# **COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

# NEW ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION of POCKIT LIMITED

(Adopted by a written resolution passed on 22<sup>nd</sup> May 2020)



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Legal and Business Advisers

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# 1. INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 The model articles for private companies limited by shares contained or incorporated in Schedule 1 to the Companies (Model Articles) Regulations 2008 (SI 2008/3229) as amended prior to the date of adoption of these articles (the "Model Articles") shall apply to the Company, save insofar as they are varied or excluded by, or are inconsistent with, the following Articles.
- 1.2 In these Articles and the Model Articles any reference to any statutory provision shall be deemed to include a reference to each and every statutory amendment, modification, reenactment and extension thereof for the time being in force.
- 1.3 In these Articles:
  - article headings are used for convenience only and shall not affect the construction or interpretation of these Articles;
  - 1.3.2 words denoting the singular include the plural and vice versa and reference to one gender includes the other gender and neuter and vice versa;
  - 1.3.3 Articles 8(2), 9(4), 10(3) 11(2), 12, 13, 14, 17(2), 17(3), 19, 20, 21, 26(5), 27, 28, 29, 30(5) to (7) (inclusive), 44(4), 51, 52 and 53 of the Model Articles shall not apply to the Company;
  - 1.3.4 reference to "issued Shares" of any class shall exclude any Shares of that class held as Treasury Shares from time to time, unless stated otherwise; and
  - 1.3.5 reference to the "holders" of Shares or a class of Share shall exclude the Company holding Treasury Shares from time to time, unless stated otherwise.
- 1.4 In respect of any actions or matters requiring or seeking the acceptance, approval, agreement, consent or words having similar effect of an Investor Director under these Articles, if at any time an Investor Director has not been appointed or an Investor Director declares in writing to the Company that they consider that providing such consent gives rise or may give rise to a conflict of interest to their duties as a Director, such action or matter shall require an Special Majority Consent.
- 1.5 Where there is reference to Series A Shares or Series B Shares under these Articles, this reference shall be treated, where appropriate in the context, on an as converted basis if the Conversion Ratio has been adjusted.

#### 2. **DEFINITIONS**

In these Articles the following words and expressions shall have the following meanings:

- "Accepting Group" has the meaning given in Article 11.4.4;
- "Act" means the Companies Act 2006 (as amended from time to time);
- "Acting in Concert" has the meaning given to it in The City Code on Takeovers and Mergers published by the Panel on Takeovers and Mergers (as amended from time to time);
- "Actions" has the meaning given in Article 6.3;
- "Allocation Notice" has the meaning given in Article 14.7.2;
- "Applicant" has the meaning given in Article 14.7.2;
- "Arrears" means in relation to any Share, all arrears of any dividend or other sums payable in respect of that Share, whether or not earned or declared and irrespective of whether or not the Company has had at any time sufficient Available Profits to pay such dividend or sums, together with all interest and other amounts payable on that Share;
- "Articles" means these articles of association, as amended from time to time;
- "Asset Sale" means the disposal by the Company of all or substantially all of its undertaking and assets or the grant of an exclusive license over all or substantially all of the Intellectual Property of the Company (other than, in either case, such a disposal or grant to another Group Company which is made with Special Majority Consent);
- "Associate" in relation to any person means:
- (a) any person who is an associate of that person and the question of whether a person is an associate of another is to be determined in accordance with section 435 of the Insolvency Act 1986 and (whether or not an associate as so determined);
- (b) any Member of the same Group; and
- (c) any Member of the same Fund Group;
- "Auditors" mean the auditors of the Company from time to time;
- "Available Profits" means profits available for distribution within the meaning of part 23 of the Act;
- "Board" means the board of Directors and any committee of the board constituted for the purpose of taking any action or decision contemplated by these Articles;
- "Bonus Issue" or "Reorganisation" means any return of capital, bonus issue of shares or other securities of the Company by way of capitalisation of profits or reserves (other than a capitalisation issue in substitution for or as an alternative to a cash dividend which is made available to the Series A Shareholders or the Series B Shareholders) or any consolidation or sub-division or redenomination or any repurchase or redemption of shares (other than Series A Shares or the Series B Shares) or any variation in the subscription price or conversion ratio applicable to any other outstanding shares of the Company;

- "Business Day" means a day on which English clearing banks are ordinarily open for the transaction of normal banking business in the City of London (other than a Saturday or Sunday);
- "Called Shareholders" has the meaning given in Article 17.1;
- "Called Shares" has the meaning given in Article 17.2;
- "Capitalised Sum" has the meaning given in Article 32.1.2;
- "Chairman" has the meaning given in Article 24.2;
- "Civil Partner" means in relation to a Shareholder, a civil partner (as defined in the Civil Partnership Act 2004) of the Shareholder;
- "Company" means Pockit Limited (company number 07157877);
- "Concentric" means Concentric Team Technology I LP and its Permitted Transferees;
- "Conditions" has the meaning given in Article 8.1;
- "connected" has the meaning given in section 252 of the Act;
- "Continuing Shareholders" has the meaning given in Article 14.6.1;
- "Controlling Interest" means an interest in shares giving to the holder or holders control of the Company within the meaning of section 1124 of the CTA 2010;
- "Conversion Date" has the meaning given in Articles 8.1, 8.4 and 8.5 (as applicable);
- "Conversion Ratio" has the meaning given in Article 8.6;
- "Costs of Sale" means the professional and advisory fees and expenses incurred by the Company or the Selling Shareholders in connection with the sale of the Company,
- "CTA 2010" means the Corporation Tax Act 2010;
- "Date of Adoption" means the date of adoption of these articles of association, as set out above on page 1 of this document;
- "Deed of Adherence" has the meaning given in Article 12.6;
- "Deferred Shares" means deferred shares of £1 nominal value each in the capital of the Company from time to time;
- "Director(s)" means a director or directors of the Company from time to time;
- "Drag-Along Completion Date" has the meaning given in Article 17.7;
- "Drag Along Notice" has the meaning given in Article 17.2;
- "Drag Along Option" has the meaning given in Article 17.1;
- "Effective Termination Date" means the date on which the Employee's employment or consultancy with the Company (or relevant Group Company) terminates;

"electronic address" has the same meaning as in section 333 of the Act;

"electronic form" and "electronic means" have the same meaning as in section 1168 of the Act;

"Eligible Director" means a Director who would be entitled to vote on a matter had it been proposed as a resolution at a meeting of the Directors;

"Employee" means an individual who is employed by or provides consultancy services to the Company or any member of the Group;

"Employee Share Option Plan" or "ESOP" means an employee share option plan, share ownership or other equity or equity-related incentivisation scheme of the Company, the terms of which have been approved by Special Majority Consent;

"Employee Share Options" means the share options granted pursuant to the ESOP(s) and the maximum number of share options which remain capable of being granted pursuant to the ESOP(s) (having regard to the maximum number of Ordinary Shares in respect of which options may be granted under such ESOP(s));

"Employee Shares" means all Ordinary Shares held by:

- (a) an Employee or Former Employee; and
- (b) each Shareholder who shall have received or acquired shares as nominee or directly or indirectly from the Employee or Former Employee pursuant to one or more Permitted Transfers (including where such shares were subscribed by such Shareholder and that Shareholder would have been entitled to receive a Permitted Transfer from the Employee or Former Employee in question) other than those Ordinary Shares held by those persons that an Investor Majority declares itself satisfied were not acquired directly or indirectly from the Employee or Former Employee or by reason of that person's relationship with the Employee or Former Employee;

"Employee Trust" means a trust, the terms of which are approved by an Investor Majority, whose beneficiaries are Employees or Former Employees;

"Encumbrance" means any mortgage, charge, security interest, lien, pledge, assignment by way of security, equity, claim, right of pre-emption, option, covenant, restriction, reservation, lease, trust, order, decree, judgment, title defect (including without limitation any retention of title claim), conflicting claim of ownership or any other encumbrance of any nature whatsoever (whether or not perfected other than liens arising by operation of law);

"Equity Majority" means the holders for the time being of more than 50 per cent. of the Equity Shares;

"Equity Securities" has the meaning given in sections 560(1) to (3) inclusive of the Act and for the avoidance of doubt an allotment of Equity Securities includes a transfer of shares which immediately before such transfer were held by the Company as Treasury Shares;

"Equity Shareholder" means a holder of Equity Shares;

"Equity Shareholder Offer" has the meaning given in Article 11.3;

"Equity Shares" means the Shares other than the Deferred Shares;

"Excess Securities" has the meaning given in Article 11.4.3;

"Exit" means a Share Sale, an Asset Sale or an IPO;

"Exit Event" has the meaning given in the ESOP, or if no such term is contained in the ESOP, an Exit (as defined in this Article 2);

"Expert Valuers" has the meaning given in Article 15.2;

"Fair Value" is as determined in accordance with Article 15.3;

"Family Trusts" means as regards any particular individual member or deceased or former individual member, trusts (whether arising under a settlement, declaration of trust or other instrument by whomsoever or wheresoever made or under a testamentary disposition or on an intestacy) under which no immediate beneficial interest in any of the shares in question is for the time being vested in any person other than the individual and/or Privileged Relations of that individual; and so that for this purpose a person shall be considered to be beneficially interested in a share if such share or the income thereof is liable to be transferred or paid or applied or appointed to or for the benefit of such person or any voting or other rights attaching thereto are exercisable by or as directed by such person pursuant to the terms of the relevant trusts or in consequence of an exercise of a power or discretion conferred thereby on any person or persons;

"Financial Year" has the meaning set out in section 390 of the Act;

"Former Employee" means an individual who was at any time, but who is no longer an Employee;

"Founder Director 1" means the Founder, having been appointed and holding office under Article 24.1;

"Founder Director 2" means the Director appointed and holding office under Article 24.1;

"Founder Directors" means the Founder Director 1 and Founder Director 2, (if appointed), and "Founder Director" means either or both of them, as the context requires;

"Founder" means Virraj Jatania (and includes any Permitted Transferees) as the context requires;

"Fully Diluted Share Capital" means the number of Ordinary Shares in issue and outstanding from time to time assuming, for the purpose of this definition, that:

- (a) all of the Employee Share Options have been granted and exercised in full into the maximum number of Ordinary Shares into which they are capable of being exercised;
- (b) all other options, warrants or other convertible securities over Shares and all other rights of conversion into Shares in existence at such time are exercised and converted in full (irrespective of whether or not such options, warrants, convertible securities or rights of conversion, as the case may be, are, on their terms, exercisable or convertible at such time) in respect of the maximum number of Shares into which they are capable of being exercised or converted, and
- (c) all of the Series A Shares and all of the Series B Shares are converted into Ordinary Shares at the then applicable Conversion Ratio in accordance with the Articles;

"Fund" means a limited partnership, limited liability partnership, partnership, company, syndicate, body corporate, trust or other undertaking or entity formed for the purpose of investment, whose principal business is to make investments, or whose business is managed by a Fund Manager;

"Fund Manager" means a person whose principal business is to make, manage or advise upon investments in securities;

"Group" means the Company and its Subsidiary Undertaking(s) (if any) from time to time and "Group Company" shall be construed accordingly;

"hard copy form" has the same meaning as in section 1168 of the Act;

"Holding Company" means a newly formed holding company, pursuant to which the membership, pro rata shareholdings and classes of shares comprised in such holding company matches that of the Company (excluding Treasury Shares) immediately prior to the transfer of the issued share capital of the Company to such holding company;

"Intellectual Property" means copyrights, trademarks (whether registered or unregistered), service marks, trade names, rights in logos and get-up, inventions, rights to inventions, confidential information, trade secrets and know-how, business names, domain names, registered designs, design rights, rights in get up and trade dress, database rights, patents, utility models, semi-conductor topographies, all rights of whatsoever nature in computer software and data, all rights of privacy and all intangible rights and privileges of a nature similar or allied to any of the foregoing, in every case in any part of the world and whether or not registered; and including all granted registrations and all applications for registration in respect of any of the same;

"Interested Director" has the meaning given in Article 27.5;

"Investor Directors" shall mean any Director appointed by the Board with Special Director Consent;

"Investor Majority" means together, a Series A Majority and a Series B Majority;

