

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR
ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

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Company No: 4988238

Charity No: 1106885



KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Trustees submit their annual report and audited accounts for the year ended 31 December 2018.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Trustees	A Tulloch A Smith B Saltykov R Caldecott A Drel
Company secretary	D Forsdick
Registered office	4 Hill Street London W1J 5NE
Company registration number	4988238
Charity number	1106885
Bankers	Schroder & Co 31 Gresham St. London EC2V 7QA
Investment managers	Morgan Stanley & Co. International Limited 25 Cabot Square Canary Wharf London E14 4QA Black Rock 33 King William St London EC4R 9AS Goldman Sachs International 133 Fleet Street London EC4A 2BB
Solicitors	Tulloch & Co 4 Hill Street London W1J 5NE
Auditors	Critchleys Audit LLP Beaver House 23-38 Hythe Bridge Street Oxford OX1 2EP

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018
(CONTINUED)

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

The charity is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association.

Trustees are selected on the basis of the skills and experience they were able to contribute in the fields of education in Russia and the UK, investment management and charity administration and have been drawn from persons known to the trustees, as supportive of the charity's work. New trustees were inducted in to their role as trustees in a series of briefings on the work of the charity. The Trustees have been selected from their skills and professionalism and come with many years of experience in different walks of life and additional training is provided through working together on joint visits to Russian universities and on the Foundation's projects.

Organisational structure and relationship with related parties

The charity is managed by its Board of Trustees. Day-to-day management is delegated to A Tulloch. The charity supports the work in Russia of the Oxford Russia Fund, another UK Charity, and the majority of whose trustees are also trustees of the charity. The Oxford Russia Fund focuses on grants to Russian universities for the provision of scholarships, the distribution of English language academic books to Russian universities.

**KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
TRUSTEES' REPORT**

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)

OBJECTIVES AND ACTIVITIES FOR THE PUBLIC BENEFIT

The main objects of the charity are to advance education in the Russian Federation through the provision of scholarships to students and the making of donations to educational establishments.

Other than the support of the Oxford Russia Fund, the charity supports the Podmoskovny Lyceum, a boarding school for 200 socially deprived children, situated outside of Moscow.

The Trustees have complied with the duty in section 17(5) of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission

Grant-making policy

The Foundation was endowed with \$500 million for the purpose of advancing education in Russia and thus supporting the development of a robust and active civil society in Russia.

The Trustees consider that these objects would be advanced by:

- a) the provision of scholarships for students (of Russian nationality) attending Russian universities in the Humanities; The Foundation will not entertain individual applications for scholarships and will only provide scholarships through other UK Charities and Russian universities that are willing to administer the scholarships.
- b) the support of Russian educational institutions and non-profit organisations focused on education;
- c) the support of educational institutions in the UK, which indirectly advance education in Russia through the provision of training, research programmes, student/teacher exchange programmes and cultural activities; and
- d) the support of conferences, whosoever held, on topics related to Russian education and other initiatives which might advance education in Russia.

The Trustees are of the view that the majority of their grant making will lie in the provision of scholarships to Russian students and the support of educational institutions in Russia.

The Trustees' current policy is normally to accept grant proposals which have been initiated by the Foundation. These policies will be annually reviewed in the light of the growing understanding of the needs of Russia and the Trustees intend to respond flexibly to the newly identified needs of succeeding generations of Russian citizens.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION**TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)****ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE**

Through the grant making activities of the Oxford Russia Fund which is supported by the charity;

1,013 undergraduate students, 844 graduate and 128 postgraduate students at 20 Russian Universities were in 2018 awarded scholarships of approximately USD 1,116.50 each (with an average annual dollar rate of USD 1 = RUB 62.6906). The scholarships are awarded on merit and are designed to encourage the study of the humanities in Russian Universities. In 2019 the number of undergraduates at 20 Russian Universities who will hold ORF Scholarships is forecast to be 1,985.

Over 2,000 English Language academic books across the humanities have been distributed to each of the 20 Russian Universities, whilst 457 titles are available from the ebook electronic library.

