

**Company Registration No. 04839607 (England and Wales)**

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Annual report and  
group financial statements  
for the year ended 31 December 2022**

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## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Company information**

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<b>Chairman</b>	Sanjay Kirloskar
<b>Directors</b>	Sanjay Kirloskar Alok Kirloskar Pratap Shirke Owen Shevlin Robert Tichband
<b>Secretary</b>	Amit Naniwadekar Speafi Secretarial Limited
<b>Company number</b>	04839607
<b>Registered office</b>	SPP Pumps Limited Crucible Close Mushet Industrial Park Coleford Gloucestershire GL16 8PS
<b>Independent auditor</b>	Saffery Champness LLP Westpoint Peterborough Business Park Lynch Wood Peterborough PE2 6FZ

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## **SPP Pumps Limited**

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## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Strategic report**

**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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The directors present the strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2022 for SPP Pumps Limited ("the Company") and its subsidiaries ("the Group").

#### **Fair review of the business**

2022 has been a good year for both the Company and the Group. Order intake for the Company exceeded budget by almost a third and leaves it with a very strong order book going into 2023. All major Business Units, including Energy, Industrial Fire, Water, Middle East, Service and Parts, surpassed their targets for new orders. The subsidiaries also contributed by meeting their order intake targets.

In terms of execution of orders, the Company has had to overcome some challenges, particularly in the first quarter of the year, when production was restricted due to supplier delays and an outbreak of Covid in the main factory. Decisions taken in that first quarter helped to mitigate the supply chain issues and led to an improvement in operational performance across the business for the rest of the year.

Overall, the Group has exceeded expectations with its financial results, achieving sales revenues of £85.6 million (2021: £73.2m) and a profit before tax of £3.2 million (2021: £1.5m). Gross margin has increased from 21% in 2021 to 26% in 2022. Distribution and administrative costs have remained tightly controlled. The results are underpinned by good performances from Industrial Fire, Service and Parts, as well as the US business.

There continues to be a firm focus on cash collection and efficient working capital management. Net current assets have increased in the year from £17.0 million to £21.0 million. Both the Company and its subsidiaries have reduced their long-term borrowings, although this is masked on a Group consolidated basis due to the weakening of sterling against the dollar.

SPP has continued to invest in its facilities during the year, most notably with the opening of new service centres in Coleford and Aberdeen. This has already started to reap rewards in terms of higher service levels for customers and new business opportunities. The Group has also invested in developing new products, enhancing test facilities, and upgrading its IT systems. The outlook for the Group remains encouraging and the Board looks forward to 2023 with optimism.

#### **Principal risks and uncertainties**

##### ***Commodity risk***

The price of oil increased markedly in the first half of 2022, exacerbated by the war in Ukraine, but then fell back in the second half and finished the year at around \$85 a barrel (2021: \$78 a barrel). Although a higher oil price has increased fuel and freight charges, it can be beneficial to the Company as it is positively correlated with order levels from the Energy sector.

The other principal commodity risk is base metal prices, which fluctuated significantly during the year. Increases in base metal prices impact directly on manufacturing costs and can make budgeting difficult. SPP mitigates such risk by locking commodity suppliers into fixed price deals where possible.

##### ***Currency risk***

Approximately 60% of the Group's sales and many of its key component purchases are from outside the UK, with a significant portion denominated in US Dollars. Foreign exchange movements are an ongoing risk. The Group minimises this risk by hedging foreign currency transactions through forward contracts matched to specific orders.

***Credit risk***

The slowdown in the global economy has inevitably increased credit risk across the Group. SPP controls its credit exposure carefully in order to minimise such risk. The vast majority of customers in the sectors in which the Group operates are financially robust and this, together with its own credit risk controls, have meant that the Group has not suffered any significant bad debts during the year.

***Liquidity risk***

With market conditions more changeable, the Group has focused on controlling capital expenditure and working capital. There has been sound management of cash flow throughout the year. The Group continues to be backed by first class international banks and retains the facilities required to fully support the demands of the business.

**Development and performance**

SPP has continued to invest in the development of new products and services during the year. It has also focused on developing the markets in which it sells, notably in Europe, Middle East, the Far East, US and Latin America.

It has taken steps to strengthen its brand image and reputation for product quality through industry accreditations, adherence to quality standards, as well as marketing and exhibition activities. The Company was proud to win the prestigious BPMA "Project of the Year" Award in 2022 for the refurbishment of a 53 year old split case pump. It has invested in protecting the SPP name by extending its portfolio of trademarks into new geographical areas and trademark classes.

Within the Energy Division (formerly Oil & Gas Division), there is now a focus on the "energy transition" from traditional hydrocarbons to renewable energy sources such as hydrogen, tidal, wind, solar, and OTEC. In this respect, the Company is mirroring its customers by exploring opportunities to support the move to a greener and more sustainable energy industry. SPP will continue to offer world class products and services to support the industry through this phase and it will remain a key part of our business.

Kirloskar Brothers Limited ("KBL"), the Group's ultimate parent company, continues to offer strong support. The Group benefits from its close association with KBL and other members within the KBL group of companies.

The Board recognises the hard work and dedication of its employees and would like to place on record its thanks to them.

SPP is strongly positioned to benefit from the recovery in market confidence and its strong order backlog. Its focus will remain on developing its core business and improving its standing through sound financial management.

**Overview of how the Board performed its duties**

The Board continues to have regard to the interests of employees and other stakeholders when making decisions that it considers most likely to promote the success of the Company and Group in the long term.

## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Strategic report (continued)**

**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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Fundamentally, SPP is a manufacturer of pumps and pump packages. Like all commercial enterprises, the goal is to achieve a consistent pattern of superior value offering to its customers and better returns for its shareholders. It is therefore important for SPP to differentiate itself in the way that it creates and delivers value.

In line with SPP's Mission Statement, by giving customers superior service and value, SPP will achieve sustainable growth, profitability and ensure the long term future of the Group. This is underpinned by some key fundamental relationships:

#### *Customers*

SPP works collaboratively with its customers to provide security in their supply chain through world class products and services. Adding value for customers is at the heart of everything SPP does. This is achieved through regular customer visits and asking for honest feedback, which helps SPP improve its products and services.

#### *Suppliers*

SPP works in partnership with its suppliers, actively involving them in its business and providing a basis for mutual prosperity.

#### *Community*

SPP works as an active member of the local community to provide security through employment, either direct or indirect, as well as volunteering and other social programmes.

#### *Environment*

SPP actively pursues an environmental policy that benefits and protects both the local community and the wider public at large.

Approved by the Board on 3/2/23 and signed on its behalf by:



.....  
**Amit Naniwadekar**  
**Company Secretary**

.....

## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Directors' report**

**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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The directors present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

#### **Principal activities**

The principal activity of the Group are the design, manufacture, supply and service of pumps, pump packages and associated equipment.

#### **Directors**

The directors who held office during the year and up to the date of signature of the financial statements were as follows:

Sanjay Kirloskar

Alok Kirloskar

Pratap Shirke

Owen Shevlin

Robert Tichband

#### **Results and dividends**

The results for the year are set out on page 11.

