Fluidpower Shared Services Limited

Annual Report and Financial Statements Registered number 05207649 31 December 2018



Fluidpower Shared Services Limited

Company Information

Directors

Russell Cash (appointed 1 November 2018)

Bryce Brooks

Sean Fennon (resigned 1 October 2018)

Registered number

05207649

Registered office

Bollin House

Riverside Business Park

Wilmslow SK9 1DP

Independent auditor

Grant Thornton UK LLP

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors

4 Hardmän Square Spinningfields Manchester M3,3EB

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Strategic Report

Introduction

The Directors present their Strategic Report of Fluidpower Shared Services Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018. The Company's principal activity is that of the provision of support services to other group undertakings.

Business review

As shown in the Company's Income Statement on page 8, the Company made a loss for the year of £741,150 (2017: loss £712,517). The loss in the year is mainly due to the costs associated with the acquisition of subsidiary undertakings.

This Report was approved by the Board and signed on its behalf.

Russell Cash Director

30 September 2019

Directors' Report

The Directors present the audited Financial Statements of Fluidpower Shared Services Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

Directors

The Directors who held office during the period were as follows:

Sean Fennon (Resigned 1 October 2018)
Bryce Brooks
Russell Cash (Appointed 1 November 2018)

Dividends

The Directors do not recommend a final dividend (2017: Enil).

Financial instruments

The Company finances its activities with a combination of inter group loans and cash and short term deposits, as disclosed in notes 8 and 9. Other financial assets and liabilities, such as other debtors and accruals, arise directly from the Company's operating activities.

Environment

The Company recognises the importance of its environmental responsibilities and operates in accordance with policies agreed through a Health and Safety Committee and a Staff Consultative Committee. Initiatives designed to minimise the Company's impact on the environment include the recycling of waste where practical.

Employees

Details of the number of employees and related costs can be found in note 4 to the Financial Statements. The Company is committed to providing staff and management with training designed to develop attitudes and skills and give opportunities for advancement. The Company promotes good communication and consultation with regular management meetings, staff briefings, and a Staff Consultative Committee to involve staff in the progress of the Company and its future.

The Company operates various performance bonus schemes related to KPI achievements within the group operations. The Company believes that these schemes demonstrate the Company's commitment to involving employees in performance.

It is the policy of the Company that no employee, or potential employee, is discriminated against on the grounds of disability, age, race, religion, sex, sexual orientation or political belief and to offer the same employment opportunities, training, career development and promotion prospects to all.

Directors' Report (continued)

Disclosure of information to the Auditor

The Directors who held office at the date of approval of this Directors' Report confirm that, so far as they are each aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's Auditor is unaware; and each Director has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a Director to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's Auditor is aware of that information.

Auditor

Pursuant to section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the Auditor will be deemed to be reappointed and Grant Thornton UK LLP will therefore continue in office.

By order of the Board

Russell Cash Director

30 September 2019

Directors' Responsibilities Statement

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, Directors' Report and the Financial Statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare Financial Statements for each financial year. Under that law directors have elected to prepare the Financial Statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable laws including FRS 101 "Reduced disclosure framework").

Under company law the Directors must not approve the Financial Statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs and profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these Financial Statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the Financial Statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors confirm that:

so far as each director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditor is unaware; and the directors have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as directors in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditor is aware of that information.

The directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions

Independent Auditor's Report to the members of Fluidpower Shared Services Limited

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Fluidpower Shared Services Limited ('the company') for the year ended 31 December 2018, which comprise the Income Statement, the Statement of Financial Position, the Statement of Changes in Equity and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that
 may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis
 of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are
 authorised for issue.

Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the strategic report and the directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the directors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matter on which we are required to report under the Companies Act 2006

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report or the directors' report.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of directors for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement set out on page 5, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement; whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists: Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Michael Frankish

Senior Statutory Auditor for and on behalf of Grant Thornton UK LLP Statutory Auditor, Chartered Accountants

Grant Thomas UK CLP

Manchester

30 September 2019

Income Statement

for the year ended 31 December 2018

| | :Note | Note | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|-------|-----------|-----------|------|
| | | £. | £ | |
| Administrative expenses | | (741,150) | (712,518) | |
| Loss on ordinary activities before taxation | 3 | (741,150) | (712,518) | |
| Tax expense | Š | - | - | |
| Loss for the financial year | | (741,150) | (712,518) | |

There were no recognised gains or losses other than the loss in either the current or previous financial year. Accordingly, a Statement of Comprehensive Income has not been prepared.

