



FILE COPY

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A
PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 7290520

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

INDEPENDENT DIGITAL NEWS AND MEDIA LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England/Wales

Given at Companies House on **21st June 2010**



N07290520C



Companies House
— for the record —

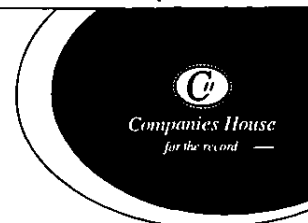


THE OFFICIAL SEAL OF THE
REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES

IN01

Application to register a company

S/D 002442/50



A fee is payable with this form
Please see 'How to pay' on the last page

☒ **What this form is for**
You may use this form to register a
private or public company

☒ **What this form is NOT for**
You cannot use this form to
register a limited liability partnership
this, please use form LL IN01

SATURDAY



A13 19/06/2010 67
COMPANIES HOUSE

Part 1 Company details

→ **Filling in this form**
Please complete in typescript or in
bold black capitals.

All fields are mandatory unless
specified or indicated by *

A1 Company details

Please show the proposed company name below

Proposed company
name in full *

INDEPENDENT DIGITAL NEWS AND MEDIA LIMITED

For official use

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*** Duplicate names**
Duplicate names are not permitted. A
list of registered names can be found
on our website. There are various rules
that may affect your choice of name.
More information is available at:
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A2 Company name restrictions *

Please tick the box only if the proposed company name contains sensitive
or restricted words or expressions that require you to seek comments of a
government department or other specified body

☐ I confirm that the proposed company name contains sensitive or restricted
words or expressions and that approval, where appropriate, has been
sought of a government department or other specified body and I attach a
copy of their response

*** Company name restrictions**
A list of sensitive or restricted words
or expressions that require consent
can be found in guidance available
on our website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A3 Exemption from name ending with 'Limited' or 'Cyfyngedig' *

Please tick the box if you wish to apply for exemption from the requirement to
have the name ending with 'Limited', 'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative

☐ I confirm that the above proposed company meets the conditions for
exemption from the requirement to have a name ending with 'Limited',
'Cyfyngedig' or permitted alternative

*** Name ending exemption**
Only private companies that are
limited by guarantee and meet other
specific requirements are eligible to
apply for this.
For more details, please go to our
website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A4 Company type *

Please tick the box that describes the proposed company type and members'
liability (only one box must be ticked)

- ☐ Public limited by shares
☒ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Private unlimited with share capital
☐ Private unlimited without share capital

*** Company type**
If you are unsure of your company's
type, please go to our website
www.companieshouse.gov.uk

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Application to register a company

A5

Situation of registered office ①

Please tick the appropriate box below that describes the situation of the proposed registered office (only one box must be ticked)

- ☒ England and Wales
☐ Wales
☐ Scotland
☐ Northern Ireland

① Registered office

Every company must have a registered office and this is the address to which the Registrar will send correspondence

For England and Wales companies, the address must be in England or Wales.

For Welsh, Scottish or Northern Ireland companies, the address must be in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively

A6

Registered office address ①

Please give the registered office address of your company

Building name/number

2

Street

DERRY STREET

Post town

LONDON

County/Region

Postcode

W 8 5 H F

① Registered office address

You must ensure that the address shown in this section is consistent with the situation indicated in section A5

You must provide an address in England or Wales for companies to be registered in England and Wales

You must provide an address in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland for companies to be registered in Wales, Scotland or Northern Ireland respectively

A7

Articles of association ①

Please choose one option only and tick one box only

Option 1

I wish to adopt one of the following model articles in its entirety Please tick only one box

- ☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Public company

Option 2

I wish to adopt the following model articles with additional and/or amended provisions I attach a copy of the additional and/or amended provision(s) Please tick only one box

- ☐ Private limited by shares
☐ Private limited by guarantee
☐ Public company

Option 3

☒ I wish to adopt entirely bespoke articles. I attach a copy of the bespoke articles to this application

① For details of which company type can adopt which model articles, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

A8

Restricted company articles ①

Please tick the box below if the company's articles are restricted

☐

① Restricted company articles

Restricted company articles are those containing provision for entrenchment For more details, please go to our website www.companieshouse.gov.uk

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Application to register a company

Part 2**Proposed officers**

For private companies the appointment of a secretary is optional, however, if you do decide to appoint a company secretary you must provide the relevant details. Public companies are required to appoint at least one secretary.

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

For a secretary who is an individual, go to Section B1; For a corporate secretary, go to Section C1; For a director who is an individual, go to Section D1; For a corporate director, go to Section E1.

Secretary**B1****Secretary appointments ①**

Please use this section to list all the secretary appointments taken on formation.
For a corporate secretary, complete Sections C1-C5.

Title*	MR
Full forename(s)	ALASTAIR ROBERT CLIFFORD
Surname	TULLOCH
Former name(s) ②	

① **Corporate appointments**
For corporate secretary appointments, please complete section C1-C5 instead of section B.

Additional appointments
If you wish to appoint more than one secretary, please use the 'Secretary appointments' continuation page.

② **Former name(s)**
Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

B2**Secretary's service address ③**

Building name/number	THE COMPANY'S REGISTERED OFFICE
Street	
Post town	
County/Region	
Postcode	
Country	

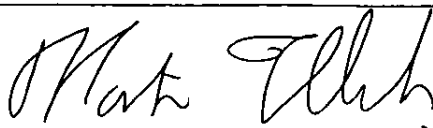
③ **Service address**
This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of secretaries as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

B3**Signature ④**

I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1.

Signature	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 20px;"> X </div> <div style="text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="margin-left: 20px;"> X </div> </div>
-----------	--

④ **Signature**
The person named above consents to act as secretary of the proposed company.

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Application to register a company

Corporate secretary

C1	Corporate secretary appointments ①	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate secretary appointments taken on formation	
Name of corporate body/firm		① Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate secretary, please use the 'Corporate secretary appointments' continuation page Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
Building name/number		
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode		
Country		
C2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm	
	Is the corporate secretary registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)? → Yes Complete Section C3 only → No Complete Section C4 only	
C3	EEA companies ②	
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	② EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk ③ This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)
Where the company/firm is registered ③		
Registration number		
C4	Non-EEA companies	
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register	④ Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④		
Registration number		
C5	Signature ⑤	
	I consent to act as secretary of the proposed company named in Section A1	⑤ Signature The person named above consents to act as corporate secretary of the proposed company
Signature	Signature X	

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Application to register a company

Director

D1	Director appointments ①	
	Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5	
Title*	MR	
Full forename(s)	EVGENY	
Surname	LEBEDEV	
Former name(s) ②		
Country/State of residence ③	UNITED KINGDOM	
Nationality	BRITISH	
Date of birth	<div> <div>d</div><div>0</div> <div>d</div><div>8</div> <div>m</div><div>0</div> <div>m</div><div>5</div> <div>y</div><div>1</div> <div>y</div><div>9</div> <div>y</div><div>8</div> <div>y</div><div>0</div> </div>	
Business occupation (if any) ④	ENTREPRENEUR	

① Appointments
Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

② Former name(s)
Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

③ Country/State of residence
This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in section D4.

④ Business occupation
If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

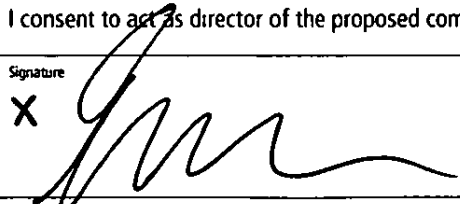
Additional appointments
If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

D2	Director's service address ⑤	
	Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.	
Building name/number	THE COMPANY'S REGISTERED OFFICE	
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode	<div> <div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div><div></div> </div>	
Country		

⑤ Service address
This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

D3	Signature ⑥	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.	
Signature	<div> <div>Signature</div> <div>X</div>  <div>X</div> </div>	

⑥ Signature
The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company.

