TIFFIN SCHOOL A company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity

ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Company Registration Number 07547311 (England and Wales)

*L5LNDZUR

LU4 12/12/2016 COMPANIES HOUSE

TIFFIN SCHOOL ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

CONTENTS	Page
Reference and Administrative Details	1
Governors' Report	3
Governance Statement	19
Statement on Regularity, Propriety and Compliance	24
Statement of Governors' Responsibilities	25
Independent Auditors' Reports	26
Statement of Financial Activities Incorporating Income and Expenditure Account	29
Balance Sheet	30
Cash Flow Statement	31
Notes to the Financial Statements, incorporating:	
Statement of Accounting Policies	32
Other Notes to the Financial Statements	37

TIFFIN SCHOOL REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Finance Director

J Heath Members: J Lulham P Phillips Governors, Directors and Trustees: P Phillips * # (Chairman) J Lulham # (Vice Chairman & Chair of Audit Committee) R Bevan (Staff Governor) R Bruce * (until 1 April 2016) K Davis J Ellis + (until 1 April 2016) M Garner + S Goodridge * # J Hasler-Winter * J Heath * # (Chair of Finance Committee) A Jones + C O'Connell (Staff Governor) P Rennie (Staff Governor) (until 6 February 2016) S Satkunarajah * (from 27 April 2016) **E Trump** J Turner J Venables (until 15 July 2016) P Wardley A Weymes-McElderry + (from 1 April 2016) M Gascoigne (Headteacher & Accounting Officer) * members of the Finance Committee # members of the Audit Committee + Parent Governor Company Secretary: J Farnham Senior Management Team: Headteacher M Gascoigne Deputy Headteacher E Barrett Assistant Headteacher **S** Cathcart Assistant Headteacher A Ingall Assistant Headteacher H O'Sullivan Assistant Headteacher P Rennie

J Farnham

TIFFIN SCHOOL REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS (continued) YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Registered Office:	Queen Elizabeth Road Kingston upon Thames Surrey KT2 6RL
Company Registration Number:	07547311 (England and Wales)
Independent Auditor:	haysmacintyre 26 Red Lion Square London WC1R 4AG
Bankers:	Barclays Bank PLC South West London Team Onslow Hall Little Green Richmond Surrey TW9 1QS
	CCLA Investment Management Ltd Senator House 85 Queen Victoria Street London EC4V 4ET
Solicitors:	Stone King Boundary House 91 Charterhouse Street London EC1M 6HR

The Governors of Tiffin School (referred to herein as the "Company" or the "School") present their annual report together with the financial statements and auditors' reports for the period 1 September 2015 to 31 August 2016. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report for charity purposes, a strategic report and a directors' report under company law.

Tiffin School is a boys' selective state school with students aged between 11 and 19 and reported a roll of 1188 in the school census on 6 October 2016. The School is expanding to a capacity of 1340 students over a period of seven years from September 2015 by taking an additional class of entry in Year 7, as well as increased numbers into the sixth form at Year 12. The School provides a highly academic education to its students in a broad range of subjects and also offers a wide range of extracurricular and co-curricular activities, particularly in sport and the performing arts.

History of Tiffin School

The School dates its beginnings to the will of Thomas Tiffin, dated 15 May 1638, who left £50 in trust to the Bailiffs and Freemen of Kingston to purchase land and/or buildings, the income from which would be used to teach 'some honest poor man's son'. John Tiffin facilitated his brother's wishes by leaving £100 to the same ends on his death just over a year later. The School colours also date from that time and the three salmon found in the School's crest are a reminder of the long association with Kingston.

Thomas Tiffin and his brother John were two wealthy Kingston merchants, born at Yalding in Kent. Thomas Tiffin was the holder of the office of High Bailiff (equivalent to Mayor today) in the Kingston Corporation in the 1630s. From 1641 income from land purchased in the area of the present day High Street in Kingston provided money for education and clothing for a number of pupils each year. The Tiffin charitable endeavor also provided £5 for apprenticeships for each pupil after their education. By the mid 19th Century, between thirty and fifty pupils per year were being supported by the charity.

The Endowed Schools Act of 1869 allowed the various local Kingston educational charities to be combined, and permitted the building of the first Tiffin School on the Fairfield. The building, which also housed Tiffin Girls School, still exists as St Joseph's RC Primary School and parts of the Fairfield are still part of the endowed land of the Tiffin School Foundation. The School opened on 20 January 1880 under the Headmaster CJ Grist, whose name is commemorated in the School's playing fields at Hampton Court.

Following the First World War, the Elmfield site in the London Road in central Kingston was identified as providing sufficient space for expansion of numbers and a new classroom block was constructed. In 1920 a conveyance of approximately 6.06 acres of land in central Kingston, having a frontage to the south to the London Road, was made from one James Sidney Mason to the Royal Borough of Kingston for the purposes of new Tiffin school buildings. The School moved to its present site in 1929. In 1944 the School became a grammar school and currently remains as one of 163 grammar schools in England.

On 14 September 1978, the Charity Commissioners for England and Wales approved a scheme under which a division of the property of the Kingston-upon-Thames Endowed Schools charity was made between two new charities, the Tiffin School Foundation (the "Foundation") and the Kingston Grammar School Foundation. The lands, property and endowment related to Tiffin were thereby transferred to the Foundation, the main object of which was the provision and conduct of a day school for boys.

In 1993 the school changed from "Voluntary Controlled" to "Grant Maintained" status and then again in 1998 to "Voluntary Aided" status under the maintenance of the local authority of the Royal Borough of Kingston. Tiffin School converted to academy status on 1 July 2011 and thereby ceased to be a maintained school.

Structure, Governance and Management

Constitution and Regulation

The Company is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association (as amended on 6 June 2011, 21 November 2012 and 18 June 2014) are the primary constitutional documents and are available on the School's website. As an exempt charity, the Company is not registered with the Charity Commission and is instead regulated by a principal regulator. As an academy school, established under the Academies Act 2010, the Company's principal regulator is the Education Funding Agency ("EFA").

The Company entered into a funding agreement ("Academy Funding Agreement") dated 30 June 2011 with the Secretary of State for Education ("Secretary of State") that regulates the financial affairs of the Company. The funding agreement has since been amended by deeds of variation dated 15 January 2013, 19 December 2013 and 27 June 2014, details of which can be found on the School's website. The Funding Agreement requires that changes to the Articles of Association need the approval of the Secretary of State for Education and the Tiffin School Foundation. The Company is also required to observe any requirements imposed on academy schools under the Academies Financial Handbook issued annually by the EFA.

Governance and Management

The governors of the School ("Governors" and collectively "Governing Board") act as Directors of the Company for company law purposes and as Trustees for its charitable activities.

Details of the Governors who served during all or part of the accounting period are included in the Reference and Administrative Details in this report. In addition to serving on the Governing Board, Governors also serve on one or more committees covering Finance, Admissions, Audit, Curriculum & Student, Personnel, Sites & Premises and Headteacher Review, each with its own terms of reference and delegated areas of responsibility approved annually by the Governing Board. Ad hoc committees of governors are also established when needed to deal with such matters as student discipline and pay progression appeals. Overall responsibility for the conduct and financial affairs of the School rests with the Governing Board, in particular the approval of its annual budget. All Governors, however elected or appointed, have equal status and voting rights.

The Tiffin School Foundation has the right to appoint a majority of Governors to the Governing Board. The Headteacher is an ex-officio Governor with full voting rights but is not a trustee of the Foundation. The composition of the Governing Board is described in more detail below under Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Governors.

The day to day management of the School is delegated by the Governing Board to the Headteacher as chief executive. The Headteacher appoints the Senior Management Team to assist in the day to day management of the School.

The Headteacher is also appointed by the Governing Board as Accounting Officer and is thereby held responsible to the Governing Board and the Secretary of State for the financial propriety of the School's affairs. The Accounting Officer is required to make a statement in the Company's financial report regarding governance, regularity, propriety and compliance.

The Governing Board has appointed a Finance Director to undertake the role of Chief Financial Officer, as defined in the Academies Financial Handbook, to manage the day to day financial affairs of the School under the supervision of the Headteacher. The Finance Director concurrently serves as the Company Secretary.

TIFFIN SCHOOL

GOVERNORS' REPORT (continued) YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Members and Members' Liability

The Members of the Company shall comprise the signatories to the Memorandum and Articles of Association, up to three persons appointed by the Foundation, under certain circumstances one person appointed by the Secretary of State, the Chairman of Governors and any person appointed by the other Members.

Each Member of the Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while they are a Member, or within one year after they cease to be a Member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a Member.

Governors' Indemnities

Subject to the provisions of the Companies Act 2006 every Governor or other officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any liability incurred in acting in such capacity in successfully defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, against him/her.

Subject to certain customary exceptions, a Governor may benefit from indemnity insurance or risk protection purchased at the Company's expense to cover the liability of Governors in respect of any negligence, default, breach of trust or breach of duty in relation to the Company.

During the seven month period between 1 September 2015 and 31 March 2016, Governors' liability insurance was provided by Chubb Insurance Company of Europe with a limit of indemnity of £4 million. From 1 April 2016 Governors' liability was provided under the EFA Risk Protection Arrangement, with a limit of indemnity of £10 million.

Method of Recruitment and Appointment or Election of Governors

The total number of Governors shall be not less than three and is not subject to any maximum. The Headteacher is an ex officio Governor with full voting rights. The normal term of office for any Governor shall be 4 years, save that this time limit shall not apply to the Headteacher or to any Governor appointed by the Foundation that ceases to be a trustee of the Foundation. Subject to remaining eligible to be a particular type of Governor, any Governor may be re-appointed or re-elected without limit.

The Foundation (registered charity number 312997) is the body in which responsibility for the provision of a boys' school at the site in Kingston upon Thames lies. The Articles of Association of the Company allow for the Foundation to maintain an overall majority of Governors on the Governing Board. For further information on the Foundation refer to the section on Related Parties on page 8 and note 25 to the accounts.