All losses are derived from continuing operations:

Statement of Financial Position

at 31 December 2018

| | Note | 2018 | 2017 |
|--|------|--------------|--------------|
| | • | £ | £ |
| Fixed assets | | | |
| Investments | 6 | 404 | 404 |
| Total fixed assets | | 404 | 404 |
| Current assets | | | |
| Trade and other debtors | 7 | 44,852,655 | 40,464,337 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 8 | (5,266) | 6,350 |
| Total current assets | | 44,852,655 | 40,470,687 |
| Creditors: amounts falling due within one year | | | |
| Borrowings | | • | - |
| Trade and other creditors | 9 | 14,584,623 | 9,472,603 |
| Total creditors: amounts falling due within one year | | 14,589,889 | 9,472,603 |
| Net current assets | | 30,262,766 | 30,998,084 |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | 30,263,170 | 30,998,488 |
| Net assets | | 30,263,170 | 30,998,488 |
| Capital and reserves | | | |
| Share capital | 10 | 96,000 | 96,000 |
| Share premium account | | 57,116,015 | 57,116,015 |
| Share-based payment reserve | | 57,071 | 51,239 |
| Unrealised loss reserve | | (29,042,987) | (29,042,987) |
| Retained earnings | | 2,037,071 | 2,778,221 |
| Total equity | | 30,263,170 | 30,998,488 |

The Financial Statements on pages 12 to 19 were approved by the Directors on 30 September 2019 and were signed by:

Russell Cash Director

Fluidpower Shared Services Limited

Bollin House Bollin Walk Wilmslow SK9 1DP

Statement of Changes in Equity for the year ended 31 December 2018

| | Share capital | Share premium | Share-based payment reserve | Unrealised loss reserve | Retained (losses)/ earnings | Total Equity |
|----------------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|
| <u> </u> | <u>f</u> | £. | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Balance at 1 January 2017 | 96,000 | 57,116,015 | 48,245 | (29,042, 9 87) | 3,490,739 | 31,708,012 |
| Loss for the year | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | | (712,518) | (712,518) |
| Total comprehensive income for | | | | • | | |
| the year | - | - | - | 2 | (712,518) | (712,518) |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | |
| Share-based payment charge | - | - | 9,552 | - | = | 9,552 |
| Share options exercised for cash | ÷ | | (6,558) | - | - | (6,558) |
| Total transactions with owners | - | - | 2,994 | - | - | 2,994 |
| Balance at 1 January 2018 | 96,000 | 57,116,015 | 51,239 | (29,042,987) | 2,778,221 | 30,998,488 |
| Loss for the year | - | . - | • | - | (741,150) | (741,150) |
| Total comprehensive expense | | | | | | |
| for the year | | - | - | - | (741,150) | (741,150) |
| Transactions with owners | | | | | | |
| Share-based payment charge | - | £ | 5,832 | - | ± | 5,832 |
| Share options exercised for cash | - | _ | , | ÷ | <u>2</u> , | · - |
| Total transactions with owners | - | - | 5,832 | - | - | 5,832 |
| Balance at 31 December 2018 | 96,000 | 57,116,015 | 57,071 | (29,042,987) | 2,037,071 | 30,263,170 |

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 December 2018

1 Authorisation of Financial Statements and Statement of Compliance with FRS 101

The Financial Statements of Fluidpower Shared Services Limited (the "Company") for the year ended 31 December 2018 were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 30 September 2019 and the Statement of Financial Position was signed on the Board's behalf by Bryce Brooks. Fluidpower Shared Services Limited is incorporated and domiciled in England and Wales.

These Financial Statements were prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 101 "Reduced Disclosure Framework" and the Companies Act 2006. The Company's Financial Statements are presented in Sterling.

These Financial Statements have been prepared on a going concern basis and on the historical cost basis except for the modification to a fair value basis for certain financial instruments as specified in the accounting policies below.

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption under s400 of the Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts as it is a wholly owned subsidiary of Fluidpower MIP Limited.