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Application to register a company

Director**D1****Director appointments ①**

Please use this section to list all the director appointments taken on formation
For a corporate director, complete Sections E1-E5.

Title*	MR
Full forename(s)	JUSTIN DAVID ELLIOTT
Surname	BYAM SHAW
Former name(s) ②	
Country/State of residence ③	UNITED KINGDOM
Nationality	BRITISH
Date of birth	d ⁰ d ² m ⁰ m ⁴ y ¹ y ⁹ y ⁶ y ⁰
Business occupation (if any) ④	COMPANY DIRECTOR

① Appointments

Private companies must appoint at least one director who is an individual. Public companies must appoint at least two directors, one of which must be an individual.

② Former name(s)

Please provide any previous names which have been used for business purposes in the last 20 years. Married women do not need to give former names unless previously used for business purposes.

③ Country/State of residence

This is in respect of your usual residential address as stated in Section D4.

④ Business occupation

If you have a business occupation, please enter here. If you do not, please leave blank.

Additional appointments

If you wish to appoint more than one director, please use the 'Director appointments' continuation page.

D2**Director's service address ⑤**

Please complete the service address below. You must also fill in the director's usual residential address in Section D4.

Building name/number	THE COMPANY'S REGISTERED OFFICE
Street	
Post town	
County/Region	
Postcode	
Country	

⑤ Service address

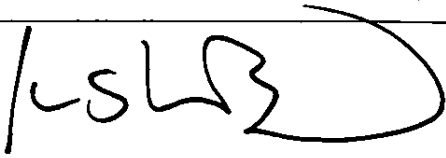
This is the address that will appear on the public record. This does not have to be your usual residential address.

Please state 'The Company's Registered Office' if your service address will be recorded in the proposed company's register of directors as the company's registered office.

If you provide your residential address here it will appear on the public record.

D3**Signature ⑥**

I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1.

Signature	<div style="display: flex; align-items: center;"> <div style="margin-right: 10px;">X</div> <div style="flex-grow: 1; text-align: center;">  </div> <div style="margin-left: 10px;">X</div> </div>
-----------	--

⑥ Signature

The person named above consents to act as director of the proposed company.

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Application to register a company

Corporate director

E1	Corporate director appointments ①	
	Please use this section to list all the corporate directors taken on formation	
Name of corporate body or firm		
Building name/number		
Street		
Post town		
County/Region		
Postcode	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 20px; height: 20px;"></div> </div>	
Country		
	① Additional appointments If you wish to appoint more than one corporate director, please use the 'Corporate director appointments' continuation page Registered or principal address This is the address that will appear on the public record. This address must be a physical location for the delivery of documents. It cannot be a PO box number (unless contained within a full address), DX number or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number	
E2	Location of the registry of the corporate body or firm	
	Is the corporate director registered within the European Economic Area (EEA)? → Yes Complete Section E3 only → No Complete Section E4 only	
E3	EEA companies ②	
	Please give details of the register where the company file is kept (including the relevant state) and the registration number in that register	
Where the company/firm is registered ③		
Registration number		
	② EEA A full list of countries of the EEA can be found in our guidance www.companieshouse.gov.uk ③ This is the register mentioned in Article 3 of the First Company Law Directive (68/151/EEC)	
E4	Non-EEA companies	
	Please give details of the legal form of the corporate body or firm and the law by which it is governed. If applicable, please also give details of the register in which it is entered (including the state) and its registration number in that register	
Legal form of the corporate body or firm		
Governing law		
If applicable, where the company/firm is registered ④		
If applicable, the registration number		
	④ Non-EEA Where you have provided details of the register (including state) where the company or firm is registered, you must also provide its number in that register	
E5	Signature ⑤	
	I consent to act as director of the proposed company named in Section A1	
Signature	Signature <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">X</div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; width: 100px; height: 40px; display: flex; align-items: center; justify-content: center;">X</div> </div>	
	⑤ Signature The person named above consents to act as corporate director of the proposed company	

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Application to register a company

Part 3 Statement of capital

Does your company have share capital?

→ Yes Complete the sections below

→ No Go to Part 4 (Statement of guarantee)

F1 Share capital in pound sterling (£)

Please complete the table below to show each class of shares held in pound sterling

If all your issued capital is in sterling, only complete Section F1 and then go to Section F4

Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share ❶	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ❶	Number of shares ❷	Aggregate nominal value ❸
A Ordinary Shares	£1 00	nil	60	£ 60
B Ordinary Shares	£1 00	nil	40	£ 40
				£
				£
Totals			100	£ 100

F2 Share capital in other currencies

Please complete the table below to show any class of shares held in other currencies

Please complete a separate table for each currency

Currency				
Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share ❶	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ❶	Number of shares ❷	Aggregate nominal value ❸
Totals				

Currency				
Class of shares (E g Ordinary/Preference etc)	Amount paid up on each share ❶	Amount (if any) unpaid on each share ❶	Number of shares ❷	Aggregate nominal value ❸
Totals				

F3 Totals

Please give the total number of shares and total aggregate nominal value of issued share capital

Total number of shares 100

Total aggregate nominal value ❶ £100

❶ Total aggregate nominal value
Please list total aggregate values in
different currencies separately For
example £100 + €100 + \$10 etc

❶ Including both the nominal value and any share premium

❷ Number of shares issued multiplied by nominal value of each share

❷ Total number of issued shares in this class

Continuation Pages

Please use a Statement of Capital continuation page if necessary

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Application to register a company

F4

Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)

Please give the prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares for each class of share shown in the statement of capital share tables in Sections F1 and F2

Class of share

A Ordinary Shares

Prescribed particulars
①

The A Ordinary Shares together have the right to appoint one director

Each A Ordinary Share has one vote per share, the right to participate equally (with the other A Ordinary shares and the B Ordinary Shares) in all dividends and in a distribution (including in winding up)

The A Ordinary Shares are not redeemable at the option of either the company or the shareholder

① Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares

The particulars are

- a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances,
- b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution,
- c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and
- d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares.

A separate table must be used for each class of share

Continuation pages

Please use the next page or a 'Statement of Capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary

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Application to register a company

Class of share	B Ordinary Shares	
Prescribed particulars ①	<p>The B Ordinary Shares together have the right to appoint one director</p> <p>Each B Ordinary Share has one vote per share, the right to participate equally (with the other B Ordinary shares and the A Ordinary Shares) in all dividends and in a distribution (including in winding up)</p> <p>The B Ordinary Shares are not redeemable at the option of either the company or the shareholder</p>	<p>① Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares</p> <p>The particulars are</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a particulars of any voting rights, including rights that arise only in certain circumstances, b particulars of any rights, as respects dividends, to participate in a distribution, c particulars of any rights, as respects capital, to participate in a distribution (including on winding up), and d whether the shares are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the company or the shareholder and any terms or conditions relating to redemption of these shares <p>A separate table must be used for each class of share</p> <p>Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of capital (Prescribed particulars of rights attached to shares)' continuation page if necessary</p>

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Application to register a company

F5

Initial shareholdings

This section should only be completed by companies incorporating with share capital

Please complete the details below for each subscriber

The addresses will appear on the public record. These do not need to be the subscribers' usual residential address

Initial shareholdings

Please list the company's subscribers in alphabetical order

Please use an 'Initial shareholdings' continuation page if necessary

Subscriber's details	Class of share	Number of shares	Currency	Nominal value of each share	Amount (if any) unpaid	Amount paid
Name Lebedev Holdings Limited	A Ordinary	60	Sterling	£1 00	nil	£60 00
Address Tulloch & Co 4 Hill Street London W1J 5NE						
Name Justin David Elliott Byam Shaw	B Ordinary	40	Sterling	£1 00	nil	£40 00
Address 16 Kensington Park Gardens, London W11 3HB						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						
Name						
Address						

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Application to register a company

Part 4**Statement of guarantee**

Is your company limited by guarantee?