The Governors are appointed or elected as follows:

- The Foundation shall appoint such number of Governors who are also Foundation Trustees ("Foundation Governors") so as to ensure a majority of Foundation Governors of at least one.
- The Governing Board may appoint Staff Governors through such process as they may determine, provided that the total number of Governors (including the Headteacher) who are employees of the School does not exceed one third of the total number of Governors.
- The Governing Board shall appoint the Local Community Governor.
- The Headteacher shall be treated for all purposes as being an ex officio Governor with full voting rights.
- A minimum of two and up to a maximum of three Parent Governors shall be elected by parents of registered pupils at the School, or in certain cases appointed by the Governing Board. A Parent Governor must be a parent of a pupil at the School at the time they are elected.

- The Governors may appoint up to 3 Co-opted Governors. A 'Co-opted Governor' means a person who is appointed to be a Governor by being co-opted by Governors who have not themselves been so appointed. The Governors may not co-opt an employee of the Company as a Co-opted Governor if thereby the number of Governors who are employees of the Company would exceed one third of the total number of Governors (including the Headteacher).
- Under the terms of the Articles of Association the Secretary of State has wide powers to appoint and remove Governors in certain adverse circumstances.

The Chairman of Governors and Vice-Chairman of Governors are each elected at the start of each School year by the other Governors through elections arranged by the Clerk.

When vacancies occur on the Governing Board the vacancy will be filled in accordance with the requirements of the particular class of Governor in which the vacancy has occurred. Co-opted Governors will usually be appointed by the Governing Board to fulfil any particular need or skills requirement.

Staff Governors shall be elected by a secret ballot of all staff employed under a permanent contract of employment or a contract for services or otherwise engaged to provide services to the School (excluding the Headteacher). All arrangements for the calling and the conduct of the election and resolution of questions as to whether any person is an eligible candidate shall be determined by the Governing Board. If a Staff Governor ceases to work at the School then they shall be deemed to have resigned and shall cease to be a Governor automatically on termination of their work at the School. The Governing Board has determined that one Staff Governor shall be a member of the teaching staff at the School and one shall be a member of the non-teaching staff at the School unless the Governing Board direct otherwise from time to time.

In appointing a Parent Governor the Governing Board shall appoint a person who is the parent of a registered pupil at the School; or where it is not reasonably practical to do so, a person who is the parent of a child of compulsory school age. The arrangements made for the election of a Parent Governor provide for every person who is entitled to vote in the election to have an opportunity to do so by post or by ballot paper. Where a vacancy for a Parent Governor is required to be filled by election, the Governing Board shall take such steps as are reasonably practical to secure that every person who is known to them to be a parent of a registered pupil at the School is informed of the vacancy and that it is required to be filled by election, informed that he/she is entitled to stand as a candidate, and vote at the election, and given an opportunity to do so. The number of Parent Governors required shall be made up by Parent Governors appointed by the Governing Board if the number of parents standing for election is less than the number of vacancies.

Policies and Procedures Adopted for the Induction and Training of Governors

All new Governors are provided with an induction pack. They also meet separately with the Chairman of Governors and the Headteacher where they receive a briefing on important aspects of the School, including its history, its governing documentation, its associated bodies and its future plans. Governors are encouraged to attend external relevant courses or seminars that specialise in governor training such as those traditionally provided by the local authority and the costs of doing so are met by the School. Information relating to Governors is placed on the School website virtual learning environment (VLE) portal, where they can access all meeting agendas, minutes of meetings and policy documents.

Organisational Structure

In addition to the full Governing Board there are sub committees, all of which have delegated responsibilities to make decisions. The committees are Finance, Admissions, Audit, Curriculum & Student, Personnel, Sites & Premises and Headteacher's Review. There is also a Health and Safety panel that meets regularly and which some Governors attend. Committees meet a minimum of once each term and reports from each committee are tabled at the next full Governing Board meeting that follows. There are also ad hoc committees called when needed to cover such matters as student discipline and pay progression appeals. The terms of reference for each committee and any of its related ad hoc committees are decided at the first meeting of the academic year of that committee and are then ratified and approved at the next full Governing Board meeting. Any decisions taken by a committee which have a financial impact outside the approved budget are also referred to the next Finance Committee meeting for approval of the financial aspects thereof. The Finance Committee usually therefore meets last in any cycle of committee meetings and just before the full Governing Board meeting.

The Headteacher, together with relevant members of the Senior Management Team, attend each committee and are encouraged to contribute to the agenda items being discussed. The day to day management of the School is delegated by the Governing Board to the Headteacher as chief executive who is given discretion to operate the School within the approved budget and in accordance with the School Improvement Plan. The Governing Board has appointed the Finance Director to manage the day to day financial affairs of the School under the supervision of the Headteacher. All proposals that have a financial aspect and which are outside the approved budget must come before the Finance Committee and/or Governing Board depending on their nature and the amount involved. In times where a speedy decision must be taken, an ad hoc Governors' group, or in an emergency or confidential situation the Chairman of Governors (or in his absence the Vice Chair), will be consulted, with their decision ratified by the relevant committee or Governing Board at a later date.

Major decisions regarding the School and in particular the setting of major policies and the approval of the annual budget are reserved for the full Governing Board.

Arrangements for Setting Pay and Remuneration of Key Management Personnel

The rules for determining the pay of key management personnel (as listed on the Reference and Administrative details page) are set out in the School's Pay Policy, which is reviewed and updated annually. The remuneration of key management personnel is determined through a process of performance management, which requires that there will be no progression unless there has been sustained high quality of performance. The decision on whether or not to award pay progression must be related to the individual's performance, as assessed through the school's appraisal arrangements.

The Personnel Committee determines the pay ranges for key management personnel. When determining an appropriate pay range, it takes into account all of the permanent responsibilities of the role, any challenges that are specific to the role, and all other relevant considerations. In the case of a new appointment, it may consider whether the requirements of the post and the extent to which the preferred candidate meets those requirements, are such that it would be appropriate to set the starting salary above the minimum of that range. The Personnel Committee will ensure that where possible there is appropriate scope within the range to allow for performance related progress over time.

The Governing Board has established a pay range for the Headteacher in accordance with the most recent guidance of the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Document ('STPCD'). The Headteacher pay range relevant to Tiffin School under STPCD is Group 7. Under the School's pay policy the Headteacher's pay range may exceed the maximum of the Headteacher Group where the Personnel Committee determines that circumstances specific to the role or candidate warrant a higher than normal payment.

The maximum of the Headteacher's pay range will not exceed the maximum of the Headteacher Group by more than 25% other than in exceptional circumstances; in such circumstances, the Governing Board must seek external independent advice before providing such agreement and support its decision with a business case. The pay range for other management team posts will only overlap the Headteacher's pay range in exceptional circumstances. All senior management personnel have the right of appeal to a Governor Appeal Panel in certain circumstances.

An annual performance review of the Headteacher is undertaken by the Headteacher's Review Committee, a sub-committee of the Governing Board. The recommendations of the sub committee must be reviewed and ratified by the Personnel Committee. Other members of the management team are subject to annual performance review by the Headteacher. The Headteacher prepares a report on the objectives and appraisal of the other members of the management team and a recommendation in relation to pay. Again this recommendation must be ratified by the Personnel Committee. In the event that pay recommendations exceed budget the Personnel Committee must refer the decision to the Finance Committee for approval.

Connected Organisations, including Related Party Relationships

The Company is not part of a wider federation or network of schools. The Company does, however, have close relationships with the following charities and companies:

Tiffin School Foundation

The Foundation is constituted under the terms of a scheme, which was approved by the Charity Commissioners for England and Wales and sealed on 14 September 1978, and is registered with the Charity Commission under registration number 312997. The object of the Foundation is the provision and conduct of a day school for boys. Under the terms of the scheme the existing land and buildings at London Road, Kingston upon Thames were vested in the Foundation Trustees through the Official Custodian, in addition to shares in the Charities Official Investment Fund. The land and buildings are now used by Tiffin School in accordance with a supplemental agreement to the Academy Funding Agreement between the Secretary of State, the Foundation and the Company. The School is not required to pay rent or a license fee to the Foundation for the use of its land and buildings.

Since September 2012 the Foundation has assumed responsibility for the custody of all new parental voluntary contributions to the Tiffin Education Fund, a fund that supports wider opportunities and capital developments at the School. These funds are applied under the direction of the Foundation Trustees, following discussions with the School's Governing Board and the Senior Management Team.

Trustees of the Foundation represent a majority of the Governing Board pursuant to the Articles of Association of the Company. The Foundation Trustees who also served as Governors of the School during the financial period were:

P Phillips, J Lulham, R Bruce (until 1 April 2016), S Goodridge, J Hasler-Winter, J Heath, S Satkunarajah (from 27 April 2016), E Trump, J Turner, J Venables (until 15 July 2016) and P Wardley.

J King, an employee of the School during the year, is also a Foundation Trustee.

The Foundation receives income from its investments and from the rental of its property to third parties. Under the terms of the Foundation's scheme, as modified, the Foundation is required to pay 3/13th of certain elements of its unrestricted income to the Tiffin Girls School.

Tiffinian Limited and Elmfield Enterprises Limited

Tiffinian Limited is a charitable company limited by guarantee, incorporated on 18 May 1976 (company number 01259497) and registered as a charity on 16 June 1976 (charity number 273467). Its trustees include alumni of the School, Governors of the School, the Headteacher, and past and present teachers of the School. Tiffinian Limited supports the School in enriching the experience of its pupils by encouraging voluntary parental donations to assist with the finance of the many extracurricular activities that take place at the School as well as the funding of capital expenditure. Tiffinian Limited receives and holds custody of parental contributions made by parents towards the Tiffin Education Fund that were established prior to September 2012. As a result of the conversion of the School to academy status, the Governing Board decided that custody of donations made by parents of boys joining the School from September 2012 will be held by the Foundation.

Trustees/directors of Tiffinian Limited that also served as Governors or who were employees of the School during the financial period are listed in the Accounts at Note 25.

In 1993, Tiffinian Limited set up a trading subsidiary, Elmfield Enterprises Limited ("Elmfield"). The principal activity of this company is the operation of the school shop. The directors of Elmfield who also served as Governors or were employees of the School are also listed in the Accounts at Note 25.