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend.

#### **Disabled persons**

Applications for employment by disabled persons are fully and fairly considered having regard to the abilities of each applicant. Efforts are made to enable any employee who becomes disabled during employment to continue their career with the Group. Training, career development and promotion of disabled persons are, as far as reasonably practicable, identical to that of other employees who are not disabled.

#### **Employee involvement**

It is Group policy that there should be effective communication with all employees who, subject to practical and commercial considerations, should be consulted on and involved in decisions that affect their current jobs and future prospects. The achievement of this policy has to be treated flexibly in accordance with the varying circumstances and needs of companies in the Group but, in all cases, the emphasis is on communication at the local level.

The Group actively encourages the promotion of safe working conditions and the development of practices that secure and enhance the health and welfare of employees at work.

#### **Emissions and energy consumption**

During the year, the Company emitted 389 tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub>e (2021: 465 tonnes) from activities involving the combustion of gas and consumption of fuel for the purposes of transport, and 226 tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub>e (2021: 234 tonnes) from the purchase of electricity for its own use. In aggregate it consumed 3.09 million kWh of energy (2021: 3.43 million kWh). Greenhouse gas emissions were calculated using the UK Government GHG Conversion Factors for Company Reporting 2022. Energy usage data was gathered from a variety of sources, including utility bills for gas and electric, and mileage expenses and fuel card data for transport. Where actual figures for the full year were not available, estimated figures have been used. The Company's intensity ratio, expressed as tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub>e per total £m of sales revenue, is 13.1 (2021: 16.5).

## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Directors' report (continued)**

**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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SPP understands the importance of reducing energy consumption and sourcing energy supply in a way that helps protect the environment from future harm. It is actively planning the installation of solar PV at its Coleford manufacturing site. The Company has also replaced older less efficient water taps with water saving alternatives and is actively seeking to implement its carbon net zero strategy.

#### **Overseas branches**

The Company has subsidiary companies in the USA and France, and an overseas branch office in the United Arab Emirates. The previous branch office in Czech Republic was closed in August 2022.

#### **Auditor**

The auditors, Saffery Champness LLP, have indicated their willingness to continue in office.

#### **Statement of directors' responsibilities**

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group and Company, and of the profit or loss of the Group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group and Company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Group's and Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Group and Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **Statement of disclosure to auditor**

So far as each person who was a director at the date of approving this report is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the auditor of the Group is unaware. Additionally, the directors individually have taken all the necessary steps that they ought to have taken as directors in order to make themselves aware of all relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor of the Group is aware of that information.



**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Directors' report (continued)**

**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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**Going Concern**

The Group's business activities, together with the factors likely to affect its future development, its financial position, financial risk management objectives, details of its financial instruments, and its exposures to price, credit, liquidity and cash flow risk are described in the Strategic Report on pages 1 and 2. The Group has considerable financial resources together with a strong order book and long-term contracts with a number of customers and suppliers across different geographic areas and industries. As a consequence, the directors believe that the Group is well placed to manage its business risks successfully despite the current uncertain economic outlook. After making enquiries, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and the Group have adequate resources to continue its operational existence for the foreseeable future. Accordingly, they continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the annual report and accounts.

The ultimate parent company has a good expectation that the Company and its subsidiaries have adequate resources to continue their operational existence for the foreseeable future.

By order of the Board



Amit Nahiwadekar  
Company Secretary

Date: 3/2/2023

## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Independent auditor's report**

**To the members of SPP Pumps Limited**

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#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of SPP Pumps Limited ('the Parent Company') and its subsidiaries ('the Group') for the year ended 31 December 2022 which comprise the Group statement of comprehensive income, the Group Statement of financial position, the Company statement of financial position, the Group statement of changes in equity, the Company statement of changes in equity, the Group statement of cash flows and notes to the financial statements, including significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Group and of the Parent Company as at 31 December 2022 and of the Group's profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Group and Parent Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the Group or Parent Company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

## **SPP Pumps Limited**

### **Independent auditor's report (continued) To the members of SPP Pumps Limited**

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#### **Other information**

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### **Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Group and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic report or the Directors' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### **Responsibilities of directors**

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the Group's and the Parent Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the Group or the Parent Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**Independent auditor's report (continued)**  
**To the members of SPP Pumps Limited**

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**Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The specific procedures for this engagement and the extent to which these are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below.

**Identifying and assessing risks related to irregularities:**

We assessed the susceptibility of the Group and Parent Company's financial statements to material misstatement and how fraud might occur, including through discussions with the directors, discussions within our audit team planning meeting, updating our record of internal controls and ensuring these controls operated as intended. We evaluated possible incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements. We identified laws and regulations that are of significance in the context of the Group and Parent Company by discussions with directors and communication with component auditors, and by updating our understanding of the sector in which the Group and Parent Company operates.

Laws and regulations of direct significance in the context of the Parent Company include The Companies Act 2006, and UK Tax legislation including as it relates to research and development as well as similar laws and regulations prevailing in each country in which we identified a significant component.

**Audit response to risks identified:**

We considered the extent of compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our audit procedures on the related financial statement items including a review of financial statement disclosures. We reviewed the Parent Company's records of breaches of laws and regulations, minutes of meetings and correspondence with relevant authorities to identify potential material misstatements arising. We discussed the Parent Company's policies and procedures for compliance with laws and regulations with members of management responsible for compliance including the maintenance of industry accreditations.

During the planning meeting with the audit team, the engagement partner drew attention to the key areas which might involve non-compliance with laws and regulations or fraud, including those areas with a high risk of possible management manipulation including revenue recognition for Energy contracts and stock provisioning. We enquired of management whether they were aware of any instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations or knowledge of any actual, suspected or alleged fraud. We addressed the risk of fraud through management override of controls by testing the appropriateness of journal entries, and identifying and testing any significant transactions that were unusual or outside the normal course of business. We assessed whether judgements made in making accounting estimates gave rise to a possible indication of management bias. At the completion stage of the audit, the engagement partner's review included ensuring that the team had approached their work with appropriate professional scepticism and thus the capacity to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud.

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Independent auditor's report (continued)**  
**To the members of SPP Pumps Limited**

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As Group auditors, our assessment of matters relating to non-compliance with laws or regulations and fraud differed at Group and component level according to their particular circumstances. Our communications with component auditors included a request to identify instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations and fraud that could give rise to a material misstatement of the Group financial statements in addition to our risk assessment.

