## FIRST RAIL HOLDINGS LIMITED

### REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

31 MARCH 2009



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Company Registered Number: 5154485

### FIRST RAIL HOLDINGS LIMITED

## REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 2009

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## **DIRECTORS' REPORT** 31 March 2009

The directors have pleasure in submitting their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2009.

#### Principal activities

The company is a holding company for FirstGroup plc's rail operations. In addition it leases rolling stock to fellow FirstGroup plc companies and also bids for heavy rail operations.

#### Business review and future prospects

During the year, the company invested in information technology for the benefit of its rail operations. This included further investment in the resource optimisation tool for crew planning and new investments in engineering materials management, human resources and purchase-to-pay systems. The company continues to lease its high-speed trains to First Greater Western Limited, a subsidiary undertaking.

The company implemented a cost reduction action plan during the year, including headcount reductions, and will continue to focus on its addressable cost base in the year ahead.

The company did not bid for any train franchises during the year.

The company has taken advantage of exemption from the enhanced business review on the grounds that it is a small company (Section 246(4)(a) CA85).

#### Financial matters

The results for the year are given in the profit and loss account on page 6.

A final dividend of £16m (2008: £27m) was paid in the year. No interim dividend was paid during the year (2008: £nil). Dividends of £18m (2008: £30m) were received in the year.

#### Financial instruments

The company's principal financial assets are bank balances where the credit risk is limited because the counterparties are banks with high credit ratings.

#### **Directors**

The directors who held office throughout the year were:

Nicholas Chevis Dean Finch Paul Furze-Waddock David Gausby John Hawkins

(resigned 1st May 2009)

Directors who resigned in 2008-09;

David Leeder Andrew Haines (resigned 15<sup>th</sup> September 2008) (resigned 28<sup>th</sup> November 2008)

### DIRECTORS' REPORT 31 March 2009

#### Going concern

The Directors have considered the Going Concern assumption given the current economic climate and have formed the conclusion that there is a reasonable expectation that the company will continue to operate in the foreseeable future. The Directors have considered the company forecasts and the financial commitment from the parent company in forming this judgment.

The parent company has provided the Directors of the company with a letter confirming that it will make available such funds as may be required to enable the company to meet its obligations for a period of at least 12 months from signing the financial statements. The Directors have made enquiries and understand that the parent company has adequate resources to be able to provide this financial support.

After making enquiries and considering the above facts, the Directors therefore have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

#### **Audit information**

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- as far as the director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware; and
- the director has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself aware
  of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provision of S234ZA of the Companies Act 1985.

#### **Auditors**

The company has passed an elective resolution dispensing with the requirement to appoint auditors annually; Deloitte LLP have indicated their willingness to continue as auditors of the company and are therefore deemed to be reappointed for a further term.

Milford House 1 Milford Street Swindon SN1 1HL Approved by the Board of Directors And signed by order of the Board

> David Gausby Director 2010

20 JANUARY

#### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements. The directors have chosen to prepare the accounts for the company in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice ("UK GAAP").

Company law requires the directors to prepare such financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view, of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period and comply with UK GAAP and the Companies Act 1985. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- (a) select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- (b) make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- (c) state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed; and
- (d) prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FIRST RAIL HOLDINGS LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements of First Rail Holdings Limited for the year ended 31 March 2009 which comprise the profit and loss account, the balance sheet, the reconciliation of movement in shareholder's funds and the related notes 1 to 21. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

#### Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described in the statement of directors' responsibilities, the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant United Kingdom legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view, and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We report to you whether, in our opinion the information given in the directors' report is consistent with the financial statements.

In addition, we also report to you if, in our opinion, the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed.

We read the directors' report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies within it.

#### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion, we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF FIRST RAIL HOLDINGS LIMITED (continued)

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion:

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 March 2009 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985; and
- the information given in the directors' report is consistent with the financial statements.