→ **Yes** Complete the sections below→ **No** Go to **Part 5** (Statement of compliance)**G1****Subscribers**

Please complete this section if you are a subscriber of a company limited by guarantee. The following statement is being made by each and every person named below

I confirm that if the company is wound up while I am a member, or within one year after I cease to be a member, I will contribute to the assets of the company by such amount as may be required for

- payment of debts and liabilities of the company contracted before I cease to be a member,
- payment of costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and,
- adjustment of the rights of the contributors among ourselves, not exceeding the specified amount below

① Name

Please use capital letters

② Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address

③ Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①

Surname ①

Address ②

Postcode

Amount guaranteed ③

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Application to register a company

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

Subscriber's details

Forename(s) ①	
Surname ①	
Address ②	
Postcode	
Amount guaranteed ③	

① Name

Please use capital letters

② Address

The addresses in this section will appear on the public record. They do not have to be the subscribers' usual residential address.

③ Amount guaranteed

Any valid currency is permitted

Continuation pages

Please use a 'Subscribers' continuation page if necessary

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Application to register a company

Part 5

Statement of compliance

This section must be completed by all companies

Is the application by an agent on behalf of all the subscribers?

- No Go to Section H1 (Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers)
- Yes Go to Section H2 (Statement of compliance delivered by an agent)

H1

Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers ①

Please complete this section if the application is not delivered by an agent for the subscribers of the memorandum of association

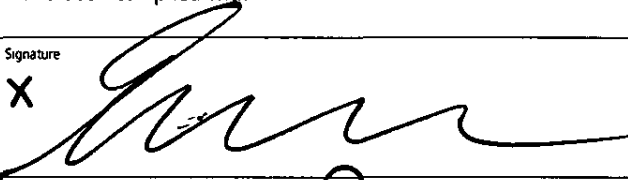
I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with

① Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers
Every subscriber to the memorandum of association must sign the statement of compliance

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

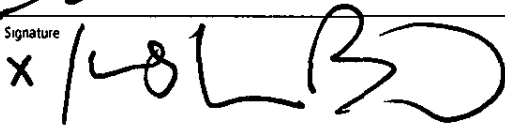


X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X



X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

Subscriber's signature

Signature

X

X

IN01

Application to register a company

Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	Continuation pages Please use a 'Statement of compliance delivered by the subscribers' continuation page if more subscribers need to sign
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	
Subscriber's signature	Signature X	X	

H2		Statement of compliance delivered by an agent									
		Please complete this section if this application is delivered by an agent for the subscribers to the memorandum of association									
Agent's name											
Building name/number											
Street											
Post town											
County/Region											
Postcode	<table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>										
Country											
	I confirm that the requirements of the Companies Act 2006 as to registration have been complied with										
Agent's signature	Signature X	X									

IN01

Application to register a company

**Presenter information**

You do not have to give any contact information, but if you do it will help Companies House if there is a query on the form. The contact information you give will be visible to searchers of the public record

Contact name **Bruce Gipton**

Company name **Tulloch & Co Solicitors**

Address **4 Hill Street**

Post town **London**

County/Region **United Kingdom**

Postcode **W 1 J 5 N E**

Country **United Kingdom**

DX

Telephone **020 7318 1180**

**Certificate**

We will send your certificate to the presenters address (shown above) or if indicated to another address shown below

- ☐ At the registered office address (Given in Section A6)
☐ At the agents address (Given in Section H2)

**Checklist**

We may return forms completed incorrectly or with information missing

Please make sure you have remembered the following.

- ☐ You have checked that the proposed company name is available as well as the various rules that may affect your choice of name. More information can be found in guidance on our website
- ☐ If the name of the company is the same as one already on the register as permitted by The Company and Business Names (Miscellaneous Provisions) Regulations 2008, please attach consent
- ☐ You have used the correct appointment sections
- ☐ Any addresses given must be a physical location. They cannot be a PO Box number (unless part of a full service address), DX or LP (Legal Post in Scotland) number
- ☐ The document has been signed, where indicated
- ☐ All relevant attachments have been included
- ☐ You have enclosed the correct fee

**Important information**

Please note that all information on this form will appear on the public record, apart from information relating to usual residential addresses

**How to pay**

A fee of £20 is payable to Companies House to register a company

Make cheques or postal orders payable to 'Companies House'

**Where to send**

You may return this form to any Companies House address, however for expediency we advise you to return it to the appropriate address below

For companies registered in England and Wales.
 The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
 Crown Way, Cardiff, Wales, CF14 3UZ
 DX 33050 Cardiff

For companies registered in Scotland
 The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
 Fourth floor, Edinburgh Quay 2,
 139 Fountainbridge, Edinburgh, Scotland, EH3 9FF
 DX ED235 Edinburgh 1
 or LP - 4 Edinburgh 2 (Legal Post)

For companies registered in Northern Ireland
 The Registrar of Companies, Companies House,
 First Floor, Waterfront Plaza, 8 Laganbank Road,
 Belfast, Northern Ireland, BT1 3BS
 DX 481 N R Belfast 1

Section 243 exemption

If you are applying for, or have been granted a section 243 exemption, please post this whole form to the different postal address below
 The Registrar of Companies, PO Box 4082,
 Cardiff, CF14 3WE

**Further information**

For further information, please see the guidance notes on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk or email enquiries@companieshouse.gov.uk

This form is available in an alternative format. Please visit the forms page on the website at www.companieshouse.gov.uk

INDEPENDENT DIGITAL NEWS AND MEDIA LIMITED

(the "Company")

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

Under the Companies Act 2006

COMPANY HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL

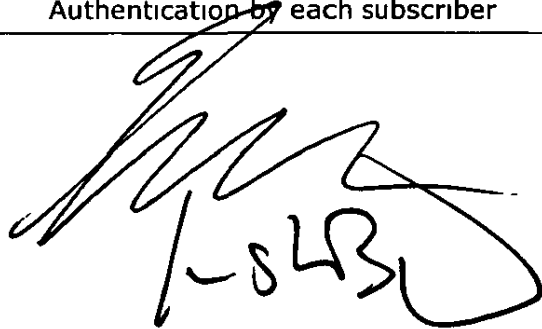
Each subscriber to this memorandum of association wishes to form a company under the Companies Act 2006 and agrees to become a member of the company and to take at least one share

Name of each subscriber

Authentication by each subscriber

Lebedev Holdings Limited

Justin David Elliott Byam Shaw

A large, stylized handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'JDEB' with a large loop at the end.

Dated.

18 June 2010

THE COMPANIES ACT 2006
PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES
ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION
of
INDEPENDENT DIGITAL NEWS AND MEDIA LIMITED

EXCLUSION OF MODEL ARTICLES

- 1 The Model Articles referred to in The Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 shall not apply to the Company and these Articles shall be the Articles of Association of the Company.