"IPO" means the admission of all or any of the Shares or securities representing those shares (including, without limitation, depositary interests, American depositary receipts, American depositary shares and/or other instruments) on NASDAQ or the Official List of the United Kingdom Listing Authority or the AIM Market operated by the London Stock Exchange Plc or any other recognised investment exchange (as defined in section 285 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000);

"Issue Price" means the price at which the relevant Share is issued, including any premium, in each case, subject to adjustment to take account of any Bonus Issue or Reorganisation;

"ITA 2010" means the Income Tax Act 2007;

"ITEPA" means Income Tax (Earnings and Pensions) Act 2003;

"Member of the same Fund Group" means, if the Shareholder is a Fund, a Fund Manager or a nominee of a Fund or a Fund Manager:

- (a) the Fund Manager of that Fund;
- (b) any Fund managed or advised by that Fund Manager;

- (c) any Parent Undertaking or Subsidiary Undertaking of that Fund Manager, or any Subsidiary Undertaking of any Parent Undertaking of that Fund Manager; and
- (d) any successor fund to the Fund;

"Member of the same Group" means as regards any company, a company which is from time to time a Parent Undertaking or a Subsidiary Undertaking of that company or a Subsidiary Undertaking of any such Parent Undertaking;

"Minimum Transfer Condition" has the meaning given in Article 14.2.4;

"Model Articles" has the meaning given in Article 1.1;

"NASDAQ" means the NASDAQ Stock Market of NASDAQ, Inc.;

"New Securities" means any shares or other securities convertible into, or carrying the right to subscribe for, those shares issued by the Company after the Date of Adoption (other than shares or securities issued as a result of the events or in the circumstances set out in Article 11.8) excluding for the avoidance of doubt any Treasury Shares transferred by the Company after the Date of Adoption;

"New Shareholder" has the meaning given in Article 17.12;

"New Shares" means the Series B2 Shares and the Series B1 Shares to be issued to the Subscribers;

"Ordinary Shareholders" mean the holders from time to time of the Ordinary Shares (but excluding the Company holding Treasury Shares) and "Ordinary Shareholder" means any one of them as the context requires;

"Ordinary Shares" means the ordinary shares of £1 each in the capital of the Company;

"Original Shareholder" has the meaning given in Article 13.1;

"Permitted Transfer" means a transfer of Shares permitted in accordance with Article 13;

"Permitted Transferee" (i) any member who receives shares pursuant to a Permitted Transfer, or (ii) in respect of a member, any person to whom such member is entitled to transfer Shares pursuant to Article 13, as the context requires;

"Pre-emption Offer Period" has the meaning given in Article 14.6.1;

"Preferred Shares" means the Series A Shares and the Series B Shares;

"Primary Holder" has the meaning given in Article 28.8;

"Privileged Relation" in relation to a Shareholder who is an individual member or deceased or former member means a spouse, Civil Partner, child, grandchild (including a step or adopted or illegitimate child and their issue), father and mother;

"Proceeds of Sale" means the consideration payable (including any deferred and/or contingent consideration) whether in cash or otherwise to those Shareholders selling Shares under a Share Sale less any fees, costs and expenses payable in respect of such Share Sale as approved by Special Majority Consent;

"Proposed Exit" has the meaning given in Article 6.3;

- "Proposed Purchaser" means a proposed purchaser who at the relevant time has made an offer (including a conditional offer) on arm's length terms;
- "Qualifying Company" means a company in which a Shareholder or Trustee(s) holds the entire issued share capital and over which that Shareholder or Trustee(s) exercises control (within the meaning of section 1124 of the CTA 2010);
- "Qualifying Person" has the meaning given in section 318(3) of the Act;
- "Recipient" has the meaning given in Article 30;
- "Recipient Group Companies" has the meaning given in Article 30;
- "Relevant Interest" has the meaning given in Article 27.5;
- "Relevant Period" means 24 months from the Date of Adoption;
- "Sale Shares" has the meaning given in Article 14.2.1;
- "Seller" has the meaning given in Article 14.2;
- "Sellers' Shares" has the meaning given in Article 17.1;
- "Selling Shareholders" has the meaning given in Article 17.1;
- "Series A Shareholders" means the holders of the Series A Shares, and "Series A Shareholder" means any one or more of them, as the context requires;
- "Series B Shareholders" means the holders of the Series B Shares, and "Series B Shareholder" means any one or more of them, as the context requires;
- "Series A Majority" means the holder(s) of not less than 50 per cent. of all Series A Shares from time to time;
- "Series B Majority" means the holder(s) of not less than 50 per cent. of all Series B Shares from time to time:
- "Series A Shares" means the series A convertible preferred shares of £1 each in the capital of the Company;
- "Series B Shares" means cumulatively, the Series B1 Shares and the Series B2 Shares;
- "Series B1 Shares" means the series B1 participating convertible preferred shares of £1 each in the capital of the Company;
- "Series B2 Shares" means the series B2 participating convertible preferred shares of £1 each in the capital of the Company;
- "Shareholder" means any holder of any Shares (but excludes the Company holding Treasury Shares);
- "Shareholders Entitled" has the meaning given in Article 32.1.2;
- "Shares" means shares of any class in the capital of the Company;

"Share Sale" means the sale of (or the grant of a right to acquire or to dispose of) any of the shares in the capital of the Company (in one transaction or as a series of transactions) which will result in the purchaser of those shares (or grantee of that right) and persons Acting in Concert with them together acquiring a Controlling Interest in the Company, except where the sale is a sale of the entire issued share capital of the Company to a Holding Company;

"Special Director Consent" means the prior written consent of the Founder Director 1 and a majority of the Board (including the Founder Director 1) either given in writing or orally at a Board meeting (provided that the same is properly recorded in the minutes of such meeting);

"Special Majority Consent" means Special Director Consent and an Investor Majority;

"Subscribers" means the existing and intended shareholders holding Shares in the Company from time to time who shall hold, inter alia, New Shares;

"Subscription Period" has the meaning given in Article 11.4.2;

"Subsidiary", "Subsidiary Undertaking" and "Parent Undertaking" have the respective meanings set out in sections 1159 and 1162 of the Act;

"Transfer Notice" has the meaning given in Article 14.2;

"Transfer Price" has the meaning given in Articles 14.2 (subject to Articles 12.8 and 15.1);

"Treasury Shares" means shares in the capital of the Company held by the Company as treasury shares from time to time within the meaning set out in section 724(5) of the Act; and

"Trustees" in relation to a Shareholder means the trustee or the trustees of a Family Trust.

## 3. SHARE CAPITAL

- 3.1 In these Articles, unless the context requires otherwise, references to shares of a particular class shall include shares allotted and/or issued after the Date of Adoption and ranking pari passu in all respects (or in all respects except only as to the date from which those shares rank for dividend) with the shares of the relevant class then in issue.
- 3.2 Except as otherwise provided in these Articles, the Series A Shares, the Series B Shares and the Ordinary Shares shall rank *pari passu* in all respects but shall constitute separate classes of shares.
- 3.3 Whenever as a result of a consolidation of Shares any Shareholders would become entitled to fractions of a Share, the Directors may, on behalf of those Shareholders, sell the Shares representing the fractions for the best price reasonably obtainable to any person (including, subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company) and distribute the net proceeds of sale in due proportion among those Shareholders, and the Directors may authorise any person to execute an instrument of transfer of the Shares to, or in accordance with the directions of, the purchaser. The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money nor shall their title to the Shares be affected by any irregularity in or invalidity of the proceedings in reference to the sale.
- 3.4 When the Company sub-divides or consolidates all or any of its Shares, the Company may, subject to the Act and to these Articles, by special resolution, determine that, as between the Shares resulting from the sub-division or consolidation, any of them may have any preference or advantage or be subject to any restriction as compared with the others.

- 3.5 The words "and the directors may determine the terms, conditions and manner of redemption of any such shares" shall be deleted from article 22(2) of the Model Articles.
- Paragraph (c) of article 24(2) of the Model Articles shall be amended by the replacement of the words "that the shares are fully paid; and" with the words "the amount paid up on them; and".
- 3.7 In article 25(2) of the Model Articles, the words "payment of a reasonable fee as the directors decide" in paragraph (c) shall be deleted and replaced by the words "payment of the expenses reasonably incurred by the Company in investigating such evidence as the directors may determine".
- 3.8 Subject to Special Majority Consent and the Act, the Company may purchase its shares in accordance with section 692(1ZA) of the Act.
- 3.9 For the avoidance of doubt, the Company shall not exercise any right in respect of any Treasury Shares, including without limitation any right to:
  - 3.9.1 receive notice of or to attend or vote at any general meeting of the Company;
  - 3.9.2 receive or vote on any proposed written resolution; and
  - 3.9.3 receive a dividend or other distribution,

save as otherwise permitted by section 726(4) of the Act.

#### 4. **DIVIDENDS**

- 4.1 The Company will not distribute any Available Profits in respect of any Financial Year except with Special Director Consent.
- 4.2 Subject to Article 4.1, any Available Profits which the Company may determine to distribute in respect of any Financial Year will be distributed among the Equity Shareholders (pari passu as if the Equity Shares constituted one class of shares) pro rata to their respective holdings of Equity Shares.
- 4.3 Subject to the Act and these Articles, the Board may, provided Special Majority Consent is given, pay interim dividends if justified by the Available Profits in respect of the relevant period.
- 4.4 Every dividend shall accrue on a daily basis assuming a 365 day year. All dividends are expressed net and shall be paid in cash.
- 4.5 If there are nil paid or partly paid share(s), any holder of such share(s) shall only be entitled, in case of any dividend, to be paid an amount equal to the amount of the dividend multiplied by the percentage of the amount that is paid up (if any) on such share(s) during any portion or portions of the period in respect of which a dividend is paid.
- 4.6 A capitalised sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in or towards paying up any sums unpaid on existing Shares held by the persons entitled to such capitalised sum.
- 4.7 Article 31(1) of the Model Articles shall be amended by:

- 4.7.1 the replacement of the words "either in writing or as the directors may otherwise decide" at the end of paragraphs (a), (b) and (c) of that article 31(1) with the words "in writing"; and
- 4.7.2 the replacement of the words "either in writing or by such other means as the directors decide" from the end of paragraph (d) of that article 31(1) with the words "in writing".

# 5. LIQUIDATION PREFERENCE

- On a distribution of assets on a liquidation or a return of capital (other than a conversion, redemption or repurchase of Shares) (or, for the purposes of Article 6, where there is a Share Sale contemplated by Article 6.1 or an Asset Sale as contemplated by Article 6.2) the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be applied (to the extent that the Company is lawfully permitted to do so):
  - 5.1.1 first, in paying to each of the Series B2 Shareholders, in priority to any other classes of Shares, an amount per Series B2 Share held equal to 4x the Issue Price plus any declared but unpaid dividends (provided that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts, the remaining surplus assets shall be distributed to the Series B2 Shareholders pro rata to the amounts paid up on their Series B2 Shares);
  - 5.1.2 second, after settlement in full of the amounts payable pursuant to Article 5.1.1 above, and in priority to the holders of Series A Shares, Ordinary Shares and Deferred Shares, an amount per Series B1 Share held equal to 2x the Issue Price plus any declared but unpaid dividends (provided that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts, the remaining surplus assets shall be distributed to the Series B2 Shareholders pro rata to the amounts paid up on their Series B1 Shares);
  - 5.1.3 third, after settlement in full of the amounts payable pursuant to Article 5.1.1 and Article 5.1.2 above and in priority to the holders of Ordinary Shares and Deferred Shares, an amount per Series A Share held equal to 1x the Issue Price plus any declared but unpaid dividends (provided that if there are insufficient surplus assets to pay such amounts, the remaining surplus assets shall be distributed to the Series A Shareholders pro rata to the amounts paid up on their Series A Shares);
  - 5.1.4 fourth, after settlement in full of the amounts payable pursuant to Article 5.1.1, Article 5.1.2 and Article 5.1.3 above and, for the avoidance of doubt, in priority to the holders of Series A Shares (and the holders of any options or warrants over any Shares), the remaining surplus shall be distributed to the holders of Series B Shares pro rata to the number of Series B Shares held provided that each of the holders of the Series B1 Shares shall not receive more than 20% of the remaining surplus assets and the Series B2 Shares shall not receive more that 10% of the remaining surplus assets; and
  - 5.1.5 fifth, following settlement in full of the amounts payable pursuant to Article 5.1.1, Article 5.1.2, Article 5.1.3 and Article 5.1.4 above and subject to the provisions of Article 5.1.6, the remaining surplus assets shall be distributed as follows:
    - 5.1.5.1 first, to the holders of Ordinary Shares, *pro rata* to the number of Ordinary Shares held, the amount resulting from the following calculation:

Amount = x divided by y multiplied by z,

#### where:

x = the total amount payable to the holders of Series A Shares under Article 5.1.3;

y = the percentage representing the proportion of Series A Shares to the total number of Ordinary Shares (including any options and/warrants over Shares) and Series A Shares; and

z = the percentage representing the proportion of Ordinary Shares and any options and/warrants over Shares to the total number of Ordinary Shares (including any options and warrants over Shares) and Series A Shares,

and thereafter,

- 5.1.5.2 (pro rata to the number of Series A Shares held by the holders of Series A Shares) the amount of the remaining surplus resulting from the multiplication of the remaining surplus by the percentage figure described in calculation 'y' above; and
- 5.1.5.3 (pro rata to the number of Ordinary Shares held and any options and warrants over Shares) to the holders of such Ordinary Shares held and any options and/warrants over Shares, the amount of the remaining surplus resulting from the multiplication of the remaining surplus by the percentage figure described in calculation 'z' above; and
- 5.1.6 sixth, where there are Deferred Shares in issue, after settlement in full of the amounts payable pursuant to Article 5.1.1, Article 5.1.2, Article 5.1.3, Article 5.1.4 and Article 5.1.5 but before the settlement of amounts set out in Article 5.1.5.3, in paying to the holders of the Deferred Shares, if any, a total of £1.00 for the entire class of Deferred Shares (which payment shall be deemed satisfied by payment to any one holder of Deferred Shares).