There are inherent limitations in the audit procedures described above and the further removed non-compliance with laws and regulations is from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, the less likely we would become aware of it. Also, the risk of not detecting a material misstatement due to fraud is higher than the risk of not detecting one resulting from error, as fraud may involve deliberate concealment by, for example, forgery or intentional misrepresentations, or through collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

**Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



**Alistair Hunt (Senior Statutory Auditor)**  
**for and on behalf of Saffery Champness LLP**

3/2/23

**Chartered Accountants**  
**Statutory Auditors**

Westpoint  
Peterborough Business Park  
Lynch Wood  
Peterborough  
PE2 6FZ

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Group statement of comprehensive income  
For the year ended 31 December 2022**

		<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>Notes</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Turnover</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>85,646,489</b>	<b>73,137,036</b>
<b>Cost of sales</b>		<b>(63,269,469)</b>	<b>(57,615,721)</b>
<b>Gross profit</b>		<b>22,377,020</b>	<b>15,521,315</b>
Distribution costs		(5,275,350)	(5,306,231)
Administrative expenses		(11,719,005)	(10,031,259)
Other operating income	<b>3</b>	<b>208,811</b>	<b>1,585,744</b>
<b>Operating profit</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>5,591,476</b>	<b>1,769,569</b>
Interest receivable and similar income		4,787	-
Interest payable and similar expenses	<b>8</b>	(316,209)	(397,569)
Other gains and losses	<b>9</b>	(2,125,206)	107,081
<b>Profit before taxation</b>		<b>3,154,848</b>	<b>1,479,081</b>
Tax on profit	<b>10</b>	(790,037)	(299,228)
<b>Profit for the financial year</b>		<b>2,364,811</b>	<b>1,179,853</b>
<b>Other comprehensive income</b>			
Currency translation differences		748,149	65,298
Foreign exchange hedge gain arising in the year		188,304	-
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>		<b>3,301,264</b>	<b>1,245,151</b>

Profit for the financial year is all attributable to the owners of the Parent Company.

Total comprehensive income for the year is all attributable to the owners of the Parent Company.

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Group statement of financial position  
As at 31 December 2022**

			<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>Notes</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Fixed assets</b>				
Goodwill	<b>11</b>		28,323	47,013
Other intangible assets	<b>11</b>		77,870	129,334
Total intangible assets			106,193	176,347
Tangible assets	<b>12</b>		8,276,918	8,222,357
			8,383,111	8,398,704
<b>Current assets</b>				
Stocks	<b>15</b>	18,180,616	11,020,091	
Debtors	<b>16</b>	27,986,445	19,226,481	
Cash at bank and in hand		1,685,496	3,760,426	
		47,852,557	34,006,998	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	<b>17</b>	(26,929,987)	(17,041,903)	
<b>Net current assets</b>			20,922,570	16,965,095
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>			29,305,681	25,363,799
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year</b>	<b>18</b>		(5,441,554)	(5,363,959)
<b>Provisions for liabilities</b>	<b>22</b>		(1,167,342)	(604,319)
<b>Net assets</b>			22,696,785	19,395,521
<b>Capital and reserves</b>				
Called up share capital	<b>24</b>		3,000,000	3,000,000
Capital redemption reserve			50,000	50,000
Hedging reserve			188,304	-
Profit and loss reserves			19,458,481	16,345,521
<b>Total equity</b>			22,696,785	19,395,521

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Group statement of financial position (continued)**

**As at 31 December 2022**

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The financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on ..... and are signed on its behalf by:



.....  
Alok Kirloskar  
Director

3/2/2023

**Company Registration No. 04839607**



**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Company statement of financial position  
As at 31 December 2022**

			2022	2021
	Notes	£	£	£
<b>Fixed assets</b>				
Tangible assets	12		3,883,569	3,757,990
Investments	13		1,382,688	1,382,688
			<u>5,266,257</u>	<u>5,140,678</u>
<b>Current assets</b>				
Stocks	15	9,512,801	6,081,146	
Debtors	16	20,427,246	15,302,587	
Cash at bank and in hand		167,516	802,826	
		<u>30,107,563</u>	<u>22,186,559</u>	
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due within one year</b>	17	(18,193,719)	(11,498,993)	
<b>Net current assets</b>			<u>11,913,844</u>	<u>10,687,566</u>
<b>Total assets less current liabilities</b>			<u>17,180,101</u>	<u>15,828,244</u>
<b>Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year</b>	18	(450,000)	(650,000)	
<b>Provisions for liabilities</b>	22	(564,000)	(409,952)	
<b>Net assets</b>			<u>16,166,101</u>	<u>14,768,292</u>
<b>Capital and reserves</b>				
Called up share capital	24	3,000,000	3,000,000	
Capital redemption reserve		50,000	50,000	
Hedging reserve		188,304	-	
Profit and loss reserves		12,927,797	11,718,292	
<b>Total equity</b>			<u>16,166,101</u>	<u>14,768,292</u>

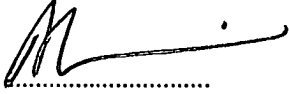
As permitted by s408 Companies Act 2006, the Company has not presented its own profit and loss account and related notes. The Company's profit for the year was £1,209,505 (2021 : £1,595,933 profit).

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Company statement of financial position (continued)**  
**As at 31 December 2022**

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The financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on ..... and are signed on its behalf by:



Alok Kirloskar  
Director

3/2/2023

**Company Registration No. 04839607**

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Group statement of changes in equity  
For the year ended 31 December 2022**

	Share capital £	Capital redemption reserve £	Hedging reserve £	Profit and loss reserves £	Total £
<b>Balance at 1 January 2021</b>	3,000,000	50,000	-	15,100,370	18,150,370
<b>Year ended 31 December 2021:</b>					
Profit for the year	-	-	-	1,179,853	1,179,853
Other comprehensive income:					
Currency translation differences	-	-	-	65,298	65,298
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	-	-	-	1,245,151	1,245,151
<b>Balance at 31 December 2021</b>	3,000,000	50,000	-	16,345,521	19,395,521
<b>Year ended 31 December 2022:</b>					
Profit for the year	-	-	-	2,364,811	2,364,811
Other comprehensive income:					
Currency translation differences	-	-	-	748,149	748,149
Foreign exchange hedges gains arising in the year	-	-	188,304	-	188,304
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	-	-	188,304	3,112,960	3,301,264
<b>Balance at 31 December 2022</b>	3,000,000	50,000	188,304	19,458,481	22,696,785

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Company statement of changes in equity  
For the year ended 31 December 2022**

	Share capital £	Capital redemption reserve £	Hedging reserve £	Profit and loss reserves £	Total £
<b>Balance at 1 January 2021</b>	3,000,000	50,000	-	10,122,359	13,172,359
<b>Year ended 31 December 2021:</b>					
Profit and total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	1,595,933	1,595,933
<b>Balance at 31 December 2021</b>	3,000,000	50,000	-	11,718,292	14,768,292
<b>Year ended 31 December 2022:</b>					
Profit for the year	-	-	-	1,209,505	1,209,505
Other comprehensive income:					
Foreign exchange hedges gains arising in the year	-	-	188,304	-	188,304
<b>Total comprehensive income for the year</b>	-	-	188,304	1,209,505	1,397,809
<b>Balance at 31 December 2022</b>	3,000,000	50,000	188,304	12,927,797	16,166,101

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Group statement of cash flows**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