Tiffinian Association Limited

Tiffinian Association Limited ("TAL") was incorporated as a company limited by guarantee on 4 June 2008 thereby amalgamating a number of charities and entities linked to the maintained school. It was registered as a charity on 3 September 2008 (charity number 1125708). The trustees/directors of TAL and its predecessor charities have usually been alumni of the School. The main object of TAL is to "promote the participation in healthy recreation for the benefit of former and present pupils of Tiffin School and their families, employees of Tiffin School and their families, others associated with Tiffin School and the local community of Kingston upon Thames and its environs".

TAL owns extensive playing fields known as Grists near Hampton Court which are made available to the School and to third parties for sport and recreational purposes. The School has historically used and maintained one of the two pavilions at Grists known as the Harper Pavilion and portions of the playing area for the sporting activities of its students. A lease, dated 11 February 2015, agreed between the School and TAL ensures the continued use of the grounds by the School and an enhanced role for the School in the maintenance of the site for sporting purposes.

The Governing Board of the School does not consider TAL to be a related party. P Phillips, Chairman of Governors is also a trustee of TAL.

Canbury Boat House

Canbury Boathouse Limited ("CBH") is a company registered in England and Wales (number 00815108) whose principal activity is to maintain the Canbury Boathouse in Kingston upon Thames. Tiffin School makes use of Canbury Boathouse together with the Kingston Rowing Club under a licence from CBH. Directors and Members of CBH that were also employees of the School during the year are shown in Note 25 to the Accounts.

Objectives and Activities

Objects and Aims

The objects of the Company are contained in the Company's Articles of Association and the Academy Funding Agreement (both as amended).

The principal object of the Company is: 'to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, in particular but without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing by establishing, maintaining, carrying on, managing and developing a selective school with a designated religious character which is Christian offering a broad and balanced curriculum'. In June 2014 the Articles of Association were amended, with the approval of the Secretary of State, the Charity Commission and the Tiffin School Foundation, in order to widen these objectives to include 'the promotion, for the benefit of the inhabitants of Kingston-Upon-Thames and the surrounding area, the provision of facilities for recreation or other leisure time occupation of individuals who have need of such facilities by reason of their youth, age, infirmity or disablement, financial hardship or social and economic circumstances or for the public at large in the interests of social welfare and with the object of improving the condition of life of the said inhabitants'.

In interpretation of its statutory objects the Governors and staff of Tiffin School seek to create an environment that both fosters outstanding academic achievement and also actively encourages its students to participate in the widest possible range of extra-curricular and co-curricular activities and other opportunities. As well as a commitment to its students the Governors consider the School's role within the local community as an important aspect of the School's obligations and readily make its facilities available to the public and provide community support to local primary schools.

The School's Vision Statement is "Inspiring students to Engage, Aspire and Excel".

To prepare our students for their future lives in the modern world, we aim to:

- Nurture a love of learning and pursuit of academic excellence & scholarship
- Develop independence, adaptability, determination and confidence
- Stimulate curiosity, open-mindedness and creativity
- Foster empathy, generosity and respect for others
- Cultivate participation, commitment, leadership and responsibility

Objectives, Strategies and Activities

The Governors established their aims for 2015/16 in their School Improvement Plan. A summary of the main aims and outcomes and exam results are summarised in the Strategic Report beginning on page 11. The School Improvement Plan for 2016/17 will be finalised by the Governing Board in November 2016.

Public Benefit

The Governors confirm that they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit published by the Charity Commission in exercising their duties. By its very nature as a state funded school, the Governors believe the School fulfils this requirement by providing access to a first class non fee paying education subject only to academic ability. Our other activities undertaken in furtherance of public benefit include the allocation of resources in terms of staff time to support local primary schools in improving the education and extracurricular experiences of their students. The School also allows its sports centre and all weather multi use games area to be made available for public hire outside of regular School hours.

Strategic Report

Achievements and Performance

The School has continued to develop its reputation for academic excellence in boys' education. It offers an increasing range of co-curricular activities that richly endow the educational programme for students at Tiffin and it has strengthened further its role as a leading School, working in partnership and collaboration with a range of other schools. It is successfully fulfilling its vision to inspire students to engage, aspire and excel.

Admissions

The School was heavily oversubscribed for its Year 7 intake for the 2015/16 academic year, with over 1600 applicants for the Planned Admission Number of 180 places. The strength and popularity of the School resulted in permission being granted for the growth of the School by introducing a sixth form of entry at Year 7, and our first larger cohort of 180 students was admitted in September 2015. This expansion has proceeded very well, and we welcomed the second cohort of 180 in September 2016. Similarly, admission to the Sixth Form saw over 300 applications from external students, of which over 70 joined the Year 12 group that started in September 2015, with a similar number in September 2016. The School has the highest number of students on record, reflecting the success and popularity of Tiffin. This number will continue to grow as the additional forms of entry progress through the School in coming years.

Examination Results

The achievements of the students in 2015-16 were again outstanding at both GCSE and A level.

GCSE Results:

The summer of 2016 continued to see volatility in GCSE results nationally, as had been forecast by Ofqual and the DfE. In previous years, there had been many re-marks of papers at GCSE for Tiffin students which significantly changed the overall statistics for final GCSE results by October. This year, following Ofqual's changes, fewer re-marks were allowed. The analysis of the final results shows that 80.6% of grades were A* and A, an excellent result that is consistent with previous years. At a time of declining top grades nationally, and volatility of the exams system as a whole, these results were considered by the Governing Board to be outstanding. Our students again achieved over 50% A* grades alone, placing us among the very top state schools according to the national press in their August publications, with 100% of students gaining 5A*-C grades including English Language and Maths, and 94% of the cohort achieving the E Bac. Qualification.

Overall there was no underperformance by any specific group at Tiffin School and our multilingual learners and students eligible for the Pupil Premium performed very similarly to all other students outside of these groups.

The progress from KS2 to KS4 of the School's students in English and Maths is outstanding, and significantly better than national averages.

	4 Levels progress	3 Levels progress	
English	84.6%	98.6%	
Maths	97.2%	100%	

A Level Results:

At A Level 87.4% of grades were A*/A/B, an increase on the previous year's outstanding results, and the best results since 2013. The percentage of A* grades was up, to 25.7%. 81 students gained three A grades or better and 19 students achieved three A* grades or better. 22 students met their grade offer for places at either Oxford or Cambridge University. The great majority of students successfully achieved places at Russell Group universities, with others going to similar top universities, clearly illustrating the continuing outstanding academic performance of the School. Moreover, they study a wide range of subjects, illustrating the broad education that Tiffin encourages.

Retention of students

Tiffin has excellent retention of students; few students leave the School at the end of Year 11 or during their AS course once they have settled into the Sixth Form. Similarly students typically do not leave during Year 13.

The Governors' School Improvement Plan 2015/2016

The Governors established the School's aims for 2015/16 in their School Improvement Plan. The focus areas covered the breadth of school activity and were categorised into student focused, curriculum focused, IT, finance & budgeting, staffing and premises development. The Governors consider that significant progress was achieved in each focus area with the Senior Management Team targeting particular areas for further review and development.

The year began with a newly appointed Headteacher, Mr Michael Gascoigne, who had previously been Deputy Head at the School. This appointment had been made early in the previous year following the announcement of the retirement of the previous Headteacher, and therefore allowed for a smooth transition to the new headship. A new structure of senior management from September 2015 has also proved to work well.

Having previously been disappointed by failed bids for funding from the EFA for a new building to replace the dilapidated dining hall, the Governors were delighted that during the year the school succeeded in its latest capital funding bid through the EFA Condition Improvement Fund. The capital grant of £2.8 million, together with a significant contribution of up to £0.7 million from parents, alumni and other supporters, will deliver a new dining facility for students together with providing the additional classroom space that will be vital in the continued expansion of the School. Construction of this new facility is due to commence in January 2017. The School will continue to bid for further funds to improve the buildings and learning environment, and will continue to plan for the development of the premises in order to sustain the expansion. The new building will form a major part of the Improvement Plan for the year 2016-17.

TIFFIN SCHOOL GOVERNORS' REPORT (continued) YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Further investment in the premises took place during 2015-16 with significant works to the School playground and development of the School Pavilion at Grists. Some of this has been possible because of fundraising from the parents, and also donations from the Tiffin School Foundation and Tiffinian Limited. In addition Canbury Boathouse Limited (see connected organisations and related parties) won funding from Sport England for the development of its Boathouse.

Of paramount concern to the Governing Board are projected grant funding levels, as well as the increased unfunded costs being borne by schools. The School continues to experience a decline in the overall government funding rate per student and as such has had to carefully manage expenditure budgets accordingly. The School again reviewed its expenditure during 2015-16, having instituted significant cost savings from September 2015. As a result of national circumstances, grant income is expected to come under further pressure and the School will continue to meet this challenge by reviewing costs, activities and income generation opportunities. Moreover, the situation has been made significantly worse by the imposition on schools of increased National Insurance and pension costs. The challenge for the School is to maintain its high standards and programme of wider opportunities within these funding restrictions. Further changes are expected in 2018 when a new National Funding Formula for Schools is expected to come into effect. The Governors remain confident that the School will be able to meet these challenges.

The focus this year has very much been on the new A Levels and GCSEs introduced from September 2015. These are posing significant challenges to all schools, but the Governors are confident that the School is as well prepared for these changes as it can be. A number of improvements were made to reflect the changing curriculum model, such as internal Year 12 exams instead of AS, and these proved to be very successful. In August 2017 we shall see the first results from these new exams, and their gradual implementation will continue to form a key part of the improvement plan over the next two years.

Our co-curricular programme continued to improve during 2015-16, and in particular two new Houses were introduced from September 2016 to reflect the growing number of students and allow for greater opportunities for participation. The commitment of the staff in putting on such a range of opportunities for our boys is immense and makes the school succeed in the way it does.

Events in 2015/2016

The School provided a wealth of opportunities to its students beyond the academic curriculum during the year. In Music, as well as the many varied orchestral and singing performances, the School Choir gave highly acclaimed summer performances on their tour to Milan. The Children's Chorus and the Choir performed in Royal Opera House productions and at such venues as the Barbican, Royal Albert Hall and Royal Festival Halls, with, among others, the London Philharmonic Orchestra, thereby enhancing its national reputation. For the first time, the choir sang as part of the BBC Proms season in summer 2016. The Performing Arts remain very strong, with Dance and Drama also staging many successful productions. The drama production of Les Miserables was of an exceptionally high standard.