The results of Fluidpower MIP Limited are included in the consolidated financial statements of Flowtech Fluidpower plc which are available from Bollin House, Bollin Walk, Wilmslow, SK9 1DP.

The principal accounting policies adopted by the Company are set out in note 2.

2 Accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the Company's Financial Statements.

2.1 Basis of preparation

Accounting policies which follow set out those policies which apply in preparing the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- (a) the requirements of paragraphs 45(b) and 46-52 of IFRS 2 "Share-based Payment", as the share based payment arrangement concerns the instruments of another group entity;
- (b) the requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements" to present comparative information in respect of:
 - (i) paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1;
 - (ii) paragraph 73(e) of IAS 16 "Property, Plant and Equipment";
- (c) the requirements of paragraphs 10(d) and 134-136 of IAS 1 "Presentation of Financial Statements" and the requirements of IAS 7 "Statement of Cash Flows";
- (d) the requirements of paragraphs 30 and 31 of IAS 8 "Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors";
- (e) the requirements of paragraph 17 of IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures"; and
- (f) the requirements in IAS 24 "Related Party Disclosures" to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary which is a party to the transaction is wholly owned by such a member.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 December 2018

2 Accounting policies (continued)

2.2 Going concern

The Financial Statements have been prepared on the going concern basis which the Directors believe to be appropriate for the following reasons. The Company is dependent for its working capital on funds generated by other group companies. The Company's ultimate parent Flowtech Fluidpower plc, has provided the Company with an undertaking that for at least 12 months from the date of approval of these Financial Statements, it will continue to make available such funds and guarantees as are needed by the Company. This should enable the Company to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities as they fall due for payment. As with any company placing reliance on other group entities for financial support, the Directors acknowledge that there can be no certainty that this support will continue although, at the date of approval of these Financial Statements, they have no reason to believe that it will not do so.

Based on this undertaking, the Directors believe that it remains appropriate to prepare the Financial Statements on a going concern basis. The Financial Statements do not include any adjustments that would result from the basis of preparation being inappropriate.

2.3 Significant judgements, key assumptions and estimates

In the process of applying the Company's accounting policies, which are described above, management has made judgements and estimations about the future that may have a significant effect on the amounts recognised in the Financial Statements. The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The following judgements have the most significant effect on the Financial Statements.

Share-based payments

A number of accounting estimates and judgements are incorporated within the calculation of the charge to the Income Statement in respect of share-based payments. These are described in more detail in the notes to the consolidated financial statements of Flowtech Fluidpower plc.

2.4 Financial instruments

Non-derivative financial instruments comprise trade and other debtors, cash and cash equivalents, loans and borrowings, and trade and other creditors.

Trade and other debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised initially at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition they are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment losses.

Trade and other creditors

Trade and other creditors are recognised initially at fair value. Subsequent to initial recognition they are measured amortised cost using the effective interest method.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 December 2018

2 Accounting policies (continued)

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash, bank balances net of bank overdrafts and are subject to insignificant risk changes in value.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

The Company derecognises a financial liability (or its part) from the statement of financial position when, and only when it is extinguished, i.e. when the obligation specified in the contract is discharged, cancelled or expires. The difference between the carrying amount of a financial liability (or a part of a financial liability) extinguished and the consideration paid, including any non cash assets transferred or liabilities assumed, is recognised in profit or loss.

2.5 Investments

All investments are initially recorded at cost, being the fair value of consideration given including the acquisition costs associated with the investment. Subsequently they are reviewed for impairment on an individual basis if events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be fully recoverable.

2.6 Employee benefits - defined contribution plans

A defined contribution plan is a post-employment benefit plan under which the Company pays fixed contributions into a separate entity and will have no legal or constructive obligation to pay further amounts. Obligations for contributions to defined contribution pension plans are recognised as an expense in the income statement in the periods during which services are rendered by employees.