# 6. EXIT PROVISIONS

- 6.1 On a Share Sale the Proceeds of Sale shall be distributed in the order of priority set out in Article 5 and the Directors shall not register any transfer of Shares if the Proceeds of Sale are not so distributed save in respect of any Shares not sold in connection with that Share Sale provided that if the Proceeds of Sale are not settled in their entirety upon completion of the Share Sale:
  - 6.1.1 the Directors shall not be prohibited from registering the transfer of the relevant Shares so long as the Proceeds of Sale that are settled have been distributed in accordance with the order of priority set out in Article 5; and
  - 6.1.2 the Shareholders shall take any action required by an Investor Majority to ensure that the Proceeds of Sale in their entirety are distributed in the order of priority set out in Article 5.

In the event that the Proceeds of Sale are distributed on more than one occasion (for any deferred or contingent consideration or otherwise), the consideration so distributed on any

further occasion shall be paid by continuing the distribution from the previous distribution of consideration in the order of priority set out in Article 5.

- 6.2 On an Asset Sale the surplus assets of the Company remaining after payment of its liabilities shall be distributed (to the extent that the Company is lawfully permitted to do so) in the order of priority set out in Article 5 provided always that if it is not lawful for the Company to distribute its surplus assets in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the Shareholders shall take any action required by an Investor Majority (including, but without prejudice to the generality of this Article 6.2, creating distributable profits or reserves by way of reduction of capital or such action as may be necessary to put the Company into voluntary liquidation so that Article 5 applies).
- In the event of an Exit approved by the Board (acting with Special Majority Consent) (the "Proposed Exit"), all Shareholders shall consent to, vote for, raise no objections to and waive any applicable rights (including but not limited to rights of pre-emption) in connection with the Proposed Exit ("Actions"). The Shareholders shall be required to take all Actions with respect to the Proposed Exit as are required by the Board to facilitate the Proposed Exit. If any Shareholder fails to comply with the provisions of this Article, the Company shall be constituted the agent of each defaulting Shareholder for taking the Actions as are necessary to effect the Proposed Exit and the Directors may authorise an officer or member of the Company to execute and deliver on behalf of such defaulting Shareholder the necessary documents and the Company may receive any purchase money due to the defaulting Shareholder and hold it in trust for that defaulting Shareholder.

# 7. VOTES IN GENERAL MEETING

- 7.1 Subject to Article 12.7.1, the Equity Shares shall confer on each holder of Equity Shares the right to receive notice of and to attend, speak and vote at all general meetings of the Company and to receive and vote on proposed written resolutions of the Company.
- 7.2 The Deferred Shares (if any) shall not entitle the holders of them to receive notice of, to attend, to speak or to vote at any general meeting of the Company nor to receive or vote on, or otherwise constitute the holder an eligible member for the purposes of, proposed written resolutions of the Company.
- 7.3 Subject to Articles 7.4, where Equity Shares confer a right to vote, on a show of hands each holder of such shares who (being an individual) is present in person or by proxy or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative or by proxy shall have one vote and on a poll each such holder so present shall have one vote for each Equity Share held by them.
- 7.4 On a poll, the Series B Shares, the Series A Shares and the Ordinary Shares shall carry the right to one vote per share.
- 7.5 No voting rights attached to a share which is nil paid or partly paid may be exercised:
  - 7.5.1 at any general meeting, at any adjournment of it or at any poll called at or in relation to it; or
  - 7.5.2 on any proposed written resolution,

unless all of the amounts payable to the Company in respect of that share have been paid.

#### 8. CONVERSION OF PREFERRED SHARES

- Any holder of Preferred Shares shall be entitled, by notice in writing to the Company, to require conversion into Ordinary Shares of all of the fully paid Preferred Shares held by them at any time and those Preferred Shares shall convert automatically on the date of such notice (the "Conversion Date"), provided that the holder may in such notice, state that conversion of its Preferred Shares into Ordinary Shares is conditional upon the occurrence of one or more events (the "Conditions").
- 8.2 All of the fully paid Series A Shares shall automatically convert into Ordinary Shares:
  - 8.2.1 on the date of a notice given by the Series A Majority (which date shall be treated as the "Conversion Date"); or
  - 8.2.2 immediately on the occurrence of an IPO.
- 8.3 All of the fully paid Series B Shares shall automatically convert into Ordinary Shares:
  - on the date of a notice given by the Series B Majority (which date shall be treated as the "Conversion Date"); or
  - 8.3.2 immediately on the occurrence of an IPO.
- 8.4 In the case of (i) Articles 8.2.18.2 and 8.3.18.3, not more than five Business Days after the Conversion Date or (ii) in the case of Articles 8.2.2 and 8.3.2, at least five Business Days prior to the occurrence of the IPO, each holder of the relevant Preferred Shares shall deliver the certificate (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) in respect of the Preferred Shares being converted to the Company at its registered office for the time being.
- 8.5 Where conversion is mandatory on the occurrence of an IPO that conversion will be effective only immediately prior to and conditional upon such IPO (and "Conversion Date" shall be construed accordingly) and, if such IPO does not become effective or does not take place, such conversion shall be deemed not to have occurred. If the Conditions have not been satisfied or waived by the relevant holder by the Conversion Date such conversion shall be deemed not to have occurred.
- 8.6 On the Conversion Date, the relevant Preferred Shares shall without further authority than is contained in these Articles stand converted into Ordinary Shares on the basis of a conversion ratio (the "Conversion Ratio") between Ordinary Shares and Preferred Shares as agreed by Special Majority Consent and the Ordinary Shares resulting from that conversion shall in all other respects rank pari passu with the existing issued Ordinary Shares.
- 8.7 The Company shall on the Conversion Date enter the holder of the converted Preferred Shares on the register of members of the Company as the holder of the appropriate number of Ordinary Shares and, subject to the relevant holder delivering its certificate(s) (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) in respect of the Preferred Shares in accordance with this Article, the Company shall within 10 Business Days of the Conversion Date forward to such holder of Preferred Shares by post to their address shown in the register of members, free of charge, a definitive certificate for the appropriate number of fully paid Ordinary Shares.

# 9. **DEFERRED SHARES**

- 9.1 The allotment or issue of Deferred Shares or the conversion or re-designation of shares into Deferred Shares shall be deemed to confer irrevocable authority on the Company at any time after their allotment, issue, conversion or re-designation, without obtaining the sanction of holder(s), to:
  - 9.1.1 appoint any person to execute any transfer (or any agreement to transfer) such Deferred Shares to such person(s) as the Company may determine (as nominee or custodian thereof or otherwise) including (subject to the Act) to the Company itself; and/or
  - 9.1.2 receive the consideration for such a transfer or purchase (and give a good discharge for it) and hold the same on trust for the transferor(s); and/or
  - 9.1.3 give, on behalf of any such holder, consent to the cancellation of such Deferred Shares; and/or
  - 9.1.4 purchase such Deferred Shares in accordance with the Act,

in any such case (i) for a price being not more than an aggregate sum of one penny for all the Deferred Shares registered in the name of such holder(s) and (ii) with the Company having authority pending such transfer, cancellation and/or purchase to retain the certificates (if any) in respect thereof.

9.2 No Deferred Share may be transferred without the prior consent of the Board.

#### 10. VARIATION OF RIGHTS

- 10.1 Whenever the share capital of the Company is divided into different classes of shares, the special rights attached to any such class may only be varied or abrogated (either whilst the Company is a going concern or during or in contemplation of a winding-up) with the consent in writing of the holders of more than 75% in nominal value of the issued shares of that particular class of shares.
- 10.2 Save as provided in Article 10.1, the creation and/or issue of a new class of shares which has preferential rights to one or more existing classes of shares shall not constitute a variation of the rights to any existing classes of shares.

# 11. ALLOTMENT OF NEW SHARES OR OTHER SECURITIES: PRE-EMPTION

- Subject to the remaining provisions of this Article 11, and in replacement of any existing authority to allot shares, the Directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purpose of section 551 of the Act to exercise any power of the Company to:
  - 11.1.1 allot Shares; or
  - 11.1.2 grant rights to subscribe for or convert any securities into Shares,

to any persons, at any times and subject to any terms and conditions as the Directors think proper.

Sections 561(1) and 562(1) to (5) (inclusive) of the Act do not apply to an allotment of Equity Securities made by the Company.

- 11.3 Subject to Articles 11.4 and 11.8, unless otherwise agreed by Special Majority Consent, if the Company proposes to allot any New Securities those New Securities shall not be allotted to any person unless the Company has in the first instance offered them to the Equity Shareholders on the same terms and at the same price as those New Securities are being offered to other persons on a pari passu and pro rata basis to the number of Equity Shares held by those holders (as nearly as may be without involving fractions) (an "Equity Shareholder Offer").
- 11.4 An Equity Shareholder Offer:
  - shall be in writing, and shall give details of the number and subscription price of the New Securities;
  - shall remain open for a period of at least 10 Business Days from the date of service of the offer (the "Subscription Period");
  - shall stipulate that any Shareholder who wishes to subscribe for a number of New Securities in excess of the proportion to which each is entitled shall in their acceptance state the number of excess New Securities ("Excess Securities") for which they wish to subscribe; and
  - made to an Investor shall be on terms which allow (at the option of the Investor and in the proportions which the Investor may direct) the offer to be accepted by:
    - 11.4.4.1 such Investor; or
    - any other Fund of which the Fund Manager of such Investor is the fund manager at the time the Equity Shareholder Offer is made; or
    - 11.4.4.3 any person who is a Permitted Transferee of such Investor

(together, the "Accepting Group").

- If, at the end of the Subscription Period, the number of New Securities applied for is equal to or exceeds the number of New Securities, the New Securities shall be allotted to the Subscribers who have applied for New Securities on a pro rata basis to the number of Equity Shares held by such Subscribers which procedure shall be repeated until all New Securities have been allotted (as nearly as may be without involving fractions or increasing the number allotted to any Subscriber beyond that applied for by them).
- 11.6 If, at the end of the Subscription Period, the number of New Securities applied for is less than the number of New Securities, the New Securities shall be allotted to the Subscribers in accordance with their applications and any remaining New Securities shall be offered to any other person as the Directors may determine at the same price and on the same terms as the offer to the Subscribers.
- 11.7 Subject to Articles 11.3 to 11.6 and to the provisions of section 551 of the Act, any New Securities shall be at the disposal of the Board who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to any persons at those times and generally on the terms and conditions they think proper, provided that the allotment or grant to that person is inconsistent with the price and the terms contemplated under Article 11.6, such allotment or grant must be approved in writing by Special Majority Consent.
- 11.8 For the purposes of this Article 11, an issue of new "New Securities" shall not include:

- the allotment and issue of the New Shares and any other shares or options over shares to be issued to the Subscribers pursuant to and in accordance with the terms of any intended subscription agreement entered into on or around the date of the adoption of these Articles;
- the grant of any options to subscribe for Ordinary Shares under the Employee Share Option Plan provided such grant is approved by the Board;
- the issue of Ordinary Shares pursuant to the exercise of any option granted under the Employee Share Option Plan (provided the option was granted in accordance with the terms of such Employee Share Option Plans, these Articles and the Subscription and Shareholders' Agreement);
- any Shares or other securities issued by the Company in consideration of a bona fide acquisition by the Company of any company or business provided that both the acquisition and the terms of the proposed issuance of Shares or other securities have been approved by the Board, acting with Special Majority Consent;
- any Shares or other securities issued by the Company to customers, suppliers or other strategic partners in connection with a bona fide supply of goods or services to or from them provided that both the supply of such goods and/or services and the terms of the proposed issuance of Shares or other securities have been approved by the Board, acting with Special Majority Consent;
- any Shares or other securities issued by the Company as part of any bona fide venture debt financing approved by the Board, acting with Special Majority Consent;
- any Shares issued by the Company pursuant to a share split or other reorganisation or other Bonus Issue or Reorganisation, in each case, which has been approved by the Board, acting with Special Majority Consent; and
- any Shares (or securities convertible into Shares or rights to subscribe for or acquire Shares) which the Board and the Investor Majority have agreed in writing should be issued (or granted) without complying with the procedure set out in this Article 11.
- 11.9 Save with the consent of the Board acting with Special Director Consent, no Shares shall be allotted (nor any Treasury Shares transferred) to any Employee, Director, prospective Employee or prospective director of the Company, who in the opinion of the Board is subject to taxation in the United Kingdom, unless such person has entered into a joint section 431 ITEPA election with the Company.

# 12. TRANSFERS OF SHARES – GENERAL

- 12.1 Subject to Article 12.12, in Articles 12 to 17 inclusive, reference to the transfer of a Share includes the transfer or assignment of a beneficial or other interest in that Share or the creation of a trust or Encumbrance over that Share and reference to a Share includes a beneficial or other interest in a Share.
- 12.2 No Share may be transferred unless the transfer is made in accordance with these Articles.
- 12.3 If a Shareholder transfers or purports to transfer a Share otherwise than in accordance with these Articles they will if requested by the Directors (or an Investor Majority) in writing to remedy the position take such steps as are necessary to ensure that such transfer (or purported

transfer) is in accordance with these Articles and if the holder fails to remedy that situation to the reasonable satisfaction of the Directors or the Investor Majority (as the case may be) within 10 Business Days of receipt of such written notice, they shall be deemed immediately to have served a Transfer Notice in respect of all Shares held by them.

- 12.4 Any transfer of a Share by way of sale which is required to be made under Articles 14 to 17 (inclusive) will be deemed to include a warranty that the transferor sells with full title guarantee.
- 12.5 Directors may refuse to register a transfer if:
  - it is a transfer of a Share to a bankrupt, a minor or a person of unsound mind;
  - 12.5.2 the transfer is to an Employee, Director or prospective Employee or prospective director of the Company, who in the opinion of the Board is subject to taxation in the United Kingdom, and such person has not entered in a joint section 431 ITEPA election with the Company;
  - 12.5.3 it is a transfer of a Share which is not fully paid:
    - 12.5.3.1 to a person of whom the Directors do not approve; or
    - 12.5.3.2 on which Share the Company has a lien;
  - 12.5.4 the transfer is not lodged at the registered office or at such other place as the Directors may appoint;
  - the transfer is not accompanied by the certificate for the Shares to which it relates (or an indemnity in respect of any lost share certificate in a form acceptable to the Board) and such other evidence as the Directors may reasonably require to show the right of the transferor to make the transfer;
  - 12.5.6 the transfer is in respect of more than one class of Shares;
  - 12.5.7 the transfer is in favour of more than four transferees; or
  - 12.5.8 these Articles otherwise provide that such transfer shall not be registered.

If the Directors refuse to register a transfer, the instrument of transfer must be returned to the transferee with the notice of refusal unless they suspect that the proposed transfer may be fraudulent.

- 12.6 The Directors may, as a condition to the registration of any transfer of shares in the Company (whether pursuant to a Permitted Transfer or otherwise), require the transferee to execute and deliver to the Company a deed (a "Deed of Adherence") agreeing to be bound by any shareholders' agreement or similar document in force between some or all of the Shareholders and the Company in any form as the Directors may reasonably require (but not so as to oblige the transferee to have any obligations or liabilities greater than those of the proposed transferor under any such agreement or other document) and if any condition is imposed in accordance with this Article 12.6 the transfer may not be registered unless that deed has been executed and delivered to the Company's registered office by the transferee.
- 12.7 To enable the Directors to determine whether or not there has been any disposal of shares in the capital of the Company (or any interest in shares in the capital of the Company) in breach of these Articles the Directors may, with Special Director Consent, require any holder or the

legal personal representatives of any deceased holder or any person named as transferee in any transfer lodged for registration or any other person who the Directors or the Investor Directors may reasonably believe to have information relevant to that purpose, to furnish to the Company that information and evidence the Directors may request regarding any matter which they deem relevant to that purpose, including (but not limited to) the names, addresses and interests of all persons respectively having interests in the shares in the capital of the Company from time to time registered in the holder's name. If the information or evidence is not provided to enable the Directors to determine to their reasonable satisfaction that no breach has occurred, or where as a result of the information and evidence the Directors are reasonably satisfied that a breach has occurred, the Directors shall immediately notify the holder of such shares in the capital of the Company in writing of that fact and if the holder fails to remedy that situation to the reasonable satisfaction of the Board acting with Special Director Consent within 10 Business Days of such notification the following shall occur:

- the relevant shares shall cease to confer upon the holder of them (including any proxy appointed by the holder) any rights to:
  - 12.7.1.1 vote (whether on a show of hands or on a poll and whether exercisable at a general meeting or on a written resolution of the Company or at any separate meeting or written resolution of the class in question) provided that (at the election of the relevant Investor) such rights shall not cease if as a result of such cessation the Company shall become a Subsidiary of an Investor; or
- 12.7.2 receive dividends or other distributions otherwise attaching to those shares or to any further shares issued in respect of those shares; and
  - 12.7.3 the holder may be required at any time following receipt of the notice to transfer some or all of its Shares to any person(s) at the price that the Directors may require by notice in writing to that holder.

The rights referred to in 12.7.1 above may be reinstated by the Board, acting with Special Director Consent, and shall in any event be reinstated upon the completion of any transfer referred to in 12.7.3 above.

- In any case where the Board requires a Transfer Notice (as defined in Article 14.2) to be given in respect of any Shares, if a Transfer Notice is not duly given within a period of 10 Business Days of demand being made, a Transfer Notice shall be deemed to have been given at the expiration of that period. If a Transfer Notice is required to be given or is deemed to have been given under these Articles, the Transfer Notice will be treated as having specified that:
  - the Transfer Price for the Sale Shares will be as agreed between the Board (including Special Director Consent) (any director who is a Seller or with whom the Seller is connected (within the meaning of section 252 of the Act) not voting) and the Seller, or, failing agreement within five Business Days after the date on which the Board becomes aware that a Transfer Notice has been deemed to have been given, will be the Fair Value of the Sale Shares;
  - 12.8.2 it does not include a Minimum Transfer Condition (as defined in Article 14.2.4); and
  - 12.8.3 the Seller wishes to transfer all of the Shares held by it.
- 12.9 If a Transfer Notice is required to be given by the Board or is deemed to have been served, the Shareholder who has been required or deemed to serve the Transfer Notice shall not be

- entitled to serve a voluntary Transfer Notice other than in accordance with the requirements of the Board until such time as any transfers of Shares to be made pursuant to an Allocation Notice given in respect of that Transfer Notice have been completed.
- 12.10 The Board (with Special Director Consent) may waive the service of a Transfer Notice otherwise deemed to have been served in accordance with these Articles.
- 12.11 Shares may be transferred by means of an instrument of transfer in any usual form or any other form approved by the Directors, which is executed by or on behalf of:
  - 12.11.1 the transferor; and
  - 12.11.2 (if any of the shares is partly or nil paid) the transferee.
- 12.12 Any change in (or change in the respective entitlements of) the partners, participants, shareholders, unitholders (or any other interests) in any Shareholder which is a Fund or any mortgage, charge or other encumbrance created over their interest in any such Fund shall not be regarded as a transfer of or a disposal of any interest in any shares in the capital of the Company for the purposes of these Articles.

#### 13. PERMITTED TRANSFERS

- 13.1 Any share in the capital of the Company may at any time be transferred by a Shareholder who is not a Permitted Transferee (the "Original Shareholder") without restriction as to price or otherwise:
  - 13.1.1 by a Shareholder who is an individual, to any of their Privileged Relations or Trustees;
  - by a Shareholder which is an undertaking (as defined in section 1161(1) of the Act), to any Member of the same Group;
  - 13.1.3 by a Shareholder which is a Fund, to any Member of the same Fund Group;
  - 13.1.4 by an Investor:
    - 13.1.4.1 to any Member of the same Group;
    - 13.1.4.2 to any Member of the same Fund Group; and
    - 13.1.4.3 to any other Investor;
  - by any Shareholder to any third party upon with the consent of the Board (including Special Director Consent);
  - by each of Ermak Venture Ltd, Pasvik Consult APS and Denis Shafranik to any collective investment scheme owned or managed by Concentric Team LLP;
  - by a Shareholder that is an investment trust company whose shares are listed on a recognised investment exchange, to another such investment trust company:
    - 13.1.7.1 whose shares are so listed; or
    - which is managed by the same management company as the transferor or by a holding company of such management company or any subsidiary company of such holding company;

- Any share in the capital of the Company may at any time be transferred by any of the Permitted Transferees listed in Articles 13.1.1 to 13.1.7 above, to any Investor and any of the other Permitted Transferees of the Original Shareholder in relation to that Permitted Transferee.
- Where under the provision of a deceased Shareholder's will or laws as to intestacy, the persons legally or beneficially entitled to any Shares, whether immediately or contingently, are Permitted Transferees of the deceased Shareholder, the legal representative of the deceased Shareholder may transfer any Share to those Permitted Transferees, in each case without restriction as to price or otherwise.
- 13.4 If a Permitted Transferee who was a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder, the Permitted Transferee must not later than five Business Days after the date on which the Permitted Transferee so ceases, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder or a Member of the same Group as the Original Shareholder (which in either case is not in liquidation) without restriction as to price or otherwise failing which it will be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of those Shares when required to do so by the Board (including the Investor Directors).
- 13.5 If a Permitted Transferee who was a Member of the same Fund Group as the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Member of the same Fund Group, the Permitted Transferee must not later than five Business Days after the date on which the Permitted Transferee so ceases, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder or a Member of the same Fund Group as the Original Shareholder (which in either case is not in liquidation) without restriction as to price or otherwise failing which it will be deemed to give a Transfer Notice in respect of such Shares when required to do so by the Board (including the Investor Directors).
- Trustees may: (i) transfer Shares to a Qualifying Company; or (ii) transfer Shares to the Original Shareholder or to another Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder; or (iii) transfer Shares to the new or remaining trustees upon a change of Trustees without restrictions as to price or otherwise.
- 13.7 No transfer of Shares may be made to Trustees unless the Board is satisfied:
  - 13.7.1 with the terms of the trust instrument and in particular with the powers of the trustees;
  - 13.7.2 with the identity of the proposed trustees;
  - 13.7.3 that the proposed transfer will not result in 50 per cent. or more of the aggregate of the Equity Shares being held by trustees of that and any other trusts; and
  - that no costs incurred in connection with the setting up or administration of the Family Trust in question are to be paid by the Company.
- 13.8 If a Permitted Transferee who is a Qualifying Company of the Original Shareholder ceases to be a Qualifying Company of the Original Shareholder, it must within five Business Days of so ceasing, transfer the Shares held by it to the Original Shareholder (or, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder) (any may do so without restriction as to price or otherwise) failing which it will be deemed (unless it obtains the approval of the Board (to include Special Director Consent) to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of such Shares.

- 13.9 If a Permitted Transferee who is a spouse or Civil Partner of the Original Shareholder ceases to be a spouse or Civil Partner of the Original Shareholder whether by reason of divorce or otherwise they must, within 15 Business Days of so ceasing either:
  - 13.9.1 execute and deliver to the Company a transfer of the Shares held by them to the Original Shareholder (or, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder) for such consideration as may be agreed between them; or
  - 13.9.2 give a Transfer Notice to the Company in accordance with Article 14.2,

failing which they shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice.

- 13.10 On the death (subject to Article 13.3), bankruptcy, liquidation, administrator or administrative receivership of a Permitted Transferee (other than a joint holder) their personal representatives or trustee in bankruptcy, or its liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver must within five Business Days after the date of the grant of probate, the making of the bankruptcy order or the appointment of the liquidator, administrator or the administrative receiver execute and deliver to the Company a transfer of the Shares held by the Permitted Transferee without restriction as to price or otherwise. The transfer shall be to the Original Shareholder if still living or in existence (and not bankrupt or in liquidation) or, if so directed by the Original Shareholder, to any Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder. If the transfer is not executed and delivered within five Business Days of such period or if the Original Shareholder has died or is bankrupt or is in liquidation, administration or administrative receivership, the personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy or liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver will be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice.
- 13.11 Subject to Article 12.6, a transfer of any Shares approved by the Board and an Investor Majority may be made without restriction as to price or otherwise, free from the requirements of Articles 14 but subject to any conditions as may be imposed by the Board or an Investor Majority and each such transfer shall be registered by the Directors.
- 13.12 Any Shares may at any time be transferred free from the transfer restrictions in the Articles and free from the requirements of Articles 14 where there is a sale of the entire issued share capital of the Company to a Holding Company, which has been approved by the Board, acting with Special Director Consent.
- 13.13 The Company shall only be permitted to sell or transfer any Shares held as Treasury Shares to any person with Special Majority Consent.

# 14. TRANSFERS OF SHARES SUBJECT TO PRE-EMPTION RIGHTS

- 14.1 Save where the provisions of Articles 9.1, 12.7.3, 13 and 17 apply, any transfer of Shares by a Shareholder shall be subject to the pre-emption rights contained in this Article 14.
- 14.2 A Shareholder who wishes to transfer Shares (a "Seller") shall, except as otherwise provided in these Articles, before transferring or agreeing to transfer any Shares give notice in writing (a "Transfer Notice") to the Company specifying:
  - 14.2.1 the number and class of Shares which they wish to transfer (the "Sale Shares");
  - 14.2.2 if they wish to sell the Sale Shares to a third party, the name of the proposed transferee;
  - subject to Articles 12.8.1 and 15.1, the price per Sale Share (in cash) at which they wish to transfer the Sale Shares; and

14.2.4 whether the Transfer Notice is conditional on all or a specific number of the Sale Shares being sold to Shareholders (a "Minimum Transfer Condition"),

and if no cash price is specified by the Seller, the price at which the Sale Shares are to be transferred (the "Transfer Price") must be agreed by the Board (including Special Director Consent). In addition, if the price is not specified in cash, an equivalent cash value price must be agreed between the Seller and the Board (including Special Director Consent). In both cases, the price will be deemed to be the Fair Value of the Sale Shares if no price is agreed within 5 Business Days of the Company receiving the Transfer Notice.

- 14.3 Except with the written consent of the Board and Special Director Consent or as otherwise specified in these Articles, no Transfer Notice once given or deemed to have been given under these Articles may be withdrawn.
- 14.4 A Transfer Notice constitutes the Company the agent of the Seller for the sale of the Sale Shares at the Transfer Price.
- 14.5 As soon as practicable following the later of:
  - 14.5.1 receipt of a Transfer Notice; and
  - in the case where the Transfer Price has not been specified in the Transfer Notice, agreed or otherwise determined in accordance with these Articles, the determination of the Transfer Price under Article 15,

the Board shall offer the Sale Shares for sale to the Shareholders in the manner set out in Articles 14.6. Each offer must be in writing and give details of the number and Transfer Price of the Sale Shares offered.

#### 14.6 Transfers: Offer

- 14.6.1 The Board shall offer the Sale Shares to Shareholders other than the Seller (the "Continuing Shareholders") inviting them to apply in writing within the period from the date of the offer to the date 15 Business Days after the offer (inclusive) (the "Pre-emption Offer Period") for the maximum number of Sale Shares they wish to buy.
- 14.6.2 If the Sale Shares are subject to a Minimum Transfer Condition then any allocation made under this Article 14.6 will be conditional on the fulfilment of the Minimum Transfer Condition.
- 14.6.3 If, at the end of the Pre-emption Offer Period, the number of Sale Shares applied for is equal to or exceeds the number of Sale Shares, the Board shall allocate the Sale Shares to each Continuing Shareholder who has applied for Sale Shares in the proportion (fractional entitlements being rounded to the nearest whole number) which their existing holding of the relevant class(es) of Shares bears to the total number of the relevant class(es) of Shares held by those Continuing Shareholders who have applied for Sale Shares which procedure shall be repeated until all Sale Shares have been allocated but no allocation shall be made to a Shareholder of more than the maximum number of Sale Shares which they have stated they are willing to buy.
- 14.6.4 If, at the end of the Pre-emption Offer Period, the number of Sale Shares applied for is less than the number of Sale Shares, the Board shall allocate the Sale Shares

to the Continuing Shareholders in accordance with their applications and the balance will be dealt with in accordance with Article 14.7.5.

# 14.7 Completion of transfer of Sale Shares

- 14.7.1 If the Transfer Notice includes a Minimum Transfer Condition and the total number of Shares applied for does not meet the Minimum Transfer Condition the Board shall notify the Seller and all those to whom Sale Shares have been conditionally allocated under Article 14.6 stating the condition has not been met and that the relevant Transfer Notice has lapsed with immediate effect.
- 14.7.2 If:
  - 14.7.2.1 the Transfer Notice does not include a Minimum Transfer Condition; or
  - 14.7.2.2 the Transfer Notice does include a Minimum Transfer Condition and allocations have been made in respect of all or the minimum required number of the Sale Shares,

the Board shall, when no further offers are required to be made under Article 14.6, give written notice of allocation (an "Allocation Notice") to the Seller and each Shareholder to whom Sale Shares have been allocated (an "Applicant") specifying the number of Sale Shares allocated to each Applicant and the place and time (being not less than 10 Business Days nor more than 20 Business Days after the date of the Allocation Notice) for completion of the transfer of the Sale Shares.

- 14.7.3 Upon service of an Allocation Notice, the Seller must, against payment of the Transfer Price, transfer the Sale Shares in accordance with the requirements specified in it.
- 14.7.4 If the Seller fails to comply with the provisions of Article 14.7.3:
  - 14.7.4.1 the chairman of the Company or, failing them, one of the directors, or some other person nominated by a resolution of the Board, may on behalf of the Seller:
    - (i) complete, execute and deliver in their name all documents necessary to give effect to the transfer of the relevant Sale Shares to the Applicants;
    - (ii) receive the Transfer Price and give a good discharge for it; and
    - (iii) (subject to the transfer being duly stamped) enter the Applicants in the register of Shareholders as the holders of the Shares purchased by them; and
  - the Company shall pay the Transfer Price into a separate bank account in the Company's name on trust (but without interest) or otherwise hold the Transfer Price on trust for the Seller until they has delivered to the Company their certificate or certificates for the relevant Shares (or an indemnity for lost certificate in a form acceptable to the Board).
- 14.7.5 If an Allocation Notice does not relate to all the Sale Shares then, subject to Article 14.7.6, the Seller may, within eight weeks after service of the Allocation Notice,

- transfer the unallocated Sale Shares to any person at a price at least equal to the Transfer Price.
- 14.7.6 The right of the Seller to transfer Shares under Article 14.7.5 does not apply if the Board is of the opinion on reasonable grounds that:
  - 14.7.6.1 the transferee is a person (or a nominee for a person) who the Board (with Special Director Consent) determine in their absolute discretion is a competitor with (or an Associate of a competitor with) the business of the Company or with a Subsidiary Undertaking of the Company;
  - 14.7.6.2 the sale of the Sale Shares is not *bona fide* or the price is subject to a deduction, rebate or allowance to the transferee; or
  - 14.7.6.3 the Seller has failed or refused to provide promptly information available to it or them and reasonably requested by the Board for the purpose of enabling it to form the opinion mentioned above.
- 14.8 Any Sale Shares offered under this Article 14 to an Investor may be accepted in full or part only by any member of its Accepting Group in accordance with the terms of this Article 14.
- 14.9 The restrictions imposed by this Article may be waived in relation to any proposed transfer of Shares by the Board acting with Special Majority Consent.

#### 15. VALUATION OF SHARES

- 15.1 If the Transfer Price or Fair Value cannot be agreed in accordance with Articles 12.8.1 or 14.2 or otherwise then, within 5 Business Days of deadline for agreement, the Board shall either:
  - appoint an expert valuer in accordance with Article 15.2 to certify the Fair Value of the Sale Shares; or
  - if the Fair Value has been certified by Expert Valuers within the preceding 12 weeks, specify that the Fair Value of the Sale Shares will be calculated by dividing any Fair Value so certified by the number of Sale Shares to which it related and multiplying such Fair Value by the number of Sale Shares the subject of the Transfer Notice.
- 15.2 The Expert Valuer will be either:
  - 15.2.1 the Auditors; or
  - 15.2.2 a third party valuer appointed by the Board.
- 15.3 The "Fair Value" of the Sale Shares shall be as determined by the Expert Valuers on the following assumptions and bases:
  - valuing the Sale Shares as on an arm's-length sale between a willing seller and a willing buyer;
  - 15.3.2 if the Company is then carrying on business as a going concern, on the assumption that it will continue to do so;
  - 15.3.3 that the Sale Shares are capable of being transferred without restriction; and

- 15.3.4 reflecting any other factors which the Expert Valuers reasonably believe should be taken into account.
- 15.4 If any difficulty arises in applying any of these assumptions or bases then the Expert Valuers shall resolve that difficulty in whatever manner they shall in their absolute discretion think fit.
- 15.5 The Expert Valuers shall be requested to determine the Fair Value within twenty (20) Business Days of their appointment and to notify the Board of their determination.
- 15.6 The Expert Valuers shall act as experts and not as arbitrators and their determination shall be final and binding on the parties (in the absence of fraud or manifest error).
- 15.7 The Board will give the Expert Valuers access to all accounting records or other relevant documents of the Company subject to them agreeing such confidentiality provisions as the Board may reasonably impose.
- 15.8 The Expert Valuers shall deliver their certificate to the Company. As soon as the Company receives the certificate it shall deliver a copy of it to the Seller. Unless the Sale Shares are to be sold under a Transfer Notice which is deemed or required to have been served pursuant to these Articles, the Seller may by notice in writing to the Company within five (5) Business Days of the service on them of the copy certificate, cancel the Company's authority to sell the Sale Shares.
- 15.9 The cost of obtaining the certificate shall be paid by the Company unless:
  - 15.9.1 the Seller cancels the Company's authority to sell; or
  - the sale is pursuant to a Transfer Notice which is deemed or required to have been served, and the Transfer Price certified by the Expert Valuers is less than the price (if any) proposed by the Directors to the Seller for the Sale Share before the Expert Valuer was instructed,

in which case the Seller shall bear the cost.

#### 16. COMPULSORY TRANSFERS – GENERAL

- 16.1 A person entitled to a Share in consequence of the bankruptcy of a Shareholder shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of that Share at a time determined by the Directors.
- 16.2 If a Share remains registered in the name of a deceased Shareholder for longer than one year after the date of their death the Directors may require the legal personal representatives of that deceased Shareholder either:
  - 16.2.1 to effect a Permitted Transfer of such Shares (including for this purpose an election to be registered in respect of the Permitted Transfer); or
  - 16.2.2 to show to the satisfaction of the Directors that a Permitted Transfer will be effected before or promptly upon the completion of the administration of the estate of the deceased Shareholder.

If either requirement in this Article 16.2 shall not be fulfilled to the satisfaction of the Directors a Transfer Notice shall be deemed to have been given in respect of each such Shares save to the extent that the Directors may otherwise determine.

- 16.3 If a Shareholder which is a company, either suffers or resolves for the appointment of a liquidator, administrator or administrative receiver over it or any material part of its assets (other than as part of a bona fide restructuring or reorganisation), the relevant Shareholder (and all its Permitted Transferees) shall be deemed to have given a Transfer Notice in respect of all the shares held by the relevant Shareholder and its Permitted Transferees save to the extent that the Directors may determine.
- 16.4 If there is a change in control (as control is defined in section 1124 of the CTA 2010) of any Shareholder which is a company, it shall be bound at any time, if and when required in writing by the Directors to do so, to give (or procure the giving in the case of a nominee) a Transfer Notice in respect of all the Shares registered in its name and its nominee's names save that, in the case of a Permitted Transferee, it shall first have 10 Business Days from the date of service of a notice by the Company requiring it to serve a Transfer Notice to transfer those Shares back to the Original Shareholder from whom it received its Shares or to any other Permitted Transferee of the Original Shareholder before being required to serve a Transfer Notice. This Article 16.4 shall not apply to a member that is an Investor.

#### 17. DRAG-ALONG

- Subject to Special Majority Consent, if Shareholders who together hold at least 50 per cent. of the issued Equity Shares (for this purpose excluding any Unvested Shares and any Treasury Shares (together, the "Selling Shareholders") wish to transfer all their interest in Shares (the "Sellers' Shares") to a Proposed Purchaser, the Selling Shareholders shall have the option (the "Drag Along Option") to compel each of the other holders of Equity Shares (the "Called Shareholders") to sell and transfer all their Equity Shares to the Proposed Purchaser or as the Proposed Purchaser shall direct in accordance with the provisions of this Article.
- 17.2 The Selling Shareholders may exercise the Drag Along Option by giving a written notice to that effect (a "Drag Along Notice") to the Company which the Company shall forthwith copy to the Called Shareholders at any time before the transfer of the Sellers' Shares to the Proposed Purchaser. A Drag Along Notice shall specify that:
  - 17.2.1 the Called Shareholders are required to transfer all their Equity Shares (the "Called Shares") under this Article;
  - 17.2.2 the person to whom they are to be transferred;
  - the consideration (whether in cash or otherwise) for which the Called Shares are to be transferred (calculated in accordance with this Article); and
  - 17.2.4 the proposed date of transfer,

(and, in the case of Article 17.2.2 to 17.2.4 above, whether actually specified or to be determined in accordance with a mechanism described in the Drag Along Notice). No Drag Along Notice or Sale Agreement may require a Called Shareholder to agree to any terms except those specifically provided for in this Article 17.

- 17.3 Drag Along Notices shall be irrevocable but will lapse if for any reason there is not a sale of the Sellers' Shares by the Selling Shareholders to the Proposed Purchaser within 20 Business Days after the date of service of the Drag Along Notice. The Selling Shareholders shall be entitled to serve further Drag Along Notices following the lapse of any particular Drag Along Notice.
- 17.4 The consideration (in cash or otherwise) for which the Called Shareholders shall be obliged to sell each of the Called Shares shall be that to which they would be entitled if the total

consideration proposed to be paid, allotted or transferred by the Proposed Purchaser to the Selling Shareholders and the Called Shareholders (the "Drag Consideration") were distributed to the holders of the Called Shares and the Sellers' Shares in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6 (which could be nil or nominal consideration), provided that the entitlement to the distribution of any deferred consideration shall only be made at the same time as deferred consideration is paid, allotted or transferred to the Selling Shareholders and provided further that any discharge by the Proposed Purchaser of any Costs of Sale shall not for these purposes be treated as part of the total consideration proposed to be paid, allotted or transferred by the Proposed Purchaser if such discharge has been agreed to by the Selling Shareholders).

- 17.5 No Drag Along Notice may require a Called Shareholder to agree to any terms except those specifically provided for in these Articles.
- 17.6 Within five Business Days after service of a Drag Along Notice on the Called Shareholders, the Called Shareholders shall deliver to the Company:
  - 17.6.1 stock transfer forms for their Shares in favour of the Proposed Purchaser or as the Proposed Purchaser shall direct;
  - the relevant share certificate(s) (or a suitable indemnity in a form acceptable to the Board),

(together the "Drag Documents")

- 17.7 Completion of the sale and purchase of the Called Shares ("Drag-Along Completion Date") shall take place on the same date and in the same manner as, and conditional upon the completion of, the sale and purchase of the Sellers' Shares unless:
  - 17.7.1 all of the Called Shareholders and the Selling Shareholders otherwise agree; or
  - 17.7.2 that date is less than five Business Days after the date of service of the Drag Along Notice, in which case completion of the sale and purchase of the Called Shares shall take place 15 Business Days after the date of service of the Drag Along Notice.
- 17.8 On the later of:
  - 17.8.1 the Drag-Along Completion Date; and
  - 17.8.2 where the consideration payable by the Proposed Purchaser for the Sellers' Shares and the Called Shares is to be adjusted based upon accounts of the Company as at the Drag-Along Completion Date, the date which is no more than 5 Business Days after the final agreement or determination of those accounts, being no more than 60 Business Days after the Drag-Along Completion Date,

the Company shall pay or transfer to the Called Shareholders, on behalf of the Proposed Purchaser, the Drag Consideration they are due pursuant to Article 17.4 to the extent the Proposed Purchaser has paid, allotted or transferred such consideration to the Company. The Company's receipt for the Drag Consideration due pursuant to Article 17.4 shall be a good discharge to the Proposed Purchaser. Pending payment to the Called Shareholders, the Company shall hold the Drag Consideration due to the Called Shareholders pursuant to Article 17.4 in trust for the Called Shareholders without any obligation to pay interest.

- 17.9 To the extent that the Proposed Purchaser has not, on the Drag-Along Completion Date, paid, allotted or transferred the Drag Consideration due pursuant to Article 17.4 to the Company, the Called Shareholders shall be entitled to the return of Drag Documents and the Called Shareholders shall have no further rights or obligations under this Article 17 in respect of that Drag Along Notice.
- 17.10 If a Called Shareholder fails to deliver the Drag Documents to the Company prior to the Drag-Along Completion Date, the Company and each Director shall be constituted the agent of such defaulting Called Shareholder to take such actions and enter into any Drag Document or such other agreements or documents (including, but not limited to, any document to be executed as a deed) as are necessary to effect the transfer of the Called Shareholder's Shares pursuant to this Article 17 and the Directors shall, if requested by the Proposed Purchaser, authorise any Director to transfer the Called Shareholder's Shares on the Called Shareholder's behalf to the Proposed Purchaser (or its nominee(s)) to the extent the Proposed Purchaser has, at the Drag-Along Completion Date, paid, allotted or transferred the Drag Consideration due pursuant to Article 17.4 to the Company for the Called Shareholder's Shares offered to them). The Board shall then authorise registration of the transfer once any appropriate stamp duty has been paid. The defaulting Called Shareholder shall surrender their share certificate for their Shares (or provide a suitable indemnity) to the Company. On surrender, they shall be entitled to the Drag Consideration then due to them pursuant to Article 17.4.
- 17.11 Any transfer of Shares to a Proposed Purchaser (or as they may direct) in accordance with or pursuant to this Article 17 shall not be subject to the provisions of Articles 14, 19 or 21 or any other provision of these Articles which would otherwise fetter the ability of the Selling Shareholders to transfer their Shares or the Shares of the Called Shareholders to a Proposed Purchaser on the terms of this Article 17.
- On any person, following the issue of a Drag Along Notice, becoming an Equity Shareholder of the Company pursuant to the: (i) exercise of a pre-existing option or warrant to acquire shares in the Company; or (ii) conversion of any convertible security of the Company (in each case a "New Shareholder"), a Drag Along Notice shall be deemed to have been served on the New Shareholder on the same terms as the previous Drag Along Notice and the New Shareholder shall then be bound to sell and transfer all Equity Shares so acquired to the Proposed Purchaser or as the Proposed Purchaser may direct and the provisions of this Article 17 shall apply with the necessary changes to the New Shareholder, except that if the date on which the Drag Along Notice was deemed to have been served on the New Shareholder is after the Drag-Along Completion Date, completion of the sale of the Shares shall take place five Business Days after the date on which the Drag Along Notice was deemed served on the New Shareholder, or on such later date as may be approved in writing by the Board and the Selling Shareholders.
- 17.13 In the event that an Asset Sale is approved by Special Majority Consent, Shareholders who together hold at least 50 per cent. of the issued Equity Shares (for this purpose excluding any Unvested Shares and any Treasury Shares), such approving Shareholders shall have the right, by notice in writing to all other Shareholders, to require such Shareholders to take any and all such actions as it may be necessary for Shareholders to take in order to give effect to or otherwise implement such Asset Sale, subject always to the consideration for such Asset Sale being distributed to Shareholders in accordance with the provisions of Articles 5 and 6.

#### 18. TAG ALONG RIGHTS

18.1 Except in the case of transfers pursuant to Article 16, the provisions of Article 18.2 to Article 18.6 shall apply if, in one or a series of related transactions, more than 50 per cent. of the Shareholders (the "Selling Shareholders") propose to transfer their Shares (a "Proposed")

Transfer") which would, if carried out, result in any person (Buyer) and any person Acting in Concert with the Buyer, acquiring a Controlling Interest in the Company.

- 18.2 Before making a Proposed Transfer, a Seller shall procure that the Buyer makes an offer (Offer) to:
  - the other Shareholders to purchase all of the Shares held by them;
  - the holders of any existing options to acquire Shares (granted by the Company or under any share option arrangements established by the Company) that are already capable of exercise or that are expected to become capable of exercise before the Proposed Transfer, to purchase any Shares acquired on the exercise of options at any time before the Proposed Transfer;
  - 18.2.3 the holders of any warrants to subscribe for Shares that are capable of exercise or that are expected to become capable of exercise before the Proposed Transfer, to purchase any Shares acquired on the exercise of the subscription rights under such warrants at any time before the Proposed Transfer; and
  - the holders of any securities of the Company that are convertible into Shares (Convertible Securities), to purchase any Shares arising from the conversion of such Convertible Securities at any time before the Proposed Transfer,

for a consideration in cash per Share that is at least equal to the highest price per Share offered or paid by the Buyer, or any person Acting in Concert with the Buyer, in the Proposed Transfer or in any related previous transaction in the 12 months preceding the date of the Proposed Transfer (the "Specified Price").

- 18.3 The Offer shall be made by written notice (the "Offer Notice"), at least 15 Business Days before the proposed sale date (the "Sale Date"). To the extent not described in any accompanying documents, the Offer Notice shall set out:
  - 18.3.1 the identity of the Buyer;
  - 18.3.2 the Specified Price and other terms and conditions of payment;
  - 18.3.3 the Sale Date; and
  - 18.3.4 the number of Shares proposed to be purchased by the Buyer (Offer Shares).
- 18.4 If the Buyer fails to make the Offer to all of the persons listed in Article 18.2 in accordance with Article 18.3, the Seller shall not be entitled to complete the Proposed Transfer and the Company shall not register any transfer of Shares effected in accordance with the Proposed Transfer.
- 18.5 If the Offer is accepted by any Shareholder (an "Accepting Shareholder") in writing within 10 Business Days of receipt of the Offer Notice, the completion of the Proposed Transfer shall be conditional on completion of the purchase of all the Offer Shares held by Accepting Shareholders.
- 18.6 The Proposed Transfer is subject to the pre-emption provisions of Article 14, but the purchase of Offer Shares from Accepting Shareholders shall not be subject to those provisions.