		2022	2021
	Notes	£	£
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>			
Cash (absorbed by)/generated from operations	29	(758,723)	5,621,257
Interest paid		(316,209)	(397,569)
Income taxes paid		(627,814)	(236,433)
<b>Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities</b>		<b>(1,702,746)</b>	<b>4,987,255</b>
<b>Investing activities</b>			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(859,310)	(1,207,651)
Proceeds from disposal of tangible fixed assets		372,188	7,376
Interest received		4,787	-
<b>Net cash used in investing activities</b>		<b>(482,335)</b>	<b>(1,200,275)</b>
<b>Financing activities</b>			
Proceeds from new bank loans		313,559	1,000,000
Repayment of bank loans		(200,000)	(4,289,061)
Payment of finance leases obligations		(3,408)	(4,580)
<b>Net cash generated from/(used in) financing activities</b>		<b>110,151</b>	<b>(3,293,641)</b>
<b>Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>		<b>(2,074,930)</b>	<b>493,339</b>
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		3,760,426	3,246,619
Effect of foreign exchange rates		-	20,468
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of year</b>		<b>1,685,496</b>	<b>3,760,426</b>

**1 Accounting policies**

**Company information**

SPP Pumps Limited ("the Company") is a private limited company incorporated in England and Wales. The registered office is SPP Pumps Limited, Crucible Close, Mushet Industrial Park, Coleford, Gloucestershire, GL16 8PS.

The Group consists of SPP Pumps Limited and all of its subsidiaries, as set out in Note 14.

**1.1 Accounting convention**

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the Group. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include the revaluation of freehold properties and certain financial instruments at fair value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

**1.2 Basis of consolidation**

The Group financial statements incorporate those of SPP Pumps Limited and all of its subsidiaries (i.e. entities that the Group controls through its power to govern the financial and operating policies so as to obtain economic benefits).

All financial statements are made up to 31 December 2022. Where necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring the accounting policies used into line with those used by other members of the Group.

All intra-group transactions, balances and unrealised gains on transactions between Group companies are eliminated on consolidation. Unrealised losses are also eliminated unless the transaction provides evidence of an impairment of the asset transferred.

**1.3 Going concern**

At the time of approving the financial statements, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company and Group has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the directors continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.4 Turnover**

Turnover is recognised at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business, and is shown net of VAT and other sales related taxes. The fair value of consideration takes into account trade discounts, settlement discounts and volume rebates. Turnover is recognised:

- In respect of engineered products, when the risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer in line with the terms of the agreed contract;
- In respect of standard products, on shipment of completed product to the customer; and
- In respect of spares and service work, to the extent that the Company has obtained the right to consideration through its performance.

**1.5 Research and development expenditure**

Research expenditure is written off against profits in the year in which it is incurred. Identifiable development expenditure is capitalised to the extent that the technical, commercial and financial feasibility can be demonstrated.

**1.6 Intangible fixed assets - goodwill**

Goodwill arising on the acquisition of subsidiary undertakings and businesses, representing any excess of the fair value of the consideration given over the fair value of the identifiable assets and liabilities acquired, is capitalised and written off on a straight line basis over its expected useful economic life, which is 10 years. Provision is made for any impairment.

**1.7 Intangible fixed assets other than goodwill**

Intangible assets - patents and trademarks

Patents and trademarks are included at cost and depreciated in equal annual instalments over a period of 10 years which is their estimated useful economic life. Provision is made for any impairment.

Intangible assets - research and development

Development expenditure is capitalised where the directors are satisfied as to the technical, commercial and financial viability of individual projects. In such cases, the identifiable expenditure is capitalised as an intangible asset and amortised over the period during which the Group is expected to benefit. This period is between three and five years. Provision is made for any impairment.

**1.8 Tangible fixed assets**

Tangible fixed assets are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost or valuation, net of depreciation and any impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

Depreciation is recognised so as to write off the cost or valuation of assets less their residual values over their useful lives on the following bases:

Freehold land and buildings	4% straight line basis
Leasehold improvements	5% to 20% straight line basis
Plant and equipment	5% to 33.33% straight line basis
Tooling and patterns	20% - 25% straight line basis
Motor vehicles	25% straight line basis
Assets in course of construction	Not depreciated

The gain or loss arising on the disposal of an asset is determined as the difference between the sale proceeds and the carrying value of the asset, and is recognised in the income statement.

**1.9 Fixed asset investments**

In the Parent Company financial statements, investments in subsidiaries, associates and jointly controlled entities are initially measured at cost and subsequently measured at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

A subsidiary is an entity controlled by the Group. Control is the power to govern the financial and operating policies of the entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities.

**1.10 Stocks**

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and selling price less costs to sell, which is equivalent to the net realisable value. Cost includes all costs incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition as follows:

- Raw materials, consumables and goods for resale - moving weighted average.
- Work in progress and finished goods - direct material costs and attributable production overheads

At each reporting date, an assessment is made for impairment. Any excess of the carrying amount of stocks over its estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell is recognised as an impairment loss in profit or loss. Reversals of impairment losses are also recognised in profit or loss.

**1.11 Cash at bank and in hand**

Cash and cash equivalents are basic financial assets and include cash in hand, deposits held at call with banks, other short-term liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less, and bank overdrafts. Bank overdrafts are shown within borrowings in current liabilities.



**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.12 Financial instruments**

The Group has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the Group's statement of financial position when the Group becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amounts presented in the financial statements when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

***Basic financial assets***

Basic financial assets, which include debtors, are initially measured at transaction price including transaction costs and are subsequently carried at amortised cost using the effective interest method unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the transaction is measured at the present value of the future receipts discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial assets classified as receivable within one year are not amortised.

***Other financial assets***

Other financial assets, including investments in equity instruments which are not subsidiaries, associates or joint ventures, are initially measured at fair value, which is normally the transaction price. Such assets are subsequently carried at fair value and the changes in fair value are recognised in profit or loss, except that investments in equity instruments that are not publicly traded and whose fair values cannot be measured reliably are measured at cost less impairment.

***Classification of financial liabilities***

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the Group after deducting all of its liabilities.

***Basic financial liabilities***

Basic financial liabilities, including creditors, bank loans and loans from fellow group companies, are initially recognised at transaction price unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where the debt instrument is measured at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest. Financial liabilities classified as payable within one year are not amortised.

Debt instruments are subsequently carried at amortised cost, using the effective interest rate method.

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Amounts payable are classified as current liabilities if payment is due within one year or less. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities. Trade creditors are recognised initially at transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

***Other financial liabilities***

Derivatives, including interest rate swaps and forward foreign exchange contracts, are not basic financial instruments. Derivatives are initially recognised at fair value on the date a derivative contract is entered into and are subsequently re-measured at their fair value. Changes in the fair value of derivatives are recognised in profit or loss in finance costs or finance income as appropriate, unless hedge accounting is applied and the hedge is a cash flow hedge.

Debt instruments may be designated as being measured at fair value through profit or loss to eliminate or reduce an accounting mismatch or if the instruments are measured and their performance evaluated on a fair value basis in accordance with a documented risk management or investment strategy.

