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Academy
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)
Annual Report and Financial Statements
Year ended 31 August 2021

Company Registration Number: 07561488 (England and Wales)



Contents

| | Page |
|--|------|
| Reference and Administrative Details | 1 |
| Trustees' Report | 3 |
| Governance Statement | 11 |
| Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance | 17 |
| Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities | 18 |
| Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements | 19 |
| Independent Reporting Accountant's Report on Regularity | 23 |
| Statement of Financial Activities incorporating Income & Expenditure Account | 26 |
| Balance Sheet | 27 |
| Statement of Cash Flows | 28 |
| Notes to the Financial Statements | 29 |

Reference and Administrative Details

Members:

V J Caldwell

M Denness

A Ediss (resigned 6th July 2021)

C Hallett (resigned 31st August 2021)

G Strange

Trustees:

K Barnett (guest of Finance and Audit Committee)

V J Caldwell *

K Grove (resigned 30th October 2020)

J Moulton *

N Myszkowski

J Parker

Jack Powell *

K Staszczyk

Company Secretary

Jayne Henry

Senior Management Team:

Mr K Barnett, Centre Director

Miss E Hindley, Deputy to Centre Director

Miss N Myszkowski, Head of Learning (EY)

Mrs C Street, Head of Learning

Mrs K Bevan-Mackie, Professional development leader

Mrs N McCartney, Head of Pastoral Care, SENCO

Company Name

Freemantle Church of England Community Academy

Principal and Registered Office

Mansion Road

Freemantle

Southampton

Hampshire

SO15 3BQ

^{*}Member of Finance and Audit Committee

Reference and Administrative Details

Company Registration Number

07561488 (England and Wales)

Independent Auditor

Hopper Williams & Bell Limited Statutory Auditor Highland House Mayflower Close Chandlers Ford Eastleigh Hampshire SO53 4AR

Bankers

Lloyds Bank Plc 63 London Road Southampton Hampshire SO15 2US

Trustees' Report

The Trustees present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year ended 31 August 2021. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a trustees' report under company law.

The academy trust operates an academy for pupils aged 3 to 11 serving a mixed catchment area in the Freemantle area of Southampton. It has a pupil capacity of 465 (2020: 465) and has a roll that fluctuates between 370 and 400.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution

The Academy Trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association are the primary governing documents of the Academy Trust. The Trustees of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy are also the Trustees of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. The charitable company operates as an educational establishment, namely a mainstream Primary Academy.

The members, with the written consent of the Diocese of Winchester, may agree unanimously in writing to appoint such additional members as they think fit. The articles of association require the members of the charitable company to appoint at least five Trustees to be responsible for the statutory and constitutional affairs of the charitable company and the management of the Academy.

Details of the Trustees who served during the year and to the date these accounts are approved are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' Liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' Indemnities

Trustees' third-party indemnity is covered by a policy of insurance with DfE (RPA – Risk Protection Arrangement).

Trustees' Report

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Trustees

The Board of Trustees is comprised of up to four Trustees appointed by the members as outlined in the constitution, the Principal (ex officio), the Principal Officiating Minister (ex officio), Staff Trustees appointed by the members, Foundation Trustees appointed by the members of the PCC Christ Church Freemantle, at least two Parent Trustees elected by parents of registered pupils at the academy, and any additional or further Trustees elected in accordance with the Articles of Association.

Trustees are subject to retirement following four years in post but are eligible for re-election at the meeting at which they retire. At each Annual General Meeting of the charitable company, the Trustees to retire are those who have been in office since their last election or appointment of four years.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Trustees

The training and induction provided for new Trustees will depend on their existing experience. Where necessary induction will provide training on educational, legal and financial matters. All new Trustees will be given a tour of the Academy and the chance to meet with staff and pupils. All Trustees are provided with copies of policies, procedures, minutes, accounts, budgets, plans and other documents that they will need to undertake their role as Trustees. As there are normally only two or three new Trustees a year, induction tends to be done informally and is tailored specifically to the individual.

Organisational Structure

The structure of the academy consists of three levels: the Trustees, The Senior Managers and the Strategic Accountability Team. The aim of the management structure is to devolve responsibility and encourage involvement in decision making at all levels.

The Trustees are responsible for setting general policy, adopting an annual plan and budget, monitoring the Academy by the use of budgets and making major decisions about the direction of the Academy, capital expenditure and senior staff appointments.

The Senior Managers are the Centre Director and Deputy to the Centre Director. These managers control the Academy at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by the Trustees and reporting back to them. As a group the Senior Managers are responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and the appointment of staff, though appointment boards for posts in the Strategic Accountability Team always contain a Trustee. Some spending control is devolved to members of the Strategic Accountability team, following agreement with a Senior Manager.

The Strategic Accountability Team includes the Senior Management, School Development Support Partner and Curriculum Leaders. These managers are responsible for the day to day operation of the Academy, in particular organising the teaching staff, facilities and pupils.

Trustees' Report

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

The performance management committee and SIP receive evidence of completed objectives by the Centre Director and if met, the pay committee agree a pay increase following advice from the SIP to ensure any increase is justified. New objectives are then agreed by all parties and set.

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials – there were no employees who were relevant union officials during the relevant period (full-time equivalent employee number: zero)

Percentage of time spent on facility time- no time was spent on facility time by any of the trust's employees.

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time - zero

Paid trade union activities - no time was spent on paid trade union activities by any of the trust's employees.

Related Parties and other Connected Charities and Organisations

The Academy Trust no longer has links with Freemantle Home School Partnership, as this has been disbanded.

The Academy Trust is a registered partner of the Southampton Cooperative Learning Trust ("SCLT"). SCLT is a group of like-minded, geographically and demographically close group of schools and academies in Southampton which hold cooperative values. The schools and academies work in partnership to support and aid the development of pupils and young people in the local area both academically and socially. The group consists of:

- Southampton Solent University
- Banister Primary School
- Foundry Lane Primary School
- Freemantle Church of England Community Academy
- Polygon Special School
- Regents Park Community College
- St John's Primary School
- St Mark's Primary School

The Chair of Trustees and the Centre Director are both registered trustees of the SCLT by determination of their role and the SCLT membership constitution.

Trustees' Report

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The principal object and activity of the charitable company is the operation of the Freemantle Church of England Community Academy to provide education for pupils of different abilities between the ages of 2 and 11 with an emphasis on basic Literacy and Numeracy Skills.

In accordance with the articles of association the charitable company has adopted a "Scheme of Government" approved by the Secretary of State for Education and Skills. The Scheme of Government specifies, amongst other things, the basis for admitting pupils to the Academy, the catchment area from which the pupils are drawn, and that the curriculum should comply with the substance of the national curriculum.

