# HOLMES CHAPEL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL & SIXTH FORM COLLEGE (A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

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## REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

J. Beard (Deceased 7 November 2022)

C. Goodchild R. Livingstone T. Goodwin S. Lavin P. Rottier

**Trustees** 

C. Armstrong (Parent Governor) (Resigned 26 September 2022)

N. Bielby (Executive Headteacher)
C. Burgess (Community Governor)
K. Comb (Community Governor)

T. Goodwin (Chair of Governors and Community Governor)
J. Grace (Community Governor) (Deceased 6 January 2023)
S. Lavin (Parent Governor) (Resigned 28 October 2022)

S. Lawrence (Parent Governor) (Resigned 8 November 2022)

A. Middleton (Staff Governor)C. Morgan (Staff Governor)

G. Preece (Community Governor) (Resigned 17 November 2023)

P. Redford (Staff Governor)

L. Blackburn (Staff Governor) (Resigned 9 September 2023)

P. Knox (Community Governor)
J. Hampshire (Parent Governor)

T. Clatworthy (Parent Governor) (Appointed 31 October 2022 and resigned 31 August 2023)

H. Jones (Parent Governor) (Appointed 31 October 2022 and resigned 13 October 2023)

G. Cochrane (Parent Governor) (Appointed 5 December 2022 and resigned 8 March 2023)

R. Cowell (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)
J. Darlington (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)

A. Nowottny (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)

M. Woods (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)

Senior management team

- Executive Headteacher

- Deputy Head

- Director of Business Services

N. Bielby

M. Lowe

A. Halsall

Company secretary

A. Halsall

Company registration number

07711928 (England and Wales)

Registered office

Selkirk Drive Holmes Chapel

Crewe Cheshire CW4 7DX

## REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Independent auditor

Jackson Stephen LLP

James House

Stonecross Business Park

Yew Tree Way Warrington Cheshire WA3 3JD

**Bankers** 

Lloyds Bank plc

Citymark

150 Fountainbridge

Edinburgh EH3 9PE

**Solicitors** 

Mills & Reeve LLP

78-84 Colmore Row

Birmingham B3 2AB

## **TRUSTEES' REPORT**

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The Governors present their annual report together with the accounts and independent auditor's reports of the Charitable Company for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023.

The Academy Trust operates an academy for pupils aged 11 to 19 serving a catchment area in Holmes Chapel and the surrounding area. It had a roll of 1,298 in the January 2023 school census.

## Structure, governance and management

#### Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Charitable Company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust.

The trustees of Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College are also the directors of the Charitable Company for the purposes of company law. Details of the Governors, who served during the year and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

### Members' liability

Each member of the Charitable Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

#### Trustees' indemnities

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising due to negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring on school business.

## Method of recruitment and appointment or election of Trustees

### Governing body

The Academy Trust can appoint up to 20 governors comprising 8 Parent Governors, 7 Community Governors and 5 Staff Governors (including the Executive Headteacher).

## Parent Governors

Nominations are invited from parents for the election of parent Governors to the Governing Body. Nominations are invited via the HCCS newsletter for parents of children attending the school.

Each nomination must be supported by a proposer and seconder, who may be the partner of the candidate. All nominations are acknowledged. A parent may not propose or second more than one candidate. The term of office is 4 years. Elections are overseen by the clerk to the Governing Body who acts as Returning Officer. If insufficient parents stand for election the Governing Body can appoint a parent of a registered student at the school.

### Staff Governors

Nominations are invited for staff employed by the school. Elections are by secret ballot. At least one Staff Governor must be a teacher and at least one must be a member of the HCCS Support Staff.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

## **Community Governors**

A maximum of 7 Community Governors are appointed by the Governing Body for periods of 4 years to represent community interests. Current Governors are asked to nominate individuals who will add to the skill base or experience of the Governing Body. Advertisements are also circulated. Community Governors can be people who live or work in the community served by the Academy, or people who do not work or live close to the Academy but are committed to the good governance and success of the Academy.

The recruitment process should be focused on attracting someone who has the skills identified as being needed by the Governing Body's development plan. A person who is eligible to be a Staff Governor cannot be appointed to a role of Community Governor.

There are 5 standing committees which meet at least once per Academy term. The committees are:

- Standards
- · Behaviour & Wellbeing
- · Estates & Facilities
- Finance
- · Teaching & Learning

There is also a Pay and Remuneration Committee, comprising 3 Governors, which meets annually to review the performance of the Headteacher and review the pay of all core leadership team members.

Together, these committees provide the main strategic thrust for the planning, implementation and review cycle of the Academy. All standing committees shall consist of no fewer than 5 Governors, one of whom shall be the Executive Headteacher. The Executive Headteacher may nominate a representative. The quorum of each committee shall be 3 Governors. Each standing committee shall meet at least once per term and otherwise as required. Membership of the committees is determined by the individual skills and experience of the governors.

#### **Executive trustees Committee**

The three Executive trustees of the Board are the Chair and Vice Chair of Governors and the Chair of the Finance Committee. This group plus other Committee Chairs (as and where appropriate) meet when necessary to work with the Executive Headteacher and other members of the Core Leadership Team to fine tune the school action plan and take 'Chair's Actions' in rapid response to developments requiring an immediate response. In exceptional circumstances, the three Executive Trustees can make individual spending, purchasing and virements.

During the year 2022/23 the Executive Trustees were not required to undertake any business.

#### Financial delegation

The Governors have approved a scheme of financial delegation that allows budgetary responsibility to be delegated, through the Executive Headteacher, to the lowest level. Governors are responsible for setting general policy, approving the strategic plan, adopting and approving the annual plan and budget and making major decisions about the direction of HCCS including capital expenditure and key staff appointments.

#### **Declarations of interest**

All Trustees (Governors), Members and Senior Managers complete a declaration of interest questionnaire on an annual basis. The following governors have positions within the governance of other Academies or organisations identified as 'related parties':

Tracey Goodwin - Co-opted Governor at Goostrey Primary school

Andrew Middleton - Governor at the Oaks, Crewe

Sophie Lavin - Member of Cranage Parish Council

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

### Board effectiveness review

During the year 2022/23 the trustees carried out a review of the board effectiveness and agreed a new structure for implementation in 2023/24. The new structure will increase the number of full board meetings by making them monthly (excluding August). It will reduce the number of board committees to two (Risk and Audit Committee: Pay and Remuneration Committee). The Executive Trustees Committee will be abolished. This new structure will improve the effectiveness of the board's decision making process.

#### Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of Governors

All new governors undertake a personal induction programme that helps them to get a broad understanding of the school and the current strategic challenges. All governors have access to training opportunities both in house and via the wider Cheshire and National networks. 'The Key' is an online information, guidance and support service which all governors have access to. Governors also have access to the Governor Training Hub.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Members & Governors who served during the year (for the period 1st September 2022 - 31st August 2023):

Members

Mrs Jackie Beard To November 7th 2022

Mrs Tracey Goodwin 1st September 2022 (Chair of Governors)

Mrs Caroline Goodchild From 1st April 2019
Mrs Sophie Lavin From 1st March 2023
Mrs Ruth Livingstone From 1st April 2019
Mr Peter Rottier From 1st April 2019

**Trustees** 

Parent Governors

Mrs Claire Armstrong Resigned September 2022

Mr Gary Cochrane Appointed December 2022 - Resigned March 2023

Mr James Hampshire Appointed March 2022 – March 2026

Mrs Helen Jones Appointed October 2022 – Resigned October 2023
Mrs Tessa Clatworthy Appointed October 2022 - Resigned August 2023

Mrs Sophie Lavin Term of office ended October 2022

Mrs Sarah Lawrence Resigned November 2022

Staff Governors

Mr Nigel Bielby Appointed September 2020

Dr Andrew Middleton
Appointed November 2019 - November 2023
Mrs Caroline Morgan
Appointed November 2019 to November 2023
Mr Phil Redford
Appointed October 2020 - October 2024
Mrs Laura Blackburn
Term of office ended September 2023

Community/Co-opted Governors

Mrs Christina Burgess
Mrs Kerry Comb
Mrs Tracey Goodwin (Chair)
Mr James Grace
Appointed September 2022 – September 2026
Appointed November 2019 - November 2023
Appointed October 2018 - October 2026
Appointed March 2018 - Resigned January 2023

Dr Paul Knox Appointed October 2020 - October 2024

Mrs Gill Preece Appointed October 2021 - Resigned November 2023

Resignations

Mrs Jackie Beard Deceased November 2022
Mrs Claire Armstrong Resigned September 2022
Mr Gary Cochrane Resigned March 2023
Mrs Tessa Clatworthy Resigned August 2023
Mrs Sarah Lawrence Resigned November 2022

Mrs Sophie Lavin End of term of office October 2022
Mrs Laura Blackburn End of term of office September 2023

Mr James Grace Resigned January 2023
Mrs Helen Jones Resigned October 2023
Mrs Gill Preece Resigned November 2023

### Organisational structure

The Governing Body's primary role is to approve HCCS's strategic direction and objectives and monitor its progress towards those objectives which are clearly described in the School Development Plan. To effectively achieve this, the Governing Body operates through several committees, the constitution and make up of which are reviewed annually. The Executive Headteacher is the Accounting Officer.

#### Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The academy has in place a robust performance management system that includes a process for reviewing the Executive Headteacher's performance. The Chair is assisted in the appraisal of the Executive Headteacher's performance by an external assessor. The Pay and Remuneration Committee met following the Executive Headteacher's appraisal to consider the pay of the Senior Leadership Team and the general pay uplift to all staff.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Trade union facility time

#### Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during

the relevant period 2
Full-time equivalent employee number 2.00

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time Number of employees

0% 1%-50% 51%-99% 100%

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time Total pay bill 7,169,475
Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facilty time -

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

## Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

#### **Everybody Leisure Trust**

A joint use agreement is in place that covers community use of the Academy's 3G pitch and the Academy's use of the Sports centre which is owned by the Leisure Trust.

## **Cheshire East School Centred Initial Teacher Training (SCITT)**

The Academy continues to be the centre for Initial Teacher Training for Cheshire East in partnership with St Joseph's College, Stoke. The management and financial performance of the SCITT is fully integrated into the management arrangements and accounts of the Academy Trust.

### Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

The Academy Trust's object is specifically restricted to the following to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum.

#### School Development Plan

The governors agreed a school development plan and objectives for 2022/23. The purpose of the development plan is to address the key areas of focus which are the highest level of priority for our school's continued improvement so that we deliver:

- · the highest quality of education through a knowledge rich curriculum and exceptional teaching
- · the best possible outcomes for all students
- a sustainable growth and development model for the sixth form
- · put in place systems of support to get all learners back on track with their learning post pandemic
- consolidate the development of a 14 place Resource Provision for students with Social, Emotional and Mental Health needs
- · Plan to increase the number of basic need school places in conjunction with Cheshire East LA

Progress against the objectives of the School Development Plan is reported to the full governing board throughout the year.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Public benefit

HCCS recognises its legal requirement to be able to clearly demonstrate that its aims are for public benefit. In this case, specifically, the school has, as its main charitable purpose, the advancement of education. HCCS offers a broad curriculum to pupils of all abilities aged from 11-19 who come from varied socio-economic backgrounds in a semi-rural catchment area.

Furthermore, Governors pay due regard to Charity Commission guidance on public benefit beyond the provision of secondary education. It conducts its business with a strong policy of working jointly with others to promote public use of the buildings and land onsite for sport, and tuition to the benefit of the wider community.

## Strategic report

## Achievements and performance

Key performance indicators - Summer 2023

KS4 Key Performance Indicators 2024 SISRA cohort	Actual '23 (SISRA Cohort)	Expected range Aug '24 (FFT20)
Average total P8 score	-0.16	0 to +0.2
Gender gap (boys v girls)	0.60	0.3 to 0.5
<ul> <li>Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)</li> </ul>	0.80	0.2 to 0.4
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	0.39	0.18 to 0.25
Average total A8 score	51.28	52 to 55
<ul> <li>Gender gap (boys v girls)</li> </ul>	6.83	5 to 6
Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)	17.1	4 to 10
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	20.93	12 to 20
% 9 to 5 in Eng & maths	52.9%	55% to 60%
<ul> <li>Gender gap (boys v girls)</li> </ul>	1.3%	4% to 8%
Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)	44.8%	15% to 20%
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	35%	40% to 45%
% 5 strong passes incl Eng & maths	48.1%	52% to 56%
Gender gap (boys v girls)	6.5%	7% to 9%
Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)	39.4%	10% to 20%
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	40.8%	40% to 45%
% strong pass in EBacc	6.3%	9% to 12%
Gender gap (boys v girls)	3.7%	6% to 8%
Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)	2.2%	Only 1 DA student entered
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	No EHCP students	No EHCP students entered
% Entered into a language	25.5%	34%
Gender gap (boys v girls)	19.9%	16%
Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)	4.2%	16%
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	No EHCP students entered	24%
% Entered into triple science	38.9%	31%
Gender gap (boys v girls)	-3.4%	1%
Disadvantaged gap (PP v Non PP)	19.4%	3%
SEND Gap (EHCP vs Non EHCP)	31%	12%