2.7 Taxation

Tax on the profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Income Statement except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The following temporary differences are not provided for: the initial recognition of goodwill; the initial recognition of assets or liabilities that affect neither accounting nor taxable profit other than in a business combination, and differences relating to investments in subsidiaries to the extent that they will probably not reverse in the foreseeable future. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date. A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised.

for the year ended 31 December 2018

2 Accounting policies (continued)

2.8 Equity and reserves

Equity comprises the following:

- "Share capital" represents the nominal value of equity shares
- * "Share premium" represents the excess over nominal value of consideration received for equity share net of expenses of the share issue, less any costs associated with the issuing of shares
- "Share-based payment reserve" représents the provision made to date for share based payments as detailed in note 11.2
- "Unrealised loss reserve" represents the reserve created by the unpaid element of a novated shareholder loan
- "Retained earnings" represent retained earnings of the Company

3 Loss on ordinary activities before taxation

Charging as per figures:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|---------|--------|
| | É | £ |
| Operating lease rentals – other | 4,918 | 9,779 |
| Services provided by the Company's Auditors | | |
| | 2018 | 2017 |
| | £ | £_ |
| Audit of the Financial Statements of the company and group* | 100,400 | 73,459 |

^{*} Audit fees paid on behalf of other group undertakings have been recharged in full in both years to other group undertakings.

Services are provided by other professional advisors as deemed appropriate by the management team.

4 Staff costs and Directors' remuneration

| | 2018 £ | 2017 | |
|---|-----------|---------|--|
| | | £ | |
| Staff costs | | | |
| Wages and salaries | 646,683 | 452,146 | |
| Social security costs | 74,429 | 51,362 | |
| Contributions to defined contribution pension plans | 14,242 | 4,936 | |
| Share-based payments | 5,832 | 9,552 | |
| Total staff costs | 741,186 | 517,996 | |

The average number of employees of the Company (excluding Directors) during the year was:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|----------------|------------|--------|
| | Number | Number |
| Administration | 16 | 15 |
| Total number | 16 | .15 |

Staff costs have been recharged to other group undertakings in both years.

for the year ended 31 December 2018

4 Staff costs and Directors' remuneration (continued)

Directors' remuneration

Directors' remuneration is borne by another group undertaking in both the current and previous reporting periods.

5 Taxation

a) Tax charged in the income statement

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|-------------------|------|------|
| | £ | £ |
| Total tax expense | • | - |

b) Reconciliation of the total tax charge

The tax assessed in the income statement for the year differs from the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2017: 19.25%). The differences are reconciled below:

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| | £ | £ |
| Loss before taxation | (741,150) | (712,518) |
| Tax calculated at the UK standard rate of corporation tax of 19% (2017: 19.25%) | (140,819) | (137,160) |
| Effect of share option exercises | | (10,312) |
| Deferred tax movements not recognised | (5,185) | 2,343 |
| Impact of change in tax rate | | 30 |
| Amounts not deductible | 133,227 | 131,042 |
| Group relief | 12,777 | 14,057 |
| Total tax expense | - | _ |

c) Change in corporation tax rate

A reduction in the UK corporation tax rate from 20% to 19% (effective from 1 April 2017) was substantively enacted on 26 October 2015. A further reduction to 17% (effective 1 April 2020) was substantively enacted on 6 September 2016. This will reduce the company's future current tax charge accordingly. The deferred tax assets and liabilities at 31 December 2018 have been calculated based on these rates.

d) Deferred taxation

A deferred tax asset of £6,312 (2017: £10,983) in respect of cumulative share-based payments of £57,071 (2017: £51,239) has not been recognised due to uncertainty surrounding the availability of future profits, against which these payments can be utilised.

for the year ended 31 December 2018

6 Fixed asset investments

| | Investments in subsidiary undertakings |
|---|--|
| | £ |
| Cost and net book value at 1 January 2018 | 40.4 |
| Additions | • |
| Cost and net book at 31 December 2018 | 404 |

The company acquired 2 newly incorporated entities on 23 June 2017, Primary Fluidpower Limited and Hydravalve UK Limited at par.

Details of subsidiary undertakings

| | Principal activity | Holding | Country of incorporation |
|------------------------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------------|
| Flowtech Midco Limited | Dormant | 100% | UK |
| Indequip Limited | Dormant | 100% | UK |
| Vitassem Limited | Dormant | 100% | UK |
| IPL Fluidpower Limited | Dormant | 100% | UK |
| KR Couplings Limited | Dormant | 100% | ÚK |
| Betabite Hydraulics Limited | Dormant | 100% | UĶ |
| HUK Valves Limited | Dormant | 100% | UK |
| Haitima Flow Control Limited | Dormant | 100% | ŲK |
| Primary Fluidpower Limited | Dormant | 100% | UK |
| Hydravalve UK Limited | Dormant | 100% | ÙK |

For all the subsidiaries above the class of shares held are ordinary shares and all subsidiaries are direct subsidiaries of the Company.

