Company Registration Number: 03079558



Hampden Holdings Limited

Annual Report and Consolidated Financial Statements

For the year ended

31 December 2021



CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

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Registered office

HAMPDEN HOLDINGS LIMITED

OFFICERS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISERS

The board of directors T P C Oliver - Chairman

C G Camroux-Oliver J R Camroux-Oliver

S J Harris G D Turner

Company secretary Hampden Legal Plc

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Hampden House Great Hampden Great Missenden Buckinghamshire England HP16 9RD

Registered number 03079558 (England & Wales)

Registered auditor CBW Audit Limited

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor 66 Prescot Street

London E1 8NN

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

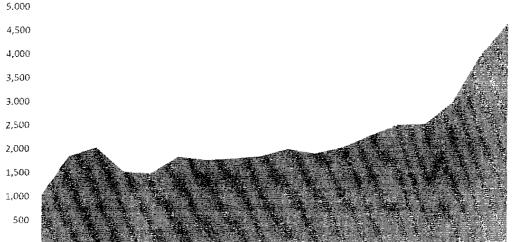
The Group's results are much improved following the economic and socially challenging year of 2020. All business units have improved performance and those areas of the group which were affected by Covid-19 have recovered significantly in 2021. The Group's core markets, specifically the global insurance market has continued to improve despite significant catastrophe losses.

Hampden Capital Plc (HCP)

The HCP group comprises our Lloyd's Insurance market related entities The 2019 year of account is a breakeven/small profit year, with the 2020 year of account expected to be similar, which means that there will be a small amount of profit commission generated. The 2021 year of account is expected to be profitable, but will be impacted by the further development of claims arising from the major events of the year. It is, at this juncture, far too early to consider what the impact of the crisis in Ukraine might have on the 2021 year of account. Much of the business written by Lloyd's will not be impacted, but there will be uncertainty for those syndicates with Aviation exposures. Lloyd's senior management team advised at the recent announcement of its 2021 results (on a GAAP basis) that any potential Direct and Indirect claims are expected to fall within manageable tolerances and would not create any solvency challenges.

Over the last few years we have added to the range of services we offer, which has allowed us to appeal to a broader client base and in particular, to institutional investors who wish to underwrite a diverse mix of insurance business within the Lloyd's market. The graph below illustrates the growth in the capital provided by the clients we represent.

Underwriting Capacity Supported (£m)



2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2022

The increase in capital from £2.5bn in 2019, to over £4.5bn in 2022 and the breadth of the client base should allow us (and our clients) to benefit from what should be improving market conditions over the coming years.

In addition Verto syndicate 2689 has undergone some significant changes during the year, which we believe will contribute to significantly improved performance and a long term contribution to the Group's profitability. This process has included recruiting a new Active Underwriter and team, effecting an RITC on the 2019 and prior underwriting years, exiting the Property Catastrophe excess of loss underwriting class, the non-renewal of large property quota shares and the addition of new classes of follow underwriting from new quality partners.

CHAIRMAN'S STATEMENT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Hampden Plc

Hampden has actively participated in the run-off management market of insurance and corporate liabilities both for third parties and owned businesses since the 1970s. We agreed to manage a new portfolio in 2021 and a further extension to the management agreement of another portfolio of business. The post-pandemic environment is presenting a multitude of opportunities for this part of our business.

Professional services

Seymour Taylor, the group's accountancy practice based in the Thames Valley, has continued to progress well, with steady growth both in terms of turnover and profitability. The board and management team continue to develop the practice in a number of areas to further enhance turnover and service provision. The appointment of new joint managing directors Joanne Kingsnorth and Liz Horton in 2021 will provide further catalyst for the growth of the business in 2022 and beyond.

Hampden Private Office, provides wealth management services to high net worth individuals on a bespoke basis and offers a further service provision to both existing and new clients of the group.

Hampden FX, set up in 2019, the business provides an efficient and low cost foreign exchange service to benefit our customers. The rates compared with those provided by the high street banks provide significant savings.

Other subsidiaries

Unitbirwelco, a group of three companies specialising in full service supply (design, manufacture, installation and maintenance) to the Energy, Chemicals, Petrochemicals, Pharmaceuticals and Energy from Waste sectors, and recently the Hydrogen Energy sector. In 2021 Unitbirwelco achieved 'carbon negative status', which with its involvement in emerging new energy sectors should secure its profitable future.

On both my own and the board's behalf, I should like to take this opportunity to thank all staff for their work in producing the 2021 results.

T P C Oliver

Chairman, Hampden Holdings Limited

14 July 2022

STRATEGIC REPORT

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

The directors present their strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2021.

The purpose of this report is to inform the members of the group and to help them to assess how the directors have performed in their duties under \$172 of the Companies Act 2006, in promoting the success of the group.

REVIEW OF BUSINESS AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The principal activities of the Group are providing insurance services, insurance run-off services and ownership, Lloyd's members' agency services and audit, accounting and taxation advice. The activity of the main trading subsidiaries are summarised below.

Our Lloyd's related trading businesses have each produced profits for this year despite the continuing difficult environment of the market due to uncertainty relating to COVID-19 and two previous poor Years of Account. Our fee related income has continued to increase as the business further develops its client services. This income has grown further in 2022 with an improving outlook for both our clients and our business.

The Run-off businesses have made substantial contribution to group profits in the current year. It was expected that there would be further Run-off acquisitions in 2020 and 2021, due to COVID-19 these did not progress. In 2021 we agreed one new and one extension to Run-off management of 3rd party liabilities and continue to actively engage in this competitive sector. We continue to review new run-off business opportunities.

Our professional services businesses have demonstrated their drive and ambition in not only protecting their turnover as they emerge from COVID-19 but successfully building additional profitable turnover. In all cases the dedication and diligence of the management of these businesses has shone through in navigating the many risks posed to businesses. The support of their staff during these difficulties is both testament to the high quality of people we employ and those who manage them.

Hampden continues to invest in other projects and companies as part of its business with a view either to add to the core activities in the future or hold as investments. 2022 presents a wealth of opportunities for this group in all facets of its business, some new, some further developments of that which we already do successfully.

KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS

The Directors consider the following to be the key performance indicators of the Group:

	2021	2020	Change
Number of Lloyd's Members receiving our services	1,058	1,073	-1.4%
Capacity of those Lloyd's Members (£m)	£3,982	£2,990	+33.2%
No. of corporate member clients at year end (Nomina Plc)	1,582	1,568	+0.9%
Lloyd's result - closed year 2019:2018 (% of capacity)	-3.1%	-5.9%	
Members underwriting through Hampden corresponding			
outperformance to Lloyd's result (% of capacity)	3.6%	3.6%	

The Lloyd's result reported in 2021 is in respect of the 2019 year of account which closed at 31 December 2021. The corresponding result reported in 2020 is in respect of the 2018 year of account which closed at 31 December 2020.

Although run-off business conducted in the UK and The Netherlands is one of the main activities of the group, due to the intrinsic difficulty in measuring the performance of the run-off activity in a statistical manner, no KPI's have been included.

STRATEGIC REPORT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The principal risks to the company are limited to the value of its investments in its subsidiaries. The principal risks to its subsidiaries are detailed in those companies own financial statements. A list of subsidiaries can be found at note 44.

Financial risk management

The group's operations expose it to a number of financial risks that include changes in debt and equity market prices, credit risks, liquidity risk and interest rate risk. The board has reviewed the risks posed to the group from these sources, however, given the size of the group the Directors have not delegated the responsibility of monitoring financial risk management to a sub-committee. Where appropriate, financial risk policies are set by the boards of the subsidiary companies and implemented by the group's finance department. In the opinion of the board the material financial risks to the company are limited to the recoverability of debtor balances, the payment of creditor balances and maintenance of cash balances. The Directors have reviewed the recoverability of debtor are satisfied that the company minimises any credit or liquidity risks by holding cash balances only with UK regulated banks.

Environmental Business Risk

The effect of the withdrawal of the United Kingdom from the European Union is not fully known but in the short-term is not expected to have a significant impact on Hampdon Holdings Limited.

Signed on behalf of the Directors

-DocuSigned by

B43AF48A9E2B443 S J Harris

Director

Approved by the Directors on 14 July 2022

DIRECTORS REPORT

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

The directors present their report and the consolidated financial statements of the group for the year ended 31 December 2021.

DIRECTORS

The directors who served the company during the year were as follows:

T P C Oliver C G Camroux-Oliver J R Camroux-Oliver S J Harris G D Turner

DIVIDENDS

The directors have not recommended a dividend.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The group and its board of directors always considers the future impact of the decisions it makes on the performance of the group and its relationships with its stakeholders. In all cases the announcement of the future developments of the business would impact the outcome of those developments where discussions or negotiations are ongoing and all such announcements are appropriately timed.

POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

Information relating to events since the end of the year is given in the notes to the financial statements.

STAFF AND ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS

The operations of the group are reliant on key staff. The directors believe that its human resources policies are appropriate to recruit and retain such staff.

We understand and appreciate the importance and value that our employees bring to the business both today and in the future. Group-wide we actively encourage employee engagement and involvement through a number of initiatives. These initiatives include:

- Regular team meetings 'All employee' team meetings occur either monthly or quarterly depending on the
 group subsidiary. Functional team meetings happen more regularly. These meetings are designed to give
 business updates as well as feedback sessions to the CEO / MD.
- Where relevant performance related remuneration structures are in place with staff to encourage the furtherance of the respective business units' objectives.
- Suggestions Box A facility whereby employees can submit ideas / suggestions / feedback anonymously,
 HINT The Group-wide intranet system which has regular updates and social activities. Noticeboards Similar to HINT, the noticeboards are designed to communicate updates, albeit on a local level.
- Organisational Structure Hampden generally promotes a flat organisational structure making an 'Open Door'
 policy to the CEO / MD a reality. This local level of communication is encouraged throughout, hence
 promoting employee engagement and involvement.

DIRECTORS REPORT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

STAFF AND ENVIRONMENTAL MATTERS (continued)

• The CEO holds an all staff meeting four times a year to update employees of activities and position of the business and twice yearly sends an email update to all staff of the performance and position of the group.

The group is committed to promoting equality of opportunity for all staff and job applicants, including those with disability. The group aims to create a working environment in which all individuals are able to make best use of their skills, free from discrimination or harassment, and in which all decisions are based on merit.

Included in our Staff Handbook is our equal Opportunities policy which is distributed to all new starters as well as being held and reviewed on HINT.

A subsidiary is part of the Lloyd's Community Programme involving the placing of pre-university students in work placements for 10 weeks. It is also involved in student mentoring, assisting in inner city schools and other community projects. Many members of staff take part in this work.

Another subsidiary is actively involved in supporting local schools by providing work experience opportunities.

Greenhouse gas emissions, energy consumption and energy efficiency disclosure have not been included in this report as the group has not consumed more than 40MWh of energy in the UK during the period.

SUPPLY CHAIN ENGAGEMENT

The group positively encourages good relationships with its key customers and suppliers through repeat business and reasonable payment terms. The building of long-term working relationships with customers and suppliers are key to the mutual benefit of all parties.

It is the group's normal practice to agree terms of transactions, including payment terms, with suppliers and provided suppliers perform in accordance with the terms, it is the group's policy that payment is made accordingly.

FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Details in relation to the financial risk management objectives and policies are disclosed within the strategic report on pages 4 to 5 of the financial statements.

DIRECTORS' QUALIFYING THIRD PARTY INDEMNITY PROVISIONS

The Company has purchased insurance to indemnify all of the Company's Directors against liability in respect of proceedings brought by third parties, against them in their capacity as a Director, subject to the conditions set out in the Companies Act 2006. Such qualifying third party indemnity provision remained in force as at the date of signing the Directors' report.

MARKET VALUE OF THE PROPERTY

The company's headquarters, Hampden House and adjoining woodland was revalued on the basis of an open market valuation subject to vacant possession on 28 January 2019 by Savills, Chartered Surveyors, at £14,625,000 and is included within the financial statements at this value.

CLOSE COMPANY

In the opinion of the directors the company is a close company within the meaning of Section 439, Corporation Tax Act 2010.

DIRECTORS REPORT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

DIRECTORS RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic report, Directors report and the consolidated financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare consolidated financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the consolidated financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the Directors must not approve the consolidated financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the group and the company and the profit or loss of the group for that period.

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures
 disclosed and explained in the consolidated financial statements;
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume
 that the company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the consolidated financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

PROVISION OF INFORMATION TO THE AUDITOR

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the group and the company's auditor
 is unaware; and
- they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a director to make themselves aware of any relevant
 audit information and to establish that the group and the company's auditor is aware of that information.

AUDITOR

CBW Audit Limited are deemed to be re-appointed under section 485(2) of the Companies Act 2006.

Signed on behalf of the directors

DocuSigned by:

S J Harris

Director

Approved by the directors on 14 July 2022

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HAMPDEN HOLDINGS LIMITED

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

OPINION

We have audited the financial statements of Hampden Holdings Limited (the 'parent company') and its subsidiaries (the 'group') for the year ended 31 December 2021, which comprise the consolidated statement of comprehensive income technical account, the consolidated statement of comprehensive income, the consolidated statement of financial position, the consolidated statement of changes in equity, the company statement of changes in equity, the consolidated statement of cash flows and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the group's and the parent company's affairs as at 31 December 2021 and of the group's loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and

BASIS FOR OPINION

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the group in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the director's use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the group's or the parent company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

OTHER INFORMATION

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information contained within the annual report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. Our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the course of the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HAMPDEN HOLDINGS LIMITED (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

OPINIONS ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of our audit:

- the information given in the strategic report and the directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the directors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the strategic report and the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- · certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is detailed below.