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

KS 4 subject targets 2024 (FFT20)							
Subject	APS Target 2024	Subject	APS Target 2024				
Art	5.75	Maths	5.41				
Biology	6.53	Music	6				
Business	5.19	PE	5.5				
Chemistry	6.45	Physics	6.49				
Computing	5.71	Psychology	5.29				
Drama	6.08	RE	5.81				
English Language	5.44	Spanish	5.74				
English Literature	5.52	Technology	5.08				
Food	5.16	Combined Science	4.95				
French	5.59	BTEC Health and Social Care	5.04				
Geography	5.18	BTEC IT	5.7				
German	5.21	BTEC Media	5.85				
History	5.58	OCR Enterprise and Marketing	5.06				

## End of Key Stage 5 Summer Exams 2023

Post 18 destinations Unvalidated IDSR (Validated data published early 2024)	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21
Sustained education, employment or training	92% Sig above	89% Sig above	81% Average
Sustained employment	18% Average	20% Average	34% Sig above
Sustained apprenticeship	10% Average	11% Sig above	7% Average

End of KS5 performance targets 2024 SISRA cohort		Actual 2023 (SISRA Cohort)	2024 Draft Targets (FFT 20)
Sixth Form	Overall average VA score	-0.42	0.05 to 0.1
	Overall average grade		B-
	Overall average APS per entry	33.73	35 to 40
A level A L	A Level VA score	-0.50	0.05 to 0.1
	A Level average grade	C+	В-
	A Level average APS per entry	33.49	35 to 40
ντα	VTQ average VA score	+0.20	+0.2
	VTQ average grade	Distinction=	Distinction-
	VTQ average APS per entry	35.17	33

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

KS5 Average Point Score (APS) subject targets 2024							
KS5 subject	Target August 2024	KS5 subject	Target August 2024				
Art Fine	40	Geography	43				
Art Photography	36.3	German	47.5				
Biology	41.5	Government & Politics	37.1				
BTEC Health and Social Care	Health and Social 35.7 History		40				
BTEC Information Tech	35	Maths	47.5				
BTEC Media	28.8	Maths Further	50				
Business	35.8	PE	40				
Chemistry	41.7	Philosophy	44.4				
Computing	42.5	Physics	44.6				
Economics	38.3	Psychology	41.6				
English Language	41.1	Sociology	40				
English Lit and Lang	38	Technology	45				
English Literature	48.3						

#### Going concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Governors has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason the Board of Governors continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the accounts. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the statement of accounting policies.

## Financial review

Most of HCCS's recurrent income is obtained from the DfE in the form of recurrent grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE during the year ended 31 August 2023 and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the Statement of Financial Activities.

During the year ended 31 August 2023, HCCS received recurrent income of £8,280,455 from the DfE in respect of General Annual Grant and other Government funding. Expenditure for the year amounted to £8,364,425.

Unrestricted income totalled £455,813 for the year. Against this, resources expended totalled £349,781 resulting in a net increase in unrestricted funds of £106,032 before transfers.

HCCS also received grants for fixed assets from the DfE. In accordance with the SORP, such grants are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities as restricted income in the fixed asset fund. The restricted fixed asset fund balance is reduced by annual depreciation.

At 31 August 2023 the net assets were £22,631,652. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the school.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

### Reserves policy

The Governors review the level of reserves of the Academy each term. The cash reserves are reported to the Finance Committee each term as part of the cash flow report.

The Academy's 'free' reserves are those reserves remaining after excluding restricted and designated funds. These reserves can therefore be spent on any of the Academy's charitable objectives. The Governors consider these free reserves and are reviewing what level of free reserves are considered necessary to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with urgent unforeseen costs, for example emergency repairs. The academy has set a Working Capital Reserve (WCR) to provide for any major issues that could arise in relation to its estate. The Academy's free reserves as at 31 August 2023 are £581,875 which are greater than the minimum levels set.

#### **School Development strategy**

During the year in review, the school has made significant progress in delivering the school expansion project in conjunction with Cheshire East LA. The school will look to expand the number of students in each year group by 30 over a five year period. As part of this expansion, work has commenced on the construction of a new teaching block containing 10 new classrooms. It is expected that these classrooms will be available for occupation during the school year 2023/24. The new building is expected to cost up to £3.2M.

Work has also continued on the development of a new organisation in partnership with the Shavington Academy that would see both schools combining within a multi academy trust structure. During the year in review, significant progress has been made which includes the identification of shadow trustees (designate) and Chief Executive Officer (designate). This work is expected to complete during the school year 2023/24.

## **Investment policy**

The governors consider the school's investments on an annual basis ensuring the school maximises the return on its capital whilst minimising any risk and maintaining appropriate reserves. Any investments must be approved by governors and will further the school's charitable aims. Governors' policy is to manage, control and track their financial exposure and risk to ensure value for money, take advice as appropriate from a professional adviser and ensure that security takes precedence over revenue maximisation.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Principal risks and uncertainties

The Governing Body (GB) at HCCS understand and accept their responsibility and role in managing the key strategic risks of the academy. They ensure that a sound system of internal control is in place to identify, assess and, when necessary, put in place actions to mitigate against the key risks that may prevent the organisation from delivering against its principal objectives. They recognise however that those risks will always exist and that in managing these principal risks there is an understanding that there needs to be a balance between investment in mitigation and the potential benefit that this would deliver. In order to do this the GB has put in place arrangements to better understand the risks in terms of the likelihood of them occurring and the potential impact if they did. The GB holds the operational managers to account for the delivery of agreed actions via the Executive Headteacher.

The principal risks for Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School in 2022/23 include:

- · Managing the major capital project implementation
- Managing volatility in student numbers as we implement the school development strategy
- Managing the investment in infrastructure and mitigate the risks
- Falling student numbers in the sixth form and associated financial loss
- The safety and maintenance of the building, ensuring that it complies with relevant regulations. An intrusive RAAC survey has been undertaken by a Chartered Surveyor and no RAAC was identified.