There was a comprehensive sports fixture list throughout the year, and rugby, cricket, basketball, athletics, cross country, badminton, tennis, and other sports continue to be very strong and played to a high level. Tiffin is delighted to host competitions for other schools such as the Judge Cup for cross country, and the Browne Trophy for rugby. The main sports also conduct extremely successful tours, such as the basketball tour to the USA and the rugby pre-season training camp in Sussex.

TIFFIN SCHOOL GOVERNORS' REPORT (continued) YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

There were a huge number of day and residential trips for students covering all areas of the wider curriculum, ranging from Geography field trips to Devon and Dorset, Language exchanges to Europe, day trips to the Imperial War Museum and to lectures and conferences on many varied topics in London. In 2016, a team of students from Tiffin won the IFS Student Investor Challenge Competition, coming first in a field of 10,000 school teams, an amazing achievement and earning them a prize trip to New York City. We have conducted over 70 day trips during the year, as well as the many longer trips, including those abroad. The opportunities for students were also enhanced by the large number of visitors to Tiffin, including many who come to talk about different professions as part of our careers programme. A highly successful biennial careers fair took place in November 2015, with outside visitors from many different careers talking to the students. There have also been notable talks from Lord Winston, Sir Vince Cable and others as part of a speakers programme. These numerous opportunities for Tiffin students helped the School to fulfil its vision of inspiring students to Engage, Aspire, and Excel.

The School enjoys significant support from both the Tiffin School Foundation and Tiffinian Limited through parental donations to the Tiffin Education Fund and parent groups who work to raise money for music, rugby, rowing and other extra-curricular activities offered by the School. The continued success of much that we do is dependent upon the generous support of our various stakeholders. The School continues to build and cultivate its relationships with Alumni, who have proved generous in both fundraising and in contributions to events such as the Careers Fair.

Going Concern

After making appropriate enquiries, the Governing Board has a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. For this reason it continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements. Further details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the Statement of Accounting Policies.

Financial Review

Income amounted to £7.7 million (2015-£7.5 million) and consisted primarily of funding received towards the School's educational operations, of which £5.5 million was General Annual Grant (GAG) funding received directly from the EFA, with additional funding from various grants and other income. In addition, other activities contributed £1.0 million (2015-£1.1 million), with the unrestricted element largely generated from the community use of the sports centre and the School's in house catering facility (an equivalent catering cost is included under expenditure), both of which showed growth in turnover compared to the previous year. The restricted funds element was mainly derived from contributions towards school trips, which form an integral part of both curricular and extra-curricular opportunity at the School. The School does not generate a contribution from school trips and an equivalent cost is included within expenditure under School's educational operations.

Donations and grants are important sources of revenue to the School that enable it to maintain a broad extracurricular programme and provide essential additional capital funding. Donations during the year included contributions from parental donations received via Tiffinian Limited and the Tiffin School Foundation, as well as direct contributions from Tiffinian Association Limited and the Tiffin Parents Association. Reported under the Restricted Fixed Asset Fund is capital grant funding received from the EFA by 31 August 2016 towards the cost of the new dining and classroom extension. This grant will be expended against the capital cost incurred during 2016-2017. Total expenditure amounted to £6.8 million (2015-£6.9 million), incurred entirely in maintaining the continuing operation of the school. Notes 6 and 7 to the accounts provide a detailed breakdown of how these costs were incurred. The resulting net income before transfers for the period was £828k (2015-£663k) of which £734k is reported under the Restricted Fixed Asset Fund and arises from the capital grants and donations received, less the depreciation charged to the Statement of Financial Activities.

Actuarial losses on non-teaching staff membership of the Local Government Pension Scheme amounted to £701k during the period (2015-£13k). The detailed calculations and assumptions used by the Actuary are shown in note 24 to the accounts.

The School incurred capital expenditure of £260k during the course of the year, of which consultancy fees related to the new dining hall and classroom extension amounting to £143k are included as Assets Under Construction at note 11.

Net Assets at 31 August 2016 were £880k, including the long term pension liability valued at £2.4 million. The balance sheet included £1.8 million as the net book value of fixed assets acquired since conversion to Academy status in July 2011, with the balance of net assets representing the reserves and working capital of the school.

Key Financial Performance Indicators:

The Finance Committee of the Governing Board regularly reviews key performance indicators and these statistics are included in the management accounts presented to the committee at each meeting. Key performance indicators, stated for the year ended 31 August 2016, were as follows:

	2016	2015
Public funded income per student:	£4,960	£5,001
Total grant income per student:	£5,005	£5,064
Teaching staff cost per student:	£2,944	£2,998
Total education cost per student:	£4,779	£4,971
Student: teacher ratio	18.6	18.1
Teaching as a % of total cost:	61.6%	60.3%
Staff costs as a % of total cost:	82.1%	81.0%

The Finance Committee is satisfied that these key performance indicators were in line with expectations.

Reserves Policy

The Governors review reserves throughout the year. This review encompasses the nature of income and expenditure streams, the need to match income with commitments and the nature of reserves held. The reason for holding reserves is prudent financial management, particularly at a time of funding cuts, in order to bridge the gap where grant funding is not sufficient to meet the immediate development needs of the School. In addition reserves are held to provide sufficient working capital to cover delays between spending and the receipt of income and to provide a cushion to deal with unexpected emergencies.

Given the certainty of GAG funding in the next accounting period and following a detailed review of on-going expenditure and financial risk factors, the Governors believe that an appropriate level of free reserves should be within a range of 2.5% and 5% of annual operating expenditure (equivalent to between £150k and £300k). Total reserves at the year-end (excluding the pension reserve) were £772k, of which £392k were unrestricted and £380k was restricted in nature. The level of reserves available to be freely spent on School activities (GAG and unrestricted funds) was £748k. This is above the target range, however with significant pressure on funding together with cost increases in staffing and infrastructure, the Governors consider it prudent to hold higher reserves now in order to meet the financial challenges ahead.

The deficit on the local government pension scheme of £2.4 million (see note 24 to the accounts) is not relevant to short term funding and is therefore not considered when determining the level of reserves. Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, that in the event of an Academy closure, outstanding Local Government Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013. The liability is not due in the following accounting period and the deficit will be addressed, based on the recommendations of the scheme actuary, over many years.

The School has access to voluntary parental donations that are held separately from the assets of the Company. These funds are held by Tiffinian Limited and the Tiffin School Foundation and are released to the School, by the trustees of each respective charitable company, upon application by the School.

Investment Policy

Tiffin School does not hold non cash investments. The main School bank accounts are held with Barclays Bank PLC ("Barclays") with a separate small holding with the CCLA. Funds are placed with Barclays Treasury Deposits for terms of up to six months when cash flow projections indicate that sufficient funds are available. Interest from bank accounts is shown in note 5 to the Financial Statements. The Governors consider the return on cash investments to be sufficient given the low interest rates available during the period.

Principal Risks and Uncertainties

The Governors have assessed the major risks to which the School is exposed. Appropriate systems, policies, procedures and controls have been put in place so as to ensure that the various risks do not impact adversely on its students or the operation of the School. Where possible, appropriate insurances or equivalent cover are in place for insurable risks that also cover facilities used by the School at the Grists playing fields and the Canbury Boat House.

These risks are identified and maintained on a risk register and rated in terms of impact and likelihood of occurrence, together with a statement on the controls in place to mitigate their effect. The risk register and insurances are formally reviewed by each committee and the full Governing Board on an annual basis, however risk management, the evaluation of already identified risk and the identification of new risk is considered an on-going integral part of the day to day management of the School.

The Governors consider the principal risks to which the Company is exposed to be:

Safeguarding of the School's students;

Mitigated by the implementation of safeguarding procedures including controls over employee recruitment and visitors to the School. Further managed by the oversight of a dedicated Health & Safety Committee. The School has in place policies covering health & safety and two employees are qualified with the National Examination Board in Occupational Safety and Health (NEBOSH).

• Falling government funding resulting in pressure on the School's cost base and its ability to maintain a broad programme of activities;

The school must operate within the constraints of government spending commitments and the education funding formula that results. The School has managed this risk by setting an appropriate reserves policy whilst carefully monitoring expenditure. A thorough annual budget review is undertaken, including the identification of alternative sources of funding and income generation. Longer term financial plans are monitored on an on-going basis in order to identify financial risk.

- The increasing cost of maintaining ageing premises and the related Health and Safety issues;
 - Mitigated by the setting of adequate responsive and planned maintenance budgets, within budgetary constraints. A long term capital plan and buildings master plan assists in identifying and prioritising premises and general school environment issues. This risk is monitored by the dedicated premises committee of the Governing Board.
- Ensuring an effective business continuity plan is in place, with particular regard to the continuation
 of teaching in the event of loss of premises, protection and reinstatement of information
 management systems and loss of key employees;

The School has a comprehensive Emergency and Business Continuity Plan that covers emergency procedures, alternative provision, recovery and management information procedures for the security and recovery of systems and data. Appropriate insurances or equivalent cover is in place, together with access to risk management advice, in to order to mitigate the impact of disaster recovery.

Plans for Future Periods

Tiffin School will continue to strive to improve the level of performance of its students at all ages and levels of ability as well as to provide and facilitate wider opportunities for students that distinguish Tiffin as a School with a much broader focus than exam achievement alone. Tiffin is continually seeking to fulfil its vision to inspire students to engage, aspire and excel.

To a large extent the short term focus during 2016-2017 will be to manage the operational impact of the construction of the new dining hall and classroom extension. For one year the construction site will result in a smaller recreational area for students, a reduction in lunchtime and break time catering provision and at particular construction stages the works will require that some existing classroom facilities are non-operational. The School has contingency plans in order to overcome the operational difficulties that will be experienced. The new extension will largely meet the premises needs as the School continues to expand its student numbers and the longer term strategy will focus on delivering a consistently exceptional standard of education to the students in our care.