We ensured that the engagement team collectively had the appropriate competence, capabilities and skills to identify or recognise non-compliance with applicable laws and regulations. The laws and regulations applicable to the group were identified through discussions with directors and other management, and from our commercial knowledge and experience of the group and parent company and the sectors in which they operate. Of these laws and regulations, we focused on those that we considered may have a direct material effect on the financial statements or the operations of the group and parent company, including those arising from the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, the Financial Conduct Authority, De Nederlandsche Bank, Lloyds of London byelaws as they relate to members agents, Companies Act 2006, taxation legislation, data protection, anti-bribery, anti-money-laundering, employment, environmental and health and safety legislation.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF HAMPDEN HOLDINGS LIMITED (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

The extent of compliance with these laws and regulations identified above was assessed through making enquiries of management and inspecting legal correspondence. The identified laws and regulations were communicated within the audit team regularly and the team remained alert to instances of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We assessed the susceptibility of the group and parent company's financial statements to material misstatement, including obtaining an understanding of how fraud might occur, by:

- making enquiries of management as to where they considered there was susceptibility to fraud, their knowledge of actual, suspected and alleged fraud;
- considering the internal controls in place to mitigate risks of fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations; and
- understanding the design of the company's remuneration policies.

To address the risk of fraud through management bias and override of controls, we:

- performed analytical procedures to identify any unusual or unexpected relationships;
- · tested journal entries to identify unusual transactions;
- assessed whether judgements and assumptions made in determining the accounting estimates set out in note 3 were indicative of potential bias; and
- investigated the rationale behind significant or unusual transactions.

In response to the risk of irregularities and non-compliance with laws and regulations, we designed procedures which included, but were not limited to:

- agreeing financial statement disclosures to underlying supporting documentation;
- reading the minutes of meetings of those charged with governance;
- · enquiring of management as to actual and potential litigation and claims; and
- · reviewing correspondence with HMRC, relevant regulators and the company's legal advisors.

There are inherent limitations in our audit procedures described above. The more removed that laws and regulations are from financial transactions, the less likely it is that we would become aware of non-compliance. Auditing standards also limit the audit procedures required to identify non-compliance with laws and regulations to enquiry of the directors and other management and the inspection of regulatory and legal correspondence, if any. Material misstatements that arise due to fraud can be harder to detect than those that arise from error as they may involve deliberate concealment or collusion.

A further description of our responsibilities is available on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

USE OF OUR REPORT

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

DocuSigned by:

Peter Winter

Peter Winter BA FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of
CBW AUDIT LIMITED
Statutory Auditor

66 Prescot Street London E1 8NN

14 July 2022

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME TECHNICAL ACCOUNT

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

		2	021		20
	Note	£	£	£	£
General Business					
Gross premiums written		104,051,894		56,627,254	
Outwards reinsurance premiums		(39,745,299)		(16,843,898)	
Net premiums written			64,306,595		39,783,356
Change in the provision for unearned	premiums				
Gross provision		(19,403,307)		(12,210,602)	
Reinsurers share		2,817,022		2,772,700	
Net change in the provision for unearned premiums	d		(16,586,285)		(9,437,902)
Allocated investment return transferred non-technical account	from the		214,200		-
Total technical income			47,934,510		31,135,166
Claims paid					
- gross amount		42,180,521		22,312,170	
- reinsurers share		(15,380,958)		(1,428,148)	
- net of reinsurance	4		26,799,563		20,884,022
Change in provision for claims					
- gross amount		12,334,481		21,353,900	
- reinsurers share		(19,643,982)		(31,009,594)	
- net of reinsurance			(7,309,501)	_	(9,655,694)
Claims incurred net of reinsurance carrie	ed forward		19,490,062		11,228,328

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME TECHNICAL ACCOUNT (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Note	2021 £	2020 £
Claims incurred net of reinsurance brought forward	19,490,062	11,228,328
Net operating expenses	23,282,027	14,599,773
Other technical charges	5,266,199	678,236
Other operating income	(4,385,073)	(551,694)
Changes in other technical provisions, net of reinsurance	-	826
Total charges	43,653,215	25,955,469
Balance on the technical account	4,281,295	5,179,697

All the insurance business is classed as continuing.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Commercial activities Insurance companies' technical account		42,270,219 4,281,295	32,919,111 5,179,697
GROUP TURNOVER	6	46,551,514	38,098,808
Cost of sales		(16,481,995)	(10,461,879)
GROSS PROFIT		30,069,519	27,636,929
Administrative expenses Other operating income Revaluation of investment property		(30,413,711) 3,492,861 424,473	(29,661,115) 3,831,618 (1,359,957)
OPERATING PROFIT	7	3,573,142	447,475
Income from interests in associates Income from other fixed asset investments Other interest receivable and similar income Impairment of goodwill Interest payable and similar charges	10 11 12	274,760 784,728 112,065 16,500 (1,226,637)	271,772 1,100,411 293,216 434,000 (1,797,195)
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		3,534,558	749,679
Tax on profit	14	(573,379)	211,616
PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		2,961,179	961,295
Foreign currency retranslation Tax relating to components of other comprehensive income		(4,061,688) 409,551	2,713,721 (186,051)
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR		(3,652,137)	2,527,670
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR		(690,958)	3,488,965
Profit for the financial year attributable to:			
The owners of the parent company Non-controlling interests		342,555 2,618,624	1,130,219 (168,924)
		2,961,179	961,295
Total comprehensive income for the year attributable to: The owners of the parent company Non-controlling interests		(2,952,020) 2,261,062	3,470,127 18,838
		(690,958)	3,488,965

All the activities of the group are from continuing operations

The company has taken advantage of section 408 of the Companies Act 2006 not to publish its own statement of comprehensive income.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2021

		2021		2020
Note				2020 £
1,000		~		~
16		4,012,000		2,955,730
17		22,404,290		22,379,066
18		56,397,416		59,958,928
		82,813,706		85,293,724
19	839,267		336,912	
20	127,272,411		111,081,383	
20	2,721,678		2,516,253	
21	7,593,724			
22	25,676,059		26,268,489	
	164,103,139		153,858,947	
24	(49,054,099)		(52,880,427)	
		115,049,040		100,978,520
		197,862,746		186,272,244
25		(12.209.048)		(12,249,623)
		(12,207,010)		(12,217,020)
29		(123,219,238)		(106,292,997)
		62,434,460		67,729,624
	17 18 19 20 20 21 22 24	16 17 18 19 839,267 20 127,272,411 20 2,721,678 21 7,593,724 22 25,676,059 164,103,139 24 (49,054,099)	16 17 22,404,290 18 56,397,416 82,813,706 19 839,267 20 127,272,411 20 2,721,678 21 7,593,724 22 25,676,059 164,103,139 24 (49,054,099) 115,049,040 197,862,746 25 (12,209,048)	Note 16 16 4,012,000 17 22,404,290 18 56,397,416 82,813,706 19 839,267 20 127,272,411 111,081,383 20 2,721,678 2,516,253 21 7,593,724 13,655,910 22 25,676,059 164,103,139 24 (49,054,099) 115,049,040 197,862,746 25 (12,209,048) 29 (123,219,238)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (continued)

31 DECEMBER 2021

Note	2021	2020 £
11010	.	
32	1.602.783	1,602,783
33		8,226,230
33	544,723	544,723
33	50,633,343	53,202,453
33	437,263	416,142
	60,747,664	63,992,331
STS	1,686,796	3,737,293
	62,434,460	67,729,624
	33 33	Note £ 32

These consolidated financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 14 July 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

-- DocuSigned by:

F1AFE87A3B464C2... G D Turner

Director

Company registration number: 03079558

DocuSigned by:

-B43AF48A9E2B443

S J Harris Director

COMPANY STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

31 DECEMBER 2021

	Note		2021 £		2020 £
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	17		25,151		39,524
Investments	18		32,227,502		47,135,071
			32,252,653		47,174,595
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors: due within one year	20	6,458,223		4,375,810	
Debtors: due after more than one year	20	2,682,275		2,747,801	
Cash at bank and in hand	22	1,645,284		3,274,288	
		10,785,782		10,397,899	
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	24	(8,531,635)		(9,955,671)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			2,254,147		442,228
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			34,506,800		47,616,823
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after one year	25		(8,338,658)		(14,995,814)
PROVISIONS					
Other provisions	29		(3,380,029)		(3,380,029)
NET ASSETS			22,788,113		29,240,980
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					
Called up share capital	32		1,602,783		1,602,783
Capital redemption reserve	33		544,723		544,723
Other reserves	33		(515,878)		(430,652)
Profit and loss account	33		21,156,485		27,524,126

These consolidated financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue 14 July 2022, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

F1AFE87A3B464C2... G D Turner

Director

Company registration number: 03079558

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

						Equity attributable to the
	Called up share capital £	Revaluation reserve £	Capital redemption reserve	Profit and loss account £	Fair value reserve £	owners of the parent company £
AT 1 JANUARY 2020						
Balance brought forward	1,800,893	9,494,984	346,613	50,436,223	391,297	62,470,010
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income for the year:	-	-	-	1,130,219	-	1,130,219
Foreign currency retranslation Tax relating to components of other comprehensive	-	-	_	2,554,920	_	2,554,920
income Transfer between	_	_	-	(148,399)	-	(148,399)
reserves		(1,268,754)		1,177,296	24,845	(66,613)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR	-	(1,268,754)	-	4,714,036	24,845	3,470,127
Acquisition of subsidiary with non- controlling interest Issue of shares	_ (198,110)	_ _	-	(362,926)		(362,926) (198,110)
Redemption of shares TOTAL INVESTMENTS			198,110	(1,584,880)		(1,386,770)
BY AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OWNERS	(198,110)	-	198,110	(1,947,806)	-	(1,947,806)
AT 31 DECEMBER 2020	1,602,783	8,226,230	544,723	53,202,453	416,142	63,992,331

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	Equity attributable to the owners of the parent company £	Non-controlling interests £	Total £
AT 1 JANUARY 2020			
Balance brought forward	62,470,010	4,873,432	67,343,442
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income for the year: Foreign currency	1,130,219	(168,924)	961,295
retranslation Tax relating to components of	2,554,920	158,801	2,713,721
other comprehensive income Transfer between reserves	(148,399) (66,613)	(37,652) 66,613	(186,051) -
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR	3,470,127	18,838	3,488,965
Dividends paid and Payable Acquisition of subsidiary	-	(1,132,168)	(1,132,168)
with non-controlling interest Issue of shares Redemption of shares	(362,926) (198,110) (1,386,770)	(22,809) - -	(385,735) (198,110) (1,386,770)
TOTAL INVESTMENTS BY AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OWNERS	(1,947,806)	(1,154,977)	(3,102,783)
AT 31 DECEMBER 2020	63,992,331	3,737,293	67,729,624

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	Called up share capital £	Revaluation reserve £	Capital redemption reserve £	Profit and loss account	Fair value reserve £	Equity attributable to the owners of the parent company
AT 1 JANUARY 2021						
Balance brought forward	1,602,783	8,226,230	544,723	53,202,453	416,142	63,992,331
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income for the year: Foreign currency	-	-	-	342,555	-	342,555
retranslation Tax relating to components	-	-	-	(3,617,450)	-	(3,617,450)
of other comprehensive income	_		-	322,875	-	322,875
Transfer between reserves	-	(696,678)	_	675,557	21,121	-
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR		(696,678)	-	(2,276,463)	21,121	(2,952,020)
Acquisition of subsidiary with non-controlling interest				(292,647)		(292,647)
TOTAL INVESTMENTS BY AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OWNERS	_			(292,647)		(292,647)
AT 31 DECEMBER 2021	1,602,783	7,529,552	544,723	50,633,343	437,263	60,747,664

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	Equity attributable to the owners of the parent company £	Non-controlling interests £	Total £
AT 1 JANUARY 2021			
Balance brought forward	63,992,331	3,737,293	67,729,624
Profit for the year Other comprehensive income for the year: Foreign currency	342,555	2,618,624	2,961,179
retranslation	(3,617,450)	(444,238)	(4,061,688)
Tax relating to components of other comprehensive income Transfer between reserves	322,875 —	86,676 -	409,551
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR	(2,952,020)	2,261,062	(690,958)
Dividends paid and Payable Acquisition of subsidiary	(393,647)	(1,686,024)	(1,686,024)
with non-controlling interest TOTAL INVESTMENTS BY AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OWNERS	(292,647)	(4,311,559)	(4,604,206)
AT 31 DECEMBER 2021	60,747,664	1,686,796	62,434,460

COMPANY STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

AT 1 JANUARY 2020	Called up share capital £ 1,800,893	Capital redemption reserve £ 346,613	Other reserves £ (142,340)	Profit and loss account £ 27,620,133	Total £ 29,625,299
Profit for the year Issue of shares Redemption of shares Loss on discounting of group loan	(198,110) - -	- 198,110 -	- - (288,312)	1,488,873 - (1,584,880) -	1,488,873 (198,110) (1,386,770) (288,312)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR TOTAL INVESTMENTS BY AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OWNERS	(198,110)	198,110	(288,312)	(96,007)	(384,319)
AT 31 DECEMBER 2020	1,602,783	544,723	(430,652)	27,524,126	29,240,980
Loss for the year Loss on discounting of group loan			(85,226)	(6,367,641)	(6,367,641) (85,226)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR			(85,226)	(6,367,641)	(6,452,867)
TOTAL INVESTMENTS BY AND DISTRIBUTIONS TO OWNERS		-	_	_	-
AT 31 DECEMBER 2021	1,602,783	544,723	(515,878)	21,156,485	22,788,113