Delo, the LLP

**Deloitte LLP**Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors
London, United Kingdom

21 January 2010

### PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT For the year ended 31 March 2009

·	Notes	2009	2008
		£000	£000
Turnover	2	1,679	1,679
Operating costs	3		
- General		(9,631)	(7,382)
- Bid costs		-	(3,536)
- Restructuring		(1,366)	-
- Management recharge		5,780	5,453
		(5,217)	(5,465)
Operating loss		(3,538)	(3,786)
Income from fixed asset investments	8	18,000	30,000
Profit before tax on ordinary activities		14,462	26,214
Tax credit on profit on ordinary activities	7	986	1,223
Profit for the year transferred to reserves	17	15,448	27,437

All activities in the current and preceding year relate to continuing operations.

No separate statement of total recognised gains and losses is presented as all gains or losses for the current and preceding year passed through the profit and loss account.

### BALANCE SHEET At 31 March 2009

	Notes		2009		2008
		£000	£000	£000	£000
Assets employed:					
Fixed assets					
Investments	9		1,189		1,189
Tangible assets	10	_	20,025		20,088
		-	21,214	-	21,277
Current assets					
Debtors	11	6,888		10,285	
Cash at bank and in hand	12	11,872		101	
		18,760		10,386	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one					
year	13	(37,135)		(28,700)	
Net current liabilities		-	(18,375)	_	(18,314)
Total assets less current liabilities			2,839		2,963
Provisions for liabilities and charges	14	-	(2,112)		(1,684)
Net assets			727	-	1,279
Financed by:					
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	16		- `		-
Profit and loss account	17		727		1,279
Shareholder's funds		-	727	-	1,279

These financial statements were approved by the Board of directors on 20 January 2010 and were signed on its behalf by:

David Gausby

Director

Company Registered Number: 5154485

# RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS IN SHAREHOLDER'S FUNDS For the year ended 31 March 2009

	Notes	2009 £000	2008 £000
Profit for the financial year Dividends paid	8	15,448 (16,000)	27,437 (27,000)
Net (reduction)/addition in shareholder's funds		(552)	437
Opening shareholder's funds		1,279	842
Closing shareholder's funds		727	1,279

#### 1 Principal accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently throughout the current and preceding year in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

### (a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and accounting standards. The going concern basis has been applied as described in the going concern statement in the Directors' Report on page 2.

#### (b) Cash flow statement

The company is a wholly owned subsidiary of FirstGroup plc, a company registered in Scotland. Accordingly, the company has taken advantage of the exemption offered by Financial Reporting Standard 1, enabling it not to produce a cash flow statement as the parent company has included a consolidated cash flow statement within its group financial statements.

#### (c) Investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at cost, net of any provision for impairment.

#### (d) Group Accounts

Group accounts are not presented as the company is a wholly owned subsidiary undertaking of FirstGroup plc, which is incorporated in Great Britain and registered in Scotland. In accordance with section 228(1) of the Companies Act 1985, no consolidated accounts have been prepared. Accordingly, these accounts present information about the company as an individual undertaking and not about its group.

#### (e) Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost less residual value of tangible fixed assets over their estimated useful economic lives:

Rolling stock - 10 to 15 years Information technology - 3 to 5 years

#### (f) Taxation

UK corporation tax is provided at amounts expected to be paid (or recovered) using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

The taxation liability is reduced wholly or in part by the surrender of losses by group undertakings. The tax benefits arising from group relief are recognised in the financial statements of the surrendering undertaking.

The charge for taxation is based on the profit for the year and takes into account taxation deferred because of timing differences between the treatment of certain items for taxation and accounting purposes. Deferred taxation is not provided on timing differences arising from the revaluation of fixed assets where there is no commitment to sell the asset. Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is regarded as more likely than not that they will be recovered. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

#### (g) Turnover and revenue recognition

Turnover represents the amounts receivable for rolling stock leased to FirstGroup plc's rail operations. Revenue is recognised in the period it is earned.