The Governors are alert to the possible implications of the 2016 Green Paper on Education, and will continue to assess the possibilities and challenges that it presents. The Governors and Senior Management Team prepare and review a rolling 3 year strategic School Development Plan on an annual basis and the principal aims and key objectives for 2016-2017 include:

Student focused:

- A thorough review of the appropriateness of the existing procedure of student merits and sanctions and to focus on consistency of standards across the school
- Further develop awareness in students of both the dangers and opportunities in the rapidly changing world of social media
- Continue to encourage maximum participation and engagement in the enlarged House system and student participation in our wide co-curricular provision
- To increase student engagement and leadership in community service through Volunteering, charities, the prefect system and mentoring

TIFFIN SCHOOL GOVERNORS' REPORT (continued) YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Teaching and Learning focused:

- Review provision and implement a new Key Stage 5 curriculum to reflect examination and assessment changes at A level
- Monitor the impact and ensure the successful teaching of new GCSE specifications and develop Key Stage 3 and 4 curriculum to reflect changes
- Assess literacy standards in Year 7 and implement a programme of improvement
- Monitor results in light of new Progress 8 measures and implement any necessary changes in order to ensure student progress
- Encourage the retention and recruitment of new staff through training schemes and staff development initiatives in order to address recruitment issues that are becoming more common in all schools
- Begin to extend the use of mobile technology in the classroom

Other:

- To work with the contractor and associated consultants to ensure the successful delivery of the new dining hall and classroom extension during the calendar year 2017
- Continue to carefully monitor the financial plan due to the risk of further funding cuts and pension driven increases to staff costs
- To develop a fundraising strategy and raise stakeholder involvement in the Tiffin community to help fund capital plans and co-curricular activities of the School
- To work with neighbouring schools in order to improve the standards of education locally and to strengthen our position in order to understand and influence local developments

Auditor

Insofar as the Governors are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware; and
- the Governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

This Governors Report, incorporating the Strategic Report, was approved by order of the Governing Board, as the Company Directors, on 29 November 2016 and signed on its behalf by:

Chairman of Governors

Scope of Responsibility

The Governing Board acknowledges it has overall responsibility for ensuring that Tiffin School has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The Governing Board has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Headteacher, as Accounting Officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the Funding Agreement between Tiffin School and the Secretary of State for Education. The Accounting Officer is also responsible for reporting to the Governing Board any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Governors' Report and in the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities. The Governing Board formally met 4 times during the period covered by this report. Attendance during the year at meetings of the Governing Board was as follows:

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
P Phillips (Chairman)	4	4
R Bevan .	3	4
R Bruce (until 1 April 2016)	3	3
K Davis	1	4
J Ellis (until 1 April 2016)	2	3
M Garner	4	4
S Goodridge	4	4
J Hasler-Winter	3	4
J Heath	3	4
A Jones	4	4
J Lulham	2	4
C O'Connell	3	4
P Rennie (until 6 February 2016)	2	2
S Satkunarajah (from 27 April 2016)	1	1
E Trump	4	4
J Turner	4	4
J Venables (until 15 July 2016)	2	4
P Wardley	4	4
A Weymes-McElderry (from 1 April 2016)	1	1
M Gascoigne (Headteacher and Accounting Offi	cer) 4	4

Changes in the composition of the Governing Board during the period are shown above.

During the period the Audit Committee requisitioned an independent review of governance, to be undertaken by Stone King. This review focussed on the impact and effectiveness of the Governing Board and the final report dated June 2016 was reviewed by the Governing Board later that month. The report was positive in its conclusions and identified a number of strengths in existing governance practice and the Governing Board as a whole. The report also highlighted several recommendations where consideration should be given for improvement and these were considered by the Governing Board and will be implemented during 2016-2017. It is the intention of the Governing Board that in future annual reviews are undertaken on specific areas of governance on a rolling basis, either using the skill set currently within the Governing Board or with suitably qualified external consultants.

The Finance Committee is a sub committee of the main Governing Board. Its purpose is to review the budget, management accounts and annual statutory accounts of the Company and its responsibilities extend further to the oversight of financial systems and controls, adherence to financial regulations and insurance. Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
J Heath (Chairman)	2	3
P Phillips	3	3
R Bruce (until 1 April 2016)	2	2
S Goodridge	2	3
J Hasler-Winter	1	3
S Satkunarajah (from 27 April 2016)	1	1
M Gascoigne (Headteacher and Accounting Offic	cer) 3	3

The Audit Committee is a separate sub committee of the main Governing Board. Its terms of reference cover establishing a programme of work to review the adequacy of the internal financial controls of the Company, oversight of audit arrangements including appointment of auditors and their fees, the review of audit management letters and a wide ranging remit, under the direction of the Governing Board, to review internal audit, legal matters and oversee special investigations, financial or otherwise. During the year the Audit committee was responsible for arranging and overseeing the governance review undertaken by Stone King, before presentation to the full Governing Board. The Chair of the Audit Committee also undertook a targeted review of the financial controls in place at the School.

Governor	Meetings attended	Out of a possible
J Lulham (Chairman)	2	2
S Goodridge	1	2
J Heath	1	2
P Phillips	2	2
M Gascoigne (Headteacher and Accounting Offic	cer) 2	2

Review of Value for Money

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for ensuring that the School delivers good value in the use of public resources. The Accounting Officer understands that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

The Accounting Officer considers how the School use of its resources has provided good value for money during each academic year, and reports to the Governing Board where value for money can be improved, including the use of benchmarking data where available. The Accounting Officer for the Academy Trust has delivered improved value for money during the year by:

Raising student attainment:

Examination results and the measurement of individual student progress throughout their schooling are a primary focus of operations within a context of the efficient and effective use of resources. As a selective state school, with a particular ethos that focusses on a challenging curriculum and encourages participation in a diverse range of wider opportunities, the balance between the benefits afforded to students and the cost of provision is closely managed. Underpinning the delivery of a successful academic educational programme is a staffing establishment that is highly qualified, experienced and motivated and that aims to continually improve standards. Effectiveness is monitored through internal lesson observations, monitoring the progress of individual student learners and a robust system of staff appraisal.

The School demonstrates 'value for money' by benchmarking examination results data against state schools of a similar level of academic achievement. Benchmarking against such providers is extended to staff costs per student, teacher: student ratios, staff skill mix and the percentage of funding expended on staff costs.

Financial governance and oversight:

Monthly management accounts are produced that include financial performance against budget, forecast results, a cash flow statement, benchmarking and statistical data. The reporting pack is discussed in detail at Finance Committee meetings and the accounts are distributed to committee members monthly and reviewed by the Senior Management Team. During the year priorities are reviewed and resources reallocated if necessary. Longer term financial forecasts have been prepared to 2022-2023, given that the School began expanding with an additional form of entry at year 7 in September 2015.

Purchasing:

The School operates in accordance with the Academies Financial Handbook with regard to the proper and regular use of public funds. The School's financial procedures manual clearly states the parameters for budget holders, together with delegated procedures for approving expenditure and entering into contracts. A register of contracts is maintained in order to ensure that consideration of renewal terms and the opportunity to assess alternative providers is undertaken in advance of renewal deadlines. The School is a registered member of a number of public sector purchasing consortia.

Income generation:

Tiffin School seeks to maximise the use of its facilities to generate income in support of its educational objectives. The School operates an extremely successful sports centre that is available to the local community for hire and the income generated is controlled and monitored through the school's accounting function.

Reviewing controls and managing risks:

The Audit Committee has a wide ranging remit to review internal audit, financial risk and oversee special investigations whether of a financial nature or otherwise. Under the direction of the Audit Committee, the Chair of the Committee has undertaken targeted testing of financial controls.

The School maintains a strategic risk register that is reviewed and updated on an on-going basis, as well as being subject to more formal review by each sub-committee of the Governing Board at least once a year.

The Purpose of the System of Internal Control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives; it can therefore only provide reasonable and not absolute assurance of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of the Company's policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control was in place at Tiffin School for the period 1 September 2015 to 31 August 2016 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to Handle Risk

The Governing Board has reviewed the key risks to which the School is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Governing Board is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the Company's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2015 to 31 August 2016 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Governing Board.

The Risk and Control Framework

The Company's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and monthly financial reports which are reviewed and where appropriate agreed by the Governing Board;
- regular reviews by the Finance Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- identification and management of risks.

The Company has considered the need for a specific internal audit function and has decided not to appoint an internal auditor. However the Company has requested the Chairman of the Audit Committee, a retired qualified accountant, together with another member of the committee who is a qualified accountant, to undertake periodic reviews that have included targeted transaction testing of those areas with the highest financial risk, such as payroll and purchasing.

TIFFIN SCHOOL GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (continued) YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Review of Effectiveness

As Accounting Officer, the Headteacher has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year the review has been informed by:

- attendance and reporting at Audit Committee meetings;
- the work of the external Auditor;
- the work of the executive managers within the Company who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The Accounting Officer has considered the implications of this work and a plan to ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the Governing Board on 29 November 2016 and signed on its behalf by:

P P Philips Chairman of Governors M D Gascoigne Accounting Officer

TIFFIN SCHOOL STATEMENT ON REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

As Accounting Officer of Tiffin School I have considered my responsibility to notify the School's Governing Board and the Education Funding Agency of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with EFA terms and conditions of funding, under the Funding Agreement in place between the School and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that I and the School's Governing Board are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the School, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the School's Funding Agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the Governing Board and EFA.

M D Gascoigne Accounting Officer

29 November 2016

TIFFIN SCHOOL STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

The Governors (who act as trustees for charitable activities of Tiffin School and are also the directors of the Company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Governors' report and the financial statements in accordance with the Annual Accounts Direction published by the Education Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under company law the Governors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Governors are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the Company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring grants received from the EFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The Governors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the Company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the Governing Board on 29 November 2016 and signed on its behalf by:

Chairman of Governors

We have audited the financial statements of Tiffin School for the year ended 31 August 2016 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and the related notes. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland.

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditors' Report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and its members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of Governors and auditor

As explained more fully in the Governors' Responsibilities Statement, the Governors (who are the charity trustees and the directors of the Company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view.

Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

A description of the scope of an audit of financial statements is provided on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditscopeukprivate.

Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 August 2016 and of net movement in funds, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2015 to 2016 issued by the EFA.