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	2021	2020
	£	£
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit for the financial year	2,961,179	961,295
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation of tangible assets	476,029	517,371
Amortisation of intangible assets	515,914	552,012
Impairment of investments	542,455	283,375
Impairment of goodwill	(16,500)	(434,000)
Share of income from interests in associates	(274,760)	(271,772)
(Profit)/loss on disposal of subsidiary undertakings	(484,005)	8,991
Income from fixed asset investments	(784,728)	(1,100,411)
Other interest receivable and similar income	(112,065)	(293,216)
Interest payable and similar expenses	1,226,637	1,797,195
Loss on disposal of tangible assets	4,514	92,282
Loss on disposal of investments	28	-
Revaluation of tangible fixed assets	(423,612)	1,359,957
Revaluation and foreign exchange differences	(2,423,166)	1,174,295
Tax on profit	573,379	(211,616)
Changes in:		
Stock	(502,355)	(221,649)
Trade and other debtors	(20,485,887)	(54,791,682)
Investments	5,366,573	3,661,086
Trade and other creditors	(2,325,048)	23,391,931
Provisions and employee benefits	20,227,409	38,179,128
Cash generated from operations	4,061,991	14,654,572
Share of profit from interests in associates	274,760	271,772
Income from other fixed asset investments	784,728	1,100,411
Interest paid	(1,226,637)	(1,797,195)
Interest received	112,065	293,216
Tax paid	842,801	(782,499)
Net cash from operating activities	4,849,708	13,740,277

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

			2021	2020
CACH DE ONIO DE OM NATIONALO A CITAL INTERES	Note		£	£
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of tangible assets			(464,572)	(253,052)
Proceeds from sale of tangible assets		7	350	2,003,611
Purchase of intangible assets		(1	,621,435)	(665,110)
Proceeds from sale of intangible assets			_	268
Acquisition of non-controlling interests		((284,570)	(385,735)
Cash disposed of on disposal of subsidiary Proceeds from sale of subsidiary		,	(95,517) 1,454,755	(6,756,005) 5,315,000
Proceeds from sale of investments			9,817,224	5,708,236
Purchases of other investments				(15,803,233)
		`		`
Net cash used in investing activities		(3	,485,655)	(10,836,020)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceeds for borrowings			280,000	(272,691)
Redemption of shares		•	200,000 —	(1,584,880)
Repayments of mortgages/borrowings		(550,459)	(843,752)
Dividends paid		(1,	686,024)	(1,132,168)
Net cash used in financing activities		${(1,}$	956,483)	(3,833,491)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		(5	92,430)	(929,234)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF YEAR	26,268,489		, ,	27,197,723
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF YEAR	22	25,0	676,059	26,268,489
			·	
NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF CASH IN ONE				
NOTES TO THE STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS				
1. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT				
	At 1.	1.21	Cash flows	At 31.12.21
Cash and cash equivalents		£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	26,268,		(592,470)	25,676,147
Overdrafts	(28)	40	(88)
	26,268,	489	(592,430)	25,676,059
Borrowings	// 1 4	1671	(153.370)	(214 (22)
Finance leases Debt due within one year	(61,2 (536,0	,	(153,360) (47,779)	(214,627) (583,840)
Debt due after one year	(9,379,6		310,419	(9,069,263)
•	(9,977,0		109,280	(9,867,730)
The state of the s	-			
Total	16,291,	479	(483,150)	15,808,329

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Hampden Holdings Limited is a limited company incorporated in England. The address of its registered office and principal place of business is disclosed on page 1, the officers and professional advisers page.

The principal activities of the Hampden Holdings group are providing insurance services, insurance run-off services and ownership, Lloyd's members' agency services and audit, accounting and taxation advice.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the company Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £ unless otherwise stated.

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 and 103 (in respect of insurance transactions) - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' ('FRS 102 and 103'), and with the Companies Act 2006.

These consolidated and separate financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis, under the historical cost convention, as modified by the recognition of certain financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value.

Amounts reported in the general business technical account relate to movements in the period in respect of all relevant years of account of the Syndicates on which the Company participates.

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Group and Company accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements are disclosed in note 3.

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption in section 408 of the Companies Act from disclosing its individual statement of comprehensive income.

Going concern

The group mainly derives its income from financial services provided to long-standing clients, this provides a relatively stable income base. The management closely manage the ordinary costs of the business to keep them within this income base and ensure continuation of the core activities. The directors do not consider that the group has any issues with regard to being able to continue to trade as a going concern and therefore continues to prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis.

The directors have assessed the impact of COVID-19 on the group and concluded that the current situation will not have a direct negative effect on their current and future projections. The ability on non-essential staff to be able to work from home also plays a key role in this as the group has significant technology resources and infrastructure. The directors have considered this matter in coming to their decision of the business to continue as a going concern.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the financial statements of the company and its subsidiary undertakings as at 31 December. The results of subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the year are included from, or up to, the date of acquisition or disposal.

Acquisitions have been included in the group financial statements using the purchase method of accounting. The purchase consideration has been allocated to the assets and liabilities on the basis of fair value at the date of acquisition.

The profits and losses of subsidiary undertakings that are trading are consolidated from the date of acquisition to the date of disposal. Subsidiaries that have not traded in the period are not consolidated. Uniform accounting policies are used for all Group companies. Profits and losses on intra-group transactions are eliminated on consolidation.

Non-controlling interests

Non-controlling interests in the net assets of consolidated subsidiaries are identified separately from the Group's equity. Non-controlling interests consist of the amount of those interests at the date of the original business combination and the non-controlling interest's share of changes in equity since the date of the combination.

The proportions of profit or loss and changes in equity allocated to the owners of the parent and to the non-controlling interests are determined on the basis of existing ownership interests and do not reflect the possible exercise or conversion of options or convertible instruments.

Revenue recognition

Turnover represents the aggregate amount (excluding Value Added Tax) of brokerage and fees receivable for financial and management services and rent receivable.

Revenue that has been credited in the books of the subsidiary, but not yet recognised as income in accordance with the policies described above, is credited to deferred income under creditors in the statement of financial position.

Turnover (excluding VAT) represents management fees from Lloyd's Namecos (accounted for on an accruals basis) together with agency and service fees, profit commission, winding up fees and amounts chargeable to clients for the provision taxation services which are measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable and are accounted for as follows:

Agency and service fees receivable under agency agreements with Members of Lloyd's are recognised when the contractual right to them is established, but only to the extent that the group's relevant obligations under those agreements have been performed.

Profit commission arising from agency agreements with Members of Lloyd's is recognised when the contractual right to it is established, but only to the extent that a reliable estimate can be made. Such estimates are made with reference to market reports on a prudent basis that reflects the level of uncertainty involved. Profit commission is included net of any commission sharing arrangements.

Winding-up fees receivable under agency agreements with Members of Lloyd's are recognised when the contractual right to them is established and to the extent that the group's relevant obligations under those agreements have been performed.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenue recognition (continued)

Amounts chargeable to clients for the provision of taxation services is recognised at the point where the right to consideration is obtained. The excess of the rights to consideration over invoiced amounts is included in accrued income.

Revenue that has been credited in the books of a subsidiary, but not yet recognised as income in accordance with the policies described above, is credited to deferred income under creditors in the statement of financial position.

Revenue from the rendering of services is measured by reference to the stage of completion of the service transaction at the end of the reporting period provided that the outcome can be reliably estimated. When the outcome cannot be reliably estimated, revenue is recognised only to the extent that expenses recognised are recoverable.

Turnover represents amounts chargeable (excluding Value Added Tax) in respect of the sale of engineering and construction services to the power and petrochemical industries.

Taxation

The taxation expense represents the aggregate amount of current and deferred tax recognised in the reporting period. Tax is recognised in profit or loss, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity. In this case, tax is recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, respectively.

Current tax is recognised on taxable profit for the current and past periods. Current tax is measured at the amounts of tax expected to pay or recover using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences at the reporting date. Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits. Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

A net deferred tax asset is regarded as recoverable and therefore recognised, only when it can be regarded as more likely than not there will be suitable taxable profits from which the future reversal of underlying timing differences can be deducted.

Deferred tax is measured on a non-discounted basis at the average rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences are expected to reverse, based on tax rates and laws enacted by the statement of financial position date.

Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the statement of financial position date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating profit.

The financial statements are presented in the currency of the primary economic environment in which the entity operates (its functional currency), as such, the results and statement of financial position are presented in Sterling (£). Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest pound unless otherwise stated.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Operating leases

Lease payments are recognised as an expense over the lease term on a straight-line basis. The aggregate benefit of lease incentives is recognised as a reduction to expense over the lease term, on a straight-line basis.

Goodwill

Goodwill arises on business acquisitions and represents the excess of the cost of the acquisition over the company's interest in the net amount of the identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities of the acquired business.

Goodwill is measured at cost less accumulated amortisation and accumulated impairment losses. It is amortised on a straight-line basis over its useful life. Where a reliable estimate of the useful life of goodwill or intangible assets cannot be made, the life is presumed not to exceed five years.

Intangible assets

Intangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and are subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated amortisation and impairment losses. Any intangible assets carried at revalued amounts, are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation, as determined by reference to an active market, less any subsequent accumulated amortisation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

Intangible assets acquired as part of a business combination are recorded at the fair value at the acquisition date.

Amortisation

Amortisation is calculated so as to write off the cost of an asset, less its estimated residual value, over the useful life of that asset as follows:

Positive goodwill - 10% to 20% straight line
Negative goodwill - 10% straight line
Purchase Syndicate - 20% straight line
Intellectual Property Rights - 20% straight line

Development Costs - 39 – 60 months straight line

If there is an indication that there has been a significant change in amortisation rate, useful life or residual value of an intangible asset, the amortisation is revised prospectively to reflect the new estimates.

Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses. Any tangible assets carried at revalued amounts are recorded at the fair value at the date of revaluation less any subsequent accumulated depreciation and subsequent accumulated impairment losses.

An increase in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of a revaluation, is recognised in other comprehensive income and accumulated in equity, except to the extent it reverses a revaluation decrease of the same asset previously recognised in profit or loss. A decrease in the carrying amount of an asset as a result of revaluation, is recognised in other comprehensive income to the extent of any previously recognised revaluation increase accumulated in equity in respect of that asset. Where a revaluation decrease exceeds the accumulated revaluation gains accumulated in equity in respect of that asset, the excess shall be recognised in profit or loss.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Depreciation

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Leasehold improvements - over period of the lease Computer equipment & programs - 33.33% straight line Fixtures, fittings and equipment - 15% to 25% straight line

Motor vehicles - 25% straight line

Artwork has not been depreciated as the current cost is equal to the expected net realisable value were it to be resold.

Investment property

Investment property is initially recorded at cost, which includes purchase price and any directly attributable expenditure.

Investment property is revalued to its fair value at each reporting date and any changes in fair value are recognised in profit or loss.

If a reliable measure of fair value is no longer available without undue cost or effort for an item of investment property, it shall be transferred to tangible assets and treated as such until it is expected that fair value will be reliably measurable on an on-going basis.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at banks and in hand and short term deposits with an original maturity date of three months or less. For the purpose of the Statement of Cash Flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash and cash equivalents, as defined above, net of outstanding bank overdrafts.

Investments

Fixed asset investments are initially recorded at cost, and subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated impairment losses.

Listed investments are measured at fair value with changes in fair value being recognised in profit or loss.

Investments in associates

Investments in associates are accounted for using the equity method of accounting, whereby the investment is initially recognised at the transaction price and subsequently adjusted to reflect the group's share of the profit or loss, other comprehensive income and equity of the associate.

Investments in joint ventures

Investments in joint ventures are accounted for using the equity method of accounting, whereby the investment is initially recognised at the transaction price and subsequently adjusted to reflect the group's share of the profit or loss, other comprehensive income and equity of the joint venture.

Impairment of fixed assets

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

For the purposes of impairment testing, when it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, an estimate is made of the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs. The cash-generating unit is the smallest identifiable group of assets that includes the asset and generates cash inflows that largely independent of the cash inflows from other assets or groups of assets.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impairment of fixed assets (continued)

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the company are assigned to those units.

For impairment testing of goodwill, the goodwill acquired in a business combination is, from the acquisition date, allocated to each of the cash-generating units that are expected to benefit from the synergies of the combination, irrespective of whether other assets or liabilities of the company are assigned to those units.

Impairment of non-financial and financial assets

At each period end date, the company reviews the carrying amounts of its tangible and intangible assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any).

If the recoverable amount of an asset is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount is reduced to its recoverable amount, with the impairment recognised immediately in the statement of income and retained earnings.

Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Assets acquired and held under finance lease or hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the statement of financial position. Those held under finance leases are depreciated over the shorter of the lease term and the estimated useful life of the asset. Those held under hire purchase contracts are depreciated over the estimated useful life of the asset.

Minimum lease payments are apportioned between the finance charge and the reduction and the outstanding lease liability using effective interest method. The related obligation, exclusive of finance charges allocated to future periods, is recognised as a liability with the finance element charged to the profit and loss account over the relevant period.

Rentals applicable to operating leases where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor are charged against profits on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

Financial instruments

The group has applied the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instrument Issues' of FRS 102 to all of its' financial statements.

Financial instruments are classified and accounted for, according to the substance of the contractual agreement, as either financial assets, financial liabilities or equity instruments. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the company after deducting all of its liabilities.

Where the contractual obligations of financial instruments (including share capital) are equivalent to a similar debt instrument, those financial instruments are classed as financial liabilities. Financial liabilities are presented as such in the statement of financial position. Finance costs and gains or losses relating to financial liabilities are included in the statement of income and retained earnings. Finance costs are calculated so as to produce a constant rate of return on the outstanding liability.

Where the contractual terms of share capital do not have any terms meeting the definition of a financial liability then this is classed as an equity instrument. Dividends and distributions relating to equity instruments are debited direct to equity.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Stocks

Stocks are measured at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the stock to its present location and condition.

Provisions and contingencies

Provisions and contingencies are recognised when the entity has an obligation at the reporting date as a result of a past event, it is probable that the entity will be required to transfer economic benefits in settlement and the amount of the obligation can be estimated reliably. Provisions and contingencies are recognised as a liability in the statement of financial position and the amount is included as an expense.