**1.13 Equity instruments**

Equity instruments issued by the Group are recorded at the proceeds received, net of transaction costs. Dividends payable on equity instruments are recognised as liabilities once they are no longer at the discretion of the Group.

**1.14 Taxation**

The tax expense represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

***Current tax***

The tax currently payable is based on taxable profit for the year. Taxable profit differs from net profit as reported in the income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other years and it further excludes items that are never taxable or deductible. The Group's liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting end date.

***Deferred tax***

Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all timing differences and deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits. Such assets and liabilities are not recognised if the timing difference arises from goodwill or from the initial recognition of other assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the tax profit nor the accounting profit.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each reporting end date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the asset to be recovered. Deferred tax is calculated at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the liability is settled or the asset is realised. Where items recognised in other comprehensive income or equity are chargeable to or deductible for tax purposes, the resulting current or deferred tax expense or income is presented in the same component of comprehensive income or equity as the transaction or other event that resulted in the tax expense or income. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when the Group has a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets and liabilities and the deferred tax assets and liabilities relate to taxes levied by the same tax authority.

**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.15 Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a legal or constructive present obligation as a result of a past event, it is probable that the Group will be required to settle that obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation.

**Warranty**

The Group provides for its estimated liability on the warranties given on the sale of products based on experience of past claims on the sales of products from different business units.

**1.16 Employee benefits**

The costs of short-term employee benefits are recognised as a liability and an expense, unless those costs are required to be recognised as part of the cost of stock or fixed assets.

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Termination benefits are recognised immediately as an expense when the Company is demonstrably committed to terminate the employment of an employee or to provide termination benefits.

**1.17 Retirement benefits**

Payments to defined contribution retirement benefit schemes are charged as an expense as they fall due.

**1.18 Leases**

Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessees. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Assets held under finance leases are recognised as assets at the lower of the assets fair value at the date of inception and the present value of the minimum lease payments. The related liability is included in the statement of financial position as a finance lease obligation. Lease payments are treated as consisting of capital and interest elements. The interest is charged to profit or loss so as to produce a constant periodic rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability.

Rentals payable under operating leases, including any lease incentives received, are charged to profit or loss on a straight line basis over the term of the relevant lease except where another more systematic basis is more representative of the time pattern in which economic benefits from the leased asset are consumed.

**1.19 Government grants**

Government grants are recognised at the fair value of the asset received or receivable when there is reasonable assurance that the grant conditions will be met and the grants will be received.

**1 Accounting policies (continued)**

**1.20 Foreign exchange**

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate of exchange at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are reported at the rates of exchange prevailing at that date.

The results of overseas operations are translated at the average rates of exchange during the year and their balance sheets at the rates ruling at the balance sheet date. Exchange differences arising on translation of the opening net assets and results of overseas operations are reported in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity (attributed to non-controlling interests as appropriate).

Other exchange differences are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise except for:

- exchange differences arising on gains or losses on non-monetary items which are recognised in other comprehensive income; and
- in the case of the consolidated financial statements, exchange differences on monetary items receivable from or payable to a foreign operation for which settlement is neither planned nor likely to occur (therefore forming part of the net investment in the foreign operation), which are recognised in other comprehensive income and reported under equity.
- The Company adopted hedge accounting on 1st July 2022, applying the recognition and measurement requirements of International Financial Reporting Standard (IFRS) 9. The Company uses a rollover cash flow hedging strategy in respect of its forecast foreign currency transactions with the aim of hedging against its exposure to foreign exchange risk. Gains and Losses on hedged instruments initiated after 1st July 2022 are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income, and only released to the profit and loss account to match the underlying hedged transaction.

**2 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty**

In the application of the Group's accounting policies, the directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

Notes to the financial statements (continued)  
For the year ended 31 December 2022

2 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty (continued)

**Key sources of estimation uncertainty**

The estimates and assumptions which have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities are as follows.

**Deferred tax asset**

The Group has recognised a deferred tax asset in its balance sheet in respect of tax losses available for use against future taxable profits. The directors have considered the budgets, pipelines and order book in estimating the corporation tax losses to be recognised in the financial statements.

3 Turnover and other revenue

	2022 £	2021 £
<b>Turnover analysed by class of business</b>		
Engineered Products	18,568,367	19,983,966
Standard Products	49,128,742	38,371,961
Spares and Servicing	17,949,380	14,781,109
	<u>85,646,489</u>	<u>73,137,036</u>
 Grants received relating to Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme	 -	 207,877
Rental Income	1,622	1,455
Royalties	67,358	47,704
Other	139,831	1,328,707
	<u>208,811</u>	<u>1,585,743</u>
	 2022 £	 2021 £
<b>Turnover analysed by geographical market</b>		
United Kingdom	19,857,688	16,897,459
North America	26,901,241	21,186,002
South East Asia and Australia	10,343,305	8,420,243
Europe	7,282,452	6,165,293
Middle East	12,262,087	7,565,237
Rest of World	8,999,716	12,902,802
	<u>85,646,489</u>	<u>73,137,036</u>

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**4 Auditor's remuneration**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Fees payable to the Company's auditor and associates:</b>		
<b>For audit services</b>		
Audit of the financial statements of the Group and Company	57,005	48,150
<b>For other services</b>		
Interim assurance reviews	9,900	12,500
Taxation compliance services	12,045	10,950
Tax advisory services	-	3,440
Other advisory services	39,115	41,565
Accounts preparation services	6,050	5,500
	<u>124,115</u>	<u>122,105</u>

Fees payable for the audit of the financial statements of the Company's subsidiaries amounted to £60,377 (2021: 46,418).

**5 Employees**

The average monthly number of persons (including directors) employed by the Group during the year was:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>Number</b>	<b>Number</b>
Mangement and administration	54	56
Manufacturing	210	209
Sales and distribution	72	80
	<u>336</u>	<u>345</u>

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

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**5 Employees (continued)**

Their aggregate remuneration including directors comprised:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Wages and salaries	15,910,425	14,710,394
Social security costs	1,495,276	1,407,441
Pension costs	871,469	799,997
	<u>18,277,170</u>	<u>16,917,832</u>

**6 Directors' remuneration**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Remuneration for qualifying services	616,986	705,758
Company pension contributions to defined contribution schemes	47,569	37,822
	<u>664,555</u>	<u>743,580</u>

The number of directors for whom retirement benefits are accruing under defined contribution schemes amounted to 2 (2021 - 2).

Remuneration disclosed above includes the following amounts paid to the highest paid director:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Remuneration for qualifying services	253,771	357,697
Company pension contributions to defined contribution schemes	24,148	16,294
	<u>277,919</u>	<u>373,991</u>

There are no key management personnel other than the directors.