INTERPRETATION AND LIMITATION OF LIABILITY

Defined terms

- 2 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise:

"Affiliate" means in relation to any Shareholder that is an individual

- (a) the spouse, widow or widower and any child or grandchild or great grandchild (including any step or adopted child and any step or adopted child of any such child or grandchild) of such Shareholder and any spouse, widow or widower of any such person;
- (b) any trust under which no immediate beneficial interest in the Shares in question is for the time being or may in the future be vested in any person other than the Shareholder or a relative of that Shareholder within paragraph (a) and no power of control over the voting powers conferred by the shares is for the time being exercisable by or subject to the consent of any person other than the trustee or trustees or the Shareholder or any such relative;
- (c) any body corporate that is controlled by such Shareholder;

and means in relation to any Shareholder that is a body corporate

- (d) any subsidiary or any intermediate or ultimate holding company of which that Shareholder is a subsidiary and any other subsidiary of any such intermediate or holding company; or
- (e) any person who directly or indirectly controls such Shareholder (and if such person is an individual, any person who is an Affiliate of such individual under paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) above)

and for these purposes control means the possession by a person, directly or indirectly, of the power to direct or cause the direction of the management and policies of the body corporate in question, whether through the ownership of shares or other securities carrying the right to vote, through the composition of the board of directors of such body corporate, by contract or otherwise and controlled shall be construed accordingly;

"A Ordinary Share" means an A ordinary share of £1.00 in the capital of

the Company having the rights set out in these Articles;

"Articles" means these Articles of Association;

"B Ordinary Share" means a B ordinary share of £1 00 in the capital of the Company having the rights set out in these Articles;

"Bankruptcy" includes individual insolvency proceedings in a jurisdiction other than England and Wales or Northern Ireland which have an effect similar to that of Bankruptcy;

"Chairman" the person from time to time appointed as the Chairman under Article 26;

"Chairman of the Meeting" has the meaning given in Article 102;

"Conflict Matter" means a matter authorised pursuant to Article 30 or permitted under Article 34;

"Companies Acts" means the Companies Acts (as defined in section 2 of the Companies Act 2006), in so far as they apply to the Company;

"Director" means a director of the Company, and includes any person occupying the position of director, by whatever name called;

"Distribution Recipient" means, in respect of a Share on which a dividend or other sum is payable:

- (a) the Shareholder of the Share; or
- (b) if the Share has two or more joint Shareholders, whichever of them is named first in the register of members, or
- (c) if the Shareholder is no longer entitled to the Share by reason of death or Bankruptcy, or otherwise by operation of law, the Transmitttee;

"Document" includes, unless otherwise specified, any Document sent or supplied in Electronic Form;

"Electronic Form" means a document or information sent or supplied

- (a) by electronic means (for example, by e-mail or fax), or
- (b) by any other means while in an electronic form (for example, sending a disk by post) and references to electronic copy have a corresponding meaning;

"Fully Paid" in relation to a Share, means that the nominal value and any premium to be Paid to the Company in respect of that Share have been Paid to the Company;

"Hard Copy Form" means a document or information sent or supplied in a paper copy or similar form capable of being read,

"Instrument" means a Document in Hard Copy Form,

"Ordinary Resolution" means a resolution of the Shareholders (or of a class of Shareholders) of the Company (other than a resolution proposed as a special resolution) passed by a simple majority and for this purpose a written resolution is passed by a simple majority if it is passed by Shareholders representing a simple majority of the total voting rights of eligible Shareholders and a resolution passed at a meeting on a show of hands is passed by a simple majority if it is passed by a simple majority of:

- (a) the Shareholders who, being entitled to do so, vote in person on the resolution, and
- (b) the persons who vote on the resolution as duly appointed proxies of Shareholders entitled to vote on it

and a resolution passed on a poll taken at a meeting is passed by a simple majority if it is passed by Shareholders representing a simple majority of the total voting rights of Shareholders who (being entitled to do so) vote in person or by proxy on the resolution.

"Paid" means paid or credited as paid;

"Participate", in relation to a Directors' meeting, has the meaning given in Article 22;

"Proxy Notice" has the meaning given in Article 118;

"Share" means a share in the Company;

"Shareholder" in relation to any Share means any person whose name is entered in the register of members as the holder of the Share;

"Special Resolution" means a resolution of the Shareholders (or of a class of Shareholders) of the Company that is stated to be proposed as a special resolution and that is passed by a majority of not less than 75%, and for this purpose a written resolution is passed by a majority of not less than 75% if it is passed by Shareholders representing not less than 75% of the total voting rights of eligible Shareholders and a resolution passed at a meeting on a show of hands is passed by a majority of not less than 75% if it is passed by not less than 75% of:

- (a) the Shareholders who, being entitled to do so, vote in person on the resolution, and
- (b) the persons who vote on the resolution as duly appointed proxies of Shareholders entitled to vote on it

and a resolution passed on a poll taken at a meeting is passed by a majority of not less than 75% if it is passed by Shareholders representing not less than 75% of the total voting rights of the Shareholders who (being entitled to do so) vote in person or by proxy on the resolution

provide that a resolution passed at a meeting is only a special resolution if the notice of the meeting included the text of the resolution and specified the intention to propose the resolution as a special resolution;

"Subsidiary" means a company in respect of which another company (its "holding company"):

- (a) holds a majority of the voting rights in it, or

- (b) is a member of it and has the right to appoint or remove a majority of its board of directors, or
- (c) is a member of it and controls alone, pursuant to an agreement with other members, a majority of the voting rights in it,

and includes a subsidiary (as defined above) of the company itself;

"Transmittee" means a person entitled to a Share by reason of the death or Bankruptcy of a Shareholder or otherwise by operation of law; and

"Writing" means the representation or reproduction of words, symbols or other information in a visible form by any method or combination of methods, whether sent or supplied in Electronic Form or otherwise.

- 3 Unless the context otherwise requires, other words or expressions contained in these Articles bear the same meaning as in the Companies Act 2006 as in force on the date when these Articles become binding on the Company.

Liability of Shareholders

- 4 The liability of the Shareholders is limited to the amount, if any, unpaid on any Share held by them.

DIRECTORS DIRECTORS' POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Directors' general authority

- 5 Subject to these Articles, the Directors are responsible for the management of the Company's business, for which purpose they may exercise all the powers of the Company.

Shareholders' reserve power

- 6 The Shareholders may, by Special Resolution, direct the Directors to take, or refrain from taking, specified action, but no such Special Resolution invalidates anything which the Directors have done before the passing of the resolution.

Directors may delegate

- 7 Subject to these Articles, the Directors may delegate any of the powers which are conferred on them under these Articles to such person or committee, by such means (including by power of attorney), to such an extent, in relation to such matters or territories; and on such terms and conditions as they think fit
- 8 If the Directors so specify, any such delegation may authorise further delegation of the Directors' powers by any person to whom they are delegated.
- 9 The Directors may revoke any delegation in whole or part, or alter its terms and conditions

Committees

- 10 Committees to which the Directors delegate any of their powers must follow procedures which are based, as far as they are applicable, on the provisions of these Articles which govern the taking of decisions by Directors.
- 11 The Directors may make rules of procedure for all or any committees, which prevail over rules derived from these Articles if they are not consistent with them

DECISION-MAKING BY DIRECTORS

Directors to take decisions collectively

- 12 Subject to Article 13, a decision of the Directors may be taken by either a unanimous or a majority decision at a meeting or in accordance with Articles 14 to 17
- 13 If the Company only has one Director Article 12 shall not apply and the Director may take decisions without regard to any of the provisions of these Articles relating to Directors' decision-making

Unanimous decisions of eligible Directors

- 14 A decision shall be valid if all eligible Directors indicate to each other by any means that they share a common view on a matter.
- 15 Such a decision may take the form of a resolution in Writing, copies of which have been signed by each eligible Director or to which each eligible Director has otherwise indicated agreement in Writing.
- 16 A decision may not be taken in accordance with Articles 14 and 15 if the eligible Directors would not have formed a quorum at a Directors' meeting to consider the matter.
- 17 References in Articles 14 to 16 to eligible Directors are to Directors who would have been entitled to vote on the matter had it been proposed as a resolution at a Directors' meeting.

