Company registration number: 04649060

# **CLIFFORD LIMITED**

# Unaudited filleted financial statements

31 December 2020

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# Statement of financial position 31 December 2020

	2020		2019		
	Note	USD	USD	USD	USD
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	5		580,772		619,712
Current assets					
Debtors	6	275,206		593,711	
Cash at bank and in hand		317,497		13,459	
	-	592,703		607,170	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	7	(968,623)		(1,202,503)	
Net current liabilities			(375,920)		(595,333)
Total assets less current liabilities			204,852		24,379
No.			004.050		04.070
Net assets			204,852		24,379
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	8		8,206		8,206
Profit and loss account			196,646		16,173
Shareholders funds			204,852		24,379

For the year ending 31 December 2020 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 479A of the Companies Act 2006 relating to subsidiary companies.

# Statement of financial position (continued) 31 December 2020

# Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its financial statements for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of financial statements.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime and in accordance with Section 1A of FRS 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'.

These financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 2.7 + 0.9 + ... 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

Sarah Lynn Hulme

Director

Company registration number: 04649060

# Statement of changes in equity Year ended 31 December 2020

	Called up share capital	Profit and loss account	Total
	USD	USD	USD
At 1 January 2019	8,206	14,672	22,878
Profit for the year, being total comprehensive income for the year	-	1,501	1,501
At 31 December 2019 and 1 January 2020	8,206	16,173	24,379
Profit for the year, being total comprehensive income for the year	-	180,473	180,473
At 31 December 2020	8,206	196,646	204,852

## Notes to the financial statements Year ended 31 December 2020

#### 1. General information

The company is a private company limited by shares, registered in England and Wales. The address of the registered office is 12 Bridewell Place, Third Floor East, London, EC4V 6AP.

## 2. Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with the provisions of FRS 102, Section 1A, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'. The Triennial review 2017 amendments to the standard have been early adopted.

### 3. Accounting policies

#### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention. The financial statements are presented in U.S. dollars which is the functional currency of the company and rounded to the nearest \$.

#### Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the directors have reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements. Thus the directors continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### **Turnover**

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for goods supplied and services rendered, net of discounts and Value Added Tax.

#### **Taxation**

The taxation expense represents the aggregate amount of current and deferred tax recognised in the reporting period. Tax is recognised in the statement of comprehensive income, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in capital and reserves. In this case, tax is recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in capital and reserves, respectively.

Current tax is recognised on taxable profit for the current and past periods. Current tax is measured at the amounts of tax expected to pay or recover using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences at the reporting date. Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits. Deferred tax is measured using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

### Foreign currencies

Foreign currency transactions are initially recorded in the functional currency, by applying the spot exchange rate as at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate ruling at the reporting date, with any gains or losses being taken to profit or loss.

#### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are initially recorded at cost, and are subsequently stated at cost less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses.

# Notes to the financial statements (continued) Year ended 31 December 2020

## **Depreciation**

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost or valuation of an asset, less its residual value, over the useful economic life of that asset as follows:

Freehold land (quarry)

- Production-unit method

Plant and machinery

- 15% reducing balance

If there is an indication that there has been a significant change in depreciation rate, useful life or residual value of tangible assets, the depreciation is revised prospectively to reflect the new estimates.

## **Impairment**

A review for indicators of impairment is carried out at each reporting date, with the recoverable amount being estimated where such indicators exist. Where the carrying value exceeds the recoverable amount, the asset is impaired accordingly. Prior impairments are also reviewed for possible reversal at each reporting date.

#### Financial instruments

A financial asset or a financial liability is recognised only when the company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at the transaction price, unless the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, where it is recognised at the present value of the future payments discounted at a market rate of interest for a similar debt instrument.

Debt instruments are subsequently measured at amortised cost.

Financial assets that are measured at cost or amortised cost are reviewed for objective evidence of impairment at the end of each reporting date. If there is objective evidence of impairment, an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss immediately.

For all equity instruments regardless of significance, and other financial assets that are individually significant, these are assessed individually for impairment. Other financial assets or either assessed individually or grouped on the basis of similar credit risk characteristics.

Any reversals of impairment are recognised in profit or loss immediately, to the extent that the reversal does not result in a carrying amount of the financial asset that exceeds what the carrying amount would have been had the impairment not previously been recognised.

## 4. Employee numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company during the year amounted to 2 (2019: 2).

# Notes to the financial statements (continued) Year ended 31 December 2020

5.	Tangible assets			
		Freehold land	Plant and machinery	Total
		USD	USD	USD
	Cost At 1 January 2020 and 31 December 2020	773,394	2,110	775,504
	<b>Depreciation</b> At 1 January 2020 Charge for the year	154,784 38,775		155,792 38,940
	At 31 December 2020	193,559	1,173	194,732
	Carrying amount At 31 December 2020	579,835	937	580,772
	At 31 December 2019	618,610	1,102	619,712
6.	The freehold land is a quarry used by a third party to extra  Debtors  Trade debtors Other debtors	act and sell focks	2020 USD 274,328 878 275,206	2019 USD 593,345 366 593,711
7.	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year  Trade creditors Amounts owed to parent undertaking Corporation tax Other creditors	:	2020 USD 157,872 747,237 59,522 3,992 968,623	2019 USD 349,028 838,708 9,698 5,069 1,202,503
8.	Called up share capital Issued, called up and fully paid	0000	0.0	240
		2020 No l	JSD No	)19 USD
	Ordinary shares of USD 1.6412 each	5,000 8	206 5,000	8,206

The share capital of the company is issued in pound sterling - 5,000 Ordinary shares of £1 each. The called up share capital is stated on the statement of financial position in U.S. dollars at the rate of exchange prevailing on the date of issue.

# Notes to the financial statements (continued) Year ended 31 December 2020

## 9. Related party transactions

During the year the company entered into the following transactions with related parties:

	Transaction	value B	Balance owed by/(owed to)	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	USD	USD	USD	USD
Nikolaus Bagnara SpA	•	21,544	(747,237)	(838,708)

The transaction above relates to amount received from the parent undertaking in order to fund expenses incurred by the company. The balance outstanding at the reporting date represents an unsecured interest-free loan from the parent undertaking which is repayable on demand.

During the year, the company purchased goods amounting to USD 471,866 (2019: USD nil) from Nikolaus Bagnara SpA. The amount owed to the parent undertaking in respect of goods purchased was USD nil (2019: USD nil) at the reporting date.

## 10. Controlling party

The company's parent and ultimate parent undertaking is Nikolaus Bagnara SpA, a company registered in Italy. Consolidated financial statements are prepared by Nikolaus Bagnara SpA whose registered office is situated at Via Madonna Del Riposo 34, Appiano Sulla Strada Del Vino, 39057 Bolzano, Italy.