The registered office address of each subsidiary is Pimbo Road, Skelmersdale, Lancashire, England, WN8 9RB.

7 Trade and other debtors

| | 2018 | 2017 |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ |
| Current: | | |
| Other debtors | - | 1 |
| Prepayments and accrued income | 53,779 | 64,968 |
| Amounts owed by group undertakings | 44,798,876 | 40,399,368 |
| Total trade and other debtors | 44,852,655 | 40,464,337 |

for the year ended 31 December 2018

8 Cash and cash equivalents

| | 2018 | 2017 £ |
|---------------------------------|---------|-----------|
| • | £ | |
| Cash and cash equivalents: | | |
| Sterling | (5,266) | 6,350 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | (5,266) | 6,350 |

9 Trade and other creditors

| | 2018 £ | 2017 £ |
|--|------------|-----------|
| | | |
| Current: | | |
| Trade creditors | 54,123 | 63,250 |
| Social security and other taxes | 68,403 | 47,111 |
| Accruals and deferred income | 200,751 | 365,752 |
| Amounts owed to other group undertakings | 14,261,346 | 8,996,490 |
| Total trade and other creditors | 14,584,623 | 9,472,603 |

10 Authorised, issued and called up share capital

| | 2018 £ | 2017 £ |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| | | |
| Authorised | | |
| 10,000,000 Ordinary shares of 1 pence each | 100,000 | 100,000 |
| 193,680 "C" Ordinary shares of 1 pence each | 1,937 | 1,937 |
| Total authorised | 101,937 | 101,937 |
| Allotted, called up and fully paid | | |
| 9,600,000 Ordinary shares of 1 pence each | 96,000 | 96,000 |
| Total allotted, called up and fully paid | 96,000 | 96,000 |

11 Employee benefits

11.1 Pension plans

The Company operates a defined contribution plan. The total expense relating to this plan in each year was £14,242 (2017: £4,936).

11.2 Share-based payments

Certain Company employees have received share options granted by the Group's share option plans, further details of which are disclosed in the consolidated financial statements of the ultimate parent company Flowtech Fluidpower plc. In total £5,832 (2017: £9,552) of employee remuneration expenses all of which related to equity-settled share-based payment transactions has been included in the Income Statement.

for the year ended 31 December 2018

12 Operating lease commitments

Non-cancellable operating leases rentals, all relating to motor vehicles; are payable as follows:

| | Othe | Other | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|
| | 2018 £ | 2017 £ | |
| | | | |
| Expiring: | | | |
| In one year or less | 7,086 | 9,779 | |
| Between one and five years | 13,711 | 8,597 | |
| Total | 20,797 | 18,376 | |

During the year £4,918 was expended in respect of operating leases (2017:£9,779) and has been recharged to other group undertakings in full.

13 Capital commitments

At the year end the Company had capital commitments of £105,000 (2017:£nil)

14 Contingent liabilities

The Company is party to an intra-group funding arrangement with the other group companies, and could be required to provide funds to enable them to meet their financial obligations. The total amount outstanding at the year end was £21,994,635 (2017: £19,388,472) comprising a bank loan and revolving credit facility which are secured by legal charges over certain of the Group's assets including trade receivables and stock.

15 Subsequent events

There are no material adjusting or non-adjusting events subsequent to the reporting date.

16 Related party transactions

During the year the Company entered into transactions, in the ordinary course of business, with related parties, all of whom are fellow wholly owned subsidiaries of the ultimate group undertaking. The Company has taken advantage of the exemption under paragraph 8(k) of FRS 101 not to disclose these transactions.

17 Ultimate group undertaking

The Company is a subsidiary undertaking of Fluidpower MIP Limited, incorporated in the United Kingdom. The ultimate parent company is Flowtech Fluidpower plc, incorporated in the United Kingdom. The consolidated accounts of this company are available to the public and may be obtained from Bollin House, Riverside Business Park, Wilmslow, England, SK9 1DP.