Provisions and contingencies are initially measured at the best estimate of the amount required to settle the obligation at the reporting date and subsequently reviewed at each reporting date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate of the amount that would be required to settle the obligation. Any adjustments to the amounts previously recognised are recognised in profit or loss unless the provision was originally recognised as part of the cost of an asset. When a provision or a contingency is measured at the present value of the amount expected to be required to settle the obligation, the unwinding of the discount is recognised as a finance cost in profit or loss in the period it arises.

Defined contribution plans

Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is provided. Prepaid contributions are recognised as an asset to the extent that the prepayment will lead to a reduction in future payments or a cash refund.

When contributions are not expected to be settled wholly within 12 months of the end of the reporting date in which the employees render the related service, the liability is measured on a discounted present value basis. The unwinding of the discount is recognised as a finance cost in profit or loss in the period in which it arises.

Underwriting debtors and creditors

BVF (Underwriting Management) Limited (BVF), a subsidiary company, acts as an underwriting agent and manager for a group of international insurance companies who accepted business in the name of BVF Excess Loss Pool. BVF is not liable as principal for premiums due to pool members or claims due to cedants. BVF has not therefore included in its statement of financial position cash, debtors and creditors arising from insurance transactions with the exception of the amounts owed by or to pool members.

Premiums

Premiums written comprise the total premiums receivable in respect of business incepted during the year, together with any differences between booked premiums for prior years and those previously accrued, and include estimates of premiums due but not yet receivable or notified to the syndicates on which the Company participates, less an allowance for cancellations. All premiums are shown gross of commission payable to intermediaries and exclude taxes and duties levied on them.

Managing agents enter into reinsurance contracts on behalf of syndicates, in the normal course of business, in order to limit the potential losses arising from certain exposures. Reinsurance premium costs are allocated by the managing agent of each syndicate to reflect the protection arranged in respect of the business written and earned.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Unearned premiums

Written premium is earned according to the risk profile of the policy. Unearned premiums represent the proportion of premiums written in the year that relate to unexpired terms of policies in force at the Balance Sheet date, calculated on a time apportionment basis having regard where appropriate, to the incidence of risk. The specific basis adopted by each syndicate is determined by the relevant managing agent.

Claims

Claims incurred comprise claims and settlement expenses (both internal and external) occurring in the year and changes in the provisions for outstanding claims, including provisions for claims incurred but not reported and settlement expenses, together with any other adjustments to claims from previous years. Where applicable, deductions are made for salvage and other recoveries.

Insurance assets and liabilities

A liability adequacy test is implemented in which the adequacy of recognised insurance liabilities is assessed using current estimates of future cash flows arising under insurance contracts. If the carrying amount of insurance liabilities is found to be inadequate in the light of the estimated future cash flows, the deficiency is recognised in the statement of income and retained earnings.

Significant delays are experienced in the notification and settlement of certain claims and, accordingly, the ultimate cost of such claims cannot be known with certainty at the period end. Subsequent information and events may result in the ultimate liability being less than or greater than the amount provided. Any differences between provisions and settlements achieved in subsequent years are dealt with in the technical account-general business in later years.

Measurement basis and determination of assumptions used to measure amounts arising from insurance contracts

Claims incurred comprise the estimated cost of all claims occurring during the year whether reported or not including related direct and indirect claims handling expenses and adjustments to claims outstanding from previous years.

Claims outstanding include the liabilities of the company and those of other principals that underwrote through the agency of Community Reinsurance Corporation Limited and its predecessor agency companies.

Assumptions are primarily applied in connection with the provision for claims outstanding at the year end. Assumptions are derived from information available at the year end, claims development and management's industry and specific portfolio experience. The provision and associated costs and assets are discounted using current market interest rates to reflect the investment income anticipated in the period until the actual payment of claims.

Management of risk arising from insurance contracts

The company's principal objective is to ensure that adequate reserves are in place to pay valid claims and to consider commutation proposals as they arise. In order to address risk associated with this objective the directors review the company's claims provisions, reinsurance assets and reserve discounting on a regular basis and adjust when appropriate whilst effecting a prudent run-off of the company's liabilities.

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND JUDGEMENTS

In the application of the company's accounting policies, the directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

3. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES AND JUDGEMENTS (continued)

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The areas for which estimation has been applied are considered to be in calculating depreciation and the useful economic life of assets although the same rates and economic life are applied across all companies within the group, bad debt provision, IBNR, claims handling expenses and impairment of investments.

The critical area where an assumption is required to be made is the estimate of underwriting profits of Syndicates supported by Lloyd's Members for whom a subsidiary company acts, and the profit commission that will be earned from such profits. A 10% variation in the estimated profit of the 2019 underwriting account would have the net impact shown below on the company's results. The 10% variation is a reasonable expected variation in view of the uncertainty of the assumptions.

The measurement of the provision for claims outstanding involves estimation uncertainty regarding the amounts recognised in these financial statements in relation to underwriting by the syndicates and this is disclosed further in note 35.

With regard to valuations for investment property the directors have used the services of a professional firm of Chartered Surveyors, more details can be found in note 17.

Although each of these areas are subject to judgement, they are not considered to be subject to significant estimation.

4. CLAIMS INCURRED NET OF REINSURANCE

Gross claims reserved

2021	2020
£	£
(84,215,782)	(67,390,034)
42,180,521	22,312,170
11,995,933	(6,688,951)
2,354,186	11,217,103
82,146,379	84,215,782
54,461,237	43,666,070
2021	2020
£	£
20,418,950	13,354,876
(15,380,958)	(1,428,148)
(17,745,458)	(14,057,209)
(597,554)	(9,888,311)
(21,666,155)	(20,418,950)
(34,971,175)	(32,437,742)
	£ (84,215,782) 42,180,521 11,995,933 2,354,186 82,146,379 54,461,237 2021 £ 20,418,950 (15,380,958) (17,745,458) (597,554) (21,666,155)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

4.	CLAIMS INCURRED NET OF REINS	SURANCE (contin	nued)		
	Net claims				2020
				2021 £	2020 £
	Outstanding claims brought forward Claims paid			(63,796,832) 26,799,563	(54,035,158) 20,884,022
	Other movements			(5,749,525)	(20,746,160)
	Disposed on disposal of subsidiary under Outstanding claims carried forward (Note			1,756,632 60,480,224	1,328,792 63,796,832
	Claims incurred			19,490,062	11,228,328
5.	TECHNICAL PROVISION				
	2021	Gross £	Reinsurance £		Net £
	Claims				
	Annual business Notified outstanding claims Provision for claims incurred but not	81,904,460	21,666,155	i	60,238,305
	reported	241,919	_	-	241,919
	Claims handling expenses	82,146,379	21,666,155		60,480,224
	Claims handling expenses			• -	
	Unearned premiums	82,146,379 39,705,377	21,666,155 6,000,704		60,480,224 33,704,673
	Total Technical Reserves	121,851,756	27,666,859	· - -	94,184,897
	2020	Gross £	Reinsurance £		Net £
	Claims				
	Annual business Notified outstanding claims Provision for claims incurred but not	83,973,863	20,418,950		63,554,913
	reported	241,919	_		241,919
		84,215,782	20,418,950		63,796,832
	Claims handling expenses	-	_		_
		84,215,782	20,418,950		63,796,832
	Unearned premiums	19,672,098	2,169,234		17,502,864
	Total Technical Reserves	103,887,880	22,588,184		81,299,696

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

6.	TURNOVER		
	Turnover arises from:		
		2021	2020
		£	£
	Financial and management services	21,288,114	19,317,135
	Insurance technical account	4,281,295	5,179,697
	Other services	20,982,105	13,601,976
		46,551,514	38,098,808
	Turnover is derived from the following areas:		
		2021	2020
	United Vinedom	£	£
	United Kingdom European Union	45,579,564 946,955	27,165,157 6,919,121
	Rest of the world	24,995	4,014,530
	rest of the world	46,551,514	38,098,808
_	OPERATING PROFIT		
Ť	Operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting):		
		2021	2020
		£	£
	Amortisation of intangible assets	515,914	552,012
	Depreciation of tangible assets	451,903	497,309
	Depreciation of tangible assets – assets on hire purchase	****	20.042
	contracts	24,126	20,062
	Loss on disposal of investments Profit/(loss) on disposal of subsidiary undertakings	28	(0.001)
	Loss on disposal of tangible assets	484,005	(8,991) 92,282
	Impairment of goodwill	4,514 (16,500)	(434,000)
	Impairment of goodwar	353,591	283,375
	Foreign exchange differences	345,239	166,987
	Defined contribution plans expense	1,482,339	1,369,984
	Operating lease costs – property	2,111,316	1,526,657
	Operating lease costs – plant	1,820	2,734
	Auditor's remuneration – audit of consolidated financial	-,	_,.51
	statements	75,000	57,500
	Auditor's remuneration – other fees	418,745	544,319

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

8. STAFF COSTS

The average number of persons employed by the group during the year, including the directors, amounted to:

	2021	2020
	No	No
Administrative staff	268	252
Management staff	5	5
Technical staff	114	94
	387	351

The aggregate payroll costs incurred during the year, relating to the above, were:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Wages and salaries	21,945,001	19,916,759
Social security costs	2,559,520	2,277,340
Other pension costs	1,482,339	1,369,984
	25,986,870	23,564,083

9. DIRECTORS REMUNERATION

The directors aggregate remuncration in respect of qualifying services was:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Remuneration	1,177,562	1,137,460
Group contributions to defined contribution pension plan	13,697	11,911
	1,191,259	1,149,371

The number of directors who accrued benefits under company pension plans was as follows:

	2021	2020
	No	No
Defined contribution plans	1	2

Remuneration of the highest paid director in respect of qualifying services:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Aggregate remuneration	315,480	325,898
Group contributions to defined contribution pension plans	-	4,167
	315,480	330,065

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

	INCOME FROM INTERESTS IN ASSOCIATES		
		2021	2020
	Investment income - share of associated company results	£ 274,760	£ 271,772
11.	INCOME FROM OTHER FIXED ASSET INVESTMEN	TS	
		2021	2020
	Investment income - bonds	£ 336,651	£ 120,978
	Investment income - equities	30,478	64,350
	Income from other fixed asset investments	417,599	915,083
		784,728	1,100,411
		2021	2020
	The second markets have	£	£
	Interest on loans and receivables	£ 106,024	£ 275,690
	Interest on cash and cash equivalents	£	£ 275,690
		£ 106,024 5,485 556	£ 275,690 17,526
	Interest on cash and cash equivalents	£ 106,024 5,485	£ 275,690 17,526
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents	£ 106,024 5,485 556	£ 275,690 17,526
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents Corporation tax interest	£ 106,024 5,485 556	£ 275,690
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents Corporation tax interest INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES	£ 106,024 5,485 556 112,065	£ 275,690 17,526 ————————————————————————————————————
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents Corporation tax interest INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES Interest on banks loans and overdrafts	£ 106,024 5,485 556 112,065 2021 £ 105	2020 £ 605
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents Corporation tax interest INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES	£ 106,024 5,485 556 112,065 2021 £ 105 847,652	£ 275,690 17,526 - 293,216 2020 £ 605 921,288
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents Corporation tax interest INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES Interest on banks loans and overdrafts Other interest payable and similar charges Loss on financial instruments Allocated investment return transferred to non-life	£ 106,024 5,485 556 112,065 2021 £ 105 847,652 164,685	2020 £ 605 921,288 85,590
13.	Interest on cash and cash equivalents Corporation tax interest INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES Interest on banks loans and overdrafts Other interest payable and similar charges Loss on financial instruments	£ 106,024 5,485 556 112,065 2021 £ 105 847,652	£ 275,690 17,526 - 293,216 2020 £ 605 921,288

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

14. TAX ON PROFIT

Major components of tax expense

	2021	2020
	£	£
Current tax:		
UK current tax expense	298,411	333,689
Adjustments in respect of prior periods	(9,954)	304,833
Total UK current tax	288,457	638,522
Foreign current tax expense	(471,297)	180,550
Total current tax	(182,840)	819,072
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	756,219	(1,030,688)
Tax on profit	573,379	(211,616)

Tax recognised as other comprehensive income or equity

The aggregate current and deferred tax relating to items recognised as other comprehensive income or equity for the year was £409,551 (2020: £186,501).

Reconciliation of tax expense

The tax assessed on the profit on for the year is lower than (2020: lower than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2020: 19%).

Profit before taxation	2021 £ 3,534,558	2020 £ 749,679
Profit by rate of tax	671,566	142,439
Effect of expenses not deductible for tax purposes	152,799	736,125
Effect of capital allowances and depreciation	36,091	(136,225)
Effect of revenue exempt from tax	(377,146)	(30,354)
Adjustments to tax charge in respect of previous periods	18,911	304,833
Effect of disposals	_	1,607
Tax in relation to foreign entities	(76,354)	(656, 187)
Tax on fair loss on listed investments	20,522	(58,307)
Utilised tax losses	(171,842)	(522,063)
Effect of additional enhancement for the year	(8,590)	
Changes in deferred tax at future rate	307,422	6,516
Tax on profit	573,379	(211,616)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

14. TAX ON PROFIT (continued)

Factors that may affect future tax charges

The standard rate of corporation tax prevailing during the period was 19%.

On 11 March 2020 it was announced (and substantively enacted on 17 March 2020) that the UK corporation tax would remain at 19% and not reduce to 17% (the previously enacted rate) from 1 April 2020. In the Budget of 3 March 2021 it was announced that the main rate of corporation tax would increase to 25% from 1 April 2023 and was substantively enacted on 24 May 2021. Deferred tax balances included within the accounts have been calculated with reference to the rate expected to be applicable at the date of reversal (2020: 19%).

15. (LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE YEAR OF THE PARENT COMPANY

The loss for the financial year of the parent company was £6,367,641 (2020: £1,488,873 profit for the year).

16. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Group	Positive Goodwill £	Negative Goodwill £	Other (see below)	Total £
COST				
At 1 Jan 2021	4,495,885	(122,183)	4,295,373	8,669,075
Additions	662,482	(16,500)	975,453	1,621,435
Disposals	(2,179,764)	100,183	(196,056)	(2,275,637)
Exchange differences	_	_	(57,778)	(57,778)
At 31 Dec 2021	2,978,603	(38,500)	5,016,992	7,957,095
AMORTISATION				-
At 1 Jan 2021	1,228,189		1,837,575	3,065,764
Charge for the year	244,965	_	270,949	515,914
Eliminated on disposal	(660,000)	_	(188,083)	(848,083)
At 31 Dec 2021	813,154		1,920,441	2,733,595
IMPAIRMENT				
At 1 Jan 2021	1,519,764	(122,183)	1,250,000	2,647,581
Impairment during the year	_	(16,500)	_	(16,500)
Eliminated on disposal	(1,519,764)	100,183	_	(1,419,581)
At 31 Dec 2021	_	(38,500)	1,250,000	1,211,500
NET BOOK VALUE				- `
At 31 Dec 2021	2,165,449	_	1,846,551	4,012,000
At 31 Dec 2020	1,747,932		1,207,798	2,955,730

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

16.	INTANGIBLE ASSETS (continued)				
	Group	Purchased Syndicate Capacity	Development expenditure £	Intellectual property rights	Total £
	COST				
	At 1 Jan 2021	253,581	2,791,792	1,250,000	4,295,373
	Additions	1,181	974,272	_	975,453
	Disposals	(196,056)	_	-	(196,056)
	Exchange differences	~	(57,778)	-	(57,778)
	At 31 Dec 2021	58,706	3,708,286	1,250,000	5,016,992
	AMORTISATION				<u></u>
	At 1 Jan 2021	202,092	1,635,483	_	1,837,575
	Charge for the year	10,312	260,637	_	270,949
	Eliminated on disposal	(188,083)	_		(188,083)
	At 31 Dec 2021	24,321	1,896,120		1,920,441
	IMPAIRMENT At 1 Jan 2021 and 31 Dec 2021			1,250,000	1,250,000
	NET BOOK VALUE				

34,385

51,489

1,812,166

1,156,309

1,846,551

1,207,798

Company

At 31 Dec 2021

At 31 Dec 2020

The company has no intangible assets.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

17.	TANGIBLE ASSETS					
	Group		Leasehold			
	•		land &	Investment	Other (see	
			buildings	property	below)	Total
			£	£	£	£
	COST					
	At 1 Jan 2021		839,489	20,600,390	6,463,226	27,903,105
	Additions		_	_	464,572	464,572
	Disposals Exchange differences			(277.962)	(13,933) (49,515)	(13,933)
	Revaluations		_	(377,863) 424,473	(861)	(427,378) 423,612
	At 31 Dec 2021		839,489	20,647,000	6,863,489	28,349,978
				20,017,000		20,517,770
	DEPRECIATION		100.050		5.035.000	
	At 1 Jan 2021		488,950	-	5,035,089	5,524,039
	Charge for the year Disposals		81,714	_	394,315 (9,069)	476,029
	Exchange differences		_	-	(45,311)	(9,069) (45,311)
	At 31 Dec 2021		570,664		5,375,024	5,945,688
			370,004		===	
	NET BOOK VALUE At 31 Dec 2021		268,825	20,647,000	1,488,465	22,404,290
	At 31 Dec 2020		350,539	20,600,390	1,428,137	22,379,066
	Group		Computer	Furniture,		
			equipment	fixtures &	Motor	
		Artwork	& programs	equipment	vehicles	Total
		£	£	£	£	£
	COST	245 452	2 521 225	0.000.1-5	255.055	
	At 1 Jan 2021 Additions	245,452	3,521,227	2,339,172	357,375	6,463,226
	Disposals	-	447,337 (13,652)	17,235	_	464,572
	Exchange differences	_	(17,124)	(281) (20,885)	(11,506)	(13,933) (49,515)
	Revaluations	_	(17,124)	(861)	(11,500)	(861)
	At 31 Dec 2021	245,452	3,937,788	2,334,380	345,869	6,863,489
	DEPRECIATION				=	
	At 1 Jan 2021		3,304,276	1,467,325	263,488	5,035,089
	Charge for the year	_	245,180	117,879	31,256	394,315
	Disposals	_	(8,788)	(281)	_	(9,069)
	Exchange differences		(16,155)	(19,421)	(9,735)	(45,311)
	At 31 Dec 2021	_	3,524,513	1,565,502	285,009	5,375,024
	NET BOOK VALUE				_	
	At 31 Dec 2021	245,452	413,275	768,878	60,860	1,488,465
	At 31 Dec 2020	245,452	216,951	871,847	93,887	1,428,137
					_	

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

17. TANGIBLE ASSETS (continued)

Group (continued)

Included within the motor vehicles net book value of £60,485 is £48,590 (2020 - £72,746) relating to assets held under hire purchase agreements. The depreciation charged to the financial statements in the year in respect of such assets amounted to £24,156 (2020 - £20,062).

Company

	Motor vehicles £	Total £
COST		
At 1 Jan 2021 and 31 Dec 2021	57,490	57,490
DEPRECIATION		
At 1 January 2021	17,966	17,966
Charge for the year	14,373	14,373
At 31 December 2021	32,339	32,339
NET BOOK VALUE		
At 31 December 2021	25,151	25,151
At 31 December 2020	39,524	39,524
	<u> </u>	

Included within the net book value of £25,151 is £25,151 (2020 - £39,524) relating to assets held under hire purchase agreements. The depreciation charged to the financial statements in the year in respect of such assets amounted to £14,373 (2020 - £14,373).

The company's headquarters, Hampden House and adjoining woodland was revalued on the basis of an open market valuation subject to vacant possession on 28 January 2019 by Savills, Chartered Surveyors, at £14,625,000 and is included within the financial statements at this value.

An independent professional valuation of investment properties held within a subsidiary undertaking, taking into account the open market conditions, was carried out during December 2021.

Group

Company

Included within the above is investment property as follows:

	0.00	Company
	£	£
At 1 Jan 2021	20,600,390	_
Exchange differences	(377,863)	_
Revaluations	424,473	_
At 31 Dec 2021	20,647,000	

If investment property had not been revalued they would have been included at the following historical cost:

Gro	Group		ny
2021	2020	2021	2020
£	£	£	£
10,745,894	10,745,894		_
	2021 £	2021 2020 £ £	2021 2020 2021 £ £ £

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Group				Bonds with	Equity and	
	Cash		Associated	credit	other	
	deposits	Loans	companies	institutions	investments	Tota
	£	£	£	£	£	£
SHARE OF NET						
ASSETS/COST						
At 1 Jan 2021	2,500,000	1,910,916	396,311	31,794,193	24,237,883	60,839,303
Additions	_	3,164,510		15,182,438	2,655,651	21,002,599
Disposals	(2,500,000)	(3,945,654)	(28,793)	(12,025,989)	(3,876,658)	(22,377,094)
Revaluations	_	_	(115,013)	(412,419)	234,388	(293,044)
Exchange differences	_	-	_	(1,011,253)	(340,265)	(1,351,518)
At 31 Dec 2021		1,129,772	252,505	33,526,970	22,910,999	57,820,246
IMPAIRMENT						
At 1 Jan 2021	_	597,000	_	283,375	_	880,375
Additions	_	353,591	_	188,864	_	542,455
At 31 Dec 2021		950,591		472,239		1,422,830
NET BOOK VALUE						
At 31 Dec 2021	_	179,181	252,505	33,054,731	22,910,999	56,397,416
At 31 Dec 2020	2,500,000	1,313,916	396,311	31,510,818	24,237,883	59,958,928

Listed investments

Listed investments held by the group had a market value of £25,164,528 (2020 - £29,919,255) and are included within equity and other investments and bonds with credit institutions above.

Company	Loans	Shares in group undertakings	Bonds with credit institutions	Equity and other investments	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
COST					
At 1 Jan 2021	_	39,138,335	_	7,996,736	47,135,071
Additions	_	509,570	_	2,191,689	2,701,259
Disposals	-	(8,107,387)	_	(40,000)	(8,147,387)
At 31 Dec 2021		31,540,518		10,148,425	41,688,943
IMPAIRMENT					
At 1 Jan 2021	_	_	_	-	_
Additions	_	9,272,577	=	188,864	9,461,441
At 31 Dec 2021	_	9,272,577		188,864	9,461,441
At 31 Dec 2021		22,267,941	_	9,959,561	32,227,502
At 31 Dec 2020		39,138,335		7,996,736	47,135,071

Subsidiaries, associates and other investments

Details in respect of group undertakings can be found within note 44 of the accounts.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

19.	STOCK				
		Gro	oup	Comp	any
		2021 £	2020 £	2021 £	2020 £
	Raw materials and consumables	839,267	336,912	<u> </u>	
20.	DEBTORS				
	Debtors falling due within one year are as fo			C	
		Gro	oup	Comp	any
		2021 £	2020 £	2021 £	2020 £
	Trade debtors Insurance debtors	3,213,974 58,133,593	2,311,583 65,851,156	_	-
	Reinsurers' share of technical provisions	27,666,859	22,588,184		_
	Amounts owed by group undertakings		-	6,160,413	3,615,666
	Amounts owed by undertakings in which the company has a participating interest	497,211	466,518		
	Prepayments and accrued income	13,915,282	9,905,987	9,990	7,681
	Directors loan accounts	164,472	_	164,472	-
	Amounts recoverable on contracts Corporation tax recoverable	5,350,992	3,179,322	-	-
	Deferred tax asset	104,159 460,806	724,788 1,036,284	108,363	690,018
	Other debtors	17,765,063	5,017,561	14,985	62,445
		127,272,411	111,081,383	6,458,223	4,375,810
	Debtors falling due after one year are as foll	ows:			
	Decicis taking and and one year are as for	Gro	oup	Comp	any
		2021	2020	2021	2020
		£	£	£	£
	Amounts owed by group undertakings		-	2,658,451	2,703,845
	Prepayments and accrued income Corporation tax recoverable	40,000 30,510	40,000	_	_
	Other debtors	2,651,168	2,476,253	23,824	43,956
		2,721,678	2,516,253	2,682,275	2,747,801
	CURRENT ASSET INVESTMENTS				
21	CORRENT ASSET INVESTMENTS				
21.		Gro	up	Compa	iny
21.		Gro	•	Compa	·
21.		Gro 2021 £	2020 £	Compa 2021 £	2020 £

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

22. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following:

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Cash at bank and in hand	25,676,059	26,268,489	1,645,284	3,274,288

During 2019, the company and one if its subsidiaries, Hampden Legal Plc, entered into a registration of a charge whereby Hampden & Co Plc hold the first fixed charge on all of the company's present and future rights, title and interest in an account held with Hampden & Co Plc.

23. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Carrying amount of financial assets Debt instruments measured at amortised				
cost	81,763,798	75,656,553	14,985	106,401
Carrying amount of financial liabilities				
Measured at amortised cost	47,371,069	53,199,828	338,648	495,831

24. CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year

	Group		Comp	any
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts	583,840	543,880	_	-
Trade creditors	2,559,253	2,260,184	70,621	55,183
Insurance creditors	18,511,250	33,905,101	_	_
Amounts owed to group undertakings	_	_	8,144,311	9,416,036
Accruals and deferred income	9,584,496	8,158,278	267,371	400,087
Corporation tax	170,864	54,593	_	_
Social security and other taxes	3,853,484	1,915,255	38,455	45,335
Hire purchase contracts	57,929	17,930	_	_
Other creditors	13,732,983	6,025,206	10,877	39,030
	49,054,099	52,880,427	8,531,635	9,955,671

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

25. CREDITORS: Amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts	9,069,263	9,379,682	_	_
Amounts owed to group undertakings	_	_	8,313,245	14,962,000
Hire purchase contracts	156,698	43,210	24,757	32,283
Accruals and deferred income	2,773,087	2,826,731	656	1,531
Other creditors	210,000	-	· · —	_
	12,209,048	12,249,623	8,338,658	14,995,814

The interest rate applicable to the mortgage is 2.1% above LIBOR rate which is repayable over 5 years.

Other loans are chargeable to interest at a rate of 4% per annum.

There is no interest payable on accruals. Accruals and deferred income are payable over 3 years.

26. SECURED DEBTS

The following secured debts are included within creditors:

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts - within one year				
(note 24)	-	395,000	_	_
Hire purchase contracts (note 27)	214,627	61,139	32,013	39,809
	214,627	456,139	32,013	39,809

27. OBLIGATIONS UNDER FINANCE LEASES

	2021	2020
	£	£
Expiring within one year	57,929	17,930
Expiring within one and five years	156,698	43,209
	214,627	61,139

Finance leases relate to leases in respect of motor vehicles and plant and machinery equipment.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

28.	DEFERRED TAX											
	The deferred tax included in the statement of financial position is as follows:											
		Gro	սր	Com	pany							
		2021	2020	2021	2020							
		£	£	£	£							
	Included in debtors (note 20)	460,806	1,036,284		_							
	The deferred tax account consists of the	tax effect of timing	differences in re	espect of:								
		Gro		Com	nany							
		2021	2020	2021	2020							
		£	£	£	£							
	Accelerated capital allowances			r	r							
		(94,186)	394,166	_	_							
	Other timing differences	9,000	95,555	_	_							
	Other revaluations	(6,950)	_	-	_							
	Unused tax losses	2,773,321	1,903,057	-	_							
	Deferred tax on investment property	(2,220,379)	(1,356,494)									
		460,806	1,036,284									
29.	PROVISIONS Group	Other provisions f	Provision for run-off costs	Insurance technical provision	Total f							
	At 1 January 2021	1,811,357	593,760	£ 103,887,880	± 106,292,997							
	Additions	-,011,551	(593,760)	34,107,601	33,513,841							
	Movement for the year	(443,875)	(575,700)	(14,995,441)								
	Currency translation differences	(443,073)	_		(15,439,316)							
	Claims incurred	_	_	(681,622)	(681,622)							
	Claims incurred			(466,662)	(466,662)							
	At 31 December 2021	1,367,482		121,851,756	123,219,238							
	Company	Provision against inter-										
		balances	Total									
		£	£									
	At 1 January 2021 Movement for the year	3,380,029	3,380,029									
	At 31 December 2021	3,380,029	3,380,029									
	. — ***********************************		-									

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

30. CONTINGENCIES

A subsidiary company has a liability to share an element of its future income arising from continuing contractual obligations. The subsidiary company is able to estimate, with reasonable certainty, the 2022 income which is subject to this requirement. Accordingly, as at 31 December 2021, £323,702 has been provided to meet this liability and has been accounted for as a deferred expense. However, the income beyond the 2022 year, which is subject to this arrangement, is uncertain both in its probability and amount. Therefore, no further amount has been provided.