### Managing risks

The Governors have overall responsibility for maintaining the key strategic risks of the academy. They will delegate the management of those risks to the school's leadership team via the Headteacher. Please see the organisational list below which shows how risks are delegated throughout the school:

Governing Body Head Teacher Core Leadership Team Senior Leadership Team Faculties Support Teams

## Corporate risk register

The academy trust maintains a corporate risk register that brings together a summary of the identified risks and the plans in place to mitigate those risks where appropriate. This register is a living document and the scores are reviewed on a regular basis at the relevant committee. The governing board delegates the monitoring of risks and mitigation strategies to relevant committees whilst reporting progress to all governors at the full board meeting. The residual risk scores are recorded within the overall risk register.

Some examples of actions taken to mitigate against the principal key risks include:

- · Focus on sixth form recruitment
- Established a Capital Projects Oversight Group
- Formation of MAT project Oversight Group
- · Close monitoring of interim reports across all key stages
- · Review of all key risks and how they are managed within the committees of the governing board
- · Implementation of new finance software, Access
- · Internal audit programme

#### Financial risk

HCCS operates a system of internal financial controls and these are reviewed by HCCS's External Auditors, by the Internal Audit arrangements and the Department for Education.

The Governors acknowledge their role as per the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities.

## TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

HCCS's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including as far as is possible, the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. It includes:

- · financial reports to every Finance and Full Governors committee meetings
- · a comprehensive set of financial rules and procedures reviewed annually
- formal budgetary delegation in writing to budget holders along with explanatory notes on financial procedures for placing orders etc
- · a financial risk register
- · a system of internal audit

The Academy Trust has in place a programme for regular internal audits that look to test key processes and procedures on a risk priority basis. Each internal audit report is presented to the Trust Board via the Finance Committee. Internal audit reports will include a series of suggested actions to strengthen controls.

A full system of internal control has been established and Governors continually review financial procedures and controls as necessary.

## **Fundraising**

Holmes Chapel Comprehensive & Sixth Form College's approach to fundraising complies fully with section 13 of the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016. The school's GDPR policy complies fully with marketing regulations and does not target individuals. Any fundraising done by the school is fully monitored by the trustees.

## Plans for future periods

Condition Improvement Fund

The school will also bid for funding from the Condition Improvement Fund at the Department of Education to support the replacement of key parts of the utilities infrastructure. In 2022/23 a successful bid was submitted for circa £420K to complete the first phase of the electrical infrastructure replacement. The work will be completed in 2023/24.

#### **Auditor**

In so far as the Governors are aware:

- · there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- The Governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

At a meeting of the Members, a resolution was passed to appoint Jackson Stephen LLP as the external auditors.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of trustees, as the company directors, on 13 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

T. Goodwin (Chair of Governors and Community Governor)

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT**

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### Scope of responsibility

As Governors we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the executive head, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

#### Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of trustees has formally met 18 times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
C. Armstrong (Parent Governor) (Resigned 26 September 2022)	0	1
N. Bielby (Executive Headteacher)	18	18
C. Burgess (Community Governor)	8	8
K. Comb (Community Governor)	18	18
T. Goodwin (Chair of Governors and Community Governor)	17	<b>.</b> 18
J. Grace (Community Governor) (Deceased 6 January 2023)	3	6
S. Lavin (Parent Governor) (Resigned 28 October 2022)	1	1
S. Lawrence (Parent Governor) (Resigned 8 November 2022)	1	2
A. Middleton (Staff Governor)	9	11
C. Morgan (Staff Governor)	8	9
G. Preece (Community Governor) (Resigned 17 November 2023)	9	10
P. Redford (Staff Governor)	2	7
L. Blackburn (Staff Governor) (Resigned 9 September 2023)	5	7
P. Knox (Community Governor)	17	18
J. Hampshire (Parent Governor)	3	7
T. Clatworthy (Parent Governor) (Appointed 31 October 2022 and		
resigned 31 August 2023)	7	7
H. Jones (Parent Governor) (Appointed 31 October 2022 and resigned	_	•
13 October 2023)	5	8
G. Cochrane (Parent Governor) (Appointed 5 December 2022 and	5	5
resigned 8 March 2023)  P. Cayvell (Parent Coverner) (Appeinted 13 October 2023)	0	0
R. Cowell (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)	0	0
J. Darlington (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)	0	0
A. Nowottny (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)  M. Woods (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)	0	0
M. Woods (Parent Governor) (Appointed 13 October 2023)	U	U

#### **Conflicts of interest**

All Governors complete a declaration of interest questionnaire on an annual basis. The following interests were declared:

Tracey Goodwin - Co-opted Governor at Goostrey Primary School

Andrew Middleton - Governor at The Oaks, Crewe

Sophie Lavin - Member of Cranage Parish Council

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### **Governance reviews**

The governing board reviews its performance at the end of each full meeting. During the year, an action log has been maintained and monitored to ensure that all actions and decisions of the board are implemented and reported on

During the year, the governing board worked closely with Shavington Academy on the development of a comprehensive governance structure for a new multi academy trust. This involved a review of the systems currently in place at HCCS. The board has approved a new governance structure that will be implemented and reviewed in autumn 2023.

The composition of the board of governors, its work and performance is covered in more detail in the Trustees' report.

### Review of value for money

As accounting officer the Executive Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The accounting officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes, as well as estates safety management, achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The accounting officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The accounting officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- · Regular reports to committees on performance and comparisons with peer schools
- Development of a contracts register
- · Review of all contracts in terms of quality, service and price which has led to significant savings
- · Development of the corporate risk register
- Implementation of the Financial Procedures Manual
- · Review of and changes to the contract with Sodexo, the catering contractor
- · Review of the curriculum delivery team
- · Increase in class size in Sixth Form leading to better economies of scale
- A full programme of Internal Audit.

## The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts.

#### Capacity to handle risk

The board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal ongoing process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that have been in place for the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and accounts. This process is regularly reviewed by the board of Trustees.

## **GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)**

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of trustees;
- regular reviews by the finance committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- · setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- · clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- · identification and management of risks.

During 2022/2023, the Internal Audit programme has been delivered by an independent company with no links to the external auditors.

All internal reports were reported to the Finance Committee and actions taken where recommendations have been made. There were no significant risks identified within the internal audits carried out by the independent internal auditors during this period. The internal auditor has delivered their schedule of work as planned and no significant control issues have been identified. Recommendations for improvement were made and have been actioned.

A full Financial Procedures Manual, budget plan and reporting schedule have been approved by the Governing Body via the Finance Committee. Together, these set out both the financial plans of the academy and the whole system of financial controls that is expected to be in place. These plans and controls are reviewed in light of any changes identified within the financial handbook for academies, as a result of any internal or external audit findings or as a result of unexpected variation in performance.