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The main objectives of the Academy during the year ended 31 August 2021 are summarised below:

- to ensure that every child enjoys the same high quality education in terms of resourcing, tuition and care;
- to raise the standard of educational achievement of all pupils;
- to improve the effectiveness of the Academy by keeping the curriculum and organisational structure under continual review;
- to provide value for money for the funds expended;
- to comply with all appropriate statutory and curriculum requirements;
- to maintain close links with industry and commerce;
- to conduct the Academy's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness.
- to ensure all pupils receive a fully tailored curriculum to continue learning through COVID disruptions.

The Academy's main strategy is encompassed in its mission statement which is 'To build a learning community which has access to the best possible teaching facilities and staff'. To this end the activities provided include:

- tuition and learning opportunities for all pupils to attain appropriate academic skills and knowledge;
- training opportunities for all staff, and especially teaching staff;
- a programme of sporting and after school leisure activities for all pupils.

Public Benefit

We confirm that Trustees have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission.

In setting our objectives and planning our activities the Trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

Trustees' Report

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance

The Academy is now in its ninth academic year of operation and continues to achieve the forecast numbers of pupils (400). Total pupils in the period ended 31 August 2021 numbered 414 (2020: 373) and the Academy continues to have a few spaces in all year groups.

To ensure that standards are continually raised the Academy:

- operates a programme of observation of lessons;
- is visited by external inspectors and educational specialists and undertakes a comparison of results from entry to Key Stage 2

Standards in core subjects remain above and/or in line with national expectations; despite an increase of pupils new to English joining the year group (2021 academy unvalidated data).

Key Performance Indicators

Foundation Stage- Broadly in line with national expectation in all arears with combined GLD of 70% Key Stage 2- In line and above national expectation with a combined RWM of 74% based on teacher assessment (validated 2019).

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Board of Trustees has a reasonable expectation that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Trustees' Report

Financial Review

The Academy held fund balances at 31 August 2021 comprised as follows:

- Unrestricted (free) reserves of £237,850 (2020: £216,523)
- A restricted fixed asset fund of £3,056,382 (2020: £3,082,976), which can only be realised through disposal of tangible fixed assets
- A pension deficit of £1,926,000 (2020: £1,629,000)
- Other restricted funds of £343,264 (2020: £325,460)
- Total funds of £1,711,496 (2020: £1,995,959)

There are no known factors that are likely to affect the financial position of the Academy going forward other than the day to day running costs and the already planned building work.

The majority of the Academy's income is obtained from the DfE in the form of GAG and ESG grants, the use of which is restricted to particular purposes. The grants received from the DfE and the associated expenditure are shown as restricted funds in the statement of financial activities.

During the year ended 31 August 2021, total expenditure (excluding restricted fixed asset funds and pension reserve) of £2,030,321 (2020: £1,898,861) was covered by GAG and ESG grant funding from the DfE together with other incoming resources. The excess of income over expenditure for the year (excluding restricted fixed asset funds and pension reserve) was £39,131 (2020: £41,583).

At 31 August 2021 the net book value of fixed assets was £3,056,382 (2020: £3,082,976) and movements in tangible fixed assets are shown in the notes to the financial statements. The assets were used exclusively for providing education and the associated support services to the pupils of the Academy.

Reserves Policy

The Trustees review the reserve levels of the Academy annually. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves. The Trustees have determined that the appropriate level of free reserves should be equivalent to eight weeks expenditure, approximately £380,000. The reason for this is to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and receipt of grants and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies such as urgent maintenance. The academy's current level of free reserves (total funds less the amount held in fixed assets and restricted funds) is £237,850 (2020: £216,523), which is less than is needed. The Academy intends to continue building up free reserves to the level needed.

Trustees' Report

Reserves Policy (continued)

Under Financial Reporting Standard No.102 it is necessary to charge projected deficits on the Local Government Pension Scheme that is provided for our support staff to a specific restricted reserve. As at 31 August 2021, the deficit on this reserve amounted to £1,926,000 (2020: £1,629,000). It should be noted however that this does not present the Academy with a current liquidity problem. Contributions to the pension scheme are being increased over the next few years in order to reduce the deficit and the situation will be monitored annually.

The Academy has limited fixed assets that could be disposed of to raise funds.

Investment Policy

The general objective is to invest surplus funds in short term low risk investments to obtain a superior return on these funds compared to that obtained from the current account.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Trustees have assessed the major risks to which the Academy is exposed, in particular those relating to the specific teaching, provision of facilities and other operational areas of the Academy, and its finances. The Trustees have implemented a number of systems to assess risks that the academy faces, especially in the operational areas (e.g. in relation to teaching, health and safety, bullying and school trips) and in relation to the control of finance. They have introduced systems, including operational procedures (e.g. vetting of new staff and visitors, supervision of school grounds) and internal financial controls in order to minimise risk. Where significant financial risk still remains they have ensured they have adequate insurance cover. The Academy has an effective system of internal financial controls and this is explained in more detail below.

Fundraising

As part of its work within the community, the academy has not undertaken fundraising activities due to Covid.

Trustees' Report

Plans for Future Periods

The Academy will continue striving to improve the levels of performance of its pupils at all levels and will continue its efforts to ensure its pupils are well educated and prepared for secondary education and beyond once they leave.

The most significant issue will be extended provision for pupils; we currently have reallocated three fte teachers to enable pupils to have smaller and more intense short sessions to enhance their learning. The school day has also been lengthened to increase exposure to a broad and balanced curriculum. Additional extended provision will also be put in place accessible for all pupils from all year groups for the academic year. Whilst VFM has been carefully considered the non-curriculum and quantitative impact of these actions cannot be underestimated in getting pupils 'back' to being school ready and accelerating their learning and improving their resilience.

The Academy aims in the future to extend provision of education to a greater number of pupils with particular reference to Early years and pre-school. To achieve this we have a community development plan, based on an identification and analysis of need. The plan's aim is to establish ways to benefit the wider community (from links with the Southampton Cooperative Learning Trust).

Funds Held as Custodian Trustee on Behalf of Others

The Academy did not act as custodian trustee during the reporting period.

Auditor

Insofar as the Trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware
- the Trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

The Trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the Board of Trustees, as the company Trustees, on 18 November 2021 and signed on the board's behalf by:

Val Caldwell
Val Caldwell (Nov 20, 2021 17:08 GMT)

V Caldwell

Chair of Trustees

Governance Statement

Scope of Responsibility

As Trustees, we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that Freemantle Church of England Community Academy has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

As Trustees, we have reviewed and taken account of the guidance in DfE's Governance Handbook and Competency Framework for Governance.