Disputes may arise from time to time between the subsidiary companies and individual Members of Lloyd's and their advisers, in the ordinary course of business. Disputes have arisen this year, but no material costs to the subsidiary companies have resulted and, therefore, the Directors believe that no provision in respect of such matters is required in the financial statements for the group for the year ended 31 December 2021.

31. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

Defined contribution plans

The group makes contributions to several defined contribution pension schemes. The assets of these schemes are held separately from those of the company in independently administered funds. The pension cost charge represents contributions payable by the group to the funds and amounted to £1,482,339 (2020: £1,369,984), there were no contributions outstanding at the year end in either the current or prior year.

32. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

Authorised share capital

	202	1	2020		
Ordinary shares of £1 each	No 10,000,000	£ 10,000,000	No 10,000,000	£ 10,000,000	
Issued, called up and fully paid					
	2021		2020		
	No	£	No	£	
Ordinary shares of £1 each	1,602,783	1,602,783	1,602,783	1,602,783	

33. RESERVES

Called-up share capital – This represents the nominal value of shares that have been issued.

Revaluation reserve – This reserve records the value of asset revaluations movements on assets recognised in other comprehensive income.

Capital redemption reserve - This reserve records the nominal value of shares repurchased by the company.

Profit and loss account - This distributable reserve records retained earnings and accumulated losses.

Fair value reserve - This reserve records the fair value movements on assets recognised in other comprehensive income.

Other reserves - This reserve records the discounting on group loans provided to subsidiary undertakings

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

34. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

The objective of the insurance companies of the group regarding capital management is to maintain a capital base that is structured and sufficiently diverse to hedge against the various risks facing the insurance companies within the group. Funds are held in accordance with the provisions of the local regulatory authorities.

The capital structure of the insurance companies within the group consists of equity attributable to the shareholders and is composed of issued share capital, revaluation reserve and retained earnings as presented in the group's statement of financial position.

35. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS

The fundamental financial risks which affect the group on an on-going basis include liquidity risk, market risk which is inherent in the economy in which the group operates (for example interest rate risk and foreign exchange risk) and credit risk.

(a) Fair value

The following table presents the fair values and carrying amounts of financial assets and liabilities:

	2021	2021 Carrying	2020	2020 Carrying
	Fair value	value	Fair value	value
	£	£	£	£
Financial assets measured at cost o amortised cost	r			
Property, plant and equipment	6,045,480	6,045,480	1,591,310	1,591,310
Intangible assets	1,163,680	1,163,680	776,845	776,845
Investments	38,474,043	38,474,043	37,412,200	37,412,200
Deposits	10,670,280	10,670,280	13,840,479	13,840,479
Cash and cash equivalents	11,966,130	11,966,130	16,822,836	16,822.836
Amounts due from group undertakings	8,765,736	8,765,736	16,035,006	16,035,006
Insurance debtors	58,359,815	58,359,815	66,274,266	66,274,266
Other debtors	28,025,020	28,025,020	10,918,401	10,918,401
	163,470,184	163,470,184	163,671,343	163,671.343
Financial liabilities measured at cost of amortised cost	r			
Technical reserves	94,185,287	94,185,287	81,941,063	81,941,063
Insurance creditors	18,511,250	18,511,250	33,904,431	33,904,431
Other creditors	14,512,101	14,512,101	3,369,056	3,369,056
	127,208,638	127,208,638	119,214,550	119,214,550

Fair value hierarchy

The company analyses financial instruments carried at fair value by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

Level 1: assets and liabilities quoted in active markets where a fair value is readily available

Level 2: derivatives where the fair value is determined based on techniques for which all significant

inputs are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data, for example

financial guarantee contracts.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

35. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS (continued)

The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities (not carried at fair value) equates the carrying amount as reflected in the statement of financial position and notes thereto. The fair values of these financial assets and liabilities are determined as follows:

- The fair value of financial assets and financial liabilities with standard terms and conditions traded on active liquid markets are determined with reference to quoted market prices.
- The fair value of other financial assets and financial liabilities are determined in accordance with generally accepted pricing models based on discounted cash flow analysis using prices from observable current market conditions.

(b) Liquidity risk

The Members have ultimate responsibility for liquidity risk management in maintaining adequate reserves. They do this by continually monitoring forecast and actual cash flows and matching the maturity profiles of financial assets and liabilities.

The following table details the remaining contractual maturities at the end of the reporting date. Amounts are based on undiscounted cash flows and the earliest date the insurance companies within the group can be required to pay:

	2021						
				More than 2	ın 2		
	Carrying amount	Within 1 year or on demand	More than 1 year but less than 2 years	years but less than 5 years	More than 5 years		
	£	£	£	£	£		
Assets							
Property, plant and							
equipment	6,045,480	-		18,480	6,027,000		
Intangible assets	1,163,680	_	-	_	1,163,680		
Investments	38,474,043	23,965,563	4,212,600	7,766,640	2,529,240		
Deposits	10,670,280	7,670,280	500,000	1,500,000	1,000,000		
Cash and cash equivalents	11,966,130	11,966,130	_	_	_		
Insurance debtors Amounts owed by group	58,359,815	58,128,569	141,366	_	89,880		
undertakings	8,765,736	8,765,736	_	_	_		
Other debtors	28,025,020	28,025,020	-	-	_		
	163,470,184	138,521,298	4,853,966	9,285,120	10,809,800		
Liabilities							
Insurance creditors Amounts owed to credit	18,511,250	18,511,250	-	-	_		
institutions	_	-	_	_			
Other creditors	14,512,101	13,723,341			788,760		
	33,023,331	32,234,591			788,760		
Technical provisions							
Claims provision	94,185,287	42,977,149	16,619,688	25,979,575	8,608,875		
	127,208,638	75,211,740	16,619,688	25,979,575	9,397,635		

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

35. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS (continued)

2020

	Carrying amount £	Within 1 year or on demand £	More than 1 year but less than 2 years	More than 2 years but less than 5 years £	More than 5 years
Assets	. . .	~	*	~	
Property, plant and					
equipment	1,591,310	_	_	20,585	1,570,725
Intangible assets	776,845	_	_	· _	776,845
Investments	37,412,200	15,795,219	5,082,911	12,489,870	4,044,200
Deposits	13,840,479	9,339,980	500,000	1,500,000	2,500,499
Cash and cash equivalents	16,822,836	16,822,836	_	_	_
Insurance debtors Amounts owed by group	66,274,266	66,071,345	106,300	_	96,621
undertakings	16,035,006	16,035,006	_	_	-
Other debtors	10,918,401	10,918,401	-	-	_
	163,671,343	134,982,787	5,689,211	14,010,455	8,988,890
Liabilities Insurance creditors Amounts owed to credit institutions	33,904,431	33,904,431	-	-	
Other creditors	3,369,056	3,369,056	_ _	-	_
	37,273,487	37,273,487		_	
Technical provisions					
Claims provision	81,941,063	31,797,298	14,603,612	25,562,548	9,977,605
	119,214,550	69,070,785	14,603,612	25,562,548	9,977,605

(c) Market risk

Market risk is the risk resulting from the fluctuation in the values of assets and liabilities attributable to the movement in market factors such as foreign exchange rates and interest rates. The insurance companies within the group attempt to mitigate these risks by holding a diverse portfolio of cash and cash equivalents in a range of current and deposit accounts in line with their risk appetite.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

35. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS (continued)

The Board has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the insurance companies within the group's risk management framework.

The insurance companies within the group's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by them, to set appropriate risk limits and controls, and to monitor risks and adhere to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the activities of the insurance companies within the group.

i) Foreign exchange risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The exposure of the group of insurance companies to foreign exchange risk relates primarily to the undertaking of transactions and the holding of assets and liabilities in foreign currencies.

ii) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates.

The insurance companies within the group are exposed to interest rate risk as it is part of the capital management policy of the insurance companies within the group to hold funds in a variety of current and deposit accounts.

The Company does not use any derivative instruments to reduce its economic exposure to changes in interest rates.

iii) Sensitivity analysis

Details regarding the sensitivity of each market risk in isolation are summarised in the following table:

	2021				2020		
Impact on profit before tax (£)	Appreciation of Euro (+5%)	Appreciation of US Dollar (+5%)	Appreciation of other currencies (+5%)	Appreciation of Euro (+5%)		Appreciation of other currencies (+5%)	
Gross of reinsurance	1,389,536	(930,802)	(410,292)	1,434,410	(1,130,047)	14,008	
Net of reinsurance	1,297,052	(979,942)	(410,292)	1,395,209	(1,182,405)	14,008	
Impact on shareholders' equity before tax (£)							
Gross of reinsurance	1,389,536	(930,802)	(410,292)	1,434,410	(1,130,047)	14,008	
Net of reinsurance	1,297,052	(979,942)	(410,292)	1,395,209	(1,182,405)	14,008	

The sensitivity analysis above has been determined assuming that the change in exchange rates had occurred at the end of reporting date and had been applied to the exposure to the foreign exchange risk for financial instruments in existence at that date.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

35. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT REQUIREMENTS (continued)

iv) Segmental analysis

The insurance companies within the group operate for the majority in one insured event, being casualty business, and in one geographical area, being the European Union. As a result, no segmental analysis has been presented.

(d) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument leading to a financial loss. The company is exposed to credit risk from its financing activities, including deposits with banks and financial institutions, foreign exchange transactions and other financial instruments.

(e) Operational risk

Supervision and control of operational risks ensures robust business processes. Operational risk can lead to financial loss but also to non-financial loss in the form of lost data, idle time or personal impact. Effective operational risk management includes supporting general management with raising operational risk and loss transparency, improving early warning information, action-tracking and follow-up. This should improve the business processes, lower operational risk costs and ultimately also lowers economic capital which needs to be allocated to operational risk.

(f) Syndicate risk

The activities of the syndicates within the Namecos expose the Namecos and the group to a variety of financial and non-financial risks. The managing agent is responsible for managing the syndicate's exposure to these risks and, where possible, introducing controls and procedures that mitigate the effects of the exposure to risk. Each year, the managing agent prepares a Lloyd's Capital Return ("LCR") for the syndicate, the purpose of this being to agree capital requirements with Lloyd's based on an agreed assessment of the risks impacting the syndicate's business, and the measures in place to manage and mitigate those risks from a quantitative and qualitative perspective. The risks described are typically reflected in the LCR, and, often, the majority of the total assessed value of the risks concerned is attributable to insurance risk

i) Insurance risk

The insurance risks faced by a syndicate includes the occurrence of catastrophic events, downward pressure on pricing of risks, reductions in business volumes and the risk of inadequate reserving. Reinsurance risks arise from the risk that a reinsurer fails to meet their share of a claim. The management of the syndicate's funds is exposed to risks of investment, liquidity, currency and interest rates leading to financial loss. The syndicate is also exposed to regulatory and operational risks including its ability to continue to trade. However, supervision by Lloyd's provides additional controls over the syndicate's management of risks.

The group manages the risks faced by the syndicates on which it participates by monitoring the performance of the syndicates it supports. This commences in advance of committing to support a syndicate for the following year, with a review of the business plan prepared for each syndicate by its managing agent. In addition, quarterly reports and annual accounts together with any other information made available by the managing agent are monitored and if necessary enquired into. If the company considers that the risks being run by the syndicate are excessive it will seek confirmation from the managing agent that adequate management of the risk is in place and, if considered appropriate will withdraw support from the next underwriting year. The company relies on advice provided by the members' agent which acts for it, who are specialists in assessing the performance and risk profiles of syndicates. Each Nameco and the group as a whole mitigate its insurance risks by spreading and participating across several syndicates.