The reviewer's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy Trust's financial systems.

On a termly basis, the reviewer reports to the Board of trustees through the finance committee on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the financial responsibilities of the Board of trustees.

## Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer the Executive Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- · the work of the internal auditor;
- · the work of the external auditor:
- · the financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of the reviews of the system of internal control by the finance committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Board of trustees on 13 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

N. Bielby (Executive Headteacher)

T. Goodwin (Chair of Governors and Community Governor)

# STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

As accounting officer of Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College, I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding, including for estates safety and management, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academy Trust Handbook 2022, including responsibilities for estates safety and management.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust's Board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of trustees and ESFA.

N. Bielby (Executive Headteacher)
Accounting Officer

13 December 2023

### STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

#### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

The trustees (who are also the directors of Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- · select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023;
- · make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of trustees on 13 December 2023 and signed on its behalf by:

T. Goodwin (Chair of Governors and Community Governor)

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HOLMES CHAPEL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL & SIXTH FORM COLLEGE

## **FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023**

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the accounts of Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College for the year ended 31 August 2023 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and notes to the accounts, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

### In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2023 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the Academy Trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. The Trustees are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the accounts themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HOLMES CHAPEL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL & SIXTH FORM COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the Trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Academy Trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **Responsibilities of Trustees**

As explained more fully in the statement of Trustees' responsibilities, the Trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

Based on our understanding of the academy and sector, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to, but were not limited to, the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, employment, pension, health and safety and safeguarding legislation, the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, The Academy Trust Handbook 2022 and the academy's funding agreement with the Education and Skills Funding Agency and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Companies Act 2006, the Charities' Statement of Recommended Practice, the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 and the Academy Trust Handbook 2022.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls) and determined that the principal risks were related to management bias in accounting estimates and judgements and risk of fraudulent revenue recognition.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HOLMES CHAPEL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL & SIXTH FORM COLLEGE (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Our procedures to respond to risks identified included the following:

- reviewing the financial statement disclosures and testing to supporting documentation to assess compliance with provisions of relevant laws and regulations described as having a direct effect on the financial statements;
- enquiring of management about actual and potential litigation and claims, their policies and procedures to prevent and detect fraud as well as whether they have knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud;
- performing analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships that may indicate risks of material misstatement due to fraud;
- reading minutes of meetings of those charged with governance and reviewing regulatory correspondence with the Secretary of State for Education;
- · obtaining an understanding of provisions; and
- in addressing the risk of fraud through management override of controls: testing the appropriateness of journal entries; assessing whether the accounting estimates, judgements and decisions made by management are indicative of a potential bias; and evaluating the business rationale of any significant transactions that are unusual or outside the normal course of business.

We also communicated relevant identified laws and regulations and potential fraud risks to all engagement toam members and remained alert to any indications of fraud or non-compliance with laws and regulations throughout the audit.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

## Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Jackson Stepler LLP

Peter Atkinson F.C.A. (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Jackson Stephen LLP

20 December 2023

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditor

James House Stonecross Business Park Yew Tree Way Warrington Cheshire WA3 3JD

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HOLMES CHAPEL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL & SIXTH FORM COLLEGE AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

### FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter and further to the requirements of the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

## Respective responsibilities of Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College's accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Holmes Chapel Comprehensive School & Sixth Form College's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2022, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

### **Approach**

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw our conclusion included:

- An assessment of the risk of material irregularity across the academy trust's activities;
- Further testing and review of the areas identified through the risk assessment including enquiry, identification of control processes and examination of supporting evidence across all areas identified as well as additional verification work where considered necessary
- Consideration of evidence obtained through the work detailed above and the work completed as part of our financial statements audit in order to support the regularity conclusion

# INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO HOLMES CHAPEL COMPREHENSIVE SCHOOL & SIXTH FORM COLLEGE AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

### Conclusion

In the course of our work nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2022 to 31 August 2023 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Jackson Stepler LLP

Reporting Accountant Jackson Stephen LLP

Dated: .....Dated: ....

## STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

		Unrestricted funds		icted funds: Fixed asset	Total 2023	Total 2022
	Notes	£	Serierai £	£	2023 £	2022 £
Income and endowments from:		_	_	_	_	_
Donations and capital grants Charitable activities:	3	-	2,220	3,045,334	3,047,554	829,270
- Funding for educational operations	4	•	8,280,455	-	8,280,455	7,576,929
- Teaching schools	4	269,988	-		269,988	319,017
Other trading activities	5	185,675	<b>.</b>		185,675	223,716
Investments	6	150	-	-	150	106
Total		455,813	8,282,675	3,045,334	11,783,822	8,949,038
Expenditure on:		<del></del> -			====	
Raising funds	7	47,061	-	-	47,061	87,572
Charitable activities:			0.004.405	475 070	0.000.000	0.700.045
<ul><li>Educational operations</li><li>Teaching schools</li></ul>	8 8	302,720	8,364,425	475,378	8,839,803	8,760,615 321,941
- reaching schools	0	302,720			302,720	321,941
Total	7	349,781	8,364,425	475,378	9,189,584	9,170,128
Net income/(expenditure)		106,032	(81,750)	2,569,956	2,594,238	(221,090)
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial gains on defined benefit						
pension schemes	18	-	758,000	-	758,000	4,533,000
Net movement in funds		106,032	676,250	2,569,956	3,352,238	4,311,910
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		475,843	(449,325)	19,252,896	19,279,414	14,967,504
Total funds carried forward		581,875	226,925	21,822,852	22,631,652	19,279,414

# STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Resti	ricted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2022		funds	General	Fixed asset	2022
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	62,275	· <del></del>	766,995	829,270
Charitable activities:					
<ul> <li>Funding for educational operations</li> </ul>	4	-	7,576,929	-	7,576,929
- Teaching schools	4	319,017	-	-	319,017
Other trading activities	5	223,716	-	-	223,716
Investments	6	106	-	-	106
Total		605,114	7,576,929	766,995	8,949,038
Expenditure on:					
Raising funds	7	84,203	3,369	_	87,572
Charitable activities:	•	04,203	3,309	<del>-</del>	07,572
- Educational operations	8	_	8,282,439	478,176	8,760,615
- Teaching schools	8	321,941	-	-	321,941
				<del></del>	
Total	7	406,144	8,285,808	478,176	9,170,128
				<del></del>	<del></del>
Net income/(expenditure)		198,970	(708,879)	288,819	(221,090)
Transfers between funds	16	(26,671)	-	26,671	<del>-</del>
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial gains on defined benefit pension schemes	18	· ÷	4,533,000	-	4,533,000
Net movement in funds		172,299	3,824,121	315,490	4,311,910
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		303,544	(4,273,446)	18,937,406	14,967,504
Total funds carried forward		475,843	(449,325)	19,252,896	19,279,414

# BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2023

	2023			20	122
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	12		19,950,056		19,258,472
Current assets					
Debtors	13	1,742,459		214,468	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,679,315		969,818	
		3,421,774		1,184,286	
Current liabilities				<b>/=== - / / / / / / / / / /</b>	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(740,178)		(552,344)	
Net current assets			2,681,596		631,942
Net assets excluding pension liability			22,631,652		19,890,414
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18		-		(611,000)
Total net assets			22,631,652		19,279,414
			=====		=======================================
Funds of the Academy Trust:					
Restricted funds	16				
- Fixed asset funds			21,822,852		19,252,896
- Restricted income funds			226,925		161,675
- Pension reserve			-		(611,000)
Total restricted funds			22,049,777		18,803,571
Unrestricted income funds	16		581,875		475,843
Total funds			22,631,652		19,279,414
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					=====

The accounts on pages 24 to 44 were approved by the Trustees and authorised for issue on 13 December 2023 and are signed on their behalf by:

T. Goodwin (Chair of Governors and Community Governor)

Company registration number 07711928 (England and Wales)

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

		20		202	_
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash (used in)/provided by operating					
activities	19		(809,118)		121,115
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investment	nts	150		106	
Capital grants from DfE Group		185,427		26,902	
Capital funding received from sponsors and	others	2,500,000		740,093	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(1,166,962)		(720,135)	
Net cash provided by investing activities			1,518,615		46,966
Net increase in cash and cash equivalent reporting period	s in the		709,497		168,081
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of t	he year		969,818		801,737
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the	year	•	1,679,315		969,818
			=		

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

#### 1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2022 to 2023 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

## 1.2 Going concern

The Trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate, ie whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The Trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the accounts.

#### 1.3 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

#### Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

### **Donations**

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

## Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

## 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.4 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

### Expenditure on raising funds

This includes all expenditure incurred by the Academy Trust to raise funds for its charitable purposes and includes costs of all fundraising activities events and non-charitable trading.

#### Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

#### 1.5 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the Academy Trust's depreciation policy.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold land and buildings
Fixtures, fittings and equipment
Motor vehicles

2% - 8% per annum straight line basis10% - 25% per annum straight line basis33% per annum straight line basis

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

## 1.6 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

#### 1.7 Leased assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

#### 1.8 Financial instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

#### Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

#### Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

## 1.9 Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

## 1.10 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Academy Trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quadrennial valuations using a projected unit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

## 1 Accounting policies

(Continued)

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the Academy Trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

### 1.11 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the Trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the Education and Skills Funding Agency or other funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

### 2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

## Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 18, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2022 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2023. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

Depreciation charge is calculated based on estimates and assumptions on asset useful economic lives and expected residual value.

#### Critical areas of judgement

The governors consider there are no other areas considered critical to the academy's financial statements.

,	Donations and capital grants	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Tota
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£	£	£	f
	Capital grants	÷	3,045,334	3,045,334	766,995
	Other donations		2,220	2,220	62,275
		•	3,047,554	3,047,554	829,270
	Funding for the Academy Trust's charitable	activities			
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Tota
	Educational operations	funds	funds	2023	2022
	DfE/ESFA grants	£	£	£	f
	General annual grant (GAG) Other DfE/ESFA grants:	٠	7,094,577	7,094,577	6,806,165
	- Pupil premium	-	138,238	138,238	135,285
	- Others		446,456	446,456	215,620
		-	7,679,271	7,679,271	7,157,070
	Other government grants				
	Local authority grants	-	599,684	599,684	327,518
	Other grants	-	1,500	1,500	92,341
		-	601,184	601,184	419,859
					====
	Total funding for educational operations		8,280,455 	8,280,455	7,576,929 =====
	Teaching schools income	269,988	<u> </u>	269,988	319,017
			<del></del>		
	Total funding	269,988 ————	8,280,455 ————	8,550,443 	7,895,946 
	Other trading activities				
	_	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Tota
		funds	funds	2023	2022
		£	£	£	£
	Hire of facilities	76,316	-	76,316	102,282
	Catering income	35,000	-	35,000	
	Provision of training and courses	23,409	-	23,409	43,072
	Other income	50,950	<del>.</del>	50,950	78,362
		185,675	-	185,675	223,716
			<del></del>	======	

6	Investment income					
•			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2023	2022
			£	£	£	£
	Other investment income		150	-	150	106
			<del></del>	=====		====
7	Expenditure					
				expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2023	2022
		£	£	£	£	£
	Expenditure on raising funds					
	- Direct costs	-	-	47,061	47,061	87,572
	Academy's educational operations					
	- Direct costs	5,620,676	-	360,790	5,981,466	5,837,890
	<ul> <li>Allocated support costs</li> <li>Teaching schools</li> </ul>	1,503,265	1,022,383	332,689	2,858,337	2,922,725
	- Direct costs	159,715	_	143,005	302,720	321,941
		7,283,656	1,022,383	883,545	9,189,584	9,170,128
	Net income/(expenditure) for the y	ear include	s:		2023	2022
					£	£
	Operating lease rentals				81,707	58,954
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets				475,378	478,176
	Fees payable to auditor for:				•	·
	- Audit			,	10,800	11,545
	- Other services				2,000	1,475
	Net interest on defined benefit pensi	on liability			28,000	79,000
					·	
8	Charitable activities		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2023	2022
			£	£	2023 £	£022
	Direct costs		2	-		~
	Educational operations		-	5,981,466	5,981,466	5,837,890
	Teaching schools		302,720	•	302,720	321,941
	Support costs					
	Educational operations		-	2,858,337	2,858,337	2,922,725
			202 720	0 020 002	0.142.522	0.002.550
			302,720	8,839,803 ======	9,142,523 	9,082,556