Calling a Directors' meeting

- 18 Any Director may call a Directors' meeting by giving notice of the meeting to the Directors or by authorising the company secretary (if any) to give such notice.
- 19 Notice of any Directors' meeting must indicate:
 - (a) its proposed date and time;
 - (b) where it is to take place, and
 - (c) if it is anticipated that Directors participating in the meeting will not be in the same place, how it is proposed that they should communicate with each other during the meeting
- 20 Notice of a Directors' meeting must be given to each Director, but need not be in Writing

- 21 Notice of a Directors' meeting need not be given to Directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the Company not more than 7 days after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it.

Participation in Directors' meetings

- 22 Subject to these Articles, Directors Participate in a Directors' meeting, or part of a Directors' meeting, when
- (a) the meeting has been called and takes place in accordance with these Articles, and
 - (b) they can each communicate to the others any information or opinions they have on any particular item of the business of the meeting.

In determining whether Directors are participating in a Directors' meeting, it is irrelevant where any Director is or how they communicate with each other

- 23 If all the Directors participating in a meeting are not in the same place, they may decide that the meeting is to be treated as taking place wherever any of them is.

Quorum for Directors' meetings

- 24 At a Directors' meeting, unless a quorum is participating, no proposal is to be voted on, except a proposal to call another meeting.
- 25 The quorum for Directors' meetings shall be two unless there is only one director, or only one Director eligible to vote on the relevant matter, in which case it shall be one.

Chairing of Directors' meetings

- 26 The Directors may appoint a Director to chair their meetings and the person so appointed for the time being is known as the Chairman.
- 27 The Directors may terminate the Chairman's appointment at any time.
- 28 If the Chairman is not participating in a Directors' meeting within ten minutes of the time at which it was to start, the participating Directors must appoint one of themselves to chair it.

Casting vote

- 29 If the numbers of votes for and against a proposal are equal, the Chairman or other Director chairing the meeting shall not have a casting vote.

Directors' conflicts: situational conflicts

- 30 The Directors may, in accordance with these Articles and the Companies Acts, authorise any matter which would or might, if not authorised, involve

a director breaching the duty to avoid conflicts of interest in section 175 of the Companies Act 2006.

- 31 Any such matter must be proposed in writing for consideration by the Directors in accordance with any procedures for the time being established for the purpose by the Directors or in such other manner as the Directors may approve.
- 32 An authorisation pursuant to Article 30 will be subject to any restrictions or conditions expressly imposed by the Directors at the time of authorisation or subsequently and may be varied or terminated by the Directors at any time. Nothing in this Article will affect anything done by a Director in accordance with the terms of an authorisation prior to any such variation or termination.
- 33 No authority under these Articles is required in respect of a conflict of interest arising in relation to a transaction or arrangement with the Company or any of its subsidiaries, but this is without prejudice to a Director's obligation to declare any interest pursuant to the Companies Acts and the Articles.

Directors' conflicts: transactions or arrangements with the Company

- 34 If he has disclosed to the Directors the nature and extent of any direct or indirect interest in accordance with section 177 or section 182 of the Companies Act 2006 (as appropriate), a Director:
 - (a) may enter into or otherwise be interested in any transaction or arrangement with the Company or any of its subsidiaries or in which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is otherwise interested;
 - (b) may hold any other office or employment with the Company or any of its subsidiaries (except that of auditor) in conjunction with the office of Director, and may act by himself or through his firm in a professional capacity for the Company or any of its subsidiaries, in any such case on such terms as to remuneration and otherwise as the Directors may decide, either in addition to or instead of any remuneration provided for by any other Article; and
 - (c) may be a director or other officer of, or employed by, or a party to any transaction or arrangement with, or otherwise interested in, any body corporate in which the Company or any of its subsidiaries is interested.

Directors' conflicts: general provisions

- 35 Subject to the Articles (and to the terms of any authorisation given pursuant to Article 30), a Director shall not by reason of his office be liable to account to the Company or any of its subsidiaries for any remuneration, profit or other benefit derived as a result of a Conflict Matter. No transaction or arrangement shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of a Director (or his appointer) having an interest or benefit authorised or permitted pursuant to the Articles.
- 36 In relation to any Conflict Matter, the general duties that a Director owes to the Company under the Act will not be infringed by anything done (or

omitted to be done) by the Director concerned in accordance with the Articles.

- 37 Where the Director obtains (otherwise than as a Director or employee of the Company) in relation to a Conflict Matter information in respect of which he owes a duty of confidentiality to another person he shall not be obliged to disclose such information or use it for the benefit of the Company (in circumstances in which he would otherwise be so obliged) and a Director may from time to time disclose to the Shareholder(s) who appointed him and its representatives such information as he has regarding the Development and the Company.
- 38 Subject to the Articles, a Director may vote at any meeting of the Directors, count in the quorum and take part in any other decision of the Directors despite the fact that the decision concerns or relates to a matter in which he has, directly or indirectly, an interest or duty which conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the Company provided that the Director has, as appropriate:
- (a) received an authorisation pursuant to Article 30 (and the terms of the authorisation do not provide otherwise); and
 - (b) made a disclosure in accordance with Article 34.

Records of decisions to be kept

- 39 The Directors must ensure that the Company keeps a record, in Writing, for at least 10 years from the date of the decision recorded, of every unanimous or majority decision taken by the Directors.

Directors' discretion to make further rules

- 40 Subject to these Articles, the Directors may make any rule which they think fit about how they take decisions, and about how such rules are to be recorded or communicated to Directors.

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

Methods of appointing Directors

- 41 Any person who is willing to act as a Director, and is permitted by law to do so, may only be appointed to be a Director in accordance with the provisions of Articles 42 and 43. The board shall have no authority to appoint, remove or replace a director other than in accordance with the direction of the relevant Shareholder(s) pursuant to Articles 42 and 43.
- 42 The holder or holders of a majority of the A Ordinary Shares (and in the case of an equality of holdings the holder first named in the register of members of the Company) shall, by notice to the Company (a copy of which shall be given to the other Shareholders), be entitled to appoint one Director (such notice to state the date from which such appointment is to take effect) and replace any such Director (such notice to state the date from which the termination of such appointment is to take effect).
- 43 The holder or holders of a majority of the B Ordinary Shares (and in the case of an equality of holdings the holder first named in the register of members of the Company) shall, by notice to the Company (a copy of

which shall be given to the other Shareholders), be entitled to appoint one Director (such notice to state the date from which such appointment is to take effect) and replace any such Director (such notice to state the date from which the termination of such appointment is to take effect).

- 44 In any case where, as a result of death, the Company has no Shareholders and no Directors, the personal representatives of the last Shareholder to have died have the right, by notice in Writing, to appoint a person to be a Director.
- 45 For the purposes of Article 41, where 2 or more Shareholders die in circumstances rendering it uncertain who was the last to die, a younger Shareholder is deemed to have survived an older Shareholder.

