

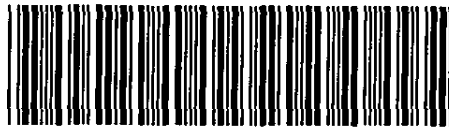
# DISSOLVED

05691533

COUNTERSTRIKE LIMITED

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This Company was dissolved on 05/10/10



\*D056915339\*