# COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER 06156953

# JUPITER FUND MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



# STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Directors present their Strategic Report of Jupiter Fund Management Group Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

# PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The Company is a subsidiary of Jupiter Fund Management plc and is an intermediate holding company. Jupiter Fund Management plc and its subsidiaries are collectively known as the "Group".

#### **REVIEW OF THE BUSINESS**

### Results and key performance indicators

The results show a profit of £100,000,000 (2017: £75,000,000) for the financial year as set out in the income statement on page 7. As at 31 December 2018, the net assets of the Company were £197,000,000 (2017: £297,000,000). The Company declared interim dividends of £200,000,000 during the year (2017: £75,000,000) and the Directors do not propose a final dividend (2017: £nil).

The Directors of Jupiter Fund Management plc manage the Group's operations on a single operating segment basis. For this reason, the Company's Directors believe that analysis using key performance indicators for the Company is not necessary or appropriate for an understanding of the development, performance or position of the business of Jupiter Fund Management Group Limited. The development, performance and position of the Group, which includes the Company, is discussed in the 'Strategic Report' section of the Group's Annual Report, which does not form part of this Report. Copies of the Annual Report are available from the following website: www.jupiteram.com.

# Principal risks and uncertainties

From the perspective of the Company, the principal risks and uncertainties are integrated with the principal risks of the Group and are not managed separately. The principal risks and uncertainties of the Group, which include those of the Company, are discussed in the 'Risk' section of the Group's Annual Report, which does not form part of this report.

# **FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

The Company's future is dependent on the strategic and organisational decisions of its parent and the wider Group. At this time, the Directors do not envisage any significant changes to the Company's activities.

# BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

J Singh Director 29 March 2019

The Zig Zag Building 70 Victoria Street London SW1E 6SQ

# DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Directors present their report and the audited Financial Statements of Jupiter Fund Management Group Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

# **DIRECTORS**

The Directors who served during the year and up to the date of signing the Financial Statements were

### A Sargent

J East (resigned 23 February 2018)

J Singh

S Rowson (appointed 26 February 2018)

#### COMPANY DETAILS AND REGISTERED OFFICE

The Company is a private company limited by shares. The Company is registered in England and Wales, and its registered office is The Zig Zag Building, 70 Victoria Street, London, SW1E 6SQ.

# **FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS**

Refer to the Strategic Report for details of future developments.

#### DIVIDENDS

Refer to the Strategic Report for details of dividends.

# **ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY**

We believe that corporate responsibility is integral to commercial success and we are committed, wherever practicable, to implementing environmental good practice throughout our business activities.

# STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have prepared the Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework (FRS 101).

Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these Financial Statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 101 have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the Financial Statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

# DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

# STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES (CONTINUED)

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and the Group and enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

The Directors are not aware of any relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware. The Directors also confirm that they have taken all the steps required of a company director to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

# **GOING CONCERN**

The Company is in a net current liability position as at the date of the Balance Sheet. All current liabilities relate to intercompany dividends declared and payable to the immediate parent undertaking which has confirmed that it will not call for payment of these dividends within the next 12 months. The financial statements have therefore been prepared on a going concern basis as there are no material uncertainties that cast significant doubt on the ability of the Company to continue as a going concern.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

The external auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office.

#### BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

J Singh Director 29 March 2019 The Zig Zag Building 70 Victoria Street London SW1E 6SQ

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF JUPITER FUND MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED

# REPORT ON THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# **Opinion**

In our opinion, Jupiter Fund Management Group Limited's financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework", and applicable law); and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements, included within the Annual Report and Financial Statements (the "Annual Report"), which comprise: the balance sheet as at 31 December 2018; the income statement, the statement of comprehensive income, the statement of changes in equity for the year then ended; and the notes to the financial statements, which include a description of the significant accounting policies.

# **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities under ISAs (UK) are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

# Independence

We remained independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, which includes the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements.

# Conclusions relating to going concern

ISAs (UK) require us to report to you when:

- the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

We have nothing to report in respect of the above matters.

However, because not all future events or conditions can be predicted, this statement is not a guarantee as to the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. For example, the terms on which the United Kingdom may withdraw from the European Union are not clear, and, in common with other companies, it is difficult to evaluate all of the potential implications on the Company's business, clients, suppliers and the wider economy, in general terms.

# Reporting on other information

The other information comprises all of the information in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The Directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion or, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in this report, any form of assurance thereon.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF JUPITER FUND MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED (CONTINUED)

# Reporting on other information (continued)

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify an apparent material inconsistency or material misstatement, we are required to perform procedures to conclude whether there is a material misstatement of the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report based on these responsibilities.

With respect to the Strategic Report and Directors' Report, we also considered whether the disclosures required by the UK Companies Act 2006 have been included.

Based on the responsibilities described above and our work undertaken in the course of the audit, ISAs (UK) require us also to report certain opinions and matters as described below.

# Strategic Report and Directors' Report

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit, the information given in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report for the year ended 31 December 2018 is consistent with the financial statements and has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we did not identify any material misstatements in the Strategic Report and Directors' Report.

# Responsibilities for the financial statements and the audit

# Responsibilities of the Directors for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page 2, the Directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with the applicable framework and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. The Directors are also responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the FRC's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditors' report.

#### Use of this report

This report, including the opinions, has been prepared for and only for the Company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006 and for no other purpose. We do not, in giving these opinions, accept or assume responsibility for any other purpose or to any other person to whom this report is shown or into whose hands it may come save where expressly agreed by our prior consent in writing.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF JUPITER FUND MANAGEMENT GROUP LIMITED (CONTINUED)

# OTHER REQUIRED REPORTING

# Companies Act 2006 exception reporting

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the Company, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns.

We have no exceptions to report arising from this responsibility.

# Sorch Chandler

Sarah Chandler (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors London 29 March 2019

# INCOME STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
Revenue		100,000	75,000
Profit before taxation	2	100,000	75,000
Income tax expense	3 _		
Profit for the financial year	-	100,000	75,000

All amounts relate to continuing operations.

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

There are no other items of comprehensive income and hence total comprehensive income is the same as the income for the year, being £100,000,000.

The notes on pages 10 to 16 form part of these Financial Statements.

# BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 £'000	2017 £'000
FIXED ASSETS		2 000	2 000
Investment in subsidiary undertakings	5	297,000	297,000
CURRENT ASSETS			
Trade and other receivables	6	100,000	-
CREDITORS – AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR			
Trade and other payables	7	(200,000)	-
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		(100,000)	
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		197,000	297,000
NET ASSETS		197,000	297,000
EQUITY			
Share capital	8	33,000	33,000
Retained earnings	9	164,000	264,000
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	-	197,000	297,000

The Financial Statements of Jupiter Fund Management Group Limited (registered number 06156953) on pages 7 to 16 were approved by the Board of Directors on 29 March 2019 and were signed on its behalf by:



A Sargent Director

Company Registration Number: 06156953

The notes on pages 10 to 16 form part of these Financial Statements.

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Share capital £'000	Retained earnings £'000	Total equity £'000
At 1 January 2017	33,000	264,000	297,000
Profit for the year	-	75,000	75,000
Total comprehensive income	-	75,000	75,000
Dividends paid	-	(75,000)	(75,000)
Total transactions with owners	·	(75,000)	(75,000)
At 31 December 2017	33,000	264,000	297,000
Profit for the year	-	100,000	100,000
Total comprehensive income	•	100,000	100,000
Dividends payable	- -	(200,000)	(200,000)
Total transactions with owners	-	(200,000)	(200,000)
At 31 December 2018	33,000	164,000	197,000
Note	8	9	

The notes on pages 10 to 16 form part of these Financial Statements.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### **Accounting convention**

The Financial Statements have been prepared on the going concern basis, under the historical cost convention and in accordance with the Companies Act 2006 and applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom. These Financial Statements were prepared in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework ('FRS 101'). The principal accounting policies, which have been applied consistently throughout the year, are set out below.

The Company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Jupiter Fund Management plc and is included in the consolidated Financial Statements of Jupiter Fund Management plc which are publicly available. Consequently, the Company has taken advantage of the exemption from preparing consolidated Financial Statements under the terms of section 400 of the Companies Act 2006.

#### Revenue

Revenue consists of dividend income from shares in a subsidiary undertaking. Dividends receivable are recognised in the period in which they are received.

# Investment in subsidiary undertaking

The investment in subsidiary undertaking is held at historic cost, unless there has been an impairment in value. The carrying amount of the Company's subsidiary is reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is an indication of impairment. If such an indication exists, the subsidiary's recoverable amount is estimated. Losses are recognised in the income statement and reflected in a provision against the carrying value of the subsidiary. When a subsequent event causes the amount of impairment loss to decrease, the decrease in impairment loss is reversed through the income statement.

# **Taxation**

The Company provides for current tax according to UK tax laws, using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date. Management periodically evaluates positions taken in tax returns with respect to situations in which applicable tax regulation is subject to interpretation. It establishes provisions where appropriate on the basis of amounts expected to be paid to the tax authorities.

### Trade and other receivables

Trade and other receivables are recognised initially at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less loss allowances. If the collection of receivables is expected in one year or less, they are classified as current assets. If not, they are presented as non-current assets. An expected credit loss allowance is established when there is objective evidence that the Company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

# Trade and other payables

Payables are initially recognised at fair value and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. Payables are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

# 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

### Disclosure exemptions

The Company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Jupiter Fund Management plc and is included in the publicly available consolidated financial statements of Jupiter Fund Management plc. Consequently, the Company has taken advantage of disclosure exemptions available in FRS 101. The Company has not prepared a Statement of Cash Flows per paragraph 10(d) of IAS 1 'Presentation of financial statements'. The Company is also exempt from the terms of IAS 24 'Related Party Disclosures', which requires disclosure of related party transactions with entities that are part of the Group and key management compensation. The Company has also taken advantage of the exemption from the requirements of IFRS 7 'Financial Instruments: Disclosures'.

#### **Dividends**

Dividend distributions to shareholders are recognised in the period in which they are approved by the Board of Directors.

### Going concern

The Company has no day-to-day working capital requirements and, if necessary, additional funding could be provided by other Group companies. The Company is in a net current liability position as at the date of the Balance Sheet. All current liabilities relate to intercompany dividends declared and payable to the immediate parent undertaking which has confirmed that it will not call for payment of these dividends within the next 12 months. The Company's forecasts and projections, taking account of reasonably possible changes in trading performance, show that the Company should be able to continue operating within the level of its current reserves. After making enquiries, the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The Company therefore continues to adopt the going concern basis in preparing its Financial Statements.

# Critical accounting estimates and judgements

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. There are no critical estimates or judgements deemed to have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

### IFRS 9 - Financial Instruments

In the current reporting period, the Company has adopted the new standard, IFRS 9 Financial Instruments. The Company's financial instruments comprise intercompany receivables and payables. The adoption of IFRS 9 has not had a significant impact on the Financial Statements of the Company.

# New standards and interpretations

There are no IFRS or IFRS Interpretations Committee interpretations that are not yet effective that would be expected to have a material impact on the Company.

# 2. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

There were no employees during the year (2017: nil). Auditors' remuneration for the audit of the Company of £5,000 (2017: £5,000), is borne by the parent company.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

INCOME TAX EXPENSE		
	2018	2017
The tax charge is made up as follows:	£'000	£'00
Current tax: UK corporation tax on profit for the year	· <u>-</u>	
	<del></del>	
Total tax on profit		
The standard rate of UK corporation tax was 19.0% in 2018 (2017: 19.25%) (2017: lower) than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK and the differ	). The tax charge in the yences are explained below	rear is lowe v:
	2018	2017
	£'000	£'00
Reconciliation of tax charge:	100.000	75.00
Profit before taxation	100,000	75,00
Effect of:		
UK corporation tax on profit before tax at 19.0% (2017: 19.25%)	19,000	14,43
Dividends from shares in subsidiary undertakings	(19,000)	(14,438
Total tax charge		-
DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS		
Certain Directors provide services to a number of companies in the Group, a charged across a number of Group companies. The emoluments below represe Company's subsidiaries.		
	2018	2017
	£'000	£'00
	1,081	1,20
Aggregate remuneration including bonuses		
Aggregate remuneration including bonuses Pension contributions	34	29

Pension contributions were made to defined contribution pension schemes during the year on behalf of four Directors (2017: three). Shares in Jupiter Fund Management plc were receivable by three Directors under long-term incentive schemes (2017: two). During 2018, three Directors exercised options over shares of Jupiter Fund Management plc (2017: two).

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

4. DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS (CONTINUED)		
Emoluments of the highest-paid Director		
	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
Remuneration including amounts (excluding shares and share options)		
receivable under long-term incentive arrangements	608	698
Pension contributions	9	9

In 2018, but not in 2017, shares were receivable by the highest-paid Director under long-term incentive schemes.

617

In 2018, but not in 2017 the highest-paid Director exercised options over shares of Jupiter Fund Management plc.