The Board of Trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Centre Director, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the Board of Trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The Board of Trustees has formally met six times during the year. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

| <u>Trustee</u> | Meetings attended | Out of a possible |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| K Barnett, Centre Director | 6 | 6 |
| V J Caldwell | 6 | 6 |
| J Moulton | 2 | 6 |
| J Parker | 6 | 6 |
| K Grove | 1 | 1. |
| K Staszczyk | 6 " | 6 |
| J Powell | 6 | 6 |
| N Myskowski | 6 | 6 |

Governance Statement

Governance (continued)

The Finance and Audit Committee is a sub-committee of the main Board of Trustees. Its purpose is to ensure the effective use of public funds to enhance and develop academic and pastoral development of pupils and members of staff within the academy. It further ensures that there is no mismanagement of public monies acting as the audit committee within its financial meeting and that they are accurately accounted for on a half termly basis. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Board of Trustees was as follows:

| <u>Trustee</u> | Meetings attended | Out of a possible |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Jack Powell (Chair) | 4 | 4 |
| Val Caldwell | 6 | 6 |
| Jeremy Moulton | 1 | 6 |
| Kevin Barnett* | 6 | 6 |

^{*} The accounting officer attends to provide information and participate in discussions.

Governance reviews:

The board has continued to develop throughout the year. The Trustees have undertaken external and in house training, led and delivered by the SSDP and the LA SIO. The board continues to focus on their recommendations and will continue to work towards the outcomes given during feedback. The board has timetabled in a full review schedule and the next will be undertaken in summer 2022.

The Finance and Audit Committee continues to review the risks to internal financial control at the trust and to agree a programme of work to address, and provide assurance on, those risks.

Governance Statement

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer the Centre Director has responsibility for ensuring that the Academy Trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the Academy Trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Board of Trustees where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where appropriate. The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

- continuing to provide a high-quality education to pupils despite Covid restrictions
- working collaboratively with other local primary schools and feeder secondary to create and enhance opportunities for staff to develop and receive training; (SCLT)
- ensuring that purchasing supplies by using economies of scale are researched and considered by the local trust group of schools; (SCLT)
- continued to acquire at least three quotes are sought and considered for any procurement to ensure not only value for money but also added value for the school;
- researching and considering income generation activities and opportunities to support the DfE budget;
- reviewing contracts annually to ensure they offer value for money;
- the finance team meet weekly to discuss the cash position and any surplus is invested on a short-term rolling deposits securing a preferential interest rate. This position is regularly reviewed by the Finance and Audit Committee.
- Following a full ESFA review, budgeting was identified as a strength of the academy and the board continues to work towards any recommendations made.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can, therefore, only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of Academy Trust policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in Freemantle Church of England Community Academy for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Governance Statement

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the Academy Trust is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Academy Trust's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Board of Trustees
- regular reviews by the Finance and Audit Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines
- identification and management of risks

The Board of Trustees has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However, the Trustees appointed Mrs Carole Young as an Internal Scrutineer (IS). Despite ongoing Covid- 19 issues the IS was able to undertake her role completely; the accounting officer and finance officer continue to meet weekly to scrutinise the accounts for the academy and respond to identified points raised by the IS.

Governance Statement

The Risk and Control Framework (continued)

The IS's role includes giving advice on financial matters and performing a range of checks on the Academy's financial systems. In particular the checks carried out in the current period included:

- Selection of employees from the payroll and check salary details back to personnel records to confirm that the amount paid is correct.
- Check amendments to the payroll to ensure that appropriately authorised source documentation exists.
- Obtain details of any new contracts in the period and review documentation to ensure correct quotation/tender procedures have been followed.
- Ensure that bank accounts, financial systems and financial records are operated by more than one person.
- Ensure the Board and appropriate committees meet at least once a term and conduct business only when the meeting is quorate.
- Ensure that there are appropriate procedures in place for whistleblowing, including making sure that all staff are aware to whom they can report their concerns.

The IS reports to the Board of Trustees on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the Board of Trustees' financial responsibilities. There have been no material control issues arising as a result of the appointee's work this year. The IS will receive a schedule of work for the coming year to carry out checks at the direction of the Audit Committee.

The Internal Scrutineer undertook a 5-day audit of the academy's procedures under the direction of the Board of Trustees in July 2021.

Executive Summary (including overall opinion):

"This report provides an evaluation of the suitability of financial and non-financial controls and whether the academy is compliant with its own Finance Policy and Procedures and the Academies Financial Handbook. The aim is to give assurance to the Board of effective controls and offer advice on how to address any weaknesses.

"The report has shown that controls are robust and that the academy is well run and in a strong financial position; this situation is constantly monitored by way of the Risk Register, with particular regard to challenges faced by Covid, Brexit and possible changes to pupil numbers. A prudent approach is taken.

"The Academy has maintained attainment levels expected despite pupils not being in school due to Covid- this was achieved by excellent use of resources and staff dedication."

Governance Statement

The Risk and Control Framework (continued)

The report has also highlighted an exceptional Health and Safety culture.

There are no concerning non-compliant issues but the report suggests that there are some procedural issues which should be addressed.

Points followed upon-

- GIAS: ensure information is kept up to date this has been actioned by the Centre Director
- Website: ensure all policies are up to date deputy to EH has diarised these and a policy review schedule created
- Monthly payroll no signing off by EHT EHT has emailed and now signs all monthly salary payments

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer the Centre Director has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by:

- the work of the reviewer
- the work of the external auditor
- the school resource management self-assessment tool
- the work of the executive managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework

The Accounting Officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control by the Finance and Audit Committee and a plan to address weaknesses and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 18 November 2021 and signed on its behalf by:

K1L Barnett L Barnett (Nov 24, 2021 16:44 GMT)

V Caldwell

Chair of Trustees

K Barnett

Accounting Officer

Statement of Regularity, Propriety and Compliance

As Accounting Officer of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy I have considered my responsibility to notify the Academy Trust Board of Trustees and the Education & Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the Academy Trust, under the funding agreement in place between the Academy Trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that I and the Academy Trust Board of Trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of all funds by the Academy Trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the Academy Trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2020.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety, or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Board of Trustees and ESFA.

KJL Barnett
KJL Barnett (Nov 24, 2021 16:44 GMT)

K Barnett

Accounting Officer
18 November 2021

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also the Trustees of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the financial statements in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction published by the Education & Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law, the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts
 Direction 2020 to 2021
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the Board of Trustees on 18 November 2021 and signed on its behalf by: <u>Val Caldwell</u>

V Caldwell

Chair of Trustees

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy ('the charitable company') for the year ended 31 August 2021 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities (including the Income and Expenditure Account), the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019, and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by the Education & Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2021
 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and
 expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been properly prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. It includes the Reference and Administrative Details, the Trustees' Report (including the Strategic Report), and the Governance Statement. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustees' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us;
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy

Responsibilities of the Trustees

As explained more fully in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities, the Trustees (who are also the Trustees of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable to preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Independent Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists.

Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

- We obtained an understanding of the legal and regulatory frameworks that are applicable to the Academy Trust, and the sector in which it operates. These include but are not limited to compliance with the Companies Act 2006, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', the Charities SORP 2019, the Academies Financial Handbook 2020, and the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021.
- We obtained an understanding of how the Academy Trust is complying with these frameworks through discussions with management.

Independent Auditor's Report on the Financial Statements to the Members of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy

- We enquired with management whether there were any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations or whether they had knowledge of actual or suspected fraud. These enquiries are corroborated through follow-up audit procedures including but not limited to a review of legal and professional costs, correspondence and a review of board minutes.
- We assessed the susceptibility of the Academy Trust's financial statements to material
 misstatement, including the risk of fraud and management override of controls. We designed
 our audit procedures to respond to this assessment, including the identification and testing of
 any related party transactions and the testing of journal transactions that arise from
 management estimates, that are determined to be of significant value or unusual in their
 nature.
- We assessed the appropriateness of the collective competence and capabilities of the engagement team, including consideration of the engagement team's knowledge and understanding of the sector in which the Academy Trust operates in, and their practical experience through training and participation with audit engagements of a similar nature.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Independent Auditor's Report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Michaela Johns

M Johns FCCA (Senior statutory auditor)
For and on behalf of Hopper Williams & Bell Limited
Statutory Auditor
Highland House, Mayflower Close, Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh SO53 4AR

| D-4- | 25/11/2021 | |
|------|------------|---|
| vate | ,, | ٠ |

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 20 September 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by Freemantle Church of England Community Academy during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy's Accounting Officer and the reporting accountant

The Accounting Officer is responsible, under the requirements of Freemantle Church of England Community Academy's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 1 April 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2020, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Framework and Guide for External Auditors and Reporting Accountant of Academy Trusts issued by the ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the Academy Trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- Consideration as to whether prior approval was sought from the Secretary of State where it is required by the Academies Financial Handbook (effective from 1 September 2020) (AFH).
- Review of any special payments to staff, including compromise agreements, to consider whether prior approval was sought where required by the AFH and that any payments are in line with the severance guidance published by ESFA.
- Consideration as to whether any borrowings have been made in accordance with the AFH.
- Review of any 'minded to' letters or Notices to Improve which have been issued to the Academy Trust.
- Review of any transactions with related parties to ensure that they have been carried out in accordance with the AFH.
- Review of governance arrangements to determine whether the requirements of the AFH have been met
- Review of the Academy Trust's internal controls, including whether the general control
 environment has regard to the regularity of underlying transactions, including fraud
 management.
- Review of the Academy Trust's procurement policies to determine effectiveness and testing a sample of purchases to confirm that the policies have been correctly implemented.
- Identifying any conditions associated with specialist grant income and determining whether it
 has been spent as the purposes intended.

Independent Reporting Accountant's Assurance Report on Regularity to Freemantle Church of England Community Academy and the Education & Skills Funding Agency

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2020 to 31 August 2021 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Michaela Johns

M Johns FCCA
Reporting Accountant
Hopper Williams & Bell Limited
Chartered Accountants
Highland House, Mayflower Close, Chandlers Ford, Eastleigh SO53 4AR

| | 25/11/2021 |
|------|------------|
| Date | |

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 August 2021 (including Income and Expenditure Account)

| | | Un- | Restricted | Restricted | Restricted | | |
|---|------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | restricted | General | Pension | Fixed Asset | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
| | Note | funds | Funds | Funds | Funds | Total | Total |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Income and endowments from: | | | | | | | |
| Donations and capital grants Charitable activities: | 3 | 13,468 | - | - | 24,002 | 37,470 | 9,375 |
| Funding for the academy | | | | | | | |
| trust's educational operations | 4 | - | 2,115,152 | | <u> </u> | 2,115,152 | 1,943,321 |
| Other trading activities | 5 | 7,554 | - | - | - | 7,554 | 14,396 |
| Investments | 6 | 305 | - | - | - | 305 | 2,173 |
| Total | - | 21,327 | 2,115,152 | - | 24,002 | 2,160,481 | 1,969,265 |
| Expenditure on: | | | | | | | |
| Charitable activities: Academy trust educational | | | | | | | |
| operations | 8 _ | _ | 2,030,321 | 182,000 | 117,623 | 2,329,944 | 2,130,772 |
| Net income / (expenditure) | | 21,327 | 84,831 | (182,000) | (93,621) | (169,463) | (161,507) |
| Transfers between funds | 15 | - | (67,027) | - | 67,027 | - | - |
| Other recognised gains / (losses): | | | | | | | |
| Actuarial losses on defined | | | | | | | |
| benefit pension schemes | 23 - | _ | - | (115,000) | _ | (115,000) | (457,000) |
| Net movement in funds | | 21,327 | 17,804 | (297,000) | (26,594) | (284,463) | (618,507) |
| Reconciliation of funds | | | | | | | |
| Total funds brought forward | _ | 216,523 | 325,460 | (1,629,000) | 3,082,976 | 1,995,959 | 2,614,466 |
| Total funds carried forward | _ | 237,850 | 343,264 | (1,926,000) | 3,056,382 | 1,711,496 | 1,995,959 |

Balance Sheet as at 31 August 2021

Company Number 07561488

| | Note | 2021 | 2021 | 2020 | 2020 |
|--|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Fixed assets | | | | | |
| Tangible assets | 12 | | 3,056,382 | | 3,082,976 |
| Current assets | | | | | |
| Debtors | 13 | 84,436 | | 83,971 | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 704,172 | | 608,827 | |
| | | 788,608 | - | 692,798 | |
| Liabilities | | , | | | |
| Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year | 14 | (207,494) | - | (150,815) | |
| Net current assets | | | 581,114 | - | 541,983 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | 3,637,496 | | 3,624,959 |
| Defined benefit pension scheme liability | 23 | | (1,926,000) | | (1,629,000) |
| Total net assets | | | 1,711,496 | - | 1,995,959 |
| Funds of the academy trust: | | | | | |
| Restricted funds | | | | | |
| Fixed asset fund | 15 | 3,056,382 | | 3,082,976 | |
| Restricted income fund | 15 | 343,264 | | 325,460 | |
| Pension reserve | 15 | (1,926,000) | | (1,629,000) | |
| Total restricted funds | | | 1,473,646 | | 1,779,436 |
| Unrestricted income funds | 15 | | 237,850 | | 216,523 |
| Total funds | | | 1,711,496 | | 1,995,959 |

The financial statements on pages 26 to 52 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 18 November 2021 and are signed on their behalf by:

Val Caldwell
Val Caldwell (Nov 20, 2021 17:08 GMT)

V Caldwell

Chair of Trustees

Statement of Cash Flows for the year ended 31 August 2021

| | Note | 2021 | 2020 |
|---|------|----------|----------|
| | | £ | £ |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | |
| Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities | 18 | 177,578 | 88,191 |
| Cash flows from investing activities | 19 | (82,233) | (18,272) |
| Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period | | 95,345 | 69,919 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2020 | | 608,827 | 538,908 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2021 | 20 | 704,172 | 608,827 |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

1 Accounting policies

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the Academy Trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2020 to 2021 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Going Concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the financial statements and have concluded that the Academy Trust has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future and there are no material uncertainties about the Academy Trust's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the Academy Trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Grants

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the Statement of Financial Activities in the year for which it is receivable and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

Income (continued)

Other Income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the Academy Trust has provided the goods or services.

• Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the financial statements until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

• Charitable Activities

These are costs incurred on the Academy Trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the Academy Trust apportioned to charitable activities.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding requiring the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than land and assets under construction, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

Freehold Land and Buildings

20-50 years straight line on buildings; not provided on land

Furniture and Equipment Plant and Machinery Computer Equipment

Motor Vehicles

3-20 years straight line 4-15 years straight line 3 years straight line

4 years straight line

Where the Academy Trust can identify the value of major components of freehold or leasehold buildings based upon additions following conversion to academy status, the Academy Trust reviews whether one or more such components have significantly different patterns of consumption of economic benefits. In such cases, the

Academy Trust allocates the cost of the asset to its major components and depreciates each component separately over its useful life.

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the Academy Trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods or services it must provide.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Academy Trust has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event which it is probable will result in the transfer of economic benefits and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the amounts required to settle the obligation. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the provision is based on the present value of those amounts, discounted at the pre-tax discount rate that reflects the risks specific to the liability. The unwinding of the discount is recognised within interest payable and similar charges.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Financial Instruments

The Academy Trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the Academy Trust and their measurement basis are as follows:

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value. An investment is treated as a cash equivalent when it has a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition. Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

Taxation

The Academy Trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes.

Accordingly, the Academy Trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Academy Trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income/(expenditure) are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses.

Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Academy Trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Critical accounting estimates and assumptions

The Academy Trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore, a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2019 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2021. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

The assumptions used are disclosed in note 23.

Critical areas of judgement

There are no other critical areas of judgement.

2 General Annual Grant (GAG)

Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Academy Trust was subject to limits at 31 August 2021 on the amount of GAG that could be carried forward from one year to the next. An amount equal to 12% of GAG could be carried forward, of which up to 2% could be used for general recurrent purposes, with any balance being available for premises/capital purposes.

The Academy Trust has not exceeded these limits during the year ended 31 August 2021.

3 Donations and capital grants

| | Unrestricted funds | Restricted funds | 2020/21 Total | 2019/20 Total |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | £ | . £ | £ | £ |
| Capital grants | - | 8,491 | 8,491 | 8,376 |
| Other donations | 13,468 | 15,511 | 28,979 | 999 |
| | 13,468 | 24,002 | 37,470 | 9,375 |
| Total 2020 | 999 | 8,376 | 9,375 | |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

4 Funding for the Academy Trust's educational operations

| | Unrestricted funds | Restricted funds | 2020/21 Total | 2019/20 Total |
|--|--------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| DfE / ESFA grants | - | _ | - | • |
| General Annual Grant (GAG) | - | 1,529,713 | 1,529,713 | 1,409,850 |
| Pupil Premium | - | 126,401 | 126,401 | 104,597 |
| UIFSM | _ | 50,240 | 50,240 | 58,816 |
| Rates reclaim | - | 11,674 | 11,674 | 11,569 |
| PE and sports grant | - | 19,080 | 19,080 | 18,900 |
| Teachers' pay grant | - | 19,200 | 19,200 | 33,256 |
| Teachers' pension grant | - | 60,720 | 60,720 | 45,015 |
| Other DfE grants | - | 15,750 | 15,750 | - |
| | | 1,832,778 | 1,832,778 | 1,682,003 |
| | | | | |
| Other government grants | | | | |
| Local authority grants | - | 225,839 | 225,839 | 211,409 |
| | | | | |
| COVID-19 additional funding (DfE/ESFA) | | | | |
| Catch-up premium | - | 29,680 | 29,680 | - |
| | | | | |
| Other income from the Academy Trust's educational oper | ations | | | |
| Trip income | - | - | • | 3,738 |
| Other income | _ | 26,855 | 26,855 | 46,171 |
| | | 26,855 | 26,855 | 49,909 |
| | | | | |
| | <u>.</u> | 2,115,152 | 2,115,152 | 1,943,321 |
| | | | | |
| Total 2020 | - | 1,943,321 | 1,943,321 | |
| | | | | |

Following the reclassification of some grants received from the Department for Education and the ESFA in the Academies Accounts Direction 2020/21, the Academy Trust's funding for UIFSM, Rates reclaim, PE and sports grant, Teachers' pay grant, and Teachers' pension grant are no longer reported under the General Annual Grant (GAG) and Other DfE grants headings, but as separate lines under the DfE/ESFA grants heading. The prior year numbers have been reclassified.

The Academy Trust received £29,680 of funding for catch-up premium and costs incurred in respect of this funding totalled £29,680.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

5 Other trading activities

| | Unrestricted funds | Restricted funds | 2020/21 Total | 2019/20 Total |
|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Hire of facilities | - | - | - | 4,684 |
| Feed in tariff | 7,554 | - | 7,554 | 9,712 |
| | 7,554 | - | 7,554 | 14,396 |
| Total 2020 | 14,396 | - | 14,396 | |

6 Investment income

| | Unrestricted funds | Restricted funds | 2020/21 Total | 2019/20 Total |
|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Short term deposits | 305 | - | 305 | 2,173 |
| Total 2020 | 2,173 | <u>-</u> | 2,173 | |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

7 Expenditure

| | | Non Pay Exp | enditure | Total | Total |
|---|-------------|-------------|----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Staff costs | Premises | Other | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Academy's educational operations: | | | | | |
| Direct costs | 1,420,377 | - | 186,817 | 1,607,194 | 1,464,706 |
| Allocated support costs | 490,281 | 99,304 | 133,165 | 722,750 | 666,066 |
| | 1,910,658 | 99,304 | 319,982 | 2,329,944 | 2,130,772 |
| Total 2020 | 1,780,083 | 63,637 | 287,052 | 2,130,772 | |
| Net income/(expenditure) for the period inc | ludes: | | | | |
| | | | | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
| | | | | £ | £ |
| Operating lease rentals | | | | 9,785 | 9,665 |
| Depreciation | | | | 117,623 | 116,761 |
| (Gain)/loss on disposal of fixed assets | | | | - | (4,850) |
| Fees payable to auditor for: | | | | | |
| Audit | | | | 6,100 | 5,000 |
| Other services | | | | 3,345 | 3,355 |

Included within expenditure are the following transactions:

| | | Individual | litems above £5,000 | |
|---------------------------------|-------|------------|---------------------|--|
| | Total | Amount | Reason | |
| | £ | £ | | |
| Gifts made by the Academy Trust | 3,221 | • | - | |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

