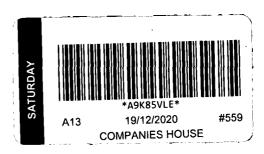
Company number: 04604934

RIBA 1834 Limited

Report and financial statements
For the year ended 31 December 2019



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Reference and administrative information

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Status The organisation is a company limited by share capital,

incorporated on 29 November 2002.

Company number 04604934

Registered office and 66 Portland Place

operational address London

WIB IAD

Directors Alan Vallance

Clem Brohier

Secretary Clem Brohier

Bankers Barclays Bank

1 Churchill Place Canary Wharf

London E14 5HP

Auditor Sayer Vincent LLP

Invicta House

108-114 Golden Lane

London EC1Y 0TL

Directors' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2019

The Directors have pleasure in presenting their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

Principal activities

RIBA 1834 Limited is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Royal Institute of British Architects (the RIBA) and is a not-for-profit company. It is a holding company, owning 100% of the shares of RIBA Financial Services Ltd.

The objects of the Company are to provide central services for the RIBA, including this company's subsidiaries. The company employs staff providing services to the RIBA and the costs are recharged accordingly.

The company runs a venues business from the RIBA's main headquarters at 66 Portland Place, as well as running RIBA Competitions from an office in Leeds.

Results and dividends

The company made a profit during the course of the year of £636,794 (2018: £498,933). The profit in each year is normally donated to the RIBA by gift aid if possible. Under the terms of the Memorandum of Association, no dividend is allowed to be paid, which is in line with the RIBA's not-for-profit status.

Strategic Report

We offer award-winning venue hire in London, at our landmark headquarters building on Portland Place. We work with all types of clients on a wide range of events, from large conferences to dinners, summer and Christmas parties, conferences, trade fairs, fashion shows, film shoots and bespoke functions. In 2019 the venues business income increased by £813k with £2,683k income delivered (2018: £1,870k). The increase in income is predominately due to contractual terms changing with our catering hospitality partner in 2019.

The aim of RIBA Competitions office is to deliver an efficient and commercial competitive client procurement system to increase market opportunities for architects globally, as well as to: demonstrate the value of architects and architecture globally through direct client engagement, advice and support; promote and encourage innovation and good design and sustainable communities; provide best practice solutions to clients to raise awareness of the value of architecture, through a rigorous framework which minimises project risks. In 2019 competitions income increased by £51k with £332k income delivered (2018: £281k).

RIBA 1834 Ltd also produces The Journal that is provided to members. In 2019 Journal income increased by £8k with £1,105k income delivered (2018: £1,097k). Physical and online bookshops income increased by £49k with £2,402k income delivered (2018: £2,353k). The income from the

Directors' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2019

publication of architectural books decreased by £97k with £998k income delivered (2018: £1,095k). These activities are all part of the publishing department.

The company monitors financial performance through a number of Key Performance Indicators throughout the course of the year. This includes the number of competitions run, and booking and sales volumes within the venues and publishing departments. All targets were met apart from the volume of the publication of architectural books, as reflected in the income results.

After all other costs, the company made a profit during the course of the year of £637k (2018: £499k) and is was well positioned to move into 2020 before the impact of Covid-19. The budgets for 2020 included growth in across the company compared to the performance in 2019.

Covid-19 will have big impact on the financial performance of RIBA 1834 Ltd in the short term, particularly in the venues and publishing activities. Short term measures have been put in place to reduce costs, whilst ensuring the activities can be return to normal operating levels as soon as possible. The parent charity has provided a letter of support to provide financial security to ensure RIBA 1834 Ltd can financially navigate the impact of Covid-19.

Risk management

The directors have identified and considered the major risks that could affect RIBA 1834 Ltd and prioritised them in terms of their probability of occurrence and potential impact. The major risks have been identified as those that would impact on both repeat and new business. These include the economic climate (currently holding up but with a number of risks, including Brexit, on the horizon), and increased competition and brand reputation (both of which are addressed through maintaining and improving high service standards). They have considered the existing system of internal controls and procedures, which are designed to mitigate those risks and this work has satisfied the directors that the systems in place adequately mitigate the exposure of the company to the identified major risks.

Donations

The only charitable donation made was to the RIBA of £0 (2018: £498,933). No donations for political purposes were made during the year (2018: £Nil).

Directors and their interests

The directors of the company are appointed by the RIBA Council and are listed in these accounts on page 1. No director had any interest in the shares of the company.

Directors' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Policy for employment of disabled persons

Our equality diversity and inclusion policy applies to all employees including those with disabilities; the RIBA has employees with disabilities. The RIBA does have We aim to have an approach which is inclusive at recruitment, induction and throughout their employment with the RIBA. To enable employees to give of their best in their role and we will make appropriate adaptions to the work place to enable the employee to carry out their role.

Selection promotion and training will be based on aptitude and ability and we will adapt our processes to ensure that those with a disability are not disadvantaged. All employees will be encouraged to develop to their full potential

RIBA promote an environment in which individual differences are valued and recognised across the organisation.

We have in place policies for "Dignity at work" and "Equality, Diversity and Inclusion" which provide further details.

Employee information

Throughout 2019, the RIBA CEO and wider leadership team engaged with RIBA colleagues on matters of interest and concern through a number of channels, including: quarterly all staff meetings with staff Q&A opportunities, twice-yearly staff award ceremonies and celebration events, corporate induction sessions for new starters, monthly e-newsletters, regular updates on the staff intranet (Digital Workspace), line manager briefing notes, outcome and decision round-ups via email following Board meetings, focus groups and employee feedback sessions, coffee and learn events, attendance at various departmental meetings, and frequent all company emails providing strