

Company Registration Number: 07732027 (England & Wales)

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020



LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
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LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members	Dr M Dunn Mrs A Edlin Mr J Hanrahan
The Governors	Parent Governors Mrs H Allison-Warby Mrs A Edlin Mr M Stapleton (appointed 25 September 2019) Staff Governors Mrs R Knowles Mr N Potter (appointed 12 February 2020) Dr S Rowland Mrs S Wilkinson Headmaster Mr M McKeown BSc (Hons), GIMA, PGCE, NPQH, Accounting Officer Appointed by the Foundation of Christ's Hospital At Lincoln Mr D Gibbons Mr R Greenfield, Chair Mr J Hanrahan BA (Hons), MRTPI, MIEDO Mr J Males (resigned 31 August 2020) Mr C Milnes (appointed 16 September 2020) Mr P Watson Appointed by Bishop Grosseteste University Dr M Dunn (appointed 1 September 2019) Appointed by Dean and Chapter at the Cathedral Reverend Canon J A Patrick (resigned 14 December 2020) Appointed by the Old Christ's Hospital Lincolnians Mr M Savage ACMA Jointly Appointed by the Universities of Nottingham / Lincoln Vacant
Company Registered Number	07732027
Company name	Lincoln Christ's Hospital School
Principal and Registered Office	Wragby Road Lincoln Lincolnshire LN2 4PN
Clerk to the Governors	Mrs A Williams
Headmaster and Accounting Officer	Mr M McKeown

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

**Senior Leadership
Team**

Mr M McKeown, Headmaster
Mrs C Owens, Deputy Headmaster
Mr P Fragle, Assistant Headteacher
Mr G Gilbey, Assistant Headteacher
Mr B Middleton, Assistant Headteacher
Mr M Whitaker, Assistant Headteacher

Independent Auditors

Streets Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor
Tower House
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
LN1 1XW

Bankers

Lloyds Bank plc
202 High Street
Lincoln
LN5 7AP

Solicitors

Chattertons Solicitors
St Swithin's Court
1 Flavian Road
Nettleham Road
Lincoln
LN2 4GR

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
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GOVERNORS' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The governors present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report for charity law and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates as an independent secondary school serving a catchment area in north / central Lincoln and parts of its surrounding area.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The school is a charitable company limited by guarantee and was set up by a Trust deed on 8 August 2011. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The governors act as the trustees for the charitable activities of Lincoln Christ's Hospital School and are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law.

Details of the governors who served throughout the year are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members Liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Charitable Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member, as required in the academy trust's funding agreement/memorandum and articles of association.

Governors' Indemnities

Governors' indemnity insurance is currently taken out through the Department of Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA).

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Governors

The articles of association require the members of the charitable company to appoint at least three governors to be responsible for the statutory and constitutional affairs of the charitable company and the management of the school.

The articles of association require that the members of the academy trust shall comprise:

- a) the signatories to the memorandum;
- b) one person appointed by the Secretary of State, in the event that the Secretary of State appoints a person for this purpose; and
- c) the Chair of the Governors.

The Governing Body may appoint additional governors. Governors may be removed by the person or persons who appointed them. No additional governors were appointed nor made by the Secretary of State.

The management of the school is the responsibility of the governors who are elected or nominated under the terms of the Trust deed.

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GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Governors

All governors are provided with copies of procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as trustees and governors.

All governors have access to a range of training programmes including in-house, outside or internet based.

The Induction Process is described as follows:

1. Letter of Welcome from the Clerk to the Governors (including governor contacts, meeting dates, terms of reference, protocol for governor confidentiality and protocol for governor visits).
2. A Meeting at the School with the Headmaster, Chairman, Vice Chairmen and Clerk to discuss structure, purpose of the Governing Body, the relationship between the school and the foundation and how each committee works.
3. Soon after the first meeting the new governor should be given:
 - a) A copy of the Guide to the Law for Governors (if available).
 - b) A list of sources of external support e.g. Governance, DFE website, CfBT website, libraries with governor support section.
 - c) The attention of the new governor should be drawn to the School Website and especially the School Policy Section.
 - d) The link governor should approach the new governor to ascertain training needs and arrange for appropriate courses.
4. Finance Committee Governor - if the new governor is allocated to the Finance Committee then they should be given a copy of the school budget and the Academies Financial Handbook.

Organisational Structure

Strategic decisions are made by the governors and internal organisation and day to day running decisions are made by the Headmaster with support from the Senior Leadership Team.

Arrangements for Setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

Arrangements for setting the pay and remuneration of the school's key management personnel are reviewed by the Finance Committee and approved by the Governing Body. The school follows the pay arrangements for maintained schools in England and Wales for teachers and support staff. The school's teachers' pay policy is based on the national agreed pay scale as outlined in the School Teachers Pay and Conditions Document. The school adheres to Local Government pay arrangements for support staff and follows the Local Government / Local Authority pay spine.

Trade Union Facility Time

The school had more than 49 full-time equivalent staff during the reporting period so is within the scope of the Trade Union (Facility Time Publication Requirements) Regulations 2017.

The school had no employees who were relevant union officials during the year. No further disclosures are required.

Related Parties and Other Connected Charities and Organisations

The school works closely with a separate Charity, The Foundation of Christ's Hospital at Lincoln, which owns the buildings and other property and gives grants to the school.

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GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The school's principle object is to advance, for the public benefit, education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing, by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

The Vision of the governors is that all students should achieve an outstanding education and to achieve this we will ensure that:

- All students reach their full potential.
- All students have a thirst for knowledge.
- All students have access to a stimulating learning environment.
- All teaching will be of the highest order.
- All students will learn in a safe and nurturing environment.
- All students will have the opportunity for and be encouraged to take part in enrichment and extracurricular activities.
- All staff and students will be respected, valued and included.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The main objectives of the school during the year ended 31 August 2020 are summarised below:

- To ensure that every pupil enjoys the same high quality education in terms of resourcing, tuition and care.
- To raise the standard of educational achievement of all pupils.
- To improve the effectiveness of the school by keeping the curriculum and organisational structure under continual review.
- To provide value for money for the funds expended.
- To comply with all appropriate statutory and curriculum requirements.
- To maintain close links with industry and commerce.
- To conduct the school's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness.