8 Charitable activities

| | | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|----------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Total | Total |
| | | £ | £ |
| Direct costs | | 1,607,194 | 1,464,706 |
| Support costs | _ | 722,750 | 666,066 |
| | _ | 2,329,944 | 2,130,772 |
| Analysis of support costs: | | | |
| | Educational | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
| | operations | Total | Total |
| • | £ | £ | £ |
| Support staff costs | 490,281 | 490,281 | 487,118 |
| Depreciation | 45,820 | 45,820 | 44,970 |
| Premises costs | 99,304 | 99,304 | 63,637 |
| Other support costs | 76,950 | 76,950 | 62,006 |
| Governance costs | 10,395 | 10,395 | 8,335 |
| Total support costs | 722,750 | 722,750 | 666,066 |
| Total 2020 | 666,066 | 666,066 | |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

9 Staff

a) Staff costs

Staff costs during the period were:

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Wages and salaries | 1,353,533 | 1,286,120 |
| Social security costs | 114,081 | 106,519 |
| Pension costs | 443,044 | 387,444 |
| | 1,910,658 | 1,780,083 |

b) Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the Academy Trust during the year was as follows:

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| Teachers | 22 | 23 |
| Administration and support | 42 | 42 |
| Management | 4 | 6 |
| | 68 | 71 |

c) Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

| 2 | 020/21 | 2019/20 |
|--------------------|--------|---------|
| | No. | No. |
| £90,001 - £100,000 | 1 | 1 |

d) Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £350,560 (2020: £312,684).

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

10 Related Party Transactions – Trustees' remuneration and expenses

One or more trustees has been paid remuneration or has received other benefits from employment with the Academy Trust. The principal and other staff trustees only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of principal and staff members under their contracts of employment.

The value of trustees' remuneration and other benefits was as follows:

| | | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | £000 | £000 |
| K Barnett | Remuneration | 90-95 | 90-95 |
| (Staff trustee) | Employer's pension contributions paid | 20-25 | 20-25 |
| K Grove | Remuneration | 5-10 | 25-30 |
| (Staff trustee to 30 October 2020) | Employer's pension contributions paid | 0-5 | 0-5 |
| R Hatton | Remuneration | - | 5-10 |
| (Staff trustee to 21 November 2019) | Employer's pension contributions paid | - | 0-5 |
| N McCartney | Remuneration | - | 10-15 |
| (Staff trustee to 1 December 2019) | Employer's pension contributions paid | - | 0-5 |
| N Myszkowski | Remuneration | 45-50 | 35-40 |
| (Staff trustee from 21 November 2019) | Employer's pension contributions paid | 10-15 | 5-10 |
| K Staszczyk | Remuneration | 10-15 | 5-10 |
| (Staff trustee) | Employer's pension contributions paid | 0-5 | 0-5 |

During the period ended 31 August 2021, no trustees received any reimbursement of expenses (2020: £191 to two trustees).

11 Trustees and officers insurance

The Academy Trust has opted into the Department for Education's risk protection arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business, and provides cover up to £10m. It is not possible to quantify the Trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

12 Tangible fixed assets

| | Freehold | Furniture | -1 | | | |
|---------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| | Land and | and | Plant and | Computer | Motor | |
| | Buildings | Equipment | Machinery | Equipment | Vehicles | Total |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Cost | | | | | | |
| At 1 September 2020 | 3,418,476 | 246,757 | 36,372 | 133,600 | 13,750 | 3,848,955 |
| Acquisitions | 43,601 | 13,672 | - | 33,756 | | 91,029 |
| At 31 August 2021 | 3,462,077 | 260,429 | 36,372 | 167,356 | 13,750 | 3,939,984 |
| Depreciation | | | | | | |
| At 1 September 2020 | 542,090 | 88,424 | 23,809 | 97,906 | 13,750 | 765,979 |
| Charged in year | 71,803 | 19,971 | 2,009 | 23,840 | | 117,623 |
| At 31 August 2021 | 613,893 | 108,395 | 25,818 | 121,746 | 13,750 | 883,602 |
| Net book values | | | | | | |
| At 31 August 2020 | 2,876,386 | 158,333 | 12,563 | 35,694 | _ | 3,082,976 |
| At 31 August 2021 | 2,848,184 | 152,034 | 10,554 | 45,610 | <u> </u> | 3,056,382 |

13 Debtors

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|--------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | £ | £ |
| VAT recoverable | 10,812 | 7,221 |
| Prepayments and accrued income | 73,624 | 76,750 |
| | 84,436 | 83,971 |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

14 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|---|----------|----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Trade creditors | 58,990 | 47,724 |
| Other taxation and social security | 26,474 | 21,542 |
| Other creditors falling due within one year | 35,058 | 30,865 |
| Accruals and deferred income | 86,972 | 50,684 |
| | 207,494 | 150,815 |
| | | _ |
| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
| | £ | £ |
| Deferred income at 1 September 2020 | 40,259 | 37,396 |
| Released from previous years | (40,259) | (37,396) |
| Resources deferred in the year | 36,118 | 40,259 |
| Deferred income at 31 August 2021 | 36,118 | 40,259 |

At the balance sheet date the academy trust was holding funds received in advance for catering income and rates relief for the forthcoming year.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

15 Funds

| Restricted general funds £ <th></th> | |
|--|-------|
| (restated) Income Expenditure Transfers losses Expenditure Transfers Iosses Expenditure Transfers Iosses Expenditure Transfers Iosses Expenditure F £ Restricted general funds Iosses General Annual Grant (GAG) 102,398 1,529,713 (1,465,772) (67,027) - 95 Pupil premium - 126,401 (126,401) - - - UIFSM - 50,240 (50,240) - - - Rates reclaim - 11,674 (11,674) - - - PE and sports grant - 19,080 (19,080) - - - Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) - - - | ce at |
| Restricted general funds £ <th>gust</th> | gust |
| Restricted general funds General Annual Grant (GAG) 102,398 1,529,713 (1,465,772) (67,027) - 99 Pupil premium - 126,401 (126,401) - - - UIFSM - 50,240 (50,240) - - - Rates reclaim - 11,674 (11,674) - - - PE and sports grant - 19,080 (19,080) - - - Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) - - - | 2021 |
| General Annual Grant (GAG) 102,398 1,529,713 (1,465,772) (67,027) - 95 Pupil premium - 126,401 (126,401) - - - UIFSM - 50,240 (50,240) - - - Rates reclaim - 11,674 (11,674) - - - PE and sports grant - 19,080 (19,080) - - - Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) - - - | £ |
| Pupil premium - 126,401 (126,401) - - UIFSM - 50,240 (50,240) - - Rates reclaim - 11,674 (11,674) - - PE and sports grant - 19,080 (19,080) - - Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) - - | |
| UIFSM - 50,240 (50,240) | ,312 |
| Rates reclaim - 11,674 (11,674) - - PE and sports grant - 19,080 (19,080) - - Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) - - | - |
| PE and sports grant - 19,080 (19,080) Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) | - |
| Teachers' pay grant - 19,200 (19,200) | - |
| | - |
| | - |
| Teachers' pension grant - 60,720 (60,720) | - |
| Other DfE grants - 15,750 (15,750) | - |
| Local authority grants - 225,839 (225,839) | - |
| Catch-up premium - 29,680 (29,680) | - |
| Other educational activities 223,062 26,855 (5,965) 243 | ,952 |
| 325,460 2,115,152 (2,030,321) (67,027) - 34 3 | ,264 |
| Pension reserve (1,629,000) - (182,000) - (115,000) (1,926, | 000) |
| (1,303,540) 2,115,152 (2,212,321) (67,027) (115,000) (1,582 , | 736) |
| Restricted fixed asset funds | |
| Fixed asset fund 3,082,976 - (117,623) 91,029 - 3,056 | .382 |
| ESFA capital grants (DFC) - 8,491 - (8,491) - | • |
| Donated fixed assets - 15,511 - (15,511) - | - |
| 3,082,976 24,002 (117,623) 67,027 - 3,05 6 | ,382 |
| Tabel material design de la 270 426 2 420 454 2 220 044) (445 000) 4 475 | |
| Total restricted funds 1,779,436 2,139,154 (2,329,944) - (115,000) 1,473 | ,646 |
| Total unrestricted funds 216,523 21,327 237 | ,850 |
| Total funds 1,995,959 2,160,481 (2,329,944) - (115,000) 1,711 | |

Prior year adjustment

In the year ended 31 August 2017, and in subsequent years, expenditure within restricted general funds was allocated based upon an assumption that General Annual Grant (GAG) income was spent after income from other educational activities had been spent in full. In the current year the Trustees have concluded that this assumption was incorrect. The allocation of expenditure within restricted general funds has therefore been revised. The adjustment has the following effects:

Other educational activities as at 31 August 2019 and 31 August 2020 is increased by £200,201 and £223,062 respectively. General Annual Grant (GAG) as at those dates is reduced by corresponding amounts. Expenditure on other educational activities for the year ended 31 August 2020 is reduced by £22,861. Expenditure on General Annual Grant (GAG) is increased by a corresponding amount. There is no effect on net funds as at 31 August 2020.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

15 Funds (continued)

The specific purposes for which the funds are to be applied are as follows:

General annual grant

This includes all funding received from the ESFA to carry out the objectives of the academy. It includes the school budget share; minimum funding guarantee; education services grant; insurance; rates; and pre-16 high needs funding streams.

Other DfE/ESFA grants

This is funding received from the ESFA for specific purposes.

Local authority grants

This is funding received from the local authority for specific purposes, for example Special Educational Needs funding.

Other educational activities

This includes all other educational income/expenditure.

Pension reserve

This represents the negative reserve in respect of the liability on the LGPS pension scheme which was transferred to the Academy Trust on conversion.

Fixed asset fund

The fund includes the value of the tangible fixed assets of the academy on conversion, and amounts transferred from GAG or other restricted funds specifically for expenditure on tangible fixed assets, and the annual charges for depreciation of these assets.

DfE/ESFA capital grants

This is funding received from the DfE/ESFA specifically for expenditure on tangible fixed assets.

Transfers between funds

Transfers to the restricted fixed asset fund represent the cost of fixed asset additions which have been funded from restricted or unrestricted general funds.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

15 Funds (continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

| | Balance at 1 September | | | | | Balance at 31 August |
|------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| | 2019 | | | | Gains and | 2020 |
| | (restated) | Income | Expenditure | Transfers | losses | (restated) |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Restricted general funds | | | | | | |
| General Annual Grant (GAG) | 101,244 | 1,409,850 | (1,388,251) | (20,445) | - | 102,398 |
| Pupil premium | - | 104,597 | (104,597) | - | - | - |
| UIFSM | - | 58,816 | (58,816) | - | - | - |
| Rates reclaim | - | 11,569 | (11,569) | - | - | - |
| PE and sports grant | - | 18,900 | (18,900) | - | - | - |
| Teachers' pay grant | - | 33,256 | (33,256) | - | - | - |
| Teachers' pension grant | - | 45,015 | (45,015) | - | - | - |
| Local authority grants | - | 211,409 | (211,409) | - | - | - |
| Other educational activities | 200,201 | 49,909 | (27,048) | | <u>-</u> | 223,062 |
| | 301,445 | 1,943,321 | (1,898,861) | (20,445) | - | 325,460 |
| Pension reserve | _(1,052,000) | - | (120,000) | - | (457,000) | (1,629,000) |
| | (750,555) | 1,943,321 | (2,018,861) | (20,445) | (457,000) | (1,303,540) |
| Restricted fixed asset funds | | | | | | |
| Fixed asset fund | 3,166,066 | - | (111,911) | 28,821 | - | 3,082,976 |
| ESFA capital grants (DFC) | , . - | 8,376 | - | (8,376) | - | · · · |
| | 3,166,066 | 8,376 | (111,911) | 20,445 | | 3,082,976 |
| Total restricted funds | 2,415,511 | 1,951,697 | (2,130,772) | | (457,000) | 1,779,436 |
| Total unrestricted funds | 198,955 | 17,568 | - | _ | - | 216,523 |
| Total funds | 2,614,466 | 1,969,265 | (2,130,772) | - | (457,000) | 1,995,959 |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

16 Analysis of net assets between funds

| | Un- restricted funds | Restricted general funds | Restricted pension funds | Restricted fixed asset funds | Total funds |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tangible fixed assets | - | - | - | 3,056,382 | 3,056,382 |
| Current assets | 237,850 | 550,758 | - | - | 788,608 |
| Current liabilities | · - | (207,494) | - | - | (207,494) |
| Pension scheme liability | | - | (1,926,000) | . - | (1,926,000) |
| Total net assets | 237,850 | 343,264 | (1,926,000) | 3,056,382 | 1,711,496 |

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

| | Un- restricted funds | Restricted general funds | Restricted pension funds | Restricted fixed asset funds | Total funds |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tangible fixed assets | - | - | - | 3,082,976 | 3,082,976 |
| Current assets | 216,523 | 476,275 | - | - | 692,798 |
| Current liabilities | - | (150,815) | - | - | (150,815) |
| Pension scheme liability | | | (1,629,000) | - | (1,629,000) |
| Total net assets | 216,523 | 325,460 | (1,629,000) | 3,082,976 | 1,995,959 |

17 Long-term commitments, including operating leases

At 31 August 2021 the total of the Academy Trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

| 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|---------|----------------------|
| £ | £ |
| 9,748 | 9,785 |
| 15,350 | 22,498 |
| 25,098 | 32,283 |
| | £ 9,748 15,350 |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

18 Reconciliation of net income/(expenditure) to net cash flow from operating activities

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| No. A | £ (150,453) | £ (161.507) |
| Net expenditure for the reporting period | (169,463) | (161,507) |
| Adjusted for: | | |
| Depreciation | 117,623 | 116,761 |
| (Gain)/loss on disposal of fixed assets | - | (4,850) |
| Capital grants from DfE and other capital income | (8,491) | (8,376) |
| Interest receivable | (305) | (2,173) |
| Defined benefit pension scheme cost less contributions payable | 155,000 | 101,000 |
| Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost | 27,000 | 19,000 |
| (Increase) / decrease in debtors | (465) | 6,030 |
| Increase in creditors | 56,679 | 22,306 |
| Net cash provided by Operating Activities | 177,578 | 88,191 |

19 Cash flows from investing activities

| 2020/21 20 | - |
|--|--------|
| £ | £ |
| Dividends, interest and rents from investments 305 | 2,173 |
| Proceeds from sale of tangible fixed assets - | 4,850 |
| Purchase of tangible fixed assets (91,029) (3 | 3,671) |
| Capital grants from DfE Group 8,491 | 8,376 |
| Net cash used in investing activities (82,233) (1 | 8,272) |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

20 Analysis of cash and cash equivalents

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 £ |
|--------------------------------------|---------|--------------|
| | £ | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | 153,840 | 30,785 |
| Notice deposits (less than 3 months) | 550,332 | 578,042 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 704,172 | 608,827 |

21 Analysis of changes in net debt

| | At 1 | | Acquisition/ | New | Other | At 31 |
|------------------|-----------|----------|---|---------|----------|---------|
| | September | Cash | disposal of subsidiaries | finance | non-cash | August |
| | 2020 | flows | subsidiaries | leases | changes | 2021 |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Cash | 30,785 | 123,055 | - | - | - | 153,840 |
| Cash equivalents | 578,042 | (27,710) | | _ | - | 550,332 |
| | 608,827 | 95,345 | · _ | - | - | 704,172 |
| Total | 608,827 | 95,345 | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | • | 704,172 |

22 Members liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

23 Pension and similar obligations

The Academy Trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Hampshire County Council. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016 and of the LGPS 31 March 2019.

Contributions amounting to £33,592 were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2021 (2020: £29,887) and are included within creditors.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for teachers in academies. All teachers have the option to opt-out of the TPS following enrolment.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme to which both the member and employer makes contributions, as a percentage of salary - these contributions are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury every four years. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2016. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 5 March 2019. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 23.68% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% administration levy).
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service
 to the effective date of £218,100 million and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with
 the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £196,100 million, giving a notional past service deficit
 of £22,000 million.
- the SCAPE rate, set by HMT, is used to determine the notional investment return. The current SCAPE rate is 2.4% above the rate of CPI. assumed real rate of return is 2.4% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.2%. The assumed nominal rate of return including earnings growth is 4.45%.

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

23 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

The next valuation result is due to be implemented from 1 April 2023.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £197,575 (2020: £189,484).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The Academy Trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The Academy Trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2021 was as follows:

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| | £ | £ |
| Employer's contributions | 92,000 | 94,000 |
| Employees' contributions | 30,000 | 28,000 |
| | 122,000 | 122,000 |

The agreed contribution rates for future years are 18.9% for employers and 5.5% to 12.5% for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of an Academy Trust closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal actuarial assumptions

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|--|------|------|
| Rate of increase in salaries | 3.6% | 3.2% |
| Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation | 2.6% | 2.2% |
| Discount rate for scheme liabilities | 1.7% | 1.7% |
| Inflation assumption (CPI) | 2.6% | 2.2% |

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

| | 2021 | 2020 |
|----------------------|------|------|
| Retiring today | | |
| Males | 23.1 | 23.0 |
| Females | 25.5 | 25.5 |
| | | |
| Retiring in 20 years | | |
| Males | 24.8 | 24.7 |
| Females | 27.3 | 27.2 |
| | | |

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

23 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

| Sensitivity analysis | Increase/(reduction) in defined benefit obligation | |
|---|--|-----------|
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| | £ | £ |
| Discount rate +0.1% | (120,000) | (98,000) |
| Discount rate -0.1% | 120,000 | 98,000 |
| Mortality assumption – 1 year increase | 147,000 | 115,000 |
| Mortality assumption – 1 year decrease | (143,000) | (115,000) |
| The Academy Trust's share of the assets in the scheme were: | | |
| | 2021 | 2020 |
| | £ | £ |
| Equities | 1,192,000 | 936,000 |
| Gilts | 367,000 | 320,000 |
| Property | 124,000 | 99,000 |
| Cash | 16,000 | 26,000 |
| Other | 360,000 | 269,000 |
| Total market value of assets | 2,059,000 | 1,650,000 |
| The actual return on scheme assets was £307,000 (2020: £231,000). | | |
| Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities | | |
| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
| | £ | £ |
| Current service cost | 247,000 | 195,000 |
| Interest income | (29,000) | (26,000) |
| Interest cost | 56,000 | 45,000 |
| Total amount recognised in the SOFA | 274,000 | 214,000 |



Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 August 2021

23 Pension and similar obligations (continued)

Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations were as follows:

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| At 1 September | 3,279,000 | 2,370,000 |
| Current service cost | 247,000 | 195,000 |
| Interest cost | 56,000 | 45,000 |
| Employee contributions | 30,000 | 28,000 |
| Actuarial loss | 393,000 | 662,000 |
| Benefits paid | (20,000) | (21,000) |
| At 31 August | 3,985,000 | 3,279,000 |

Changes in the fair value of Academy Trust's share of scheme assets:

| | 2020/21 | 2019/20 |
|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| At 1 September | 1,650,000 | 1,318,000 |
| Interest income | 29,000 | 26,000 |
| Actuarial gain | 278,000 | 205,000 |
| Employer contributions | 92,000 | 94,000 |
| Employee contributions | 30,000 | 28,000 |
| Benefits paid | (20,000) | (21,000) |
| At 31 August | 2,059,000 | 1,650,000 |

24 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the Academy Trust and the composition of the Board of Trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH, including notifying the ESFA of all transactions made on or after 1 April 2019 and obtaining their approval where required, and with the Academy Trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions. The following related party transactions took place in the financial period.

Expenditure Related Party Transactions:

A close family member of K Barnett (Trustee and Accounting Officer)

• The academy trust paid remuneration totalling £17,829 (2020: £19,110) and employer's pension contributions totalling £3,185 (2020: £2,711) during the period.

A close family member of J Powell (Trustee)

• The academy trust paid remuneration totalling £15,698 (2020: £14,889) and employer's pension contributions totalling £2,967 (2020: £2,572) during the period.