As part of this review process the group considers credit risk and more specifically the credit ratings, due dates and impairments to all syndicate assets emerging directly from insurance activities as follows:

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

				BBB or		
2021	AAA £	AA £	A £	lower	Not rated	•
Financial investments	4,263,506	7,881,119	5,992,124	£ 298,576	£ 1,000,958	19,43
Deposits with ceding					192] -
undertakings	1	_	14,111	_		
Reinsurers share of claims outstanding	1,906	2,651,456	8,859,731	2,101	7,317,659	18,83
Reinsurance debtors	74	525,506	868,463	304	926,852	2,32
Cash at bank and in hand	12	421	6146,072	179	192	6,14
_	4,265,559	11,058,502	21,880,501	301,160	9,245,853	46,75
				BBB or		
2020	AAA	AA	A	lower	Not rated	
	£	£	£	£	£	
Financial investments	1,015,959	806,780	11,148,686	146,529	111,391	13,229
Deposits with ceding undertakings	_	_	_	_	115	
Reinsurers share of claims outstanding	29,598	2,074,728	7,014,008	12,513	9,457,078	18,58
Reinsurance debtors	325	43,519	93,328	3,983	173,687	314
Cash at bank and in hand	212	1,559	9,331,865	4,083	349	9,338
_	1,046,094	2,926,586	27,587,887	167,108	9,742,620	41,470
_	Neither		ue but not im		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	
	past due		Between	Jan Cu		
	non		6 months	Greater		
2021	impaired		and 1	than 1	Impaired	Ŧ
	-		year	year	•	
	£	£	£	£	£	
Financial investments	19,436,283	_	_	-	_	19,436
Deposits with ceding undertakings	23,304		_	_	_	23
Reinsurers share of claims outstanding	18,832,853	_	_	_	(18)	18,832
Reinsurance debtors	2,321,199	18,666	1,481	878	_	2,342
Cash at bank and in hand	6,146,936		.,	_	_	6,146
Insurance and other debtors	51,538,987		262,278	1,645	(15)	52,835.
The state of the s	98,299,562	1,051,299	263,759	2,523	(33)	99,617
•		<u> </u>		·		
	Neith		lue but not im	paired		
	past du		Between			
2020	no		6 months	Greater		***
2020	impaire	d than 6 months	and 1	than 1	Impaired	T
		£ £	year £	year £	£	
Financial investments	13,229,34		r	£	_	13,229,
Deposits with ceding undertakings	13,227,3-		_	_	_	13,449,
Reinsurers share of claims	18,587,92	_	_	_	(145)	18,587,
outstanding		_	_			
•	214 04	21.00#	1.027	1 000	/71	
outstanding Reinsurance debtors Cash at hank and in hand	314,84	,	1,926	1,002	(7)	
	314,84 9,338,06 52,911,10	58 _	1,926 - 12,221	1,002 - 5,039	(7) - (141)	348, 9,338, 52,962,

Details in respect of assets and liabilities held on behalf of the syndicates are detailed in note 38.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

36. CLAIMS DEVELOPMENT MATRIX

The following matrix demonstrates how the development of claims, on a gross of reinsurance basis, has progressed over the past 10 years.

Year	Paid claim movement £'000	Cumulative paid claims £'000	Provision for claims at the year end £'000	Gross ultimate losses £'000
Brought forward	_	_	38,153	38,153
2011	1,193	1,193	37,740	38,933
2012	1,293	2,486	43,581	46,067
2013	4,127	6,613	51,068	57,681
2014	3,342	9,955	50,373	60,328
2015	4,794	14,749	59,954	74,703
2016	5,306	20,055	59,995	80,050
2017	7,108	27,163	55,035	82,198
2018	7,709	34,872	56,283	91,155
2019	13,904	48,776	67,614	116,390
2020	22,268	71,044	84,428	155,472
2021	41,926	112,970	80,565	193,535

The following matrix demonstrates how the development of claims, on a net of reinsurance basis, has progressed over the past 10 years.

Year	Paid claim movement £'000	Cumulative paid claims	Provision for claims at the year end £'000	Gross ultimate losses £'000
Brought forward	_	_	29,111	29,111
2011	740	740	28,851	29,591
2012	772	1,512	28,545	30,057
2013	1,751	3,263	29,102	32,365
2014	1,630	4,893	28,091	32,984
2015	1,307	6,200	23,330	29,530
2016	1,128	7,328	24,781	32,109
2017	1,692	9,020	22,693	31,713
2018	1,510	10,530	16,668	27,198
2019	824	11,354	13,679	25,033
2020	1,473	12,827	20,440	33,267
2021	15,278	28,105	22,354	50,459

The figures in the tables are undiscounted and have been translated into Sterling using the rates of exchange ruling at the statement of financial position date.

Cumulative paid claims figures are included for the period from the start of the first year shown.

GROUP AND COMPANY - NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

37. CLASS OF BUSINESS

	Gross written	Gross premiums	Gross claims	Net operating	Reinsurance	
2021	premiums	earned	incurred	expenses	balance	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Direct insurance						
Accident and health	418,357	211,559	(309,819)	(75,822)	(20,595)	(153,487)
Motor – third party liability	1,052,534	585,277	(250,975)	(181,113)	(27,632)	125,557
Motor – other classes	651,198	410,443	(196,385)	(130,966)	(23,350)	59,742
Marine, aviation and transport	1,988,002	1,165,765	(290,006)	(345,489)	(378,791)	151,479
Fire and other damage to property	31,932,509	27,467,499	(19,826,615)	(8,086,654)	(8,457,388)	(8,903,158)
Third party liability	11,852,051	7,054,396	(3,197,547)	(2.639,198)	(734,017)	483,634
Credit and surctyship	1,397,836	685,911	(322,147)	(222,024)	(22,608)	1,199,132
Legal expenses	63	56	(27)	(26)	· · · -	3
Assistance	_	_	` _	-	_	-
Miscellaneous	80	132	(64)	(91)	(1)	(24)
Total direct	49,292,630	37,581,038	(24,393,585)	(11,681,383)	(9,623,192)	(7,037,122)
Reinsurance inwards	42,822,360	35,987,340	(27,357,786)	(11,600,644)	13,663,816	10,692,726
Total	92,114,990	73,568,378	(51,751,371)	(23,282,027)	4,040,624	3,655,604

	Gross written	Gross premiums	Gross ctaims	Net operating	Reinsurance	
2020	premiums	carned	incurred	expenses	balance	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Direct insurance						
Accident and health	39,400	41,035	(32,267)	(15,245)	(320)	(6,797)
Motor – third party liability	190,668	90,639	(68,657)	(39,366)	847	(16,537)
Motor – other classes	188,470	135,453	(90,971)	(51,333)	(2,300)	(9,151)
Marine, aviation and transport	347,882	225,277	(120,486)	(85,022)	(20,546)	(777)
Fire and other damage to property	23,260,338	13,499,461	(29,045,432)	(4,779,156)	8,923,318	(11,401,809)
Third party liability	3,030,047	1,693,183	(1,139,501)	(560,266)	(79,582)	(86,166)
Credit and suretyship	120,825	73,365	(163,543)	(26,046)	29,482	(86,742)
Legal expenses	2,657	3,197	(1,842)	(1,106)	(260)	(11)
Assistance	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous	1,630	1,848	(1,129)	(698)	(4)	17
Total direct	27,181,917	15,763,458	(30,663,828)	(5,558,238)	8,850,635	(11,607,973)
Reinsurance inwards	26,868,088	26,649,089	(18,089,496)	(9,041,535)	10,539,851	10,057,909
Total	54,050,005	42,412,547	(48,753,324)	(14,599,773)	19,390,486	(1,550,064)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

38. GROUP-OWNED NET ASSETS

The group statement of financial position includes the following assets and liabilities held by the Syndicates on which the group participates. These assets are subject to trust deeds for the benefit of the relevant Syndicates' insurance creditors. The table below shows the split of the statement of financial position between group and Syndicate assets and liabilities:

	31 December 2021			31 December 2020		
		Syndicate		Group	Syndicate	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£,000	£'000	£'000
Assets						
Intangible assets	4,012	_	4,012	2,956	_	2,956
Tangible assets	22,404	_	22,404	22,379	-	22,379
Stock	839	_	839	337	_	337
Investments	36,946	19,451	56,397	46,730	13,229	59,959
Insurance debtors	20,646	37,488	58,134	22,355	43,496	65,851
Reinsurers' share of technical						
provisions	2,833	24,834	27,667	1,831	20,757	22,588
Other receivables	25,399	4,840	30,239	13,847	1,365	15,212
Prepayments and accrued	2,920	11,035	13,955	2,427	7,519	9,946
income						
Current asset investments	7,594	-	7,594	13,656	_	13,656
Cash and cash equivalents	19,529	6,147	25,676	16,930	9,338	26,268
Total assets	143,122	103,795	246,917	143,448	95,704	239,152
Liabilities						
Insurance creditors	3,486	15,025	18,511	2,997	30,908	33,905
Insurance provisions	17,657	105,562	123,219	20,003	86,290	106,293
Other payables, including						
insurance and reinsurance						
payables	19,084	11,310	30,394	20,089	143	20,232
Accruals and deferred income	11,369	989	12,358	10,469	523	10,992
Total liabilities	51,596	132,886	184,482	53,558	117,864	171,422
Equity attributable to owners						
of the Parent						
Share capital	1,603	-	1,603	1,603	_	1,603
Revaluation reserve	7,530	-	7,530	8,226	_	8,226
Fair value reserve	437	_	437	416	_	416
Capital redemption reserve	545	_	545	545	-	545
Retained earnings	79,724	(29,091)	50,633	75,363	(22,160)	53,203
Total equity	89,839	(29,091)	60,748	86,153	(22,160)	63,993
Non-controlling interest	1,687	_	1,687	3,737	_	3,737
Total liabilities and equity	143,122	103,795	246,917	143,448	95,704	239,152

39. OPERATING LEASES

As lessee

The total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Not later than I year	1,265,477	1,210,210	_	_
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	3,290,891	4,085,802	_	_
Later than 5 years	712,917	1,007,917	***	_
	5,269,285	6,303,929	-	

The lease payments recognised as an expense during the year total £1,050,772 (2020: £1,526,627).

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

39. OPERATING LEASES (continued)

As lessor

The total future minimum lease payments receivable under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	Group		Company	
	2021	2020	2021	2020
	£	£	£	£
Not later than 1 year	8,627	15,460	_	_
Later than I year and not later than 5 years	_	-	_	-
	8,627	15,460	_	
	*/			

The rents receivable recognised as income during the year total £24,281 (2020: £19,342).

40. DIRECTORS ADVANCES, CREDITS AND GUARANTEES

At the year end a balance of £nil (2020: £17,844) included within creditors was payable to directors and a balance of £164,472 (2020: £nil) in debtors payable to the group. The maximum balance overdrawn during the year was £164,851 (2020: £475,677). No interest has been applied to these loans.

41. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related party transactions aren't disclosed where the subsidiary which is party to the transaction is wholly owned within the group in accordance with FRS 102 section 33.1A exemptions.

i) Entities over which the group has control

During the year, the following transactions took place between fellow non-wholly owned entities over which the group has control:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Company secretarial services	1,006,400	1,012,164
Administration services	2,780,932	2,727,230
Management services	172,000	202,000
Legal services	85,669	110,847
Disaster recovery	100,000	100,000
Utilisation of tax losses	574,057	309,167
Accountancy and taxation services	5,365	5,554

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

41. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Other related parties

At the year end, within a subsidiary where the group doesn't have 100% control, £1,246,589 (2020: £2,662,727) was owed to a fellow group company and £363,272 (2020: £183,013) was owed by a fellow group company.

At the year end, within a subsidiary where the group doesn't have 100% control, £50,000 (2020: £50,000) was owed from an associated company.

At the year end, a limited liability partnership in which T P C Oliver, C G Camroux-Oliver and J R C Oliver are members, was owed £3,256 by the company (2020; £3,256).

A non-executive director of an entity is also a director of Hampden Holdings Limited. A subsidiary company have a loan balance outstanding due to the entity amounting to £4,145 (2020: £138,163 balance outstanding due from the entity). The interest charged on the loan during the year amounted to £nil (2020: £98) and is considered to be at market rate. Purchases of £58,518 (2020: £55,734) were made in addition to the loan.

During the year a subsidiary company paid rent of £131,600 (2020: £131,600) to the ST Property Partnership. At current and prior year end there were no amounts outstanding.

42. SUBSIDIARIES EXEMPT FROM AUDIT

Listed below are subsidiaries controlled and consolidated by the group, where the Directors have taken the exemption from having an audit of its financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020. This exemption is taken in accordance with the UK Companies Act, S479A.

Name of subsidiary undertaking	Registered number
BVF Underwriting Management Limited	00838358
Hampden Insurance Group Limited	04745977
Hampden Private Office Limited	10221571
Hampden SPV No 1 Limited	08965347
Hampden Property Management Limited	06295639
Hampden Property Development Limited	06295636
ST Hampden Limited	06668740
Hampden Group Management Limited	01085256
Hampden Legal Plc	01988859
Ranco Controls Limited	00702171
HampdenFX Limited	12084655
Rail Signalling and Power Limited	10796103

43. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The ultimate controlling party is T P C Oliver.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

44. SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATED UNDERTAKINGS

At 31 December 2021 the company had the following subsidiary undertakings. Unless otherwise stated the company or a direct subsidiary holds 100% of the equity share capital of the companies listed. All companies are incorporated in England and Wales unless otherwise stated. The registered office for all companies unless otherwise stated is Hampden House, Great Hampden, Great Missenden, Buckinghamshire, England, HP16 9RD.