Podmoskovny Lyceum

As a result of the support of the Podmoskovny Lyceum, a boarding school outside of Moscow for socially deprived children, 199 children now receive a secondary school education of the highest quality in a caring environment.

Apart from Financial constraints and the need to expand the work of the charity and that of the Oxford Russia Fund in a prudent manner so as to ensure that the grants are used in the most effective manner, the trustees do not feel that there are factors inside or outside of the charity constraining the work of the charity in the above areas.

FUTURE PLANS

The charity's future plans are to continue to support students at Russian Universities via the Oxford Russia Fund as well as the Podmoskovny Lyceum

FINANCIAL REVIEW***Funding Sources***

The charity was provided in December 2003 with an expendable endowment of \$500m and the funds for the work of the charity are derived from the income and capital gains generated by the endowment. The financial deficit before investment gains and losses amounted to \$7,394,000 (2017: \$6,996,000) detailed on page 10.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION**TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)****Investment policy**

The charity has adopted as its long term current target return for its investment portfolio 4% over increases in the US Consumer Price Index and it is recognised that this policy envisages fluctuations in investment returns over the business cycle.

Three international investment banks manage the charity's funds.

Risk

The investment policy has a conservative attitude to risk.

Currency

There is an inherent mismatch between the majority of the charity's expenditure being directly or indirectly to Russian institutions (the needs of which are Russian Rouble based) and using as the charity's reference currency the US dollar. However for prudent investment management, the USD has been chosen as the reference currency.

Anticipated Disbursements

The long term aim of the charity is to make annual grants of at least 3% of the charity's funds. The above spending rate is designed to preserve the real value of the charity's funds over the long term.

Monitoring of performance

The monitoring of the performance of the charity's investment portfolio has been delegated by the Trustees to an investment committee whose members include experienced investment management practitioners. The investment committee also reviews performance of the managers and the allocation between all classes of assets from time to time to ensure that the total portfolio is prudently invested.

Performance

Over the year, the aggregate value of the Foundation's investments (\$522M; 2017: \$558m) decreased after the grants given are taken into account. This was mainly due to falls in US equity markets. The average annual charitable expenditure for the past three years as a percentage of invested assets (as at the end of the financial year) is approx. 1.97% (2017: 1.90%).

Reserves policy

Having regard to the charity's endowment based income; the reserves to cover fluctuations in donations are not required. Instead the charity's investment policy plans for fluctuations in income and capital growth and the need for funds to meet on-going commitments of the charity during periods of low dividend yield and nil or negative capital growth. There are no unrestricted reserves but there is a significant expendable endowment which can be drawn upon to cover the costs of charitable activities in excess of the investment income earned.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

TRUSTEES' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)

Principal risks and uncertainties

The trustees conduct the overall supervision and monitoring of the financial position of the charity. There are risks to income as a result of fluctuations in world equity and bond markets but the charity's investment policy adopted should minimise the risks to an acceptable level.

Internal Risks are mitigated by the implementation of procedures for the authorisation of all transactions by at least two of the trustees.

Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities

The Trustees are responsible for preparing the Trustees' Report and the accounts in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under that law the Trustees have elected to prepare the accounts in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards including Financial Reporting Standard 102 (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice). Under company law the Trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charity and the incoming resources and application of resources, including the net income or expenditure, of the charity for that period. In preparing these accounts, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts;
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charity's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charity and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charity and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

So far as the Trustees are aware, there is no relevant audit information (information needed by the company's auditors in connection with preparing their report) of which the charitable company's auditors are unaware; and each Trustee has taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a director in order to make themselves aware of relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditors are aware of that information.