**SPP Pumps Limited****Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022****7 Operating profit**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Operating profit for the year is stated after charging:		
Depreciation of owned tangible fixed assets	817,373	792,748
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets held under finance leases	143,968	179,785
(Profit)/loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	-	1,401
Amortisation of intangible assets	91,066	81,412
Operating lease charges	699,055	765,986
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>

**8 Interest payable and similar expenses**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Interest on financial liabilities measured at amortised cost:		
Interest on bank overdrafts and loans	314,673	395,888
Other interest on financial liabilities	1,536	1,681
	<u>          </u>	<u>          </u>
	<u>316,209</u>	<u>397,569</u>



**SPP Pumps Limited****Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022****9 Other gains and losses**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Fair value gains/(losses) on financial instruments</b>		
(Loss)/gain on hedge item in a fair value hedge	<u>(2,125,206)</u>	<u>107,081</u>

The Company hedges all sales and purchase orders above £10,000 denominated in US Dollars and Euros using forward contracts with expiry dates to match the expected dates of cash receipt and payment. This is an effective strategy to minimise the risk of foreign exchange movements. The Company has very little trade in other currencies.

The reported currency movement arises mainly because forward contracts are taken out when a sales order is received. For Engineered Products, there is often a significant lead time between receiving an order and the invoicing of that order, so at any point in time, there is a significant value of forward contracts for un-invoiced sales orders. At the year-end, approximately half of all forward contracts refer to orders not invoiced. However, FRS102 requires the Group to value all forward contract liabilities, even where the corresponding asset is not yet included in the Group's balance sheet, as the work is not yet invoiced.

The reported profit/loss on currency valuation is mainly a notional accounting adjustment and for individual trades the calculated profit/loss will reverse as the sales orders are invoiced and as cash is ultimately received.

From 1st July 2022 the directors made an election to adopt hedge accounting, applying the recognition and measurement requirements of International Financial Reporting Standard (IFRS) 9. Specifically, the Company adopts a rollover cash flow hedging strategy in respect of its forecast foreign currency transactions with the aim of hedging against the Company's exposure to foreign exchange risk. As a result, Gains and Losses on hedged instruments initiated after 1st July 2022 are recognised in Other Comprehensive Income, and only released to the profit and loss account to match the underlying hedged transaction.

The Company's subsidiary companies do not have any significant foreign currency transactions.

**SPP Pumps Limited****Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022****10 Taxation**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Current tax</b>		
UK corporation tax on profits for the current period	673,893	428,829
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(1,612)	50,918
	<u>672,281</u>	<u>479,747</u>
<b>Deferred tax</b>		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	67,408	214,672
Changes in tax rates	61,249	(309,458)
Adjustment in respect of prior periods	(10,901)	(85,733)
	<u>117,756</u>	<u>(180,519)</u>
<b>Total tax charge</b>	<u>790,037</u>	<u>299,228</u>

The actual charge for the year can be reconciled to the expected charge for the year based on the profit or loss and the standard rate of tax as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Profit before taxation</b>	<u>3,154,848</u>	<u>1,479,081</u>
<b>Expected tax charge based on the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19.00% (2021: 19.00%)</b>	599,421	281,025
Tax effect of expenses that are not deductible in determining taxable profit	18,947	25,638
Adjustments in respect of prior years	(10,901)	24,478
Effect of change in corporation tax rate	28,106	-
Overseas withholding tax suffered	37,190	106,571
Deferred tax adjustments in respect of prior years	-	(57,825)
Effect of overseas branch exemption	32,993	53,240
Other tax adjustments	-	110,964
Difference in tax rates	84,281	(244,863)
<b>Taxation charge</b>	<u>790,037</u>	<u>299,228</u>

**SPP Pumps Limited****Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022****10 Taxation (continued)**

The UK Government have confirmed the main rate of corporation tax will increase to 25% from April 2023. Between 1 April 2020 to 31 March 2023 the corporation tax rate will remain at 19%. At the balance sheet date deferred tax has been calculated at the enacted tax rate of 25%.

The Group's overseas tax rates are higher than those in the UK. The US main federal tax rate was 20% (2021: 20%).

**11 Intangible fixed assets**

Group	Goodwill Patents and trademarks		Total
	£	£	£
<b>Cost</b>			
At 1 January 2022	216,938	718,535	935,473
Exchange adjustments	25,723	84,026	109,749
At 31 December 2022	242,661	802,561	1,045,222
<b>Amortisation and impairment</b>			
At 1 January 2022	169,925	589,201	759,126
Amortisation charged for the year	24,264	66,802	91,066
Exchange adjustments	20,149	68,688	88,837
At 31 December 2022	214,338	724,691	939,029
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
At 31 December 2022	28,323	77,870	106,193
At 31 December 2021	47,013	129,334	176,347

The Company had no intangible fixed assets at 31 December 2022 or 31 December 2021.

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**12 Tangible fixed assets**

Group	Freehold land and buildings	Leasehold improvements	Assets under construction	Plant and equipment	Tooling and patterns	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Cost</b>							
At 1 January 2022	8,318,291	530,945	548,393	12,638,349	1,609,157	66,349	23,711,484
Additions	202,483	75,525	20,930	435,040	122,052	3,280	859,310
Disposals	(372,188)	-	-	-	(12,754)	(5,067)	(390,009)
Transfers	-	-	(494,072)	457,584	36,488	-	-
Exchange adjustments	569,518	10,357	-	318,920	1,433	2,674	902,902
At 31 December 2022	8,718,104	616,827	75,251	13,849,893	1,756,376	67,236	25,083,687
<b>Depreciation and impairment</b>							
At 1 January 2022	2,508,958	516,676	-	10,878,508	1,521,388	63,596	15,489,126
Depreciation charged in the year	240,387	17,401	-	642,634	57,884	3,036	961,342
Eliminated in respect of disposals	-	-	-	-	(12,754)	(5,067)	(17,821)
Exchange adjustments	119,168	9,174	-	241,863	1,389	2,528	374,122
At 31 December 2022	2,868,513	543,251	-	11,763,005	1,567,907	64,093	16,806,769
<b>Carrying amount</b>							
At 31 December 2022	5,849,591	73,576	75,251	2,086,888	188,469	3,143	8,276,918
At 31 December 2021	5,809,333	14,269	548,393	1,759,840	87,769	2,753	8,222,357

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**12 Tangible fixed assets (continued)**

Company	Freehold land and buildings	Leasehold improvements	Assets under construction	Plant and equipment	Tooling and patterns	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
<b>Cost</b>							
At 1 January 2022	3,500,386	443,597	548,393	9,912,348	1,582,107	23,380	16,010,211
Additions	202,483	75,525	20,930	339,619	122,052	-	760,609
Transfers	-	-	(494,072)	457,584	36,488	-	-
At 31 December 2022	3,702,869	519,122	75,251	10,709,551	1,740,647	23,380	16,770,820
<b>Depreciation and impairment</b>							
At 1 January 2022	1,489,042	439,308	-	8,805,328	1,495,163	23,380	12,252,221
Depreciation charged in the year	102,154	6,282	-	469,574	57,020	-	635,030
At 31 December 2022	1,591,196	445,590	-	9,274,902	1,552,183	23,380	12,887,251
<b>Carrying amount</b>							
At 31 December 2022	2,111,673	73,532	75,251	1,434,649	188,464	-	3,883,569
At 31 December 2021	2,011,344	4,289	548,393	1,107,020	86,944	-	3,757,990

## SPP Pumps Limited

### Notes to the financial statements (continued) For the year ended 31 December 2022

#### 13 Fixed asset investments

	Notes	Group 2022 £	2021 £	Company 2022 £	2021 £
Investments in subsidiaries	14	-	-	1,382,688	1,382,688

#### 14 Subsidiaries

Details of the Company's subsidiaries at 31 December 2022 are as follows:

Name of undertaking	Registered office	Nature of business	% Held	
			2022	2021
SPP Pumps Inc.	USA	Supply of Pumps and related equipment	100%	100%
SPP France SAS	France	Supply and servicing of pumps and related equipment	100%	100%
SPP Real Estate LLC*	USA	Real Estate	100%	100%
SyncroFlo, Inc*	USA	Supply of pumping equipment	100%	100%

\*SPP Real Estate LLC and SyncroFlo, Inc are subsidiaries of SPP Pumps Inc.

SPP Pumps Inc. and its subsidiaries are based in Atlanta, Georgia. SPP France SAS has its main office in 2 rue du Chateau d'eau, 95450 US, France.

#### 15 Stocks

	Group 2022 £	2021 £	Company 2022 £	2021 £
Raw materials and consumables	11,183,859	8,688,375	4,132,252	4,508,345
Work in progress	6,461,560	2,131,522	5,150,583	1,509,264
Finished goods and goods for resale	535,197	200,194	229,966	63,537
	<u>18,180,616</u>	<u>11,020,091</u>	<u>9,512,801</u>	<u>6,081,146</u>

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**16 Debtors**

	<b>Group</b>		<b>Company</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Amounts falling due within one year:</b>				
Trade debtors	23,150,311	15,189,618	16,757,832	11,636,958
Amounts owed by group undertakings	1,319,035	1,501,184	1,306,108	1,320,596
Derivative financial instruments	-	35,173	-	35,173
Other debtors	1,443,965	619,401	1,020,940	581,101
Prepayments and accrued income	696,781	801,283	509,527	651,617
	<u>26,610,092</u>	<u>18,146,659</u>	<u>19,594,407</u>	<u>14,225,445</u>
<b>Amounts falling due after more than one year:</b>				
Deferred tax asset (note 21)	<u>1,376,353</u>	<u>1,079,822</u>	<u>832,839</u>	<u>1,077,142</u>
<b>Total debtors</b>	<u>27,986,445</u>	<u>19,226,481</u>	<u>20,427,246</u>	<u>15,302,587</u>

**17 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year**

		<b>Group</b>		<b>Company</b>	
		<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>Notes</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
Bank loans and overdrafts	19	476,129	444,540	200,000	206,921
Obligations under finance leases	20	6,088	5,121	-	-
Payments received on account		4,994,442	2,881,210	4,994,442	2,881,210
Trade creditors		14,822,864	7,882,421	9,077,131	5,222,650
Amounts owed to group undertakings		1,315,445	1,199,134	842,340	907,328
Corporation tax payable		232,841	185,641	-	-
Other taxation and social security		86,902	81,109	-	-
Derivative financial instruments		324,714	-	324,714	-
Other creditors		141,568	123,065	121,469	112,951
Accruals and deferred income		4,528,994	4,239,662	2,633,623	2,167,933
		<u>26,929,987</u>	<u>17,041,903</u>	<u>18,193,719</u>	<u>11,498,993</u>

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**18 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year**

		Group 2022	2021	Company 2022	2021
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts	19	5,431,674	5,349,704	450,000	650,000
Obligations under finance leases	20	9,880	14,255	-	-
		<u>5,441,554</u>	<u>5,363,959</u>	<u>450,000</u>	<u>650,000</u>

**19 Loans and overdrafts**

	Group 2022	2021	Company 2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans	<u>5,907,803</u>	<u>5,794,244</u>	<u>650,000</u>	<u>856,921</u>
Payable within one year	476,129	444,540	200,000	206,921
Payable after one year	<u>5,431,674</u>	<u>5,349,704</u>	<u>450,000</u>	<u>650,000</u>

**Bank loans:**

SPP Pumps Limited and its subsidiaries have term loans to finance the purchase of land, buildings and equipment:

Term Loan Secured by	Interest rate	Due date	2022 £	2021 £
A Fixed and moveable assets - Second Charge (ICICI)	6.5%	31 Mar 26	650,000	850,000
B Building	3.85%	01 Dec 29	<u>5,257,803</u>	<u>4,944,244</u>
			<u>5,907,803</u>	<u>5,794,244</u>



## SPP Pumps Limited

### Notes to the financial statements (continued) For the year ended 31 December 2022

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#### 19 Loans and overdrafts (continued)

##### Bank overdrafts:

SPP Pumps Limited has an overdraft facility of £2.0 million from Barclays Bank Plc to finance working capital requirements. This is secured by a first charge over the Company's assets.

In addition, the Company has loan facilities from ICICI Bank Plc, comprising a short term facility of £6.0 million for working capital requirements and a long-term facility of £1.0 million for capital expenditure. Of these facilities, £650k of the long-term loan was utilised as at 31 December 2022. Loans are secured by a second charge on the Company's fixed and moveable assets and also covered by a corporate guarantee from Kirloskar Brothers Limited, the ultimate parent company.

SPP Pumps Inc. and subsidiaries have lines of credit totalling \$4.0million to finance working capital requirements. The lines of credit and term loans are collateralised by substantially all of the assets of SPP Pumps Inc. SPP Real Estate LLC and SyncroFlo Inc. None of these facilities were utilised by the above entities at 31 December 2021.

#### 20 Finance lease obligations

	Group		Company	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	£	£	£	£
Future minimum lease payments due under finance leases:				
Within one year	6,088	5,121	-	-
In two to five years	9,880	14,255	-	-
	<u>15,968</u>	<u>19,376</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**21 Deferred taxation**

The following are the major deferred tax liabilities and assets recognised by the Group and Company, and movements thereon:

	Liabilities 2022 £	Liabilities 2021 £	Assets 2022 £	Assets 2021 £
<b>Group</b>				
Accelerated capital allowances	398,793	-	489,590	(22,548)
Tax losses	-	-	470,799	702,641
Acquired intangible assets	12,761	-	-	(25,973)
Other timing differences	-	-	379,633	(517)
Short term timing differences	-	-	36,331	426,219
	<u>411,554</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,376,353</u>	<u>1,079,822</u>
	Liabilities 2022 £	Liabilities 2021 £	Assets 2022 £	Assets 2021 £
<b>Company</b>				
Accelerated capital allowances	-	-	489,590	429,588
Tax losses	-	-	306,918	531,213
Short term timing differences	-	-	36,331	116,341
	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>832,839</u>	<u>1,077,142</u>
			<b>Group 2022 £</b>	<b>Company 2022 £</b>
<b>Movements in the year:</b>				
Liability/(asset) at 1 January 2022			(1,079,822)	(1,077,142)
Charge to profit or loss			115,023	244,303
Liability/(asset) at 31 December 2022			<u>(964,799)</u>	<u>(832,839)</u>

**SPP Pumps Limited**

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**22 Provisions for liabilities**

	Notes	Group 2022 £	2021 £	Company 2022 £	2021 £
Warranties		755,788	604,319	564,000	409,952
		<u>755,788</u>	<u>604,319</u>	<u>564,000</u>	<u>409,952</u>
Deferred tax liabilities	21	411,554	-	-	-
		<u>1,167,342</u>	<u>604,319</u>	<u>564,000</u>	<u>409,952</u>

Movements on provisions apart from deferred tax liabilities:

Group	Warranties £
At 1 January 2022	604,319
Additions to provision in the year	169,175
Utilisation of provision	(40,274)
Exchange difference	22,568
At 31 December 2022	<u>755,788</u>

Company	Warranties £
At 1 January 2022	409,952
Additions to provision in the year	489,456
Utilisation of provision	(335,408)
At 31 December 2022	<u>564,000</u>

**Warranties**

The provision for warranties relates to expected warranty claims on products sold in the last three years. The provision includes an estimate for the expected average warranty cost incurred plus a provision for specific known issues. It is expected that the majority of this expenditure will be incurred in the next financial year and that all will be incurred within three years of the balance sheet date.

**Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022**

**22 Provisions for liabilities (continued)*****Deferred tax***

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset only where the Group has a legally enforceable right to do so and where the assets and liabilities relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on the same taxable entity or another entity within the Group.

***Forward contract valuation***

In accordance with FRS 102, the Group's forward exchange contracts have been valued at the year end using Mark-to-Market valuations provided by the forward contract providers. These contracts are used to hedge against currency exchange fluctuations for debtor and creditor balances denominated in overseas currencies and are typically held for a period of 6-9 months.

Forward contracts are held at fair value in the balance sheet within debtors or creditors as appropriate. For contracts enacted prior to 1 July 2022 movements in fair value are charged or credited to the profit and loss account. From 1st July 2022 the directors have made an election to adopt hedge accounting, applying the recognition and measurement requirements of International Financial Reporting Standard (IFRS) 9. As a result, Gains and Losses on hedged instruments initiated after 1st July 2022 were recognised in Other Comprehensive Income, and only released to the profit and loss account to match the underlying hedged transaction.

**23 Retirement benefit schemes**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Defined contribution schemes</b>		
Charge to profit or loss in respect of defined contribution schemes	871,469	799,997

A defined contribution pension scheme is operated for all qualifying employees. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the Group in an independently administered fund. The amount outstanding at the end of the year was £101,182 (2021: £90,551).

**24 Share capital**

	<b>Group and Company</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>£</b>	<b>£</b>
<b>Ordinary share capital</b>		
<b>Issued and fully paid</b>		
50,000 A ordinary shares of £1 each	50,000	50,000
2,950,000 C ordinary shares of £1 each	2,950,000	2,950,000
	<u>3,000,000</u>	<u>3,000,000</u>

## SPP Pumps Limited

### Notes to the financial statements (continued) For the year ended 31 December 2022

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#### 24 Share capital (continued)

The share classes rank pari passu in all respects other than in the event of liquidation any surplus will be applied first to repayment of amounts paid in respect of class C ordinary shares, thereafter equally for all shares.

The profit and loss reserve represents cumulative profits or losses, net of dividends paid and other adjustments.

The capital redemption reserve of £50,000 arose from the Company's purchase of own shares on 25 August 2009 when B ordinary shares were redeemed for £123,100.

#### 25 Financial commitments, guarantees and contingent liabilities

Performance bonds and guarantees remain outstanding at 31 December 2022. These arose in the normal course of business and amount to £8,479,673 (2021: 8,214,243).

#### 26 Operating lease commitments

##### Lessee

At the reporting end date the Group had outstanding commitments for future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases, which fall due as follows:

	Group 2022 £	2021 £	Company 2022 £	2021 £
Within one year	403,910	391,683	331,078	391,683
Between two and five years	349,627	320,584	299,913	320,584
	<u>753,537</u>	<u>712,267</u>	<u>630,991</u>	<u>712,267</u>

#### 27 Related party transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption available under FRS 102, section 33.1A not to disclose transactions with other wholly-owned members of the Kirloskar Brothers Limited Group.

## SPP Pumps Limited

### Notes to the financial statements (continued) For the year ended 31 December 2022

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#### 28 Controlling party

The ultimate parent company of SPP Pumps Limited is Kirloskar Brothers Limited, whose registered office is "Yamuna", Survey No. 98 /(3 to7), Plot No. 3, Baner, Pune 411 045, State Maharashtra, India.

The intermediate parent company of SPP Pumps Limited is Kirloskar Brothers International BV, a company incorporated in the Netherlands. Kirloskar Brothers Limited is the controlling party of the smallest and largest group for which SPP Pumps Limited is a member and is the ultimate parent company of the smallest and largest group for which the consolidated accounts are prepared which include SPP Pumps Limited. Kirloskar Brothers Limited is a publically listed company incorporated in India. Copies of these financial statements can be obtained from the company's registered office at "Yamuna", Survey No. 98 /(3 to7), Plot No. 3, Baner, Pune 411 045, State Maharashtra, India, or online at [www.kirloskarpumps.com](http://www.kirloskarpumps.com).

#### 29 Cash (absorbed by)/generated from group operations

	2022 £	2021 £
Profit for the year after tax	3,301,264	1,179,853
<b>Adjustments for:</b>		
Taxation charged	790,037	299,228
Finance costs	316,209	397,569
Investment income	(4,787)	-
(Gain)/loss on disposal of tangible fixed assets	-	1,401
Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets	91,066	81,412
Depreciation and impairment of tangible fixed assets	961,342	972,533
Other gains and losses	(549,693)	519,860
Increase/(decrease) in provisions	151,469	(180,198)
<b>Movements in working capital:</b>		
(Increase)/decrease in stocks	(7,160,525)	2,665,206
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(8,463,433)	6,433,211
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	9,808,328	(6,748,818)
<b>Cash (absorbed by)/generated from operations</b>	<b>(758,723)</b>	<b>5,621,257</b>

**SPP Pumps Limited****Notes to the financial statements (continued)**  
**For the year ended 31 December 2022****30 Analysis of changes in net debt - group**

	<b>1 January 2022 £</b>	<b>Cash flows £</b>	<b>31 December 2022 £</b>
Cash at bank and in hand	3,760,426	(2,074,930)	1,685,496
Borrowings excluding overdrafts	(5,794,244)	(113,559)	(5,907,803)
Obligations under finance leases	(19,376)	3,408	(15,968)
	<u>(2,053,194)</u>	<u>(2,185,081)</u>	<u>(4,238,275)</u>

**31 Analysis of changes in net debt - company**

	<b>1 January 2022 £</b>	<b>Cash flows £</b>	<b>31 December 2022 £</b>
Cash at bank and in hand	802,826	(635,310)	167,516
Borrowings excluding overdrafts	(856,921)	206,921	(650,000)
	<u>(54,095)</u>	<u>(428,389)</u>	<u>(482,484)</u>