Termination of Director's appointment

- 46 A person ceases to be a Director as soon as:
- (a) that person ceases to be a Director by virtue of any provision of the Companies Act 2006 or is prohibited from being a Director by law;
 - (b) a Bankruptcy order is made against that person;
 - (c) a composition is made with that person's creditors generally in satisfaction of that person's debts;
 - (d) a registered medical practitioner who is treating that person gives a written opinion to the Company stating that that person has become physically or mentally incapable of acting as a Director and may remain so for more than three months;
 - (e) by reason of that person's mental health, a court makes an order which wholly or partly prevents that person from personally exercising any powers or rights which that person would otherwise have;
 - (f) notification is received by the Company from the Director that the Director is resigning from office, and such resignation has taken effect in accordance with its terms, or
 - (f) the Director's appointment is terminated pursuant to Articles 42 or 43

Directors' remuneration

- 47 Directors may undertake any services for the Company that the Directors decide.
- 48 Directors are entitled to such remuneration as the Directors determine:
- (a) for their services to the Company as Directors, and
 - (b) for any other service which they undertake for the Company
- 49 Subject to these Articles, a Director's remuneration may
- (a) take any form, and

- (b) include any arrangements in connection with the payment of a pension, allowance or gratuity, or any death, sickness or disability benefits, to or in respect of that Director.
- 50 Unless the Directors decide otherwise, Directors' remuneration accrues from day to day.
- 51 Unless the Directors decide otherwise, Directors are not accountable to the Company for any remuneration which they receive as Directors or other officers or employees of the Company's Subsidiaries or of any other body corporate in which the Company is interested.

Directors' expenses

- 52 The Company may pay any reasonable expenses which the Directors properly incur in connection with their attendance at:
 - (a) meetings of Directors or committees of Directors,
 - (b) general meetings, or
 - (c) separate meetings of the holders of any class of Shares or of debentures of the Company, or otherwise in connection with the exercise of their powers and the discharge of their responsibilities in relation to the Company.

COMPANY SECRETARY

Appointment of Company Secretary

- 53 The Directors may appoint a company secretary if they wish to do so, but the Company is not required to have one. Any company secretary who is appointed shall be appointed by the directors for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit; and any company secretary so appointed may be removed by them.

SHARES

Classes of Shares

- 54 The share capital of the Company shall be divided into A Ordinary Shares and B Ordinary Shares.
- 55 The A Ordinary Shares and B Ordinary Shares shall rank *pari passu* in all respects, save only as otherwise expressly provided by these Articles.

All Shares to be Fully Paid up

- 56 No Share is to be issued for less than the aggregate of its nominal value and any premium to be Paid to the Company in consideration for its issue.
- 57 No Share is to be issued unless it has been Fully Paid on or prior to its issue, but this does not apply to any Share taken on the formation of the Company by the subscribers to the Company's memorandum.

Powers to issue redeemable Shares

- 58 The Company may issue Shares which are to be redeemed, or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the Company or the Shareholder, and the Directors may determine the terms, conditions and manner of redemption of any such Shares.

Company not bound by less than absolute interests

- 59 Except as required by law, no person is to be recognised by the Company as holding any Share upon any trust, and except as otherwise required by law or these Articles, the Company is not in any way to be bound by or recognise any interest in a Share other than the Shareholder's absolute ownership of it and all the rights attaching to it

Share certificates

- 60 The Company must issue each Shareholder, free of charge, with one or more certificates in respect of the Shares which that Shareholder holds
- 61 Every certificate must specify:
- (a) in respect of how many Shares, of what class, it is issued;
 - (b) the nominal value of those Shares;
 - (c) that the Shares are Fully Paid; and
 - (d) any distinguishing numbers assigned to them
- 62 No certificate may be issued in respect of Shares of more than one class
- 63 If more than one person holds a Share, only one certificate may be issued in respect of it.
- 64 Certificates must:
- (a) have affixed to them the Company's common seal, or
 - (b) be otherwise executed in accordance with the Companies Acts.

Replacement Share certificates

- 65 If a certificate issued in respect of a Shareholder's Shares is damaged or defaced, or said to be lost, stolen or destroyed, the Shareholder is entitled to be issued with a replacement certificate in respect of the same Shares.
- 66 A Shareholder exercising the right to be issued with such a replacement certificate:
- (a) may at the same time exercise the right to be issued with a single certificate or separate certificates;
 - (b) must return the certificate which is to be replaced to the Company if it is damaged or defaced; and
 - (c) must comply with such conditions as to evidence, indemnity and the payment of a reasonable fee as the Directors decide.

Share transfers

- 67 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the Directors, which is executed by or on behalf of the transferor
- 68 No fee may be charged for registering any Instrument of transfer or other Document relating to or affecting the title to any Share.
- 69 The Company may retain any instrument of transfer which is registered.
- 70 The transferor remains the Shareholder of a Share until the transferee's name is entered in the register of members as holder of it.
- 71 Subject to Article 72, the Directors may refuse to register the transfer of a Share, and if they do so, the Instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent.
- 72 Each Shareholder shall be entitled to transfer any of that Shareholder's Shares to any of that shareholder's Affiliates, provided however that if any person to whom the shares are transferred pursuant to this Article 72 ceases at any time in the future to be such an Affiliate, that person shall procure that such Shares shall immediately be transferred back to the original Shareholder or a continuing Affiliate of that original Shareholder.

Transmission of Shares

- 73 If title to a Share passes to a Transmitttee, the Company may only recognise the Transmitttee as having any title to that Share.
- 74 A Transmitttee who produces such evidence of entitlement to a Share as the Directors may properly require:
 - (a) may, subject to these Articles, choose either to become the Shareholder of the Share or to have it transferred to another person, and
 - (b) subject to these Articles, and pending any transfer of the Share to another person, has the same rights as the Shareholder had.

But Transmitttees do not have the right to attend or vote at a general meeting, or agree to a proposed written resolution, in respect of any Share to which they are entitled, by reason of the Shareholder's death or Bankruptcy or otherwise, unless they become the Shareholders of the Share.

Exercise of Transmitttees' rights

- 75 Transmitttees who wish to become the Shareholders of a Share to which they have become entitled must notify the Company in Writing of that wish and such notification shall be treated as if it were a transfer and shall be subject to Article 71.
- 76 If the Transmitttee wishes to have a Share transferred to another person, the Transmitttee must execute an Instrument of transfer in respect of it.

- 77 Any transfer made or executed under this Article is to be treated as if it were made or executed by the person from whom the Transmittree has derived rights in respect of the Share, and as if the event which gave rise to the transmission had not occurred.

Transmittees bound by prior notices

- 78 If a notice is given to a Shareholder in respect of any Share and a Transmittree is entitled to that Share, the Transmittree is bound by the notice if it was given to the Shareholder before the Transmittree's name has been entered in the register of members.

DIVIDENDS AND OTHER DISTRIBUTIONS

Procedure for declaring dividends

- 79 The Company may by Ordinary Resolution declare dividends, and the Directors may decide to pay interim dividends.
- 80 A dividend must not be declared unless the Directors have made a recommendation as to its amount. Such a dividend must not exceed the amount recommended by the Directors.
- 81 No dividend may be declared or Paid unless it is in accordance with Shareholders' respective rights. Unless the Shareholders' resolution to declare or Directors' decision to pay a dividend, or the terms on which any Share is issued, specify otherwise, it must be Paid by reference to each Shareholder's holding of Shares on the date of the resolution or decision to declare or pay it.