This report was approved by the Trustees on 29th March 2019

 A Tulloch (Trustee)

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION****Opinion**

We have audited the accounts of Khodorkovsky Foundation (the "Charity") for the year ended 31 December 2018 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102: The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Charity's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts section of our report. We are independent of the Charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the accounts is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the accounts any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the accounts are authorised for issue.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
(CONTINUED)****Other information**

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report (incorporating the strategic report and the directors' report) for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report (incorporating the strategic report and the directors' report) have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- sufficient accounting records have not been kept;
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns;
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not obtained all the information and explanations necessary for the purposes of our audit.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
(CONTINUED)****Responsibilities of the trustees**

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 6, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the Charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Charity's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Charity's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Charity's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Robert Kirtland
Senior Statutory Auditor
For and on behalf of Critchleys Audit LLP, Statutory Auditor
Oxford

2 April 2019

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

**STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018**

	Note	Unrestricted Funds \$000	Endowment Funds \$000	Total 2018 \$000	Total 2017 \$000
Income & endowments from					
Investments	2	<u>6,267</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,267</u>	<u>4,873</u>
Total income		<u>6,267</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,267</u>	<u>4,873</u>
Expenditure on					
Raising Funds					
Investment management costs	3	-	1,936	1,936	1,788
Charitable activities	4	<u>11,725</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>11,725</u>	<u>10,081</u>
Total expenditure		<u>11,725</u>	<u>1,936</u>	<u>13,661</u>	<u>11,869</u>
Net (expenditure) before investment gains/(losses)		(5,458)	(1,936)	(7,394)	(6,996)
Net (losses)/gains on investments	7	<u>-</u>	<u>(28,764)</u>	<u>(28,764)</u>	<u>74,784</u>
Net (expenditure)/income		(5,458)	(30,700)	(36,158)	67,788
Transfers	1(c)	<u>5,458</u>	<u>(5,458)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement on funds					67,788
Total funds brought forward		<u>-</u>	<u>558,469</u>	<u>558,469</u>	<u>490,681</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>-</u>	<u>522,311</u>	<u>522,311</u>	<u>558,469</u>

All activities are continuing and there are no gains or losses other than those shown above.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2017 (COMPARATIVES)

	Note	Unrestricted Funds \$000	Endowment Funds \$000	Total 2017 \$000
Income & endowments from				
Investments	2	<u>4,873</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,873</u>
Total income		<u>4,873</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,873</u>
Expenditure on				
Raising Funds				
Investment management costs	3	-	1,788	1,788
Charitable activities	4	<u>10,081</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,081</u>
Total expenditure		<u>10,081</u>	<u>1,788</u>	<u>11,869</u>
Net (expenditure) before investment gains/(losses)		(5,208)	(1,788)	(6,996)
Net gains/(losses) on investments	7	<u>-</u>	<u>74,784</u>	<u>74,784</u>
Net income/(expenditure)		(5,208)	72,996	67,788
Transfers	1(c)	<u>5,208</u>	<u>(5,208)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net movement on funds		-	67,788	67,788
Total funds brought forward		<u>-</u>	<u>490,681</u>	<u>490,681</u>
Total funds carried forward		<u>-</u>	<u>558,469</u>	<u>558,469</u>

All activities are continuing and there are no gains or losses other than those shown above.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
Company No: 4988238)

BALANCE SHEET
AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 \$000	2017 \$000
Fixed assets			
Investments	7	<u>522,316</u>	<u>557,500</u>
Current assets			
Debtors – prepayments		6	-
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>1,003</u>	<u>3,592</u>
		1,009	3,592
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	8	<u>(1,014)</u>	<u>(2,623)</u>
Net current (liabilities)/assets		<u>(5)</u>	<u>969</u>
Net assets		<u>522,311</u>	<u>558,469</u>
Funds			
Endowment funds (expendable)	11	522,311	558,469
Unrestricted income funds		-	-
Total charity funds		<u>522,311</u>	<u>558,469</u>

These accounts are prepared in United States Dollars.

The rate of exchange at 31 December 2018 is £=\$1.2734 (2017: £1 =1.34912).