#### 19. GENERAL MEETINGS

- 19.1 If the Directors are required by the Shareholders under section 303 of the Act to call a general meeting, the Directors shall convene the meeting for a date not later than 28 days after the date on which the Directors became subject to the requirement under section 303 of the Act.
- 19.2 The provisions of section 318 of the Act shall apply to the Company, save that if a quorum is not present at any meeting adjourned for the reason referred to in Article 41 of the Model Articles, then, provided that the Qualifying Person present holds or represents the holder of at least 50 per cent. in nominal value of the issued Equity Shares (excluding Treasury Shares), any resolution agreed to by such Qualifying Person shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed unanimously at a general meeting of the Company duly convened and held.
- 19.3 If any two or more Shareholders (or Qualifying Persons representing two or more Shareholders) attend the meeting in different locations, the meeting shall be treated as being held at the location specified in the notice of the meeting, save that if no one is present at that location so specified, the meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest number of Qualifying Persons is assembled or, if no such group can be identified, at the location of the chairman.
- 19.4 If a demand for a poll is withdrawn under article 44(3) of the Model Articles, the demand shall not be taken to have invalidated the result of a show of hands declared before the demand was made and the meeting shall continue as if the demand had not been made.
- 19.5 Polls must be taken in such manner as the chairman directs. A poll demanded on the election of a chairman or on a question of adjournment must be held immediately. A poll demanded on any other question must be held either immediately or at such time and place as the chairman directs not being more than 14 days after the poll is demanded. The demand for a poll shall not prevent the continuance of a meeting for the transaction of any business other than the question on which the poll was demanded.
- 19.6 No notice need be given of a poll not held immediately if the time and place at which it is to be taken are announced at the meeting at which it is demanded. In any other case at least seven clear days' notice shall be given specifying the time and place at which the poll is to be taken.
- 19.7 If the poll is to be held more than 48 hours after it was demanded the Shareholders shall be entitled to deliver proxy notices in respect of the poll at any time up to 24 hours before the time appointed for taking that poll. In calculating that period, no account shall be taken of any part of a day that is not a working day.

# 20. PROXIES

- Paragraph (c) of article 45(1) of the Model Articles shall be deleted and replaced by the words: "is signed by or on behalf of the shareholder appointing the proxy and accompanied by the authority under which it is signed (or a certified copy of such authority or a copy of such authority in some other way approved by the directors)".
- 20.2 The instrument appointing a proxy and any authority under which it is signed or a certified copy of such authority or a copy in some other way approved by the Directors may:
  - be sent or supplied in hard copy form, or (subject to any conditions and limitations which the Board may specify) in electronic form, to the registered office of the Company or to such other address (including electronic address) as may be specified for this purpose in the notice convening the meeting or in any instrument

of proxy or any invitation to appoint a proxy sent or supplied by the Company in relation to the meeting at any time before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote;

- 20.2.2 be delivered at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to vote to the chairman or to the company secretary or to any Director; or
- in the case of a poll, be delivered at the meeting at which the poll was demanded to the chairman or to the company secretary or to any Director, or at the time and place at which the poll is held to the Chairman or to the company secretary or to any Director or scrutineer,

and an instrument of proxy which is not deposited or delivered in a manner so permitted shall be invalid.

#### 21. DIRECTORS' BORROWING POWERS

The Directors may (with Special Director Consent or Special Majority Consent (where required)) exercise all the powers of the Company to borrow or raise money and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities as security for any debt, liability of obligation of the Company or of any third party.

#### 22. NO ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

Notwithstanding any provision of these Articles to the contrary, no Director shall be entitled to appoint any person to act as their alternate for any purpose.

#### 23. NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

Save with Special Majority Consent, the number of Directors shall be not less than two and not more than six).

# 24. APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS

#### 24.1 Founder Directors

- 24.1.1 For so long as the Founder and its Permitted Transferees hold not less than five per cent. of the Fully Diluted Share Capital (excluding Treasury Shares) in issue they shall have the right (exercisable in accordance with Article 24.1.2 below) to appoint and maintain in office two natural persons as directors of the Company ("Founder Director 1" and "Founder Director 2", together the "Founder Directors") and to remove any director so appointed and, upon their removal whether by the Founder or otherwise, to appoint another director in their place.
- Appointment and removal of a Founder Director shall be by written notice to the Company signed by or on behalf of the Founder, which notice shall take effect on delivery at the registered office or at any meeting of the Board.
- 24.1.3 Subject to the Act and Article 24.1.1, on any resolution to remove a Founder Director, the Shares held by the Founder shall (if they would otherwise carry fewer votes) together carry one vote in excess of 50 per cent. of all the other votes then exercisable, and if any such Founder Director is removed under section 168 of the

Act or otherwise, the Founder may reappoint them or any other person as a Founder Director.

#### 24.2 Chairman

- For so long as the Founder and their Permitted Transferees hold not less than five per cent. of the Fully Diluted Share Capital (excluding Treasury Shares) in issue it shall have the right to nominate, subject to the approval of the Board, a natural person to be appointed as an independent director and the chairman of the Board ("Chairman") and may remove and replace any such Chairman.
- 24.2.2 If there is no Chairman in office for the time being, or the Chairman is unable to attend any meeting of the directors, the directors present at the meeting must appoint another director present at the meeting to chair the meeting and the appointment of the chairman of the meeting must be the first business of the meeting.
- 24.2.3 The Chairman shall not have a casting vote.

# 24.3 Expenses

The Company will reimburse the Directors including the Investor Directors and any Observer with the reasonable costs and out of pocket expenses incurred by them in respect of attending meetings of the Company, the Board, any committee of the Board, any Subsidiary or the board of directors of any Subsidiary or carrying out authorised business on behalf of the Company.

# 25. DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

In addition to that provided in article 18 of the Model Articles, the office of a Director shall also be vacated if:

- 25.1.1 they are convicted of a criminal offence (other than a minor motoring offence) and the Directors resolve that their office be vacated; or
- in the case of Directors other than an Investor Director or a Founder Director, if a majority of their co-Directors (including Special Director Consent) serve notice on them in writing, removing them from office.

# 26. PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

- 26.1 The quorum for Directors' meetings shall be any three Directors which shall include a Founder Director (save that where a Relevant Interest of an Investor Director or Founder Director is being authorised by other Directors in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act), such Investor Director or Founder Director (as the case may be) and any other interested Director shall not be included in the quorum required for the purpose of such authorisation but shall be included for the purpose of forming the quorum at the meeting). If such a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, or if during a meeting such quorum ceases to be present, the meeting shall stand adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place or at such time and place as determined by the Directors present at such meeting acting with Special Director Consent. If a quorum is not present at any such adjourned meeting within half an hour from the time appointed, then the meeting shall proceed.
- 26.2 If all the Directors participating in a meeting of the Directors are not physically in the same place, the meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest group of participators in

- number is assembled. In the absence of a majority the location of the chairman shall be deemed to be the place of the meeting.
- 26.3 Notice of a Directors' meeting need not be given to Directors who waive their entitlement to notice of that meeting, by giving notice to that effect to the Company at any time before or after the date on which the meeting is held. Where such notice is given after the meeting has been held, that does not affect the validity of the meeting, or of any business conducted at it.
- 26.4 Provided (if these Articles so require) that they have declared to the Directors, in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of their interest (and subject to any restrictions on voting or counting in a quorum imposed by the Directors in authorising a Relevant Interest), a Director may vote at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors on any resolution concerning a matter in which they have an interest, whether a direct or an indirect interest, or in relation to which they have a duty and shall also be counted in reckoning whether a quorum is present at such a meeting, save that a Founder Director may not vote or count in the quorum on any resolution to approve, vary or terminate their service agreement or the Service Agreement of any other Founder Director with the Company.
- 26.5 Questions arising at any meeting of the Directors shall be decided by a majority of votes. In the case of any equality of votes, the chairman shall not have a second or casting vote.
- 26.6 If the chairman of the Board has not been appointed within three months of the Date of Adoption or within three months of the resignation of a chairman, the Investor Majority with consultation of the Founder shall be entitled to appoint a chairman, whether from the existing members of the Board or by the appointment of a new Director, by notice in writing addressed to the Company. Article 12 of the Model Articles shall be modified accordingly.
- A decision of the Directors may take the form of a resolution in writing, where each Eligible Director has signed one or more copies of it, or to which each Eligible Director has otherwise indicated agreement in writing (including confirmation given by electronic means). Reference in article 7(1) of the Model Articles to article 8 of the Model Articles shall be deemed to include a reference to this article also.

#### 27. DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

Specific interests of a Director

- Subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that they have declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of their interest, a Director may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding their office, have an interest of the following kind:
  - 27.1.1 where a Director (or a person connected with them) is party to or in any way directly or indirectly interested in, or has any duty in respect of, any existing or proposed contract, arrangement or transaction with the Company or any other undertaking in which the Company is in any way interested;
  - where a Director (or a person connected with them) is a director, employee or other officer of, or a party to any contract, arrangement or transaction with, or in any way interested in, any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested;
  - 27.1.3 where a Director (or a person connected with them) is a shareholder in the Company or a shareholder in, employee, director, member or other officer of, or

- consultant to, a Parent Undertaking of, or a Subsidiary Undertaking of a Parent Undertaking of, the Company;
- 27.1.4 where a Director (or a person connected with them) holds and is remunerated in respect of any office or place of profit (other than the office of auditor) in respect of the Company or body corporate in which the Company is in any way interested;
- 27.1.5 where a Director (or a person connected with them) is given a guarantee, or is to be given a guarantee, in respect of an obligation incurred by or on behalf of the Company or any body corporate in which the Company is in any way interested;
- 27.1.6 where a Director (or a person connected with them or of which they are a member or employee) acts (or any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested of which they is a director, employee or other officer may act) in a professional capacity for the Company or any body corporate promoted by the Company or in which the Company is in any way interested (other than as auditor) whether or not they or it is remunerated for this;
- 27.1.7 an interest which cannot reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest; or
- 27.1.8 any other interest authorised by ordinary resolution.

Interests of an Investor Director

- 27.2 In addition to the provisions of Article 27.1, subject to the provisions of the Act and provided (if these Articles so require) that they have declared to the Directors in accordance with the provisions of these Articles, the nature and extent of their interest, where a Director is an Investor Director they may (save as to the extent not permitted by law from time to time), notwithstanding their office, have an interest arising from any duty they may owe to, or interest they may have as an employee, director, trustee, member, partner, officer or representative of, or a consultant to, or direct or indirect investor (including without limitation by virtue of a carried interest, remuneration or incentive arrangements or the holding of securities) in:
  - 27.2.1 an Investor;
  - 27.2.2 any other company to which they are nominated by that Investor (including, without limitation, in relation to any company whose business competes or may compete with the Business)
  - 27.2.3 a Fund Manager which advises or manages an Investor;
  - any of the funds advised or managed by a Fund Manager which advises or manages an Investor from time to time; or
  - another body corporate or firm in which a Fund Manager which advises or manages an Investor or any fund advised or managed by such Fund Manager has directly or indirectly invested, including without limitation any portfolio companies.

Interests of which a Director is not aware

27.3 For the purposes of this Article 27, an interest of which a Director is not aware and of which it is unreasonable to expect them to be aware shall not be treated as an interest of theirs.

Accountability of any benefit and validity of a contract

27.4 In any situation permitted by this Article 27 (save as otherwise agreed by them) a Director shall not by reason of their office be accountable to the Company for any benefit which they derives from that situation and no such contract, arrangement or transaction shall be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit.

Terms and conditions of Board authorisation

- 27.5 Subject to Article 27.6, any authority given in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act in respect of a Director ("Interested Director") who has proposed that the Directors authorise their interest ("Relevant Interest") pursuant to that section may, for the avoidance of doubt:
  - be given on such terms and subject to such conditions or limitations as may be imposed by the authorising Directors as they see fit from time to time, including, without limitation:
    - 27.5.1.1 restricting the Interested Director from voting on any resolution put to a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors in relation to the Relevant Interest;
    - 27.5.1.2 restricting the Interested Director from being counted in the quorum at a meeting of the Directors or of a committee of the Directors where such Relevant Interest is to be discussed; or
    - 27.5.1.3 restricting the application of the provisions in Articles 27.7 and 32.8, so far as is permitted by law, in respect of such Interested Director;
  - be withdrawn, or varied at any time by the Directors entitled to authorise the Relevant Interest as they see fit from time to time; and

subject to Article 27.6, an Interested Director must act in accordance with any such terms, conditions or limitations imposed by the authorising Directors pursuant to section 175(5)(a) of the Act and this Article 27.

Terms and conditions of Board authorisation for an Investor Director

27.6 Notwithstanding the other provisions of this Article 27, it shall not (save with the consent in writing of an Investor Director) be made a condition of any authorisation of a matter in relation to that Investor Director in accordance with section 175(5)(a) of the Act, that they shall be restricted from voting or counting in the quorum at any meeting of, or of any committee of the Directors or that they shall be required to disclose, use or apply confidential information as contemplated in Article 27.8.