Name of subsidiary undertaking		Principal activity
Hampden Legal Plc		Company secretarial & legal services
Hampden Private Office Limited	80%	Administrative services
Hampden Plc		Investment company
Hampden Property Development Limited	76%	Investment company
ST Hampden Limited		Financial services
Hampden Private Capital Limited		Holding company
Nomads Holdings Bv (The Netherlands)6	75%	Dormant
Media Catalyst International By (The Netherlands) ⁶	75%	Dormant
Nomads Bv (The Netherlands) ⁶	75%	Dormant
Shake Interactive SA (Pty) Limited (South Africa) 8	75%	Dormant
Hampden Insurance Holdings Limited		Investment company
Hampden Reinsurance Company Limited (Republic		
of Ireland) ⁷		Reinsurance company
Hampden Property Management Ltd		Property management
42 CF Management Company Limited		Dormant
Hampden Insurance Group Limited		Investment company
Hampden Insurance Group BV (The Netherlands) ³		Administrative services
Hampden Insurance N.V (The Netherlands) ³		Investment insurance services
NV Schadeverzekeringsmaatschappij Maas Lloyd		
(The Netherlands) ³		Insurance company
Hampden Group Management Limited		Investment company
Marlow Underwriting S.A. (Switzerland) ⁴		Underwriting managers
BVF (Underwriting Management) Limited		Underwriting managers
NV De Ark (The Netherlands) ³		Reinsurance services
Hampden Underwriting Services Limited		Dormant
Old Company 30 Ltd		Dormant
Hampden SPV (No.1) Limited		Investment company
Hampden Capital Plc ¹	79%	Holding company
Hampden Agencies Limited	79%	Lloyd's Members' Agent
Nomina Services Limited ¹	79%	Administrative services
Nomina Designated Member No. 1. Limited ¹	79%	Investment company
Nomina Designated Member No. 2 Limited	79%	Investment company
Nomina Representatives Limited ¹	79%	Investment company

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Hampden Tax Consultants Limited ¹	79%	Tax consultancy	
Hampden Insurance Partners Management			
(Cayman) Limited ⁵	60%	Management company	
Hampden Insurance GP Limited ⁵	60%	Investment management company	
Hampden Bermuda Holdings Limited (Bermuda) ²	79%	Holding company	
Hampden Bermuda Insurance Limited (Bermuda) ²	79%	Insurance company	
Hampden Syndicate Services Limited ¹	79%	Management services	
Nameco (No. 1315) Limited ¹	79%	Investment company	
Nameco (No. 1316) Limited ¹	79%	Investment company	
Nameco (No. 214) Limited ¹	79%	Investment company	
Nameco (No. 1342) Limited ¹	79%	Investment company	
ArchOver Limited ¹	99%	Insured crowdlending	
ArchOver SPV 10 Limited ¹	99%	Financial services	
Unit Superheater Engineering Limited ¹		Manufacture of metal structures &	
		fabricated metal products	
Unit Engineers & Constructors Limited ¹		Manufacture of metal structures &	
		fabricated metal products	
Unitbirwelco Limited ^{1 10}		Holding company	
Birwelco Limited ¹⁰		Industrial engineering design	
Unitbirwelco (Group) Limited ^{9 12}	90%	Holding company (in liquidation)	
		Manufacture of metal structures &	
Unithirwelco Energy Ltd ¹³		fabricated metal products	
ArchOver Intellectual Property Limited ¹	99%	Holding company	
Rail Signalling and Power Limited ¹		Railway Engineering	
Maxfort Insurance Limited 11		Reinsurance services	
John Morris & Sons, Limited		Dormant	
Ranco Controls Limited		Reinsurance services	
Procura Seguro B.V.		Dormant	
HampdenFX Limited ¹	80%	Financial services	
Seymour Taylor Audit Limited		Dormant	
Just Tax Limited		Dormant	
¹ The registered office for these companies is 5 th Floor, 40 Gracechurch Street, London, England, EC3V			

OBT

² The registered office for these companies is 141 Front Street, Hamilton, Bermuda

³ The registered office for these companies is s-Gravenweg 431, 3065 SC Rotterdam, The Netherlands

⁴ The registered office for this company is Pletschenstrasse 20, CH +3952, Susten

⁵ The registered office for this company is c/o Mourant Ozannes Corporate Services (Cayman) Limited, 94 Solaris Avenue, Camana Bay, P.O Box 1348, Grand Cayman KY1-1108, Cayman Islands

⁶ The registered office for these companies is Herengracht 182, 1016 BR, Amsterdam

⁷ The registered office for this company is Third Floor, The Metropolitan, James Joyce Street, Dublin 1

⁸ The registered office for this company is 64 Roeland Square, Rocland Street, Cape Town, 8001

⁹ The registered office for this company is Lameys, One Courtenay Park, Newton Abbot, Devon, TQ12 2HD

¹⁰ The registered office for this company is 16 Young Street, Edinburgh, Midlothian, Scotland, EH2 4JB

¹¹ The registered office of this company is PO Box 34, St Martin's House, Le Bordage, St Peter port, Guernsey, GY1 4AU

¹² The results of this subsidiary undertaking have not been consolidated in accordance with FRS 102 section 9.9B, as it was held exclusively with a view to subsequent resale.

¹³ The registered office for this company is 7 Duncan Street, Edinburgh, United Kingdom, EH9 1SZ

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

44. SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATED UNDERTAKINGS (continued)

During the year, the subsidiaries undertaking, NameCo (No. 1042) Limited and NameCo (No.982) Limited were sold.

ArchOver Intellectual Property Limited is currently in the process of being dissolved and ArchOver SPV 10 Limited was dissolved on 22nd March 2022.

The following subsidiaries are dormant companies incorporated in England and Wales. The companies listed below are considered immaterial to be included within the consolidated figures.

Gracechurch UTG Limited Gracechurch UTG No 1 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 10 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 100 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 101 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 102 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 103 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 104 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 105 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 106 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 107 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 108 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 109 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 11 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 110 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 111 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 112 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 113 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 114 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 115 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 116 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 117 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 118 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 119 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 12 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 120 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 121 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 123 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 124 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 125 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 126 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 127 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 128 Limited

Gracechurch UTG No 53 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 148 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 149 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 15 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 150 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 151 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 152 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 153 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 154 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 155 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 156 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 157 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 158 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 159 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 16 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 160 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 161 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 162 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 163 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 164 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 165 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 166 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 167 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 168 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 169 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 17 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 170 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 171 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 172 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 173 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 174 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 175 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 176 Limited

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

44. SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATED UNDERTAKINGS (continued)

Gracechurch UTG No 129 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 13 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 130 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 131 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 132 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 133 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 134 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 135 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 136 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 137 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 138 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 139 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 14 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 140 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 141 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 142 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 143 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 144 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 145 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 146 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 147 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 21 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 210 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 211 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 212 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 213 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 214 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 215 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 216 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 217 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 218 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 219 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 22 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 220 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 221 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 222 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 223 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 224 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 225 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 226 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 227 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 228 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 229 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 23 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 230 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 231 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 232 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 233 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 234 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 235 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 236 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 237 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 238 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 177 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 178 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 179 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 18 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 180 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 181 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 182 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 183 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 19 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 2 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 20 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 200 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 201 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 202 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 203 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 204 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 205 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 206 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 207 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 208 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 209 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 258 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 259 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 26 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 260 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 261 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 262 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 263 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 264 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 265 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 266 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 267 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 268 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 269 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 27 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 270 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 271 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 272 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 273 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 274 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 275 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 276 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 277 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 278 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 279 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 28 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 280 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 281 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 282 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 283 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 284 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 285 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 286 Limited

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Gracechurch UTG No 239 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 287 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 24 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 288 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 240 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 289 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 241 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 29 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 242 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 290 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 243 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 291 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 244 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 292 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 245 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 293 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 246 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 294 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 247 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 295 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 248 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 296 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 249 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 297 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 25 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 298 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 250 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 299 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 251 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 3 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 252 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 30 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 253 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 300 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 254 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 301 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 255 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 302 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 256 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 303 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 257 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 304 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 305 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 353 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 306 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 354 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 307 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 355 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 308 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 356 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 309 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 357 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 31 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 358 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 310 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 359 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 311 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 36 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 312 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 360 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 313 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 361 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 314 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 362 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 315 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 363 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 316 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 364 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 317 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 365 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 318 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 366 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 319 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 367 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 32 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 368 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 320 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 369 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 321 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 37 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 322 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 370 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 323 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 371 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 324 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 372 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 325 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 373 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 326 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 374 Ltd
Gracechurch UTG No 327 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 375 Ltd
Gracechurch UTG No 328 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 376 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 329 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 377 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 32 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 377 Einhied
Gracechurch UTG No 330 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 378 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 330 Elimited	Gracechurch UTG No 38 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 331 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 332 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 38 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 332 Limited Gracechurch UTG No 333 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 380 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 334 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 382 Limited

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Gracechurch UTG No 335 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 383 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 336 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 384 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 337 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 385 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 338 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 386 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 339 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 387 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 34 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 388 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 340 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 389 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 341 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 39 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 342 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 390 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 343 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 391 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 344 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 392 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 345 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 393 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 346 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 394 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 347 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 395 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 348 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 396 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 349 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 397 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 35 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 398 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 350 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 399 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 351 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 4 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 352 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 40 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 400 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 49 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 401 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 5 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 402 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 50 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 405 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 51 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 406 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 52 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 407 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 53 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 408 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 54 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 409 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 55 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 41 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 56 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 410 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 57 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 411 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 58 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 412 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 59 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 413 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 6 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 414 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 60 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 415 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 61 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 416 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 62 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 417 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 63 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 418 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 64 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 419 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 65 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 42 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 66 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 420 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 67 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 421 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 68 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 422 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 69 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 423 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 7 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 424 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 70 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 425 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 71 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 426 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 72 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 427 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 73 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 428 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 74 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 429 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 75 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 43 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 76 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 430 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 77 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 431 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 78 Limited

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

Gracechurch UTG No 432 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 79 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 433 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 8 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 434 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 80 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 435 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 81 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 436 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 82 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 437 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 83 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 438 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 84 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 439 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 85 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 44 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 86 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 440 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 87 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 441 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 88 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 442 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 89 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 443 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 9 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 444 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 90 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 445 Limited	Gracechurch UTG No 91 Limited
Gracechurch UTG No 97 Limited	Leadenhall No 179 LLP
Gracechurch UTG No 98 Limited	Leadenhall No 185 LLP
Gracechurch UTG No 99 Limited	Leadenhall No 197 LLP
Leadenhall Alsoven LLP	Leadenhall No 302 LLP
Leadenhall Houghton LLP	Leadenhall No 303 LLP
Leadenhall Minerva LLP	Leadenhall No 307 LLP
Leadenhall No 004 LLP	Leadenhall No 311 LLP
Leadenhall No 020 LLP	Leadenhall No 317 LLP
Leadenhall No 035 LLP	Leadenhall No 319 LLP
Leadenhall No 036 LLP	Leadenhall No 333 LLP
Leadenhall No 038 LLP	Leadenhall No 337 LLP
Leadenhall No 041 LLP	Leadenhall No 342 LLP
Leadenhall No 042 LLP	Leadenhall No 344 LLP
Leadenhall No 044 LLP	Leadenhall No 350 LLP
Leadenhall No 046 LLP	Leadenhall No 360 LLP
Leadenhall No 049 LLP	Leadenhall No 362 LLP
Leadenhall No 053 LLP	Leadenhall No 372 LLP
Leadenhall No 054 LLP	Leadenhall No 380 LLP
Leadenhall No 061 LLP	Leadenhall No 386 LLP
Leadenhall No 063 LLP	Leadenhall No 389 LLP
Leadenhall No 076 LLP	Leadenhall No 392 LLP
Leadenhall No 081 LLP	Leadenhall No 394 LLP
Leadenhall No 083 LLP	Leadenhall No 395 LLP
Leadenhall No 086 LLP	Leadenhall No 398 LLP
Leadenhall No 089 LLP	Leadenhall No 399 LLP
Leadenhall No 090 LLP	Leadenhall No 402 LLP
Leadenhall No 093 LLP	Leadenhall No 413 LLP
Leadenhall No 094 LLP	Leadenhall No 415 LLP
Leadenhall No 098 LLP	Leadenhall No 416 LLP
Leadenhall No 105 LLP	Leadenhall No 419 LLP
Leadenhall No 106 LLP	Leadenhall No 425 LLP

GROUP AND COMPANY - NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2021

44. SUBSIDIARY AND ASSOCIATED UNDERTAKINGS (continued)

Leadenhall No 107 LLP Leadenhall No 427 LLP Leadenhall No 108 LLP Leadenhall No 428 LLP Leadenhall No 111 LLP Leadenhall No 453 LLP Leadenhall No 114 LLP Leadenhall No 460 LLP Leadenhall No 116 LLP Leadenhall No 465 LLP Leadenhall No 117 LLP Leadenhall No 468 LLP Leadenhall No 129 LLP Leadenhall No 473 LLP Leadenhall No 142 LLP Leadenhall No 474 LLP Leadenhall No 143 LLP Leadenhall No 480 LLP Leadenhall No 144 LLP Leadenhall No 485 LLP Leadenhall No 147 LLP Leadenhall No 487 LLP Leadenhall No 150 LLP Leadenhall No 494 LLP Leadenhall No 152 LLP Leadenhall No 495 LLP Leadenhall No 157 LLP Leadenhall No 498 LLP Leadenhall No 158 LLP Leadenhall No 500 LLP Leadenhall No 161 LLP Leadenhall No 501 LLP Leadenhall No 541 LLP Tower Corporate Capital 1 Limited Leadenhall No 547 LLP Leadenhall No 541 LLP Leadenhall No 552 LLP Leadenhall No 547 LLP Leadenhall No 559 LLP Leadenhall No 552 LLP Leadenhall No 568 LLP Leadenhall No 559 LLP Leadenhall No 572 LLP Leadenhall No 568 LLP Leadenhall No 573 LLP Leadenhall No 572 LLP Leadenhall No 580 LLP Leadenhall No 573 LLP Leadenhall Precinct LLP Leadenhall No 580 LLP Leadenhall Tennyson LLP Leadenhall Precinct LLP North American London Underwriters Limited Leadenhall Tennyson LLP S.H. Ltd North American London Underwriters Limited

Tower Corporate Capital 1 Limited

The following subsidiaries were dissolved during the year:

Old Company 20 Limited Birwelco SPV 10 Limited USE SPV 10 Limited Hampden & Co LP Limited Sustainable Engineering Limited Railway Viaduct Holdings Limited Hampden & Co GP Limited

45. POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

Since the reporting date, the group is in the process of selling its subsidiary Hampden Insurance Group B.V. The principal activity of this subsidiary was one of administrative services. The subsidiaries directly owned by Hampden Insurance Group B.V. and also disposed of with the parent company, are the following:

Name of subsidiary undertaking NV De Ark NV Schadeverzekeringsmaatschappij Maas Lloyd Procura Seguro BV Principal activity
Reinsurance company
Insurance company
Underwriting managers