These accounts were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees on 29th March 2019

 A Tulloch (Trustee)

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 \$000	2017 \$000
Net cash (used in) operating activities	A	(15,276)	(11,711)
Cash flows from Investing activities			
Dividends and interest from investments		6,267	4,873
Purchase of investments		(176,177)	(130,015)
Proceeds from sale of investments		<u>174,521</u>	<u>147,014</u>
Net cash provided by investing activities		<u>4,611</u>	<u>21,852</u>
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	B	(10,665)	10,161
Cash and cash equivalents brought forward	B	<u>14,568</u>	<u>4,407</u>
Cash and cash equivalents carried forward	B	<u>3,903</u>	<u>14,568</u>

NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

	2018 \$000	2017 \$000
A RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO NET CASH USED IN OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Net (expenditure)/income for reporting period as per the statement of financial activities	(36,158)	67,878
Losses/(Gains) on investments	28,764	(74,784)
Dividends and interest from investments	(6,267)	(4,873)
(Increase) in debtors	(6)	-
(Decrease)/increase in creditors	<u>(1,609)</u>	<u>158</u>
Net cash (used in) from operating activities	<u>(15,276)</u>	<u>(11,711)</u>

	31 December 2017 \$000	Cash Flow \$000	31 December 2018 \$000
B ANALYSIS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
Cash at bank	3,592	(2,589)	1,003
Cash within investment portfolio	<u>10,976</u>	<u>(8,076)</u>	<u>2,900</u>
Total cash and cash Equivalents	<u>14,568</u>	<u>(10,665)</u>	<u>3,903</u>

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) **General Information**

This Company is a Charitable Company Limited by guarantee incorporated in United Kingdom. The Khodorkovsky foundation is a public benefit entity, with its registered office at 4 Hill Street, London W1J 5NE.

b) **Basis of preparation**

The accounts have been prepared under the historical cost convention (as modified by the revaluation of investments) and in accordance with the Charities (Accounts and Reports) Regulations and Statement of Recommended Practice "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (FRS 102), the Companies Act 2006 and with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards. These accounts have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland.

There are no uncertainties about the charity's ability to continue as a going concern.

The functional and presentational currency is US Dollars.

c) **Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the trustees in furtherance of the objects of the charity and which have not been designated for other purposes.

Expendable endowment funds represent assets where the intention is for the assets to be held long term for the benefit of the charity. However, as it is an expendable endowment, assets can be utilised to cover expenditure that exceed the balance on unrestricted funds.

Income arising on the endowment fund can be used in accordance with the objects of the charity and is included as unrestricted income. Any capital gains or losses arising on the investments form part of the fund. Investment management costs are charged against the fund.

d) **Income**

Donations and investment income are included in the Statement of Financial Activities when they are received.

e) **Grants payable**

Grants are included in expenditure under charitable activities when they are approved by the Trustees and the commitment has been communicated to the beneficiaries. Any such grants not paid by the year end are included in creditors.

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)**

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**f) Expenditure**

All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis under the appropriate expense category. Expenditure includes irrecoverable VAT where appropriate. Any support costs specific to one of the activities is allocated wholly to the activity. The remaining support costs are allocated to that activity in proportion to the combined costs of activities undertaken directly and grants. All costs are classified as charitable activities apart from those attributable to raising funds (investment management costs).

g) Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities are retranslated at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. All differences are taken to the Statement of Financial Activities.

h) Investments

Investments are stated at market value at the balance sheet date. Market value includes accrued interest where applicable. If an investment does not have a readily available market price it is valued by the relevant Investment Manager. The Statement of Financial Activities includes net gains and losses arising on revaluations and disposals throughout the year. Due to the number of investment transactions in the year it is not possible, easily and accurately to split the investment gains between realised and unrealised and hence this split has not been shown on the face of the Statement of Financial Activities.

2 INCOME FROM INVESTMENTS

	2018	2017
	\$000	\$000
Interest receivable	85	25
Other investment income	<u>6,182</u>	<u>4,848</u>
	<u>6,267</u>	<u>4,873</u>

3 INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT COSTS

	2018	2017
	\$000	\$000
Investment management fees	1,924	1,769
Professional fees	<u>12</u>	<u>19</u>
	<u>1,936</u>	<u>1,788</u>

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)

4 CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES

	Grant Funding of Activities \$000	Support Costs (Note 5) \$000	Total 2018 \$000	Total 2017 \$000
Advancement of Education in Russia:				
Grants to Institutions:				
- Oxford Russia Fund	4,183	101	4,284	3,243
- Podmoskovny Lyceum – Boarding School	6,253	175	6,428	6,602
- Hill Foundation	732	17	749	-
- Other specific projects and grants	<u>256</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>264</u>	<u>236</u>
	<u>11,424</u>	<u>301</u>	<u>11,725</u>	<u>10,081</u>

CHARITABLE ACTIVITIES (2016 comparatives)

	Grant Funding of Activities \$000	Support Costs (Note 5) \$000	Total 2017 \$000
Advancement of Education in Russia:			
Grants to Institutions:			
- Oxford Russia Fund	3,155	88	3,243
- Podmoskovny Lyceum – Boarding School	6,424	178	6,602
- Other specific projects and grants	<u>230</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>236</u>
	<u>9,809</u>	<u>272</u>	<u>10,081</u>

5 SUPPORT COSTS

	2018 \$000	2017 \$000
Charity administration and monitoring of activities	203	161
Other expenses, including exchange differences	17	30
Governance costs (note 6)	<u>81</u>	<u>81</u>
	<u>301</u>	<u>272</u>

The charity has no employees.

**KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION
NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)**

6 GOVERNANCE COSTS

		2018 \$000	2017 \$000
Auditors' remuneration	- audit and accountancy	15	15
	- other services	1	1
Professional services		<u>65</u>	<u>65</u>
		<u>81</u>	<u>81</u>

No Trustee received any remuneration or reimbursement of expenses in the year other than disclosed in note 9.

7 INVESTMENTS (AT VALUATION)

	2018 \$000	2017 \$000
Fixed income	90,582	100,369
Equities	293,395	325,619
Alternative investments	126,285	118,975
Commodity and property funds	<u>9,154</u>	<u>1,561</u>
	519,416	546,524
Cash within investment portfolio	<u>2,900</u>	<u>10,976</u>
	<u>522,316</u>	<u>557,500</u>
	2018 \$000	2017 \$000
Analysis of movement in investments (excluding cash)		
Brought forward	546,524	488,739
Additions at cost	176,177	130,015
Sale proceeds	(174,521)	(147,014)
Net (loss)/gain on revaluation	<u>(28,764)</u>	<u>74,784</u>
Carried forward	<u>519,416</u>	<u>546,524</u>

KHODORKOVSKY FOUNDATION

**NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018 (CONTINUED)**

8 CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

	2018	2017
	\$000	\$000
Accruals	774	667
Grants payable	<u>240</u>	<u>1,956</u>
	<u>1,014</u>	<u>2,623</u>

9 RELATED PARTIES

A solicitor's practice of which A Tulloch (a Trustee) is the principal provided professional services in connection with the charity's administration. For this work Tulloch & Co charged the charity a VAT inclusive amount of \$170,871 (£134,185) (2017: \$143,546 (£106,400)), of which disbursements and VAT amounted to £49,185 (2017: £26,400). Some of the disbursements are travel expenses for Trustees.

The charity is related to Oxford Russia Fund by virtue of Trustees being common to both charities. Grants of \$4,183,000 (2017: \$3,155,000) were payable to Oxford Russia Fund in the year, \$159,000 of this was included in creditors at the year end (2017: \$ nil).

During the year the charity made a grant of \$732,000 (2017: \$ nil) to The Hill Foundation. The Hill Foundation is a related party as the majority of its Trustees are also Trustees of the Khodorkovsky Foundation

10 ENDOWMENT FUNDS (EXPENDABLE)

The fund balance represents the original donation of \$500,000,000, which the donor specified was to be treated as an expendable endowment, together with movements on the funds since that date.

11 ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BY FUND

	Unrestricted Funds \$000	Endowment Fund \$000	Total \$000
Investments	5	522,311	522,316
Net Assets	<u>(5)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(5)</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>522,311</u>	<u>522,311</u>

ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BY FUND (2017 COMPARATIVES)

	Unrestricted Funds \$000	Endowment Fund \$000	Total \$000
Investments	(969)	558,469	557,500
Net Assets	<u>969</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>969</u>
	<u>-</u>	<u>558,469</u>	<u>558,469</u>