Public Benefit

The governors confirm that they have referred to the guidance contained in the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit when reviewing the school's objectives and aims and in planning future activities for the year. Given the activities of the school and the student population that it services, the governors consider that the school's aims are demonstrably to the public benefit.

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GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Achievements and Performance

Review of Activities including Key Performance Indicators

As part of steps taken to fight the spread of coronavirus (COVID-19), the government announced that all exams due to take place in schools and colleges in England in summer 2020 are cancelled and that it will not publish any school or college level educational performance data based on tests, assessments or exams for 2020.

In light of the above, the following figures represent our internal school data, where possible compared to other schools nationally through collaborative work within SISRA at KS4 or by using 2018/19 data for KS5.

Post 16 Results 2019/20:

For our Year 13 students, A Level and Academic Value Added is +0.49 and for Applied General qualifications Value Added is +0.35. The majority of qualifications achieve Value Added scores that are in line with national and would indicate that we would be graded at 'Above Average'.

The overall average grade per entry was B- and 84.5% gained at least one grade A* B or equivalent and 70.4% gained at least 2 A* B or equivalent. The overall pass rate was 100% with 91.5% gaining at least 3 qualifications.

For A Level only, the average grade was grade B with 78.5% gaining at least 1 A* B, 55.4% gaining 2 A* B. 100% of our students left with at least 1 A Level and 70.8% have left with 3.

GCSE Results 2019/2020:

Using SISRA data collaboration values (based on 209,096 students), 2020 has seen an increase in the overall performance indicator of progress in comparison to 2019. It indicates a score of -0.03 which would be judged average based on an upper confidence interval of +0.16. Our Basics indicator at 4+ is at 65.4% and at 5+ is at 39.4%.

Most columns within the progress 8 calculation have shown strong improvement with each performing between 0.05 to -0.17.

Our entry for the English Baccalaureate is higher than the vast majority of other schools – promoting a rigorous and academic curriculum providing cultural capital for our students.

The performance of Pupil Premium students in the Basics figure declined slightly to 44.4% in 2020 but still maintains its upward trend compared to 2016 - 2018.

The Governing Body seeks to deliver effective value for money in its delivery of education at Lincoln Christ's Hospital School. It is reviewing centrally held ESFA benchmarking data to compare performance against the following:

- KS4 and 5 results
- Teaching staff expenditure per pupil
- Education support staff expenditure per pupil
- Premises / estate costs per pupil.

The school's most recent Ofsted inspection graded all areas of the school as 'Good' and overall as 'Good' which is an exceptionally rapid improvement grading on the judgement of the previous year.

The school's results at both key stages and Ofsted grading now places the school amongst the most improved schools in the County.

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GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The areas for improvement from the 2018 Ofsted now constitute the main areas of focus in the schools development plan and the school is aiming for aspirational targets based on FFT 20 and 5 for most students.

Covid-19 Arrangements and Impact:

The school has made arrangements to make the school Covid secure in line with government guidelines. The curriculum has been altered in such a way as to reduce the number of children needing to isolate, if there is a case in the school. Staff have been trained in how to stay Covid secure. Staff attendance has been very good. The school has remained open for those families that need to access education during the Covid crisis. On-line education has been provided for those pupils working from home. The school follows the most recent guidance from the government. The latest GCSE and A level results were the highest for some years.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Governing Body has a reasonable expectation that the school has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Accounting Policies.

Financial Review

The school held fund balances at 31 August 2020 of £9,571,569 comprising £304,129 of restricted funds, a pension reserve deficit of £3,534,000 and restricted fixed asset funds of £12,801,440.

Most of the school's income is obtained from the DfE in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2020 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds (non fixed assets) in the statement of financial activities.

The school's non teaching staff are entitled to membership of the Local Government Pension Scheme. The school's share of the scheme's assets is currently assessed to be less than its liabilities in the scheme, and consequently the school balance sheet shows a net liability of £3,534,000.

Reserves Policy

Subject to the ESFA's constraints on permitted balances, the school's policy is to carry forward a prudent level of resources. The level of free reserves held as at 31 August 2020 is £304,129.

The governors continue to review the reserve levels of the school regularly to ensure there is always sufficient funds / working capital to cover any delays between spending and receipt of income / grants.

Cash monitoring, long term financial plans and cash forecasting will continue to be undertaken. Staffing structure reviews and reviews of non-staffing contracts have been undertaken and have led to cost savings.

Of the restricted fixed asset fund, the amount that can only be realised by disposing of tangible fixed assets is £12,867,819.

Investment Policy

The school operates an investment policy that seeks to maximise returns, minimise risk and maintain flexibility and access to funds. Current funds are held on a secure deposit in these investment funds with a higher rate of interest generated.

The governors will continue to work to raise both the aspirations and outcomes of all its students at whatever age, closing gaps between the performances of different groups, where this is needed, and ensuring they are able to proceed successfully to the next stage of their education.

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GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The governors have assessed the major risks to which the school is exposed, in particular those related to the operations and finances of the school, and are satisfied that systems and procedures are in place to mitigate our exposure to the major risks.

Most of the factors are outside of the scope of the school to make changes. These include the previous attainment level of pupils before entering the school, home socio economic factors, the level of Government funding and Government initiatives, the availability of good quality teachers and the birth rate ten years before children enter the school.

The Headmaster and the governors have adopted a comprehensive Risk Register outlining the number of risks and uncertainties to be reviewed annually. The Risk Register identifies specific preventative actions which should mitigate any potential negative impact on the school from identified risks.