Director's duty of confidentiality

- 27.7 Subject to Article 27.8 (and without prejudice to any equitable principle or rule of law which may excuse or release the Director from disclosing information, in circumstances where disclosure may otherwise be required under this Article 27), if a Director, otherwise than by virtue of their position as director, receives information in respect of which they owe a duty of confidentiality to a person other than the Company, they shall not be required:
  - 27.7.1 to disclose such information to the Company or to any Director, or to any officer or employee of the Company; or

- 27.7.2 otherwise to use or apply such confidential information for the purpose of or in connection with the performance of their duties as a Director.
- 27.8 Where such duty of confidentiality arises out of a situation in which a Director has, or can have, a direct or indirect interest that conflicts, or possibly may conflict, with the interests of the Company, Article 27.7 shall apply only if the conflict arises out of a matter which falls within Article 27.1 or Article 27.2 or has been authorised under section 175(5)(a) of the Act.
- 27.9 An Investor Director shall be entitled from time to time to disclose to their appointor, to any Permitted Transferee of such appointor and to any other person that Investor Director or their appointor may disclose confidential information pursuant to any shareholders' agreement, such information concerning the business and affairs of the Company as they shall at their discretion see fit and they shall not be in breach of any duty owed to the Company by reason of such disclosure.

Additional steps to be taken by a Director to manage a conflict of interest

- 27.10 Where a Director has an interest which can reasonably be regarded as likely to give rise to a conflict of interest, the Director may take such additional steps as may be necessary or desirable for the purpose of managing such conflict of interest, including compliance with any procedures laid down from time to time by the Directors for the purpose of managing conflicts of interest generally and/or any specific procedures approved by the Directors for the purpose of or in connection with the situation or matter in question, including without limitation:
  - absenting himself from any discussions, whether in meetings of the Directors or otherwise, at which the relevant situation or matter falls to be considered; and
  - 27.10.2 excluding himself from documents or information made available to the Directors generally in relation to such situation or matter and/or arranging for such documents or information to be reviewed by a professional adviser to ascertain the extent to which it might be appropriate for them to have access to such documents or information.

Requirement of a Director is to declare an interest

- 27.11 Subject to section 182 of the Act, a Director shall declare the nature and extent of any interest permitted by Article 27.1 or Article 27.2 at a meeting of the Directors, or by general notice in accordance with section 184 (notice in writing) or section 185 (general notice) of the Act or in such other manner as the Directors may determine, except that no declaration of interest shall be required by a Director in relation to an interest:
  - 27.11.1 falling under Article 27.1.7;
  - 27.11.2 if, or to the extent that, the other Directors are already aware of such interest (and for this purpose the other Directors are treated as aware of anything of which they ought reasonably to be aware); or
  - 27.11.3 if, or to the extent that, it concerns the terms of their service contract (as defined by section 227 of the Act) that have been or are to be considered by a meeting of the Directors, or by a committee of Directors appointed for the purpose under these Articles.

Shareholder approval

- 27.12 Subject to section 239 of the Act, the Company may by ordinary resolution ratify any contract, transaction or arrangement, or other proposal, not properly authorised by reason of a contravention of any provisions of this Article 27.
- 27.13 For the purposes of this Article 27:
  - 27.13.1 a conflict of interest includes a conflict of interest and duty and a conflict of duties;
  - 27.13.2 the provisions of section 252 of the Act shall determine whether a person is connected with a Director;
  - a general notice to the Directors that a Director is to be regarded as having an interest of the nature and extent specified in the notice in any transaction or arrangement in which a specified person or class of persons is interested shall be deemed to be a disclosure that the Director has an interest in any such transaction of the nature and extent so specified.

#### 28. NOTICES

- 28.1 Subject to the requirements set out in the Act, any notice given or document sent or supplied to or by any person under these Articles, or otherwise sent by the Company under the Act, may be given, sent or supplied:
  - 28.1.1 in hard copy form;
  - 28.1.2 in electronic form; or
  - 28.1.3 (by the Company) by means of a website (other than notices calling a meeting of Directors),

or partly by one of these means and partly by another of these means.

Notices shall be given and documents supplied in accordance with the procedures set out in the Act, except to the extent that a contrary provision is set out in this Article 28.

Notices in hard copy form

- Any notice or other document in hard copy form given or supplied under these Articles may be delivered or sent by first class post (airmail if overseas):
  - 28.2.1 to the Company or any other company at its registered office; or
  - 28.2.2 to the address notified to or by the Company for that purpose; or
  - 28.2.3 in the case of an intended recipient who is a member or their legal personal representative or trustee in bankruptcy, to such member's address as shown in the Company's register of members; or
  - 28.2.4 in the case of an intended recipient who is a Director, to their address as shown in the register of Directors; or
  - 28.2.5 to any other address to which any provision of the Companies Acts (as defined in the Act) authorises the document or information to be sent or supplied; or

- 28.2.6 where the Company is the sender, if the Company is unable to obtain an address falling within one of the addresses referred to in 33.2.1 to 33.2.5 above, to the intended recipient's last address known to the Company.
- 28.3 Any notice or other document in hard copy form given or supplied under these Articles shall be deemed to have been served and be effective:
  - 28.3.1 if delivered, at the time of delivery;
  - 28.3.2 if sent by pre-paid first class post, on the second day after posting.

Notices in electronic form

- 28.4 Subject to the provisions of the Act, any notice or other document in electronic form given or supplied under these Articles may:
  - 28.4.1 if sent by email (provided that an address for email has been notified to or by the Company for that purpose), be sent by the relevant form of communication to that address:
  - 28.4.2 if delivered or sent by first class post (airmail if overseas) in an electronic form (such as sending a disk by post), be so delivered or sent as if in hard copy form under Article 28.2; or
  - 28.4.3 be sent by such other electronic means (as defined in section 1168 of the Act) and to such address(es) as the Company may specify:
    - 28.4.3.1 on its website from time to time; or
    - 28.4.3.2 by notice (in hard copy or electronic form) to all members of the Company from time to time.
- 28.5 Any notice or other document in electronic form given or supplied under these Articles shall be deemed to have been served and be effective:
  - 28.5.1 if sent by email (where an address for email has been notified to or by the Company for that purpose), at the time of completion of transmission by the sender;
  - 28.5.2 if posted in an electronic form, at the time of completion of transmission by the sender;
  - 28.5.3 if delivered in an electronic form, at the time of delivery; and
  - 28.5.4 if sent by any other electronic means as referred to in Article 28.4.3, at the time such delivery is deemed to occur under the Act.
- 28.6 Where the Company is able to show that any notice or other document given or sent under these Articles by electronic means was properly addressed with the electronic address supplied by the intended recipient, the giving or sending of that notice or other document shall be effective notwithstanding any receipt by the Company at any time of notice either that such method of communication has failed or of the intended recipient's non-receipt.

Notice by means of a website

28.7 Subject to the provisions of the Act, any notice or other document or information to be given, sent or supplied by the Company to Shareholders under these Articles may be given, sent or supplied by the Company by making it available on the Company's website.

General

- 28.8 In the case of joint holders of a share all notices shall be given to the joint holder whose name stands first in the register of members of the Company in respect of the joint holding (the "Primary Holder"). Notice so given shall constitute notice to all the joint holders.
- 28.9 Anything agreed or specified by the Primary Holder in relation to the service, sending or supply of notices, documents or other information shall be treated as the agreement or specification of all the joint holders in their capacity as such (whether for the purposes of the Act or otherwise).

#### 29. INDEMNITIES AND INSURANCE

- 29.1 Subject to the provisions of and so far as may be permitted by, the Act:
  - 29.1.1 every Director or other officer of the Company (excluding the Company's auditors) shall be entitled to be indemnified by the Company (and the Company shall also indemnify directors of any associated company (as defined in section 256 of the Act)) out of the Company's assets against all liabilities incurred by them in the actual or purported execution or discharge of their duties or the exercise or purported exercise of their powers or otherwise in relation to or in connection with their duties, powers or office, provided that no current or former director of the Company or any associated company is indemnified by the Company against:
    - 29.1.1.1 any liability incurred by the director to the Company or any associated company; or
    - 29.1.1.2 any liability incurred by the director to pay a fine imposed in criminal proceedings or a sum payable to a regulatory authority by way of a penalty in respect of non-compliance with any requirements of a regulatory nature; or
    - 29.1.1.3 any liability incurred by the director:
      - (i) in defending any criminal proceedings in which they are convicted;
      - (ii) in defending civil proceedings brought by the Company or any associated company in which final judgment (within the meaning set out in section 234 of the Act) is given against them; or
      - (iii) in connection with any application under sections 661(3) or 661(4) or 1157 of the Act (as the case may be) for which the court refuses to grant them relief,

save that, in respect of a provision indemnifying a director of a company (whether or not the Company) that is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme (as that term is used in section 235 of the Act) against liability incurred in connection with that company's activities as trustee of the scheme, the Company shall also be able to indemnify any such director without the restrictions in Articles 29.1.1.1, 29.1.1.3(ii) and 29.1.1.3(iii) applying;

- the Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company to purchase and maintain insurance for any such current or former Director or other officer against any liability which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust of which they may be guilty in relation to the Company, or any associated company including (if they is a director of a company which is a trustee of an occupational pension scheme) in connection with that company's activities as trustee of an occupational pension scheme.
- 29.2 The Company shall (at the cost of the Company) effect and maintain for each current or former director of the company or any associated company policies of insurance insuring each Director against risks in relation to their office as each director may reasonably specify including without limitation, any liability which by virtue of any rule of law may attach to them in respect of any negligence, default of duty or breach of trust of which they may be guilty in relation to the Company.

# 30. DATA PROTECTION

Each of the Shareholders and Directors consent to the processing of their personal data by the Company, the Shareholders and Directors (each a "Recipient") for the purpose of *inter alia*, due diligence exercises, compliance with applicable laws, regulations and procedures and the exchange of information among themselves. A Recipient may process the personal data either electronically or manually. The personal data which may be processed under this Article shall include any information which may have a bearing on the prudence or commercial merits of investing, or disposing of any shares (or other investment or security) in the Company. Other than as required by law, court order or other regulatory authority, that personal data may not be disclosed by a Recipient or any other person except to a Member of the same Group ("Recipient Group Companies") and to employees, directors and professional advisers of that Recipient or the Recipient Group Companies and funds managed by any of the Recipient Group Companies. Each of the Shareholders and Directors consent to the transfer of relevant personal data to persons acting on behalf of the Recipient and to the offices of any Recipient both within and outside the European Economic Area for the purposes stated above, where it is necessary or desirable to do so.

#### 31. SECRETARY

Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Directors may appoint a secretary for such term, at such remuneration and upon such conditions as they may think fit; and any secretary so appointed may be removed by them.

# 32. AUTHORITY TO CAPITALISE AND APPROPRIATION OF CAPITALISED SUMS

- 32.1 The Board may, if authorised to do so by an ordinary resolution (with Special Majority Consent):
  - decide to capitalise any profits of the Company (whether or not they are available for distribution) which are not required for paying a preferential dividend, or any sum standing to the credit of the Company's share premium account or capital redemption reserve; and
  - 32.1.2 appropriate any sum which they so decide to capitalise (a "Capitalised Sum") to such Shareholders and in such proportions as the Board may in their absolute discretion (with Special Majority Consent) deem appropriate (the "Shareholders Entitled").

- 32.2 Article 36 of the Model Articles shall not apply to the Company.
- 32.3 Capitalised Sums may be applied on behalf of such Shareholders and in such proportions as the Board may in its absolute discretion (with Special Majority Consent) deem appropriate.
- 32.4 Any Capitalised Sum may be applied in paying up new Shares up to the nominal amount (or such amount as is unpaid) equal to the Capitalised Sum, which are then allotted credited as fully paid to the Shareholders Entitled or as they may direct.
- 32.5 A Capitalised Sum which was appropriated from profits available for distribution may be applied in paying up new debentures of the Company which are allotted credited as fully paid to the Shareholders Entitled or as they may direct.
- 32.6 Subject to the Articles the Board may:
  - 32.6.1 apply Capitalised Sums in accordance with Articles 32.3 and 32.4 partly in one way and partly another;
  - make such arrangements as they think fit to deal with Shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions under this Article 32; and
  - 32.6.3 authorise any person to enter into an agreement with the Company on behalf of all of the Shareholders Entitled which is binding on them in respect of the allotment of Shares or debentures under this Article 32.