The whole of the turnover and profit on ordinary activities before taxation derives from the company's principal activities within the United Kingdom. The company has one principal class of business, namely, the provision of management services and rolling stock to other group companies.

#### 2 Turnover

		2009 £000	2008 £000
	Lease of rolling stock	1,679	1,679
3	Operating costs		
		2009 £000	2008 £000
	General:		
	Staff costs	4,879	3,801
	Other external charges	3,162	2,387
	Management recharges	(5,780)	(5,453)
	Restructuring	1,366	-
	Depreciation	1,590	1,194
	Bid costs:		
	Staff costs	-	1,355
	Other external charges	-	2,181
	<del>-</del>	5,217	5,465

Restructuring costs of £1.37m were charged to the profit and loss account (2008: £nil). The restructuring costs were incurred during the year comprising redundancy and associated costs in relation to the cost reduction action plan.

The tax effect of these restructuring costs was a credit of £0.38m.

### 4 Employee numbers and costs

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year was as follows:

follows:	2009 No.	2008 No.
Administration and management	48	47
The aggregate payroll costs of these persons were as follows:		
	£000	£000
Wages and salaries	3,814	4,204
Social security costs	540	554
Other pension costs	525	398
	4,879	5,156

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## NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 March 2009

#### 5 Directors' remuneration

Certain directors received remuneration from FirstGroup plc, the ultimate parent company, in the current and prior years, details of which are disclosed in its accounts. It is not considered practicable to allocate this between services provided to that company, and services provided in their capacity as directors to First Rail Holdings Limited. Details of retirement benefits accruing to the directors under the group defined benefit schemes are detailed in the financial statements of FirstGroup plc.

The remuneration of the directors during the year paid by First Rail Holdings Limited was as follows:

	£000	£000
Aggregate emoluments (excluding pension contributions) Compensation for loss of office	569 470	882
	1,039	882

Directors' emoluments include salary, fees, bonuses, sums paid by way of expense allowances subject to UK income tax and the money value of other non-cash benefits and exclude share options, company pension contributions and payments made under long-term incentive schemes.

The emoluments of the highest paid director amounted to:

	£000	£000
Aggregate emoluments	215	289
	215	289
	£000	£000
Defined benefit scheme Accrued pension at end of year Accrued lump sum at end of year	72 52	66 49

The highest paid director exercised share options during the year and became entitled to receive shares under the FirstGroup long-term incentive plan.

### 6 Profit before tax on ordinary activities

Audit fees for the current and prior years of £1,000 each have been borne by the ultimate parent company, FirstGroup plc.

7	Tax credit on profit on ordinary activities		
		2009	2008
		£000	£000
	Current taxation	(1.410)	(2.105)
	- Group relief receivable	(1,419)	(2,185)
	- Adjustment in respect of prior years	$\frac{5}{(1,414)}$	(2.125)
	Total current taxation	(1,414)	(2,135)
	Deferred taxation		
	- Origination and reversal of timing differences	429	979
	- Adjustment in respect of prior years	(1)	(17)
	- Effect of decrease in tax rate on opening liability	-	(50)
	Total deferred taxation	428	912
	Total tax credit on profit on ordinary activities	(986)	(1,223)
	The standard rate of taxation for the year, based on the UK standa (2008: 30%). The actual current tax credit for the current year differences set out in the following reconciliation:		
		2009	2008
		%	%
	Standard rate of taxation	28.0	30.0
	Factors affecting charge	(2.0)	(4.0)
	- Capital allowances in excess of depreciation	(3.0) (34.8)	(4.0) (34.3)
	- Income from fixed asset investments	(34.6)	0.2
	- Adjustment in respect of prior year  Current taxation rate for the year	(9.8)	(8.1)
	Current taxation rate for the year	(2.0)	(3.1)
8	Dividends		
		2009	2008
		£000	£000
	Amounts recognised as distributions to equity holders in the year:		
	Final dividend for the year-end 31 March 2009 of		•
	1,600,000,000p per share (2008: 2,700,000,000p per share)	(16,000)	(27,000)
	Dividend income from subsidiary undertakings	18,000	30,000
	····· <b>y</b> ······· <b>y</b>		