The principal risks facing the school are:

- meeting requisite standards of education for students;
- maintaining high standards in student outcomes and favourable external inspection outcomes;
- recruiting a suitable number of pupils through the admission process;
- complying with government legislative requirements and guidance with regard to employment / human resource issues, data protection, child protection, safeguarding and other statutory bodies;
- operating within the allocated annual budget and remaining financially secure, fluctuations in education funding and potential for financial fraud and/or insufficient financial controls and systems; and
- reputational or operational risks derived from employee behaviour or performance.

The key controls used by the school are formal written policies are kept up to date, schemes of delegation and formal financial regulations, close budget monitoring and accountable systems in place, detailed terms of reference for all committees and clear authorisation and approval levels.

Fundraising

Minimal fundraising activities were undertaken at the school.

Plans for Future Periods

Lincoln Christ's Hospital School is planning to use its academy status as an opportunity to utilise governance freedom to further improve both the educational provision and the estate within the school.

The school will continue to develop and build on its existing strengths by:

- i) To ensure the school has a high level of qualified staff to provide an excellent, caring environment in which students can learn and flourish safely.
- ii) To continue to bring teaching and learning up to date in line with enhanced technologies.
- iii) To ensure that students can go on to achieve excellent results at age 16 and 18.
- iv) To provide an excellent curriculum and nurture talent to help all of its students to achieve personal excellence.

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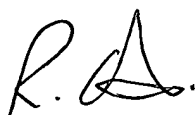
GOVERNORS' REPORT (CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Auditor

Insofar as the governors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Governors' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of governors, as the company directors, on 27/1/21 and signed on its behalf by:



Mr R Greenfield
Chair

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

Scope of responsibility

As governors, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Lincoln Christ's Hospital School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As governors, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and competency framework for governance.

The board of governors has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headmaster, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Lincoln Christ's Hospital School and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of governors any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Governors' report and in the Statement of Governors' responsibilities. The board of governors has formally met 3 times during the year.

Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of governors was as follows:

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs H Allison-Warby	3	3
Mrs A Edlin	1	3
Mr M Stapleton	2	3
Mrs R Knowles	1	3
Mr N Potter	1	1
Dr S Rowland	3	3
Mrs S Wilkinson	3	3
Mr M McKeown, Accounting Officer	3	3
Mr D Gibbons	2	3
Mr R Greenfield, Chair	2	3
Mr J Hanrahan	1	3
Mr J Males	3	3
Mr P Watson	3	3
Dr M Dunn	2	3
Reverend Canon J A Patrick	0	3
Mr M Savage ACMA	3	3

The attendance figures do not show the large number of Subcommittee and Working Party meetings and Governor Visits which take place each year. In addition, financial information has been provided to the governors on a sufficiently regular basis to ensure that adequate oversight is maintained over the school funds.

Governance Review

A review of the expertise of the Governing Body has been undertaken which identified that the area that the Governing Body has least experience was finance. As the School is a member of the National Governors Association, all our Governors are given the opportunity and are encouraged to undertake the free online training courses offered via their learning link portal with the specific course 'Understanding Schools Finances' suggested in response to the findings.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

The Finance Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of governors. Its purpose is:

1. To recommend to the full Governing Body approval of the annual budget plan and cash flow forecasts for the forthcoming financial year in accordance with the timescales dictated by the Lincolnshire Scheme for financing Schools.
2. To determine the school's financial priorities through the School Development Plan (SDP) and the Asset Management Plan (AMP).
3. To review annually the school's Financial Regulations and Scheme of Delegation.
4. To ensure the Register of Business Interests is kept up to date.
5. To review the various leasing agreement schemes and options available to the school.
6. To award contracts by tender up to a specific limit.
7. To monitor all spending and income received in the school, including Delegated / Devolved Budgets and School Private Fund(s).
8. To ensure that funding from the ESFA and other sources is used only in accordance with any conditions attached.
9. To agree and determine appropriate charges for lettings of the premises, in line with the school's lettings policy.
10. To ensure the school adheres to the policies and procedures as specified by the Department for Education and its Schools' Financial Value Standard.
11. To ensure the school has appropriate internal financial controls in place.
12. To ensure that all financial controls are adhered to via regular testing and management checks in order to protect against fraudulent or improper use of public money and assets and enable satisfactory completion of the Statement of Internal Control (SIC).
13. To review and monitor budget projections / medium term financial plans to ensure the school's budget is realistic and any financial decisions are sustainable.

Meetings:

The Clerk will make a record of all proceedings at each meeting. Minutes will be circulated to members within seven days of the meeting (or as agreed) and presented with the agenda for the next full Governing Body meeting.

The Chair of the Finance Committee will report the work of the committee to the full Governing Body. The committee will liaise with such other committees and invite members of other committees to attend its meetings as should be deemed appropriate.

Any matters which may be in conflict with the work of another committee must be referred to the Governing Body.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Governance (continued)

Attendance during the year at meetings of the Finance Committee was as follows:

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
Mrs A Edlin	4	4
Mr R Greenfield	1	4
Mr J Hanrahan	0	4
Mrs R Knowles	3	4
Mr M McKeown	4	4
Reverend Canon J A Patrick	1	4
Mr N Potter	2	2
Mr M Savage ACMA	3	4
Mr M Stapleton	3	4
Mr P Watson	4	4
Mrs S Wilkinson	4	4

Review of value for money

As accounting officer, the Headmaster has responsibility for ensuring that the school delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the school's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the board of governors where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The accounting officer for the school has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

All school contracts such as cleaning, photocopiers, utilities and transport / IT leases are reviewed on a regular basis to ensure they are fit for purpose and represent best value for money.

The school obtains quotations / tenders for all significant expenditure outlays to ensure that the best quality of service / value for money is achieved.

The school will continue to host graduate trainee teachers and receive schools direct income which will ensure the correct supervision / training is given to staff which in the longer term will benefit the pupils who attend the school.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of school policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Lincoln Christ's Hospital School for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Capacity to handle risk

The board of governors has reviewed the key risks to which the school is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The board of governors is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the school's significant risks that has been in place for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of governors.

The risk and control framework

The school's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the board of governors;
- regular reviews by the Finance and General Purposes Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- identification and management of risks.

The board of governors has decided to employ Julia Raftery Consulting Ltd as internal auditor.

The internal auditor's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the school's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- governance and risk management arrangements;
- payroll procedures;
- budget management and financial planning;
- purchasing procedures, tendering arrangements and the use of school charge cards; and
- cash management, income and banking arrangements.

On an annual basis, the internal auditor reports to the board of governors through the Finance Committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the governors' financial responsibilities.

The internal auditor has delivered their schedule of work as planned with particular findings in relation to governance and purchasing identified. The finance team have undertaken a detailed review of all of the points included in the report and a plan of agreed actions has been put in place.

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GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, the Headmaster has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the internal auditor;
- the work of the external auditors;
- the school resource management self-assessment tool;
- the work of the executive managers within the school who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the board of governors on 27/1/21
on their behalf by:

and signed



Mr R Greenfield
Chair



Mr M McKeown
Accounting Officer

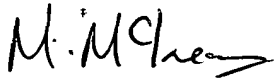
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STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

As accounting officer of Lincoln Christ's Hospital School I have considered my responsibility to notify the school board of governors and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the school, under the funding agreement in place between the school and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that I and the school board of governors are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the school, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the school's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of governors and ESFA.


Mr M McKeown
Accounting Officer
Date: 27/1/21

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
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STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The governors (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Governors' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the governors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the governors are required to:

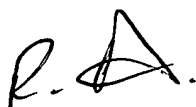
- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of governors on
27/1/21 and signed on its behalf by:



Mr R Greenfield
Chair

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Lincoln Christ's Hospital School (the 'school') for the year ended 31 August 2020 which comprise the Statement of financial activities, the Balance sheet, the Statement of cash flows and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the school's affairs as at 31 August 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the school in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the governors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the school's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL (CONTINUED)**

Other information

The governors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual report, other than the financial statements and our Auditors' report thereon. Other information includes the Reference and administrative details, the Governors' report including the Strategic report, and the Governance statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Governors' report including the Strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- the Governors' report and the Strategic report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the school and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Governors' report including the Strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of governors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE MEMBERS OF
LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL (CONTINUED)**

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the Governors' responsibilities statement, the governors (who are also the directors of the school for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the governors are responsible for assessing the school's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the governors either intend to liquidate the school or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditors' report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable school's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable school's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable school and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Robert Anderson (Senior statutory auditor)
for and on behalf of
Streets Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

Tower House
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
LN1 1XW

Date: 28/1/24

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LINCOLN
CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY**

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Lincoln Christ's Hospital School during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Lincoln Christ's Hospital School and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Lincoln Christ's Hospital School and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Lincoln Christ's Hospital School and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Lincoln Christ's Hospital School's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Lincoln Christ's Hospital School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 September 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2019, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the school's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- A review of the school's systems and controls and confirmation of the operation and effectiveness during the year.
- A review of expenditure to confirm the appropriateness and value for money.
- A review of connected party arrangements, transactions and balances.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO LINCOLN
CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION & SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)**

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggest in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.



Robert Anderson
Streets Audit LLP
Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor

Tower House
Lucy Tower Street
Lincoln
LN1 1XW

Date: 28/1/21

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2020 £	Restricted funds 2020 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £	Total funds 2019 £
Income from:						
Donations and capital grants	4	88,012	-	33,933	121,945	326,620
Charitable activities	5	169,610	7,155,675	-	7,325,285	7,447,890
Investments	6	297	-	-	297	218
Total income		257,919	7,155,675	33,933	7,447,527	7,774,728
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities	7,8	257,919	7,324,547	82,629	7,665,095	7,609,954
Total expenditure		257,919	7,324,547	82,629	7,665,095	7,609,954
Net movement in funds before other recognised gains/(losses)		-	(168,872)	(48,696)	(217,568)	164,774
Other recognised gains/(losses):						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined benefit pension schemes	25	-	13,000	-	13,000	(1,076,000)
Net movement in funds		-	(155,872)	(48,696)	(204,568)	(911,226)

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
(CONTINUED)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Note	Unrestricted funds 2020 £	Restricted funds 2020 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £	Total funds 2019 £
Reconciliation of funds:					
Total funds brought forward	-	(3,073,999)	12,850,136	9,776,137	10,687,363
Net movement in funds	-	(155,872)	(48,696)	(204,568)	(911,226)
Total funds carried forward	-	(3,229,871)	12,801,440	9,571,569	9,776,137

The Statement of financial activities includes all gains and losses recognised in the year.

The notes on pages 27 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 07732027

BALANCE SHEET
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2020

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	13	12,867,819	12,880,598
		<u>12,867,819</u>	<u>12,880,598</u>
Current assets			
Debtors	14	142,105	142,082
Cash at bank and in hand		615,027	430,021
		<u>757,132</u>	<u>572,103</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	15	(442,469)	(385,523)
Net current assets		<u>314,663</u>	<u>186,580</u>
Total assets less current liabilities		<u>13,182,482</u>	<u>13,067,178</u>
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	16	(76,913)	(82,041)
Net assets excluding pension liability		<u>13,105,569</u>	<u>12,985,137</u>
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	25	(3,534,000)	(3,209,000)
Total net assets		<u><u>9,571,569</u></u>	<u><u>9,776,137</u></u>

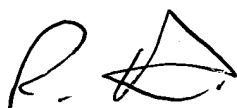
LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)
REGISTERED NUMBER: 07732027

BALANCE SHEET (CONTINUED)
AS AT 31 AUGUST 2020

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Funds of the school			
Restricted funds:			
Fixed asset funds	17	12,801,440	12,850,136
Restricted income funds	17	304,129	135,001
Restricted funds excluding pension asset	17	13,105,569	12,985,137
Pension reserve	17	(3,534,000)	(3,209,000)
Total restricted funds	17	9,571,569	9,776,137
Unrestricted income funds	17	-	-
Total funds		9,571,569	9,776,137

The financial statements on pages 22 to 54 were approved by the governors, and authorised for issue on and are signed on their behalf, by:

27/1/21



Mr R Greenfield
Chair

The notes on pages 27 to 54 form part of these financial statements.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
Cash flows from operating activities			
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	150,776	158,366
Cash flows from investing activities	21	34,230	162,816
Cash flows from financing activities	20	-	82,041
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year		185,006	403,223
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		430,021	26,798
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	22, 23	<u>615,027</u>	<u>430,021</u>

The notes on pages 27 to 54 form part of these financial statements

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1. Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgments and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements of the school, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historic cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Lincoln Christ's Hospital School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

1.2 Going concern

The governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the school to continue as a going concern. The governors make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the school has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the school's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020**

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the school has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

- **Grants**

Grants are included in the Statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the Balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of financial activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the year is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the Balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

- **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

- **Other income**

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the year it is receivable and to the extent the school has provided the goods or services.

1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity.

- **Charitable activities**

These are costs incurred on the school's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the school apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

1.5 Interest receivable

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the school; this is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the institution with whom the funds are deposited.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.6 Taxation

The school is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the school is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by Part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.7 Tangible fixed assets

Assets costing £2,500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities and carried forward in the Balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Depreciation is provided on the following bases:

Freehold property	- No Depreciation
Furniture and equipment	- 20% straight line
Plant and machinery	- 20% straight line
Computer equipment	- 25% straight line

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of financial activities.

The school incurs significant repair and replacement costs such that the governors believe residual value of the freehold property is not materially different to the valuation as at 31 August 2012. Accordingly no depreciation is charged on the grounds of immateriality given the governors also consider the freehold property to have a long useful economic life. The governors consider the need for impairment at each period end.

1.8 Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and in hand represents amounts held in current bank accounts only and cash physically held at the school.

1.10 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the Balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the school anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

1.11 Financial instruments

The school only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the school and their measurement bases are as follows:

Financial assets - trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost as detailed in note 14. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities - trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost as detailed in notes 15 and 16. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.12 Operating leases

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to the Statement of financial activities on a straight line basis over the lease term.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.13 Pensions

Retirement benefits to employees of the school are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("TPS") and the Local Government Pension Scheme ("LGPS"). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the school in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the school in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each Balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.14 Agency arrangements

The school acts as agent in respect of the 16-19 Bursary funding received. Income and expenditure are accounted for through the Balance Sheet with the unspent balance included in other creditors.

1.15 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the school at the discretion of the governors.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Investment income, gains and losses are allocated to the appropriate fund.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

2. Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgment

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions:

The school trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 25, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2020. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Tangible fixed assets are recognised at cost or valuation, less accumulated depreciation and any impairment. Depreciation takes place over the estimated useful life, down to the assessed residual value. The carrying amount of the school's fixed assets is tested as soon as changed conditions show that a need for impairment has arisen.

3. General Annual Grant (GAG)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the school was subject to limits at 31 August 2020 on the amount of GAG that could be carried forward from one year to the next. An amount equal to 12% of GAG could be carried forward, of which up to 2% could be used for general recurrent purposes, with any balance being available for premises/capital purposes.

The school has not exceeded these limits during the year ended 31 August 2020.

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020**

4. Income from donations and capital grants

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £
Donations	88,012	-	88,012
Capital Grants	-	33,933	33,933
	<u>88,012</u>	<u>33,933</u>	<u>121,945</u>
	Unrestricted funds 2019 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £
Donations	154,068	-	154,068
Capital Grants	-	172,552	172,552
	<u>154,068</u>	<u>172,552</u>	<u>326,620</u>

LINCOLN CHRIST'S HOSPITAL SCHOOL
(A company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

5. Funding for the school's educational operations

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £	Restricted funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £
ESFA Grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	6,193,448	6,193,448
Other ESFA Grants	-	713,273	713,273
	-	6,906,721	6,906,721
Other Government Grants			
Local Authority Income	-	91,421	91,421
	-	91,421	91,421
Other Funding			
Other Income	169,610	157,533	327,143
	169,610	157,533	327,143
	169,610	7,155,675	7,325,285
	<i>Unrestricted funds 2019 £</i>	<i>Restricted funds 2019 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2019 £</i>
ESFA Grants			
General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	6,461,677	6,461,677
Other ESFA Grants	-	444,056	444,056
	-	6,905,733	6,905,733
Other Government Grants			
Local Authority Income	-	84,908	84,908
	-	84,908	84,908
Other Funding			
Other Income	262,197	195,052	457,249
	262,197	195,052	457,249
	262,197	7,185,693	7,447,890

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6. Investment income

	Unrestricted funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £	Total funds 2019 £
Bank Interest Received	297	297	218

7. Expenditure

	Staff Costs 2020 £	Premises 2020 £	Other 2020 £	Total 2020 £
Educational Operations:				
Direct Costs	4,193,444	-	514,082	4,707,526
Support Costs	1,863,502	613,307	480,760	2,957,569
	<u>6,056,946</u>	<u>613,307</u>	<u>994,842</u>	<u>7,665,095</u>

	Staff Costs 2019 £	Premises 2019 £	Other 2019 £	Total 2019 £
Educational Operations:				
Direct Costs	4,057,111	-	538,960	4,596,071
Support Costs	1,749,755	691,857	572,271	3,013,883
	<u>5,806,866</u>	<u>691,857</u>	<u>1,111,231</u>	<u>7,609,954</u>

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8. Analysis of expenditure by activities

	Activities undertaken directly 2020 £	Support costs 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £
Educational Operations	4,707,526	2,957,569	7,665,095

	<i>Activities undertaken directly 2019 £</i>	<i>Support costs 2019 £</i>	<i>Total funds 2019 £</i>
Educational Operations	4,596,071	3,013,883	7,609,954

Analysis of direct costs

	Educational Operations 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £	<i>Total funds 2019 £</i>
Staff Costs	3,965,789	3,965,789	3,984,557
Educational Supplies	110,457	110,457	111,069
Exam Fees	125,934	125,934	134,995
Other Staff Costs	281,480	281,480	119,580
Other Direct Costs	223,866	223,866	245,870
	4,707,526	4,707,526	4,596,071

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8. Analysis of expenditure by activities (continued)

Analysis of support costs

	Educational Operations 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £	<i>Total funds 2019 £</i>
Pension Finance Cost	60,000	60,000	54,000
Staff Costs	1,863,502	1,863,502	1,749,755
Depreciation	12,779	12,779	19,592
Maintenance and Security	226,509	226,509	288,548
Cleaning	186,863	186,863	185,199
Utilities	129,472	129,472	136,772
Rates	45,286	45,286	50,406
Insurance	25,177	25,177	30,932
ICT Costs	129,350	129,350	125,394
Transport	47,065	47,065	139,295
Catering	121,038	121,038	151,414
Other Support Costs	99,853	99,853	71,198
Governance Costs	10,675	10,675	11,378
	<u>2,957,569</u>	<u>2,957,569</u>	<u>3,013,883</u>

9. Net expenditure

Net expenditure for the year includes:

	2020 £	<i>2019 £</i>
Operating lease rentals	82,737	132,481
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	12,779	19,592
Fees paid to auditors for:		
- audit	5,250	5,100
- other services	2,050	1,500
	<u>70,516</u>	<u>158,673</u>

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10. Staff

a. Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
Wages and salaries	4,205,109	4,369,931
Social security costs	404,027	416,423
Pension costs	1,220,155	947,958
	<u>5,829,291</u>	<u>5,734,312</u>
Agency staff costs	210,167	39,051
Staff restructuring costs	11,374	26,574
Apprenticeship levy	6,114	6,929
	<u><u>6,056,946</u></u>	<u><u>5,806,866</u></u>

Staff restructuring costs comprise:

	2020 £	2019 £
Redundancy payments	7,222	-
Severance payments	3,254	26,574
Other restructuring costs	898	-
	<u><u>11,374</u></u>	<u><u>26,574</u></u>

b. Non-statutory/non-contractual staff severance payments

Included in staff restructuring costs is one non-statutory / non-contractual severance payments totalling £3,254 (2019 - three payments totalling £26,574).

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10. Staff (continued)

c. Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the school during the year was as follows:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
Teachers	78	84
Support Staff	86	92
	164	176

The average headcount expressed as full-time equivalents was:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
Teachers	77	82
Support Staff	63	68
	140	150

d. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2020 No.	2019 No.
In the band £60,001 - £70,000	1	1
In the band £90,001 - £100,000	1	1

e. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the school comprise the governors and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the school was £705,500 (2019 - £661,500).

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11. Governors' remuneration and expenses

One or more governors has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the school. The Headmaster and other staff governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headmaster and staff members under their contracts of employment. The value of governors' remuneration and other benefits for the period they were governors was as follows:

		2020 £	2019 £
Mr M McKeown	Remuneration	95,000 -	90,000 -
		100,000	95,000
	Pension contributions paid	20,000 -	15,000 -
		25,000	20,000
Mrs R Knowles	Remuneration	50,000 -	45,000 -
		55,000	50,000
	Pension contributions paid	10,000 -	5,000 -
		15,000	10,000
Mr N Potter	Remuneration	20,000 -	nil
		25,000	
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	nil
		10,000	
Dr S Rowland	Remuneration	40,000 -	30,000 -
		45,000	35,000
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	5,000 -
		10,000	10,000
Mrs S Wilkinson	Remuneration	25,000 -	25,000 -
		30,000	30,000
	Pension contributions paid	5,000 -	5,000 -
		10,000	10,000

During the year ended 31 August 2020, no governor expenses have been incurred (2019 - £NIL).

12. Governors' and Officers' insurance

The school has opted into the Department of Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the governors and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme membership.

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13. Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold property £	Furniture and equipment £	Plant and machinery £	Computer equipment £	Total £
Cost or valuation					
At 1 September 2019	12,844,617	29,351	47,893	39,370	12,961,231
At 31 August 2020	12,844,617	29,351	47,893	39,370	12,961,231
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2019	-	11,740	47,893	21,000	80,633
Charge for the year	-	2,935	-	9,844	12,779
At 31 August 2020	-	14,675	47,893	30,844	93,412
Net book value					
At 31 August 2020	12,844,617	14,676	-	8,526	12,867,819
At 31 August 2019	12,844,617	17,611	-	18,370	12,880,598

Freehold property is owned by a charity who allow the school to use it for their operations, however the school both pre and post conversion has incurred significant build, repair and replacement costs which have been mostly met, previously by the Local Authority and since conversion, by the school.

As the freehold interest in the premises are held by the school on behalf of the Foundation, the school has decided to recognise the value of the buildings provided in the valuation supplied by the ESFA as part of the WGA exercise as at 31 August 2012 for the purposes of the accounts only.

14. Debtors

	2020 £	2019 £
Due within one year		
Trade debtors	1,815	2,832
VAT recoverable	42,599	62,370
Prepayments and accrued income	97,691	76,880
	<u>142,105</u>	<u>142,082</u>

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15. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2020	2019
	£	£
Other loans	5,128	-
Trade creditors	180,891	137,426
Other taxation and social security	95,343	94,991
Other creditors	117,327	94,849
Accruals and deferred income	43,780	58,257
	442,469	385,523
	2020	2019
	£	£
Deferred income:		
Deferred income at 1 September	-	22,690
Resources deferred during the year	18,430	-
Amounts released from previous periods	-	(22,690)
Deferred income at 31 August	18,430	-

At the year-end, the school had received rates relief funding in advance of the expense being paid.