Payment of dividends and other distributions

- 82 Where a dividend or other sum which is a distribution is payable in respect of a Share, it must be Paid by one or more of the following means:
- (a) transfer to a bank or building society account specified by the Distribution Recipient either in Writing or as the Directors may otherwise decide,
 - (b) sending a cheque made payable to the Distribution Recipient by post to the Distribution Recipient at the Distribution Recipient's registered address (if the Distribution Recipient is a Shareholder of the Share), or (in any other case) to an address specified by the Distribution Recipient either in Writing or as the Directors may otherwise decide;
 - (c) sending a cheque made payable to such person by post to such person at such address as the Distribution Recipient has specified either in Writing or as the Directors may otherwise decide; or
 - (d) any other means of payment as the Directors agree with the Distribution Recipient either in Writing or by such other means as the Directors decide

No interest on distributions

- 83 The Company may not pay interest on any dividend or other sum payable

in respect of a Share unless otherwise provided by:

- (a) the terms on which the Share was issued, or
- (b) the provisions of another agreement between the Shareholder of that Share and the Company.

Unclaimed distributions

84 All dividends or other sums which are:

- (a) payable in respect of a Share, and
- (b) unclaimed after having been declared or become payable,

may be invested or otherwise made use of by the Directors for the benefit of the Company until claimed.

85 The payment of any such dividend or other sum into a separate account does not make the Company a trustee in respect of it.

86 If:

- (a) twelve years have passed from the date on which a dividend or other sum became due for payment, and
- (b) the Distribution Recipient has not claimed it,

the Distribution Recipient is no longer entitled to that dividend or other sum and it ceases to remain owing by the Company.

Non-cash distributions

87 Subject to the terms of issue of the Share in question, the Company may, by Ordinary Resolution on the recommendation of the Directors, decide to pay all or part of a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a Share by transferring non-cash assets of equivalent value (including, without limitation, shares or other securities in any company).

88 For the purposes of paying a non-cash distribution, the Directors may make whatever arrangements they think fit, including, where any difficulty arises regarding the distribution:

- (a) fixing the value of any assets;
- (b) paying cash to any Distribution Recipient on the basis of that value in order to adjust the rights of recipients; and
- (c) vesting any assets in trustees.

Waiver of distributions

89 Distribution Recipients may waive their entitlement to a dividend or other distribution payable in respect of a Share by giving the Company notice in Writing to that effect, but if:

- (a) the Share has more than one Shareholder, or

- (b) more than one person is entitled to the Share, whether by reason of the death or Bankruptcy of one or more joint Shareholders, or otherwise,

the notice is not effective unless it is expressed to be given, and signed, by all the Shareholders or persons otherwise entitled to the Share.

CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS

Authority to capitalise and appropriation of capitalised sums

- 90 Subject to these Articles, the Directors may, if they are so authorised by an ordinary resolution
- (a) decide to capitalise any profits of the Company (whether or not they are available for distribution) which are not required for paying a preferential dividend, or any sum standing to the credit of the Company's share premium account or capital redemption reserve; and
 - (b) appropriate any sum which they so decide to capitalise (a "**capitalised sum**") to the persons who would have been entitled to it if it were distributed by way of dividend (the "persons entitled") and in the same proportions.
- 91 Capitalised sums must be applied:
- (a) on behalf of the persons entitled, and
 - (b) in the same proportions as a dividend would have been distributed to them.
- 92 Any capitalised sum may be applied in paying up new Shares of a nominal amount equal to the capitalised sum which are then allotted credited as Fully Paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct.
- 93 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in paying up new debentures of the Company which are then allotted credited as Fully Paid to the persons entitled or as they may direct.
- 94 Subject to these Articles, the Directors may:
- (a) apply capitalised sums in accordance with Articles 92 and 93 partly in one way and partly in another;
 - (b) make such arrangements as they think fit to deal with Shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions under this Article (including the issuing of fractional certificates or the making of cash payments); and
 - (c) authorise any person to enter into an agreement with the Company on behalf of all the persons entitled which is binding on them in respect of the allotment of Shares and debentures to them under this Article.

DECISION-MAKING BY SHAREHOLDERS ORGANISATION OF GENERAL MEETINGS

Attendance and speaking at general meetings

- 95 A person is able to exercise the right to speak at a general meeting when that person is in a position to communicate to all those attending the meeting, during the meeting, any information or opinions which that person has on the business of the meeting.
- 96 A person is able to exercise the right to vote at a general meeting when:
- (a) that person is able to vote, during the meeting, on resolutions put to the vote at the meeting, and
 - (b) that person's vote can be taken into account in determining whether or not such resolutions are passed at the same time as the votes of all the other persons attending the meeting
- 97 The Directors may make whatever arrangements they consider appropriate to enable those attending a general meeting to exercise their rights to speak or vote at it.
- 98 In determining attendance at a general meeting, it is immaterial whether any two or more Shareholders attending it are in the same place as each other.
- 99 Two or more persons who are not in the same place as each other attend a general meeting if their circumstances are such that if they have (or were to have) rights to speak and vote at that meeting, they are (or would be) able to exercise them

Quorum for general meetings

- 100 No business other than the appointment of the Chairman of the Meeting is to be transacted at a general meeting if the persons attending it do not constitute a quorum
- 101 The quorum for a members' meeting shall be all of the Shareholders. If within half an hour of the time appointed for a members' meeting there is no quorum, or if there ceases to be a quorum at anytime during a meeting and such quorum is not restored within half an hour the chairman of the meeting shall adjourn the meeting to the same place and time not less than 5 Business Days nor more than 10 Business Days later, and give not less than 3 Business Days written notice to all of the Shareholders of the time and date appointed for such reconvened meeting. If at such adjourned meeting the quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the adjourned meeting or such longer interval as the chairman of the meeting may think fit to allow, then the Shareholders present shall be a quorum. For this purpose, "**Business Day**" means a day, other than a Saturday or a Sunday, on which clearing banks are generally open for business in the City of London;

Chairing general meetings

- 102 If the Directors have appointed a Chairman, the Chairman shall chair general meetings if present and willing to do so. If the Directors have not

appointed a Chairman, or if the Chairman is unwilling to chair the meeting or is not present within ten minutes of the time at which a meeting was due to start:

- (a) the Directors present, or
- (b) (if no Directors are present), the meeting,

must appoint a Director or Shareholder to chair the meeting, and the appointment of the Chairman of the Meeting must be the first business of the meeting.

The person chairing a meeting in accordance with this Article is referred to as "**the Chairman of the Meeting**".

Attendance and speaking by Directors and non-shareholders

103 Directors may attend and speak at general meetings, whether or not they are Shareholders

104 The Chairman of the Meeting may permit other persons who are not:

- (a) shareholders of the Company, or
- (b) otherwise entitled to exercise the rights of shareholders in relation to general meetings,

to attend and speak at a general meeting.

Adjournment

105 If the persons attending a general meeting within half an hour of the time at which the meeting was due to start do not constitute a quorum, or if during a meeting a quorum ceases to be present, the Chairman of the Meeting must adjourn it.

106 The Chairman of the Meeting may adjourn a general meeting at which a quorum is present if:

- (a) the meeting consents to an adjournment, or
- (b) it appears to the Chairman of the Meeting that an adjournment is necessary to protect the safety of any person attending the meeting or ensure that the business of the meeting is conducted in an orderly manner.

107 The Chairman of the Meeting must adjourn a general meeting if directed to do so by the meeting.

108 When adjourning a general meeting, the Chairman of the Meeting must:

- (a) either specify the time and place to which it is adjourned or state that it is to continue at a time and place to be fixed by the Directors, and
- (b) have regard to any directions as to the time and place of any adjournment which have been given by the meeting.