#### 9 Fixed asset investments

	000£
Cost and net book value: At 1 April 2008	1.189
Additions	
At 31 March 2009	1,189

In 2007-08 the company subscribed for 30% of the share capital of Oresundstag ApS as part of a joint venture agreement with Danske Stantsbaner (Danish State Railways, "DSB"), who subscribed 70%. Oresundstag ApS is the management company for two operating companies, which will operate the railway passenger services in the Oresund region of Denmark and Sweden from 2009 to 2015. The Oresund operations commenced in January 2009.

#### Subsidiary undertakings

At the end of the year the principal subsidiary undertakings of the company, all of whom are wholly owned and operate UK rail franchises, were:

First Capital Connect Limited First Greater Western Limited First ScotRail Limited

#### 10 Tangible fixed assets

			Information	
		Rolling stock £000	technology £000	Total £000
	Cost			
	At 1 April 2008	20,434	1,299	21,733
	Additions	475	1,052	1,527
	At 31 March 2009	20,909	2,351	23,260
	Depreciation			
	At 1 April 2008	1,645	-	1,645
	Charge for the year	1,482	108	1,590
	At 31 March 2009	3,127	108	3,235
	Net book value			
	At 31 March 2009	17,782	2,243_	20,025
	At 31 March 2008	18,789	1,299	20,088
11	Debtors			
			2009	2008
			£000	£000
	Amounts due within one year			
	Trade debtors		133	76
	Amounts owed by group undertakings		3,174	1,828
	Group tax relief		3,549	7,118
	Prepayments		32	-
	VAT		<u> </u>	1,263
		•	6,888	10,285

### FIRST RAIL HOLDINGS LIMITED

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 March 2009

12	Cash at bank and in hand		
		2009 £000	2008 £000
	Bank deposits	11,872	101
13	Creditors		
		2009 £000	2008 £000
	Amounts falling due within one year Trade creditors	482	659
	Amounts owed to group undertakings	34,883	27,345
	Other creditors	173	- 696
	Accruals and deferred income	1,597 37,135	28,700
14	Provisions for liabilities and charges		
			Deferred tax £000
	At 1 April 2008 Charged to the profit and loss account		1,684 428
	At 31 March 2009		2,112
	Details of the deferred tax provision are given in note 15.		
15	Deferred taxation		
	Provision for deferred taxation consists of the following amounts:		
		2009 £000	2008 £000
	Capital allowances in excess of depreciation	2,112	1,685
	Other timing differences Deferred tax provision	2,112	1,684
16	Called up share capital		
		2009 £	2008 £
	Authorised: 1,000 ordinary shares of £1 each	1,000	1,000
	Allotted, called up and fully paid: 1 ordinary share of £1	1	1

#### 17 Profit and loss account

£000

At 1 April 2008
Profit for the year
Dividends paid

1,279 15,448 (16,000)

At 31 March 2009

727

#### 18 Commitments

The company had no capital or any other commitments at 31 March 2009 or at 31 March 2008.

#### 19 Contingent liabilities

The company is a member of a Value Added Tax ("VAT") group covering a number of subsidiary undertakings. All members of the VAT group are jointly and severally liable in respect of any VAT owed to HM Revenue & Customs.

#### 20 Related party transactions

The company is taking advantage of the exemption under FRS8 not to disclose transactions with group companies that are related parties.

#### 21 Ultimate parent company

The directors regard FirstGroup plc, a company incorporated in Great Britain and registered in Scotland, as the ultimate and immediate parent and controlling company, which is the smallest and largest group that includes the company's results and for which group financial statements are prepared.

Copies of the accounts of FirstGroup plc can be obtained on request from Ground Floor, 50 Eastbourne Terrace, London W2 6LX.