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Governors' Report, incorporating the Strategic Report, for the financial period for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- the information given in the Governors' report including the incorporated strategic report for the year to 31 August 2016 is consistent with the financial statements; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- · the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Governors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

David Sewell, Senior Statutory Auditor,

For and on behalf of haysmacintyre, Statutory Auditors

26 Red Lion Square

London

WC1R 4AG

Ste Jerenber 2016

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE GOVERNING BOARD OF TIFFIN SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION FUNDING AGENCY

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 30 September 2016 and further to the requirements of the Education Funding Agency (EFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2015 to 2016, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by the Company during the period 1 September 2015 to 31 August 2016 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to the Governing Board and the EFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our review work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Governing Board and the EFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Governing Board and the EFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of the Accounting Officer and Reporting Accountants

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of Tiffin School's funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 30 June 2011 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2015, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2015 to 2016. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2015 to 31 August 2016 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2015 to 2016 issued by EFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE GOVERNING BOARD OF TIFFIN SCHOOL AND THE EDUCATION FUNDING AGENCY (continued)

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · Assessment of the control environment operated by the Academy;
- Walkthrough testing of controls to ensure operational effectiveness;
- Substantive testing on a sample of expenditure items, ensuring expenditure is in accordance with the funding agreement and appropriately authorised;
- Detailed testing on a selection of credit card statements and expense claims;
- Review of minutes, bank certificates and related party declarations provided by Governors and senior management.

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2015 to 31 August 2016 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

haysmacintyre

agnacutyre

5/ Jecenhs 2016

26 Red Lion Square London WC1R 4AG

28

TIFFIN SCHOOL
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

Income and endowments from:	Note	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted General Funds £'000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £'000	Total 2016 £'000	Total 2015 £'000
Donations and capital grants	2	15	78	901	994	830
Charitable activities Funding for the School's educational						
operations	3	-	5,616	-	5,616	5,578
Other trading activities	4	695	349	-	1,044	1,105
Investments	5	6	-	•	6	4
Total Income		716	6,043	901	7,660	7,517
Expenditure on: Raising funds	6	23	-	-	23	23
Charitable Activities School's educational operations	7	574 	6,068	167	6,809	6,831
Total Expenditure		597	6,068	167	6,832	6,854
Net Income/(Expenditure)		119	(25)	734	828	663
Transfers between funds	15	<u>-</u>	(44)	44	-	-
Net income for the period		119	(69)	778	828	663
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit	45.24	·	(704)		(704)	(4.2)
pension schemes	15,24		(701)		(701) ———	(13)
Net movement in funds		119	(770)	778	127	650
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward	15	273	(1,245)	1,725	753	103
Total funds carried forward		392	(2,015)	2,503	880	753

All of the School's activities derived from continuing operations during the period. A statement of recognised gains and losses is not required as all gains and losses are included in the Statement of Financial Activities. A comparative Statement of Financial Activity has been included within note 26.

The notes on pages 32 to 51 form part of these financial statements.

TIFFIN SCHOOL BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 AUGUST 2016

	•	2	016	20	15
	Notes	£'000	£'000	£′000	£′000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	11		1,771		1,678
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stock	12	6		8	
Debtors	13	138		258	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,887		949	
		2,031		1,215	
CURRENT LIABILITIES				,	
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one					
year	14	(527)		(544)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			1,504		671
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILTIES			3,275		2,349
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	24		(2,395)		(1,596)
NET ASSETS (including pension scheme			880		753
liability)			**********		=====
FUNDS					
Restricted income funds					
Fixed asset funds	15		2,503		1,725
General funds	15		380		351
Pension reserve	15		(2,395)		(1,596
Total restricted funds			488		480
Unrestricted Income funds					
General funds	15		392	•	273
Total unrestricted income funds			392		273
TOTAL FUNDS			880		753

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Governing Board on 29 November 2016 and are signed on their behalf by:

Mr P P Phillips

Chairman of Governors

The notes on pages 32 to 51 form part of these financial statements.

TIFFIN SCHOOL
CASH FLOW STATEMENT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2016

	Notes	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Net cash provided by operating activities	19	291	101
Cash flows from investing activities	20	647	107
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the reporting period	21	938	208
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 September 2015		949	741
Cash and cash equivalents at 31 August 2016		1,887	949

All of the cash flows are derived from continuing operations in the current financial period.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the school, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2015 to 2016 issued by EFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

Tiffin School meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

Going Concern

The Governors assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the company to continue as a going concern. The Governors make this assessment in respect of a period of one year from the date of approval of the financial statements. There are no material uncertainties about the school's ability to continue as a going concern, thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Income

All income is recognised when the Company has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured with sufficient reliability.

• Grants receivable

Grants are included in the Statement of Financial Activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of entitlement of receipt its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the year for which it is receivable and any unspent amount is reflected as a balance in the restricted general fund.

Capital grants are recognised when receivable and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended. Unspent amounts of capital grant are reflected in the balance in the restricted fixed asset fund.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the goods have been provided or on completion of the service.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Where costs cannot be directly attributed to particular headings they have been allocated on a basis consistent with the use of resources, with central staff costs allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges allocated on the portion of the asset's use. Other support costs are allocated based on the spread of staff costs.

Expenditure on raising funds

These are costs incurred in attracting voluntary income, and those incurred in trading activities that raise funds.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the Company's educational operations.

All resources expended are inclusive of any irrecoverable VAT.

Tangible Fixed Assets

Assets costing £2,500 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the Balance Sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. The related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities and carried forward in the Balance Sheet. Depreciation on such assets is charged to the restricted fixed asset fund in the Statement of Financial Activities so as to reduce the fund over the useful economic life of the related asset on a basis consistent with the Company's depreciation policy.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset on a straight-line basis over its expected useful life, as follows:

New Buildings, Refurbishment and Improvements	2 – 10%
Fixtures, fittings and equipment	10 – 20%
ICT equipment	25 – 33%
Motor Vehicles	10 – 20%

Assets in the course of construction are included at cost. Depreciation on these assets is not charged until they are brought into use.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Leased Assets

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Stock

Unsold stocks are valued at the lower of cost or net realisable value.

Financial instruments

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at amortised cost. Financial assets held at amortised cost comprise cash at bank and in hand, together with recoverable VAT, trade and other debtors. Cash at bank and in hand is defined as all cash held in instant access bank accounts and used as working capital. Financial liabilities held at amortised cost comprise trade and other creditors.

Taxation

The Company is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the Company is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by part 11, chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

Pensions Benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the Company are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the Company.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the Company in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary on the basis of quinquennial valuations using a prospective benefit method. As stated in Note 24, the TPS is a multi employer scheme and the Company is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis. The TPS is therefore treated as a defined contribution scheme and the contributions recognised as they are paid each year.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Pensions Benefits (continued)

The LGPS is a funded scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to operating surplus are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred.

Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/asset is also recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

Fund Accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the Company at the discretion of the Governors.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by the relevant funding body where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received and include grants from the Education Funding Agency.

Academy Conversion

The conversion, in July 2011, from a state maintained school with voluntary aided status to an academy trust involved the transfer of identifiable assets and liabilities together with the operation of the School for no consideration and was accounted for under the acquisition accounting method.

The assets and liabilities transferred on conversion from Tiffin School (voluntary aided) to Tiffin School (academy trust) were valued at their fair value, being a reasonable estimate of the market value for an equivalent item. The amounts were recognised under the appropriate balance sheet categories, with a corresponding amount recognised in voluntary income in the Statement of Financial Activities and analysed under unrestricted, restricted general and restricted fixed asset funds.

The land and buildings occupied by the School remain under the ownership of the Tiffin School Foundation, which has granted a right of use to the School otherwise than pursuant to a lease and in accordance with the terms of a supplemental agreement between both parties and the Secretary of State. As the Tiffin School Foundation retains the legal title and control of almost all the substantive rights over the property, the value of these assets on conversion has been excluded from the School's accounts.

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

The School makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below:

Pension scheme

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost (income) for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 24, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2013 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2016. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

In the view of the trustees, no further assumptions concerning the future or estimation uncertainty affecting assets or liabilities at the balance sheet date are likely to result in a material adjustment to their carrying amounts in the next financial year.

2.	VOLUNTARY INCOME	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	VOLONIANI INCOME	Funds	Funds	2016	2015
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
		1 000	1 000	£ 000	1 000
	Capital grant	-	889	889	727
	Capital donations	•	12	12	-
	Other donations	15	78	93	103
		15	979	994	830
	•		====	===	
3.	FUNDING FOR THE SCHOOL'S	Unrestricted	Restricted	Tetal	Total
э.				Total	
	EDUCATIONAL OPERATIONS	Funds	Funds	2016	2015
	DSC/SCA and the	£′000	£′000	£'000	£'000
	DfE/EFA grants		F F4F	5 545	5.406
	General Annual Grant (GAG)	-	5,515	5,515	5,486
	Other DfE/EFA grants	-	49	49	68
		-	5,564	5,564	5,554
					
	Other Government grants				
	Local authority grants	-	4	4	17
					
			4	4	17
	Other Academy Educational Funding				
•	Other Funding	_	48	48	7
	Other Funding				
		•	48	48	7
				·	
		-	5,616	5,616	5,578
					
4.	OTHER TRADING ACTIVITIES	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		Funds	Funds	2016	2015
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Hire of facilities	179	-	179	173
	Concerts and performances	35	-	35	33
	School trips	•	307	307	420
	Catering income	351	-	351	309
	Other income	130	42	172	170
			340	1.044	1.105
		695	349	1,044	1,105
		27.42.22.22		=======================================	
5.	INVESTMENT INCOME	Unrestricted	Unrestricted	Total	Total
		Funds	Funds	2016	2015
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	Short term deposits	6	-	6	4
				-	