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16. Creditors: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	2020 £	2019 £
Other loans	<u>76,913</u>	<u>82,041</u>

Included within the above are amounts falling due as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
Between one and two years		
Other loans	<u>10,255</u>	<u>5,128</u>
Between two and five years		
Other loans	<u>30,765</u>	<u>30,765</u>
Over five years		
Other loans	<u>35,893</u>	<u>46,148</u>

Other loans represent a loan from the ESFA repayable by monthly instalments commencing in March 2021. Interest will be charged at 2.29%. The loan is unsecured.

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17. Statement of funds

	Balance at 1 September 2019 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2020 £
Unrestricted funds					
Other Income	-	257,919	(257,919)	-	-
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(195,505)	6,193,448	(6,027,834)	-	(29,891)
Other ESFA Income	57,056	713,273	(708,827)	-	61,502
Other Government Income	-	91,421	(91,421)	-	-
School Fund	123,450	157,533	(158,465)	-	122,518
School Reserve	150,000	-	-	-	150,000
Pension Reserve	(3,209,000)	-	(338,000)	13,000	(3,534,000)
	<u>(3,073,999)</u>	<u>7,155,675</u>	<u>(7,324,547)</u>	<u>13,000</u>	<u>(3,229,871)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds					
NBV of Fixed Assets	12,880,598	-	(12,779)	-	12,867,819
Unspent ESFA Income	41,383	33,933	(69,850)	-	5,466
Unspent Other Income	10,196	-	-	-	10,196
Capital Loan	(82,041)	-	-	-	(82,041)
	<u>12,850,136</u>	<u>33,933</u>	<u>(82,629)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,801,440</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>9,776,137</u>	<u>7,189,608</u>	<u>(7,407,176)</u>	<u>13,000</u>	<u>9,571,569</u>
Total funds	<u><u>9,776,137</u></u>	<u><u>7,447,527</u></u>	<u><u>(7,665,095)</u></u>	<u><u>13,000</u></u>	<u><u>9,571,569</u></u>

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17. Statement of funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

Unrestricted Funds

General Funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the objects of the school at the discretion of the governors.

School Reserve represents funds that can be allocated to other essential works as identified by the leadership team. The works must be approved by the governors. No such works took place during the year.

Restricted Funds

General Annual Grant (GAG) is made up of a number of different funding streams, all of which are to be used to cover the running costs of the school. The school is allowed to carry forward up to 12% of the current GAG. Of the carried forward amount, up to 2% of GAG can be used for general purposes at the discretion of the school, but any balance over 2% must be used for capital purposes.

Other ESFA / Government Grants represents funding received for specific projects.

School Funds represent other restricted funds received which must be used for the purpose intended.

School Reserve / School Projects represent funds which must be used for the purpose intended. During the year, the governors agreed to revise the purpose of the funds. As School Projects the funding was required to be spent on the upkeep of the 3G pitches at the school. Following approval, the funding is now required to be spent on any essential maintenance works identified with the express approval of the governors.

Pension Reserve represents the current deficit balance of the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS).

Restricted Fixed Asset Funds

NBV of Fixed Assets represents the net book value of assets transferred on conversion and subsequently acquired.

Unspent Capital Income represents funding received from the ESFA and other sources which have been received with specific capital purposes imposed by the funder which remain unspent at the year-end.

Capital Loan represents the loan balance outstanding in relation to loan finance from the ESFA to undertake essential maintenance works.

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the school was subject to a limit on the amount of GAG it could carry forward at 31 August 2020. Note 3 discloses whether the limit was exceeded.

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17. Statement of funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding year is as follows:

	Balance at 1 September 2018 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers in/out £	Gains/ (Losses) £	Balance at 31 August 2019 £
Unrestricted funds						
Other Income	-	416,483	(416,483)	-	-	-
Restricted general funds						
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(654,134)	6,461,677	(5,993,094)	(9,954)	-	(195,505)
Other ESFA Income	60,983	444,056	(447,983)	-	-	57,056
Other Government Income	-	84,908	(84,908)	-	-	-
School Fund	100,082	195,052	(171,684)	-	-	123,450
School Projects	150,000	-	-	-	-	150,000
Pension Reserve	(1,870,000)	-	(263,000)	-	(1,076,000)	(3,209,000)
	<u>(2,213,069)</u>	<u>7,185,693</u>	<u>(6,960,669)</u>	<u>(9,954)</u>	<u>(1,076,000)</u>	<u>(3,073,999)</u>
Restricted fixed asset funds						
NBV of Fixed Assets	12,890,236	-	(19,592)	9,954	-	12,880,598
Unspent ESFA Income	-	172,552	(213,210)	82,041	-	41,383
Unspent Other Income	10,196	-	-	-	-	10,196
Capital Loan	-	-	-	(82,041)	-	(82,041)
	<u>12,900,432</u>	<u>172,552</u>	<u>(232,802)</u>	<u>9,954</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>12,850,136</u>
Total Restricted funds	<u>10,687,363</u>	<u>7,358,245</u>	<u>(7,193,471)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,076,000)</u>	<u>9,776,137</u>

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17. Statement of funds (continued)

	<i>Balance at 1 September 2018 £</i>	<i>Income £</i>	<i>Expenditure £</i>	<i>Transfers in/out £</i>	<i>Gains/ (Losses) £</i>	<i>Balance at 31 August 2019 £</i>
Total funds	10,687,363	7,774,728	(7,609,954)	-	(1,076,000)	9,776,137

18. Analysis of net assets between funds

Analysis of net assets between funds - current period

	Restricted funds 2020 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2020 £	Total funds 2020 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	12,867,819	12,867,819
Current assets	741,470	15,662	757,132
Creditors due within one year	(437,341)	(5,128)	(442,469)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(76,913)	(76,913)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(3,534,000)	-	(3,534,000)
Total	(3,229,871)	12,801,440	9,571,569