8	Charitable activities				(Continued)
		Teaching schools	Educational operations	Total 2023	Total 2022
		£	£	£	£
	Analysis of support costs				
	Support staff costs	-	1,503,265	1,503,265	1,493,523
	Depreciation	-	475,378	475,378	478,176
	Technology costs	-	110,100	110,100	139,283
	Premises costs	-	547,005	547,005	481,214
	Legal costs Other support costs	-	967 204,464	967 204,464	312,893
	Governance costs	-	17,158	204,464 17,158	17,636
	Governance costs				
			2,858,337 ————	2,858,337	2,922,725 
9	Staff				
	Staff costs				
	Staff costs during the year were:				
				2023 £	2022 £
	Wages and salaries			5,370,964	4,944,654
	Social security costs			521,514	476,155
	Pension costs			1,276,997	1,676,600
	Otaff analysis and assessment			7.400.475	7.007.400
	Staff costs - employees			7,169,475	7,097,409
	Agency staff costs			114,181	109,167
	·			7,283,656	7,206,576
	Staff development and other staff costs			15,646	
	Total staff expenditure			7,299,302	7,206,576
				<del></del>	
	Staff numbers				
	The average number of persons employed by the A	cademy Trust	during the year	was as follows:	
				2023	2022
				Number	Number
	Teachers			82	80
	Administration and support			91	91
	Management				10
				184.	181

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

## 9 Staff (Continued)

### Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs and employer national insurance contributions) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2023	2022
	Number	Number
£60,001 - £70,000	4	-
£70,001 - £80,000	1	1
£90,001 - £100,000	1	1

#### Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the Academy Trust comprise the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and national insurance costs) received by key management personnel for their services to the Academy Trust was £316,100 (2022: £294,908).

#### 10 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more of the Trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from an employment with the Academy Trust. The Executive Headteacher and other staff Trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Executive Headteacher and staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Trustees.

The value of Trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

#### C Morgan

Remuneration: £25,001 - £30,000 (2022: £20,001 - £25,000)

Pension: £5,001 - £10,000 (2022: £0 - £5,000)

#### P Redford

Remuneration: £60,001 - £65,000 (2022: £55,001 - £60,000) Pension: £10,001 - £15,000 (2022: £10,001 - £15,000)

#### L Blackburn

Remuneration: £40,001 - £45,000 (2022: £40,001 - £45,000)

Pension: £5,001 - £10,000 (2022: £5,001 - £10,000)

## N Bielby

Remuneration: £95,001 - £100,000 (2022: £90,001 - £95,000) Pension: £20,001 - £25,000 (2022: £20,001 - £25,000)

### A Middleton

Remuneration: £45,001 - £50,000 (2022: £40,001 - £45,000) Pension: £10,001 - £15,000 (2022: £10,001 - £15,000)

During the period ended 31 August 2023, travel and subsistence expenses totalling £Nil were reimbursed or paid directly to the governors (2022: £3,117 to 4 governors).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 11 Trustees' and officers' insurance

In accordance with normal commercial practice, the Academy Trust has purchased insurance to protect Trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on Academy Trust business. The insurance provides unlimited cover on any one claim and the cost for the year ended 31 August 2023 was deducted from the funding from the ESFA.

The cost of this insurance was £27,258 for the year.

### 12 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold Iand and buildings	Fixtures, fittings and equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£
Cost				
At 1 September 2022	22,071,578	2,326,389	65,490	24,463,457
Additions	1,130,908	36,054	-	1,166,962
At 31 August 2023	23,202,486	2,362,443	65,490	25,630,419
Depreciation	·	<del>. ,</del>		
At 1 September 2022	3,052,631	2,086,864	65,490	5,204,985
Charge for the year	372,446	102,932	-	475,378
At 31 August 2023	3,425,077	2,189,796	65,490	5,680,363
Net book value	<del></del>	<del></del>		<del></del>
At 31 August 2023	19;777,409	172,647	-	19,950,056
At 31 August 2022	19,018,947	239,525		19,258,472
~	. ====		====	======

Included within freehold land and buildings in an amount of £5,400,000 attributable to land which is not depreciated.

## 13 Debtors

	2023	2022
	£	£
Trade debtors	1,241,384	18,861
Other debtors	14,596	78,578
Prepayments and accrued income	486,479	117,029
	1,742,459	214,468
	<del></del>	-

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

14	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
• •	Crowners amounts raming and minim one your	2023	2022
		£	£
	Trade creditors	142,338	123,396
	Other taxation and social security	281,540	119,204
	Other creditors	185,457	195,558
	Accruals and deferred income	130,843	114,186
		740,178	552,344
		<del>===</del>	<del></del>
15	Deferred income		
		2023	2022
		£	£
	Deferred income is included within:		
	Creditors due within one year	-	10,574
		<del></del>	
	Deferred income at 1 September 2022	10,574	-
	Released from previous years	(10,574)	-
	Resources deferred in the year	-	10,574
	Deferred income at 31 August 2023	. <del></del>	10,574

The prior year balance was in relation to ESFA National Tutoring Programme.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

16	Funds		•			
		Balance at 1 September			Gains, losses and	Balance at 31 August
		2022	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2023
		£	£	£	£	£
	Restricted general funds					
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	85,794	7,094,577	(6,955,666)	•	224,705
	Pupil premium	-	138,238	(138,238)	_	-
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	75,881	446,456	(522,337)	-	•
	Other government grants	<u> -</u>	601,184	(601,184)	<del>'_</del>	٠
	Other restricted funds	<del>-</del>	2,220	-	-	2,220
	Pension reserve	(611,000)	<u> </u>	(147,000)	758,000	
		(449,325)	8,282,675	(8,364,425)	758,000	226,925
	Restricted fixed asset funds	<del></del>	<del>=</del>	<del></del>		
	DfE group capital grants	16,788,412	3,045,334	(475,378)	-	19,358,368
	Capital expenditure from GAG	647,255	<b>±</b>	-	<b>-</b>	647,255
	Unrestricted funds	1,817,229	-	<u>-</u>	-	1,817,229
		19,252,896	3,045,334	(475,378)		21,822,852
	Total restricted funds	18,803,571	11,328,009	(8,839,803)	758,000	22,049,777
	Unrestricted funds				<del></del>	<del></del>
	General funds	356,664	185,825	(47,061)	_	495,428
	Teaching schools	119,179	269,988	(302,720)	-	86,447
	·	475,843	455,813	(349,781)	-	581,875
	Total funds	19,279,414	11,783,822	(9,189,584)	758,000	22,631,652
						=======================================

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

The General Annual Grant (GAG) must be used for the normal running costs of the Academy.

Other DfE/EFA grants include Pupil Premium and Post 16 Bursary, all relating to funding to assist pupils within the Academy.

Other government grants relate to SEN funding for particular pupils and Devolved Formula Capital for the maintenance of the Academy.