6.	EXPENDITURE		Non Pay E	openditure	Total	Total
٠.	EXI ENDITORE	Staff costs	Premises	Other	2016	2015
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
	3	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000	1 000
	Expenditure on raising funds	17	3	3	23	23
	School's educational operations:					
	Direct costs	3,786	58	667	4,511	4,555
	Allocated support costs	1,083	808	407	2,298	2,276
		4,886	869	1,077	6,832	6,854
					2016	2015
	Net income for the period includes:				£'000	£'000
	Operating leases				23	24
	Depreciation			•	167	171
	Fees payable to auditor – audit				11	9
	– other services				1	3
7.	CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES				2016	2015
, .	School's educational operations				£'000	£'000
	Salloon's caacational operations					
	Direct costs – educational operations				4,511	4,555
	Support costs – educational operations				2,298	2,276
					6,809	6,831
	Allocation support costs					
	Support staff costs				1,065	1,015
	Depreciation				110	123
	Technology costs				77	71
	Premises costs				621	613
	Other support costs				386	418
	Governance costs				39	36
					2,298	2,276
8.	STAFF				2016	2015
o.	SIAIT				£'000	£'000
a.	Staff costs					
	Staff costs during the period were:					
	Wages and salaries				3,795	3,761
	Social security costs				324	293
	Pensions costs				749	682
					4,868	4,736
	Supply teacher costs				18	22

8. STAFF (continued)

b. Staff numbers

The full time equivalent number of persons (including senior management team) employed by the School during the period was as follows:

	2016	2015
	No.	No.
Charitable activities		
Teachers	56	57
Administration and support	39	37
Management	. 7	7
	102	101

The average number of persons (including senior management team) employed by the School during the period was as follows:

	2016	2015
·	No.	No.
Charitable activities		
Teachers	68	65
Administration and support	72	77
Management	7	7
		
	147	149
	· 	

Administration and support staff include a significant number of part time staff employed to undertake duties such as exam invigilation and cover supervision.

c. Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose emoluments fell within the following bands was:

	2016 No.	2015 No.
£60,001 - £70,000	1	1
£70,001 - £80,000	1	2
£80,001 - £90,000	1	-
£100,001 - £110,000	-	1

All of the above employees participated in the Teachers' Pension Scheme. During the year ended 31 August 2016, pension contributions for these staff amounted to £37,297 (2015 - £44,484).

d. Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the School comprise the trustees and senior management team (as listed on the reference and administrative details page). The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £534,060 (2015: £544,904).

9. GOVERNORS' REMUNERATION AND EXPENSES

Headteacher and Staff Governors only receive remuneration in respect of services they provide undertaking the roles of Headteacher and Staff members under their contracts of employment, and not in respect of their services as Governors. Other Governors did not receive any payments from the Company in respect of their role as governors. The value of governors' remuneration, as teachers and support staff, was as follows:

	2016	2015
H Clarke (Headteacher and ex officio Governor)		
- Remuneration	•	£105,000 - £110,000
- Employer's pension contributions	-	£15,000 - £20,000
M Gascoigne (Headteacher and ex officio Governor)		
- Remuneration	£85,000 - £90,000	-
- Employer's pension contributions	£10,000 - £15,000	-
P Rennie (Teacher and Staff Governor until 6 February 2016)		
- Remuneration	£20,000 - £25,000	£50,000 - £55,000
- Employer's pension contributions	£0 - £5,000	£5,000 - £10,000
C O'Connell (Teacher and Staff Governor)		
- Remuneration	£45,000 - £50,000	£45,000 - £50,000
- Employer's pension contributions	£5,000 - £10,000	£5,000 - £10,000
R Bevan (Support Staff and Staff Governor)		
- Remuneration	£15,000 - £20,000	£15,000 - £20,000
- Employer's pension contributions	£0 - £5,000	£0 - £5,000

During the year ended 31 August 2016 no travel and subsidence expenses were reimbursed to governors (2015 – Nil).

Other related party transactions involving the trustees are set out in note 25.

10. GOVERNORS' AND OFFICERS INSURANCE

In accordance with normal commercial practice the Company has purchased insurance or risk protection in order to protect governors and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy business. For the seven months to 31 March 2016 the insurance provided cover up to £4 million on any one claim and in aggregate. Since 1 April 2016 such liability has been covered by the EFA Risk Protection Arrangement which provides cover up to £10 million on any one claim and in aggregate. The cost of this cover for the period ended 31 August 2016 is unavailable because the governors' liability element of the total cost of the Risk Protection is not separately calculated. The cost for the year ended 31 August 2015 was £1,450.

11.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	Buildings & Improvements £'000	Assets Under Construction £'000	Furniture and Equipment £'000	Computer Equipment £'000	Motor Vehicles £'000	Total £'000
	Cost						
	At 1 September 2015	1,529	110	287	213	15	2,154
	Additions	31	143	47	12	27	260
	Transfers	110	(110)	-	-	-	-
	Disposals	-	-	-	(37)	-	(37)
	At 31 August 2016	1,670	143	334	188	42	2,377
	Depreciation						
	At 1 September 2015	250	-	77	138	11	476
	Charged in year	95	•	37	33	2	167
	Disposals	-	-	-	(37)	-	(37)
	At 31 August 2016	345	-	114	134	13	606
	Net Book Value					•	
	At 31 August 2016	1,325	143	220	54	29	1,771
					<u> </u>		
	At 31 August 2015	1,279	110	210	75 ,	4	1,678

The land and buildings occupied by the School remain under the ownership of the Tiffin School Foundation, which has granted a right of use to the School under a supplemental agreement between both parties and the Secretary of State. Accordingly, these assets have been excluded from the School's accounts.

12.	STOCK .	2016 £′000	2015 £'000
	Catering	6	5
	Other	-	3
	•	6	8
13.	DEBTORS	2016 £′000	2015 £'000
	Trade debtors	14	22
	VAT recoverable	44	35
	Other debtors	32	8
	Prepayments and accrued income	48	193
		138	258

	CDEDITORS: any average falling due	2016	2015
14.	CREDITORS: amounts falling due	2016	
	within one year	£′000	£'000
	Trade creditors	235	158
	Taxation and social security	93	86
	Other creditors	36	25
	Accruals and deferred income	163	275
			
		527	544
		*********	====
	Deferred income		
	Deferred income at 1 September 2015	50	135
	Resources deferred in year	42	50
	Amounts released from previous years	(50)	(135)
	Deferred income at 31 August 2016	42	50
			=====

At the balance sheet date the Company was holding funds received in advance from the EFA towards the cost of business rates and payments received for school trips that will take place in the 2016-2017 financial year.

15.	FUNDS	Balance at 1 September 2015	Income	Expenditure	Gains, Losses and transfers	Balance at 31 August 2016
	Restricted general funds	£'000	£'000	£′000	£′000	£'000
,	General Annual Grant (GAG)	323	5,515	(5,438)	(44)	356
	Other DfE/EFA grants	5	49	(54)	• -	-
	Other grants (non-DfE/EFA)	2	4	(6)	-	-
	Other funding	3	48	(50)	-	1
	Donations	7	78	(76)	-	9
	Income from other trading activities	11	349	(346)	-	14
	Pension scheme deficit	(1,596)	-	(98)	(701)	(2,395)
		(1,245)	6,043	(6,068)	(745)	(2,015)
	Restricted fixed assets funds					
	DfE/EFA capital grants	398	857	(28)	-	1,227
	Other capital grants	14	12	(10)	-	16
	Voluntary income	1,073	32	(104)	-	1,001
	Capital expenditure from GAG	200	-	(20)	44	224
	Capital expenditure from other fund	40	-	(5)	-	35
		1,725	901	(167)	44	2,503
	Total restricted funds	480	6,944	(6,235)	(701)	488
	Unrestricted funds					
	Unrestricted funds	273	716	(597)	-	392
	Total funds	753	7,660	(6,832)	(701)	880
			=======		====	===

15. FUNDS (continued)

The balance of GAG funding held at 31 August 2016 is the unspent element of core government funding and represents reserves in accordance with the policy of the Company. This will be applied to providing educational operations in future accounting periods. Under the funding agreement with the Secretary of State, the Company was not subject to a limit on the amount of GAG that it could carry forward.

Other DfE/EFA grants was largely the pupil premium grant received from the EFA and was expended in accordance with the School's pupil premium statement (available to view on the School website). Restricted other funding includes grant income of £44k to fund three teacher training places and restricted donations includes donations from related organisations such as Tiffinian Limited (£26k), the Tiffinian Association Limited (£11k) and the Tiffin School Foundation (£9k); all of these donations were expended during the year. The pension reserve represents the actuarial valuation at 31 August 2016 of the deficit relating to current or former employees that are either members, deferred pensioners or receiving pension benefits from the local government pension scheme.

Unrestricted funds include non specific purpose fundraising and activities for generating funds such as the letting of premises and facilities. Such funds will be reinvested in improving the facilities at the school.

16. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

Fund balances at 31 August 2016 are represented by:

		Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted General Funds £'000	Restricted Fixed assets Funds £'000	Total Funds £'000
	Tangible fixed assets	-	-	1,771	1,771
	Current assets	425	738	868	2,031
	Current liabilities	(33)	(358)	(136)	(527)
	Pension scheme deficit	-	(2,395)	-	(2,395)
	Total net assets	392	(2,015)	2,503	880
17.	CAPITAL COMMITMENTS			2016	2015
				£'000	£'000
	Contracted for, but not provided in the	e financial statements		167	16

18. FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

Operating leases

At 31 August 2016 the School had future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2016 £′000	2015 £'000
Other	2 000	2 000
Within one year	19	19
Within two and five years inclusive	24	8
	 	
	43	27
		

19.	RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		2016 £'000	2015 £'000
	Net income		828	663
	Depreciation (note 11)		167	171
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income		(901)	(7:27)
	Interest receivable(note 5)		(6)	(4)
	Decrease (Increase) in stocks		2	(1)
	Decrease (Increase) in debtors		120	(120)
	(Decrease) Increase in creditors		(17)	22
	Pension net operating charge		316	306
	Contributions to defined benefit pension scheme		(218)	(209)
	Net cash inflow provided by operating activities		291	101
20.	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		2016 £'000	2015 £′000
	Interest received		6	4
	Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(260)	(624)
	Capital grants from DfE/EFA	•	857	` 25 [°]
	Capital funding received from other sources		44	702
	Net cash flows from investing activities		647	107
21.	ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	At 1 September		At 31 August
	•	2015	Cash flows	2016
		£'000	£'000	£′000
	Cash at bank and in hand	449	438	887
	Deposit accounts	500	500	1,000
		949	938	1,887

22. MEMBERS' LIABILITY

Each member of the Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company in the event of it being wound up while he/she is a member, or within one year after he/she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he/she ceases to be a member.