Analysis of net assets between funds - prior period

	Restricted funds 2019 £	Restricted fixed asset funds 2019 £	Total funds 2019 £
Tangible fixed assets	-	12,880,598	12,880,598
Current assets	520,524	51,579	572,103
Creditors due within one year	(385,523)	-	(385,523)
Creditors due in more than one year	-	(82,041)	(82,041)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(3,209,000)	-	(3,209,000)
Total	(3,073,999)	12,850,136	9,776,137

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19. Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow from operating activities

	2020 £	2019 £
Net (expenditure)/income for the period (as per Statement of financial activities)	(217,568)	164,774
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	12,779	19,592
Capital grants from the ESFA and other capital income	(33,933)	(172,552)
Interest receivable	(297)	(218)
Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable	278,000	209,000
Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	60,000	54,000
Increase in debtors	(23)	(4,750)
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	51,818	(111,480)
Net cash provided by operating activities	150,776	158,366

20. Cash flows from financing activities

	2020 £	2019 £
Cash inflows from new borrowing	-	82,041
Net cash provided by financing activities	-	82,041

21. Cash flows from investing activities

	2020 £	2019 £
Bank interest received	297	218
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	-	(9,954)
Capital grants from the ESFA	33,933	172,552
Net cash provided by investing activities	34,230	162,816

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22. Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

	2020 £	2019 £
Cash in hand	615,027	430,021
Total cash and cash equivalents	615,027	430,021

23. Analysis of changes in net debt

	At 1 September 2019 £	Cash flows £	Other non- cash changes £	At 31 August 2020 £
Cash at bank and in hand	430,021	185,006	-	615,027
Debt due within 1 year	-	-	(5,128)	(5,128)
Debt due after 1 year	(82,041)	-	5,128	(76,913)
	347,980	185,006	-	532,986

24. Contingent liabilities

In the event of Lincoln Christ's Hospital School ceasing to operate as an academy, provisions are included in the funding agreement relating to the claw back of assets and monies paid to the school.

25. Pension commitments

The school's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Lincolnshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £106,847 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2020 (2019 - £88,143) and are included within creditors.

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI, assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the year amounted to £688,500 (2019 - £505,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website (<https://www.teacherspensions.co.uk/news/employers/2019/04/teachers-pensions-valuation-report.aspx>).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The school has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The school has set out above the information available on the scheme.

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2020 was £317,000 (2019 - £297,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £251,000 (2019 - £234,000) and employees' contributions totalled £66,000 (2019 - £63,000). The agreed contribution rates for future years are 21.2% for employers and a maximum of 12.5% for employees.

As described in note the LGPS obligation relates to the employees of the school, who were the employees transferred as part of the conversion from the maintained school and new employees who were eligible to, and did, join the Scheme in the year. The obligation in respect of employees who transferred on conversion represents their cumulative service at both the predecessor school and the school at the balance sheet date.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

	2020	2019
	%	%
Pension Increase Rate (CPI)	2.2	2.3
Salary Increase Rate	2.5	2.7
Discount Rate	1.7	1.8

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

	2020	2019
	Years	Years
<i>Retiring today</i>		
Males	21.4	21.2
Females	23.7	23.5
<i>Retiring in 20 years</i>		
Males	22.4	22.5
Females	25.2	25.2

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

Sensitivity analysis

	2020 £000	2019 £000
0.5% Decrease in Discount Rate	1,013,000	1,065,000
0.5% Increase in Salary Increase Rate	83,000	160,000
0.5% Increase in Pension Increase Rate	915,000	883,000

Share of scheme assets

The school's share of the assets in the scheme was:

	2020 £	2019 £
Equities	3,621,000	3,791,000
Bonds	1,049,000	831,000
Property	525,000	519,000
Cash	52,000	52,000
Total market value of assets	5,247,000	5,193,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £(159,000) (2019 - £291,000).

The amounts recognised in the Statement of financial activities are as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
Current service cost	(529,000)	(403,000)
Past service cost	-	(40,000)
Interest income	96,000	134,000
Interest cost	(156,000)	(188,000)
Total amount recognised in the Statement of financial activities	(589,000)	(497,000)

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25. Pension commitments (continued)

Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
At 1 September	8,402,000	6,535,000
Current service cost	529,000	403,000
Interest cost	156,000	188,000
Employee contributions	66,000	63,000
Changes in actuarial assumptions	(268,000)	1,233,000
Benefits paid	(104,000)	(60,000)
Past service costs	-	40,000
At 31 August	8,781,000	8,402,000

Changes in the fair value of the school's share of scheme assets were as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
At 1 September	5,193,000	4,665,000
Interest income	96,000	134,000
Return on assets excluding interest	(255,000)	157,000
Employer contributions	251,000	234,000
Employee contributions	66,000	63,000
Benefits paid	(104,000)	(60,000)
At 31 August	5,247,000	5,193,000

26. Operating lease commitments

At 31 August 2020 the school had commitments to make future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2020 £	2019 £
Amounts payable:		
Not later than 1 year	74,807	77,790
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	37,304	56,871
	112,111	134,661

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27. Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

28. Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the school and the composition of the board of governors being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the governors have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the school's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

Income Related Party Transaction:

Foundation of Christ's Hospital at Lincoln:

The Foundation of Christ's Hospital at Lincoln is a registered charity in which some of the governors are trustees. During the year, the charity made donations to the school totalling £88,012 for the hire of school facilities, recharge of staff costs and other contributions (2019 - £150,596). There is no balance outstanding at the year-end.

Expenditure Related Party Transaction:

Relatives of Governors:

J Hancock, spouse of D Gibbons, a governor, is employed by the school as a teacher. The governors confirm that the member of staff was fairly recruited and their performance has been managed in the normal way; their employment is considered to be of benefit to the school. J Hancock is paid within the normal pay scale for their role and receives no special treatment as a result of their relationship to a governor.

29. Agency arrangements

During the year, the school acted as agent in respect of the 16-19 Bursary. Income for the year was £29,146 and expenditure including administrative costs was £25,245. Including the brought forward balance of £6,375, the remaining balance is £10,276 which is included in other creditors.