- 109 If the continuation of an adjourned meeting is to take place more than 14 days after it was adjourned, the Company must give at least 7 clear days' notice of it (that is, excluding the day of the adjourned meeting and the day on which the notice is given):
- (a) to the same persons to whom notice of the Company's general meetings is required to be given, and
 - (b) containing the same information which such notice is required to contain.
- 110 No business may be transacted at an adjourned general meeting which could not properly have been transacted at the meeting if the adjournment had not taken place.

VOTING AT GENERAL MEETINGS

Voting: general

- 111 A resolution put to the vote of a general meeting must be decided on a show of hands unless a poll is duly demanded in accordance with these Articles.

Errors and disputes

- 112 No objection may be raised to the qualification of any person voting at a general meeting except at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the vote objected to is tendered, and every vote not disallowed at the meeting is valid.
- 113 Any such objection must be referred to the Chairman of the Meeting, whose decision is final.

Poll votes

- 114 A poll on a resolution may be demanded:
- (a) in advance of the general meeting where it is to be put to the vote, or
 - (b) at a general meeting, either before a show of hands on that resolution or immediately after the result of a show of hands on that resolution is declared.
- 115 A poll may be demanded by
- (a) the Chairman of the Meeting,
 - (b) the Directors;
 - (c) two or more persons having the right to vote on the resolution; or
 - (d) a person or persons representing not less than one tenth of the total voting rights of all the Shareholders having the right to vote on the resolution.

- 116 A demand for a poll may be withdrawn if:
- (a) the poll has not yet been taken, and
 - (b) the Chairman of the Meeting consents to the withdrawal
- 117 Polls must be taken immediately and in such manner as the Chairman of the Meeting directs.

Content of Proxy Notices

- 118 Proxies may only validly be appointed by a notice in Writing (a "**Proxy Notice**") which:
- (a) states the name and address of the Shareholder appointing the proxy;
 - (b) identifies the person appointed to be that Shareholder's proxy and the general meeting in relation to which that person is appointed;
 - (c) is signed by or on behalf of the Shareholder appointing the proxy, or is authenticated in such manner as the Directors may determine; and
 - (d) is delivered to the Company in accordance with these Articles and any instructions contained in the notice of the general meeting to which they relate.
- 119 The Company may require Proxy Notices to be delivered in a particular form, and may specify different forms for different purposes.
- 120 Proxy Notices may specify how the proxy appointed under them is to vote (or that the proxy is to abstain from voting) on one or more resolutions
- 121 Unless a Proxy Notice indicates otherwise, it must be treated as:
- (a) allowing the person appointed under it as a proxy discretion as to how to vote on any ancillary or procedural resolutions put to the meeting, and
 - (b) appointing that person as a proxy in relation to any adjournment of the general meeting to which it relates as well as the meeting itself.

Delivery of Proxy Notices

- 122 A person who is entitled to attend, speak or vote (either on a show of hands or on a poll) at a general meeting remains so entitled in respect of that meeting or any adjournment of it, even though a valid Proxy Notice has been delivered to the Company by or on behalf of that person.
- 123 An appointment under a Proxy Notice may be revoked by delivering to the Company a notice in Writing given by or on behalf of the person by whom or on whose behalf the Proxy Notice was given.
- 124 A notice revoking a proxy appointment only takes effect if it is delivered before the start of the meeting or adjourned meeting to which it relates.

- 125 If a Proxy Notice is not executed by the person appointing the proxy, it must be accompanied by written evidence of the authority of the person who executed it to execute it on the appointor's behalf.

Amendments to resolutions

- 126 An Ordinary Resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by Ordinary Resolution if:
- (a) notice of the proposed amendment is given to the Company in Writing by a person entitled to vote at the general meeting at which it is to be proposed not less than 48 hours before the meeting is to take place (or such later time as the Chairman of the Meeting may determine), and
 - (b) the proposed amendment does not, in the reasonable opinion of the Chairman of the Meeting, materially alter the scope of the resolution
- 127 A Special Resolution to be proposed at a general meeting may be amended by Ordinary Resolution, if:
- (a) the Chairman of the Meeting proposes the amendment at the general meeting at which the resolution is to be proposed, and
 - (b) the amendment does not go beyond what is necessary to correct a grammatical or other non-substantive error in the resolution.
- 128 If the Chairman of the Meeting, acting in good faith, wrongly decides that an amendment to a resolution is out of order, the Chairman's error does not invalidate the vote on that resolution.

Application of rules to class meetings

- 129 The provisions of the Articles relating to general meetings apply, with any necessary modifications, to meetings of the holders of any class of shares.

ADMINISTRATIVE ARRANGEMENTS

Means of communication to be used

- 130 Subject to these Articles, anything sent or supplied by or to the Company under these Articles may be sent or supplied in any way in which the Companies Act 2006 provides for Documents or information which are authorised or required by any provision of that Act to be sent or supplied by or to the Company.
- 131 Subject to these Articles, any notice or Document to be sent or supplied to a Director in connection with the taking of decisions by Directors may also be sent or supplied by the means by which that Director has asked to be sent or supplied with such notices or Documents for the time being.
- 132 A Director may agree with the Company that notices or Documents sent to that Director in a particular way are to be deemed to have been received within a specified time of their being sent, and for the specified time to be less than 48 hours

Company seals

- 133 Any common seal may only be used by the authority of the Directors.
- 134 The Directors may decide by what means and in what form any common seal is to be used.
- 135 Unless otherwise decided by the Directors, if the Company has a common seal and it is affixed to a Document, the Document must also be signed by at least one authorised person in the presence of a witness who attests the signature.

For the purposes of this Article, an authorised person is.

- (a) any Director of the Company,
- (b) the company secretary (if any); or
- (c) any person authorised by the Directors for the purpose of signing Documents to which the common seal is applied

No right to inspect accounts and other records

- 136 Except as provided by law or authorised by the Directors or an Ordinary Resolution of the Company, no person is entitled to inspect any of the Company's accounting or other records or Documents merely by virtue of being a Shareholder.

Provision for employees on cessation of business

- 137 The Directors may decide to make provision for the benefit of persons employed or formerly employed by the Company or any of its Subsidiaries (other than any Director, former Director or shadow Director), in connection with the cessation or transfer to any person of the whole or part of the undertaking of the Company or that Subsidiary.

DIRECTORS' INDEMNITY AND INSURANCE

Indemnity

- 138 Subject to Article 139, a relevant director (as defined below) may be indemnified out of the Company's assets against.
- (a) any liability incurred by that director in connection with any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust in relation to the Company or an associated company,
 - (b) any liability incurred by that director in connection with the activities of the Company or an associated company in its capacity as a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as defined in section 235(6) of the Companies Act 2006),
 - (c) any other liability incurred by that director as an officer of the Company or an associated company
- 139 Article 138 does not authorise any indemnity which would be prohibited or

rendered void by any provision of the Companies Acts or by any other provision of law.

Insurance

- 140 The Directors may decide to purchase and maintain insurance, at the expense of the Company, for the benefit of any relevant director (as defined below) in respect of any relevant loss (as also defined below).
- 141 In Articles 138 and 140:
- (a) a "**relevant director**" means any director or former director of the Company or an associated company,
 - (b) a "**relevant loss**" means any loss or liability which has been or may be incurred by a relevant director in connection with that director's duties or powers in relation to the Company, any associated company or any pension fund or employees' share scheme of the Company or associated company, and
 - (c) companies are associated if one is a Subsidiary of the other or both are Subsidiaries of the same body corporate.