# 5. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS

	2018	2017
	£,000	£'000
Cost:		
At 1 January	297,000	297,000
At 31 December	297,000	297,000
Provision for impairment:		
At 1 January	-	-
At 31 December	-	-
Carrying value at 31 December	297,000	297,000

The Directors believe that the carrying value of the investment is supported by its underlying net assets.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

# 5. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS (CONTINUED)

The following information relates to the Company's subsidiaries. The Company held directly or indirectly all of the issued ordinary shares of the below subsidiaries in 2018 and 2017 (unless otherwise indicated):

Direct subsidiaries	Registered address	Principal activities
Jupiter Asset Management Group Ltd	70 Victoria Street,	Investment holding
Indirect subsidiaries	London	company
Jupiter Asset Management (Asia) Private Limited	50 Raffles Place, No. 27- 01 Singapore Land Tower, 048623, Singapore	Investment management
Jupiter Asset Management (Canada) Limited	45 O'Connor Street, Ottawa, Canada	Dormant
Jupiter Asset Management (Hong Kong) Limited	17 <sup>th</sup> Floor, Alexandra House, 18 Chater Road, Central, Hong Kong	Investment management
Jupiter Asset Management International S.A (Incorporated as a subsidiary in 2018)	5 Rue Heienhaff, Senningerberg, L-1736, Luxembourg	SICAV management
Jupiter Asset Management Limited	70 Victoria Street, London	Investment Management
Jupiter Asset Management (N America) Inc	1209 Orange Street, Wilmington, USA	Dormant
Jupiter Asset Management (Switzerland) AG	Löwenstrasse 16, 8001 Zurich, Switzerland	Investment management
Jupiter Investment Management Group Limited	70 Victoria Street, London	Investment holding company
Jupiter Investment Trust Limited (formerly The Knightsbridge Trust Limited)	70 Victoria Street, London	Dormant
Jupiter Unit Trust Managers Limited	70 Victoria Street, London	Unit trust activities
Knightsbridge Asset Management Ltd	70 Victoria Street, London	Investment holding company
Tyndall Holdings Limited  Tyndall Investments Limited	70 Victoria Street, London 70 Victoria Street, London	Investment holding company Investment holding company

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

# 5. INVESTMENT IN SUBSIDIARY UNDERTAKINGS (CONTINUED)

Information about seed investments judged to be indirect subsidiaries at 31 December 2018 is given below:

Name	Category	Country of Incorporation	Principal Activities	Percentage of AUM indirectly held by the Company
Jupiter Global Fund SICAV: Eurozone Equity	Subsidiary	Luxembourg	SICAV sub-fund	100%
Jupiter Global Fund SICAV: UK Dynamic Growth	Subsidiary	Luxembourg	SICAV sub-fund	100%
Jupiter Global Fund SICAV: US Equity Long Short	Subsidiary	Luxembourg	SICAV sub-fund	.100%
Jupiter Global Fund SICAV: Flexible Income	Subsidiary	Luxembourg	SICAV sub-fund	73%
Jupiter Global Fund SICAV: Strategic Total Return	Subsidiary	Luxembourg	SICAV sub-fund	64%
Jupiter Merlin Real Return	Subsidiary	England & Wales	Unit Trust	62%
Jupiter Global Sustainable Equities	Subsidiary	England & Wales	Unit Trust	52%
Jupiter Global Fund SICAV: Emerging Markets Short Duration Bond	Subsidiary	Luxembourg	SICAV sub-fund	47%
Jupiter Enhanced Distribution Fund	Subsidiary	England & Wales	Unit Trust	45%

# 6. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

Trade and other receivables comprise amounts owed by Group undertakings. They are unsecured, interest-free and repayable on demand.

2018	2017
£'000	£'000
100,000	<u>-</u>
100,000	
	£'000

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

7. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES		
	2018	2017
	£'000	£,000
Amounts owed to Group undertakings	200,000	_
	200,000	-
Amounts owed to Group undertakings are unsecured, interest free and repa	yable on demand.	
8. SHARE CAPITAL	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
Issued, allotted, called up and fully paid:		
33,000 ordinary shares of £0.05 each (2017: 33,000 ordinary shares of		
£0.05 each)	33,000	33,000

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new ordinary shares are shown in equity as a deduction, net of tax, from the proceeds.

### 9. RETAINED EARNINGS

Retained earnings of £164,000,000 (2017: £264,000,000) are the amount of earnings that are retained within the Company after dividend payments and other transactions with owners.

Dividend distributions to the Company's shareholders are recognised in the accounting period in which the dividends are approved.

	2018	2017
	£'000	£'000
Interim dividend £0.30 per share (2017: £0.11)	200,000	75,000
	200,000	75,000

# 10. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING AND CONTROLLING PARTY

The ultimate and immediate parent undertaking and controlling party is Jupiter Fund Management plc, a company incorporated in England, which is the parent undertaking of the smallest and largest group to consolidate these Financial Statements.

Copies of the consolidated Financial Statements for Jupiter Fund Management plc can be obtained from the Company Secretary at The Zig Zag Building, 70 Victoria Street, London, SW1E 6SQ.