23.	FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
	Financial assets measured at amortised cost	1,977	1,014
	Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	271	183

24. PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS

The Company's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by the Royal Borough of Kingston upon Thames. Both are defined-benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012 and of the LGPS 31 March 2013.

There were no outstanding or prepaid contributions at either the beginning or the end of the financial year.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, contributory, defined benefit scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations (2010), and from 1 April 2014, by the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers in academies and, from 1 January 2007, automatic for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract, although they are able to opt out.

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go' basis – these contributions along with those made by employers are credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

Not less than every four years the Government Actuary, using normal actuarial principles, conducts a formal actuarial review of the TPS in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014 published by HM Treasury. The aim of the review is to specify the level of future contributions. Actuarial scheme valuations are dependent on assumptions about the value of future costs, design of benefits and many other factors. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS was carried out as at 31 March 2012 and in accordance with the Public Service Pensions (Valuations and Employer Cost Cap) Directions 2014. The valuation report was published by the Department for Education on 9 June 2014. The key elements of the valuation and subsequent consultation are:

- employer contribution rates set at 16.48% of pensionable pay (including a 0.08% employer administration charge
- total scheme liabilities (pensions currently in payment and the estimated cost of future benefits) for service
 to the effective date of £191,500 million, and notional assets (estimated future contributions together with
 the notional investments held at the valuation date) of £176,600 million giving a notional past service deficit
 of £14,900 million
- an employer cost cap of 10.9% of pensionable pay will be applied to future valuations
- the assumed real rate of return is 3.0% in excess of prices and 2% in excess of earnings. The rate of real earnings growth is assumed to be 2.75%. The assumed nominal rate of return is 5.06%.

During the previous year the employer contribution rate was 14.1%. The TPS valuation for 2012 determined an employer rate of 16.4%, which was payable from September 2015. The next valuation of the TPS will be as at March 2016, whereupon the employer contribution rate is expected to be reassessed and will be payable from 1 April 2019.

The employer's pension costs paid to TPS in the period amounted to £434,000 (2015: £377,000).

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

24. PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined benefit pension scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contribution made for the year ended 31 August 2016 was £272,000 (2015: £261,000), of which employer's contributions totalled £218,000 (2015: £209,000) and employees' contributions totalled £54,000 (2015: £52,000). The agreed contribution rates until 31 March 2017 are 26.5 per cent for employers and 5.5-8.5 per cent for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Principal Actuarial Assumption	At 31 August 2016	At 31 August 2015
Rate of increase in salaries	4.1%	4.5%
Rate of increase for pensions in payment	2.1%	2.6%
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	2.0%	3.7%
Inflation assumption	2.1%	2.7%
Commutation of pensions to lump sums	50.0%	50.0%

The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improvements in mortality rates. The assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:

At 31 August 2016	At 31 August 2015
22.5	22.5
24.7	24.7
24.6	24.6
27.0	27.0
	2016 22.5 24.7 24.6

24. PENSION AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Local Government Pension Scheme (continued)

The School's share of the assets and liabilities in the scheme and the expected rates of return were:

	Fair value At 31 August 2016 £'000	Fair value At 31 August 2015 £'000
Equities	1,611	1,197
Bonds	576	427
Property	92	68
Cash	23	17
Total market value of assets	2,302	1,709
Present value of scheme liabilities		
- Funded	(4,697)	(3,305)
Deficit in the scheme	(2,395)	(1,596)

The actual return on scheme assets was £385,000 (2015-£61,000).

No long term expected rate of return at 31 August 2016 has been provided, as for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016, the expected rate of return and interest cost will be replaced with a single net interest cost. This will effectively set the expected return at a level equal to the discount rate of 2.0% (2015: 3.7%).

Amounts recognised in the statement of financial activities	2016 £'000	2015 £'000
Current service cost (net of employee contributions)	38	41
Net interest cost	60	56
Total operating charge	98	97
Analysis of pension finance income/(costs)		
Expected return on pension scheme assets	67	57
Interest on pension liabilities	(127)	(113)
Pension finance income/(costs)	(60)	(56)
		

24.

ocal Government Pension Scheme (continued)		
Movements in the present value of defined benefit	2016	2015
obligations were as follows	£'000	£′000
At 1 September	3,305	2,941
Current service cost	256	250
Interest cost	127	113
Employee contributions	54	52
Actuarial (gain)/loss	1,019	17
Estimated benefits paid	(64)	(68
At 31 August	4,697	3,305
		=
Movements in the fair value of School's share	2016	2015
of scheme assets	£′000	£'000
At 1 September	1,709	1,45
Expected return on assets	67	5
Actuarial gain/(loss)	318	
Employer contributions	218	20
Employee contributions	54	5
Estimated benefits paid	(64)	(6

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Tiffin School Foundation

The Tiffin School Foundation is constituted under the terms of a scheme, which was approved by the Charity Commissioners for England and Wales and sealed on 14 September 1978, as amended by modification orders dated 19 January 1994 and 1 July 2011, and is registered with the Charities Commission number 312997. The object of the Foundation is for the provision and conduct of a day school for boys. Tiffin School is that school and under the terms of the scheme the land and buildings at the school site in Kingston upon Thames are vested in the Foundation Trustees through the Official Custodian. The School operates under the name Tiffin School on these premises in compliance with the terms of a 'Supplemental Agreement' between the Tiffin School Foundation and the Secretary of State for Education.

Trustees of the Tiffin School Foundation represent a majority of the Governing Board of the School and the articles of association of the Academy Trust Company ensure that this majority is maintained. The approval of the Tiffin School Foundation and the Secretary of State for Education is required for changes to the Articles of Association of Tiffin School.

Governors/Directors of the School that served during the period who were also trustees of the Tiffin School Foundation were as follows:

P Phillips, J Lulham, R Bruce (until 1 April 2016), S Goodridge, J Hasler-Winter, J Heath, S Satkunarajah (from 27 April 2016), E Trump, J Turner, J Venables (until 15 July 2016), P Wardley

During the period ending 31 August 2016 the School received donations from the Tiffin School Foundation amounting to £9,738 (2015 - £62,155). These donations contributed towards the cost of maintaining and improving the premises and facilities for the benefit of Tiffin School. The land and buildings occupied by the School remain under the ownership of the Tiffin School Foundation, which has granted a right of use to the School under a licence. Accordingly, these assets have been excluded from the School's accounts.

In September 2012 the Foundation took over responsibility for the collection of all new donations received from parents of students and other supporters of the school towards the Tiffin Education Fund, a fund that supports wider opportunities and capital developments at Tiffin School.

Tiffinian Limited

Tiffinian Limited is a charitable company limited by guarantee, incorporated on 18 May 1976 (company number 01259497) and registered as a charity on 16 June 1976 (charity number 273467). The nature of the charity's work revolves around the School environment and as a result, the trustees have a Tiffinian background (current or former staff/parents, governors or Old Boys). Tiffinian Limited collects and administers voluntary contributions from parents towards the Tiffin Education Fund that were established prior to September 2012.

25. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Trustees of Tiffinian Limited that also served as governors/directors of the School during the period were as follows:

P Phillips, J Turner, P Wardley

Trustees of Tiffinian Limited who were also employees of the School during the period were as follows:

M Gascoigne (Headteacher), E Barrett (Deputy Head), J King (Premises Consultant)

During the period ending 31 August 2016 the School received funding from Tiffinian Limited amounting to £64,025 (2015 - £693,165). Donations during the year were targeted at a new minibus for the school and supporting wider opportunities that are available to students. Donations in the previous year largely contributed to the capital cost of a classroom extension to the Learning Resources Centre.

Elmfield Enterprises Limited

Elmfield Enterprises Limited (a company registered in England and Wales number 02842297) is the wholly owned trading subsidiary of Tiffinian Limited. The principal activity of the company is the operation of the school shop at Tiffin School.

Directors of Elmfield Enterprises that also served as governors/directors of the School during the period were as follows:

P Phillips

Directors of Elmfield Enterprises who were also employees of the School during the year were as follows:

M Gascoigne (Headteacher), E Barrett (Deputy Head), J King (Premises Consultant)

During the period ending 31 August 2016 the School purchased goods from Elmfield Enterprises Limited amounting to £17,677 (2015 - £10,580).

Canbury Boathouse Limited

Canbury Boathouse Limited is a company registered in England and Wales (number 00815108) whose principal activity is to maintain the Canbury Boathouse in Kingston upon Thames. Tiffin School makes use of Canbury Boathouse under a licence from the company for the purposes of providing rowing activities to the students.

Directors of Canbury Boathouse Limited who were also employees of the School during the period were as follows:

M Gascoigne (Headteacher), J King (Premises Consultant)

Canbury Boathouse Limited is a company limited by guarantee and consequently does not have share capital. Each of the members is liable to contribute an amount not exceeding £5 towards the assets of the company in the event of liquidation. Members of the company with a direct relationship to the School are as follows:

Governors:

J Turner

Employees:

M Gascoigne (Headteacher), J King (Premises Consultant)

During the period ending 31 August 2016 the School paid licence fees to Canbury Boathouse Limited amounting to £3,192 (2015 - £3,814).

26. COMPARATIVE STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

	Note	Unrestricted Funds £'000	Restricted General Funds £'000	Restricted Fixed Asset Funds £'000	Total 2015 £'000
Income and endowments from: Donations and capital grants		9	94	727	830
Charitable activities Funding for the School's educational Operations		<u>-</u>	5,578	-	5,578
Other trading activities		652	453	-	1,105
Investments		4		·	4
Total Income		665	6,125	727	7,517
Expenditure on: Raising funds		23	-	-	23
Charitable Activities School's educational operations		540	6,120	171	6,831
Total Expenditure		563	6,120	171	6,854
Net Income/(Expenditure)		102	5	556	663
Transfers between funds		<u> </u>	(82)	82	-
Net income for the period		102	(77)	638	663
Other recognised gains/(losses) Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes		· -	(13)	-	(13)
Net movement in funds		102	(90)	638	650
Reconciliation of funds Total funds brought forward		171	(1,155)	1,087	103
Total funds carried forward		273	(1,245)	1,725	753