16	Funds					(Continued)
	Comparative information in res	spect of the pre	eceding period	is as follows:		
		Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Gains, losses and transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
	Restricted general funds					
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	199,554	6,806,165	(6,919,925)	-	85,794
	Pupil premium	<del>-</del>	135,285	(135,285)	. <del>~</del>	75.004
	Other DfE/ESFA grants	-	215,620	(139,739)	<del>-</del>	75,881
	Other government grants Pension reserve	(4,473,000)	419,859	(419,859) (671,000)	4,533,000	(611,000)
		(4,273,446)	7,576,929	(8,285,808)	4,533,000	(449,325)
	Restricted fixed asset funds					
	DfE group capital grants	16,499,593	766,995	(478,176)	-	16,788,412
	Capital expenditure from GAG	647,255		-	<b>≟</b>	647,255
	Unrestricted funds	1,790,558	· ·		26,671	1,817,229
		18,937,406	766,995 ———	(478,176) ———	26,671	19,252,896
	Total restricted funds	14,663,960	8,343,924	(8,763,984)	4,559,671	18,803,571
	Unrestricted funds					
	General funds	181,441	286,097	(84,203)	(26,671)	356,664
	Teaching schools	122,103	319,017	(321,941)	-	119,179
		303,544	605,114	(406,144)	(26,671)	475,843
	Total funds	14,967,504	8,949,038	(9,170,128)	4,533,000	19,279,414
17	Analysis of not assets between	funds				
17	Analysis of net assets between	Tunus	Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
			Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
			£	£	£	£
	Fund balances at 31 August 203 represented by:	23 are				
	Tangible fixed assets		<b>-</b> ,	=	19,950,056	19,950,056
	Current assets		1,322,053	226,925	1,872,796	3,421,774
	Current liabilities		(740,178)	. <del></del>	-	(740,178)
	Total net assets		581,875	226,925	21,822,852	22,631,652

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### (Continued) Analysis of net assets between funds Unrestricted Restricted funds: Total General **Funds Fixed asset** Funds £ £ £ £ Fund balances at 31 August 2022 are represented by: Tangible fixed assets 19,258,472 19,258,472 Current assets 891,441 232,498 60,347 1,184,286 **Current liabilities** (415,598)(70,823)(65,923)(552,344)Pension scheme liability (611,000)(611,000)**Total net assets** 475,843 (449, 325)19,252,896 19,279,414

### 18 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Cheshire West and Chester Council. Both are defined-benefit schemes. The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2022

Contributions amounting to £126,977 (2022: £122,461) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2023 and are included within creditors.

### **Teachers' Pension Scheme**

#### Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academy trusts. All teachers have the option to opt out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary. These contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

## Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every 4 years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019.

## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

#### 18 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge)
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service to the effective date of £218,100 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million giving a notional past service deficit of £22,000 million
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2024.

The pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £704,480 (2022: £792,341).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

#### **Local Government Pension Scheme**

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are 21% for employers and 6% for employees. The estimated value of employer contributions for the forthcoming year is £311,000.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013 and on 21 July 2022, the Department for Education reaffirmed its commitment to the guarantee, with a parliamentary minute published on GOV.UK.

Total contributions made	2023	2022
	£	£
Employer's contributions	311,000	283,000
Employees' contributions	99,000	87,000
Total contributions	410,000	370,000
	<del></del>	
Principal actuarial assumptions	2023	2022
	%	%
Rate of increase in salaries	3.65	3.75
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.95	3.05
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	5.20	4.25
	<del></del>	·=====

18	Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
	The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future impro assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	ovements in mortal	ity rates. The
	•	2023	2022
		Years	Years
	Retiring today		
	- Males	21.2	21.2
	- Females	24.3	23.8
	Retiring in 20 years		
	- Males	21.7	22.1
	- Females	25.7	25.5
			=====
	The Asia In Tree of the Control of t	0000	2222
	The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2023	2022
		Fair value £	Fair value £
		~	-
	Equities	2,610,400	2,369,640
	Bonds	1,656,600	1,547,520
	Property	702,800	628,680
	Other assets	50,200	290,160
	Asset ceiling restriction	(111,000)	-
	Total market value of assets	4,909,000	4,836,000
	Total Maritor Value of associa	====	.=====
	The actual return on scheme assets was £(174,000) (2022: £(383,000)).		
	Amount recognised in the statement of financial activities	2023	2022
	Amount recognised in the statement of intuition activities	£	£
	Current service cost	430,000	875,000
	Interest income	(213,000)	(83,000)
	Interest cost	241,000	162,000
	Total operating charge	458,000	954,000
	Total operating change	=====	=====
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2023	2022
	Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2023 £	2022 £
	•	_	
	At 1 September 2022	5,447,000	9,353,000
	Current service cost	430,000	875,000
	Interest cost	241,000	162,000
	Employee contributions	99,000	87,000
	Actuarial (gain)/loss	(1,256,000)	(4,999,000)
	Benefits paid	(52,000)	(31,000)
	At 31 August 2023	4,909,000	5,447,000
			=======================================

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2023

## 21 Long-term commitments

## **Operating leases**

At 31 August 2023 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

		2023 £	2022 £
	Amounts due within one year	58,443	61,532
	Amounts due in two and five years	660	57,891
		59,103	119,423
		<del></del>	
22	Capital commitments	2023 £	2022 £
	Expenditure contracted for but not provided in the accounts	2,064,954	-

## 23 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

18	Pension and similar obligations			(Continued)
	Changes in the fair value of the Academy Trust's share of	scheme assets		
			2023	2022
			£	£
	At 1 September 2022		4,836,000	4,880,000
	Interest income		213,000	83,000
	Actuarial (loss)/gain		(387,000)	(466,000)
	Employer contributions		311,000	283,000
	Employee contributions		99,000	87,000
	Benefits paid		(52,000)	(31,000)
	Asset ceiling restriction		(111,000)	-
	At 31 August 2023		4,909,000	4,836,000
19	Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flo	w from operating Notes	activities 2023 £	2022 £
	Net income/(expenditure) for the reporting period (as per the statement of financial activities)		2,594,238	(221,090)
	Adjusted for:			
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	•	(3,045,334)	(766,995)
	Investment income receivable	6	(150)	(106)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	18	119,000	592,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	18	28,000	79,000
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		475,378	478,176
	(Increase)/decrease in debtors		(1,168,084)	50,395
	Increase/(decrease) in creditors		187,834	(90,265)
	Net cash (used in)/provided by operating activities		(809,118)	121,115
			====	<del></del>
20	Analysis of changes in net funds			
		1 September 2022	Cash flows	31 August 2023
		£	£	£
	Cash	969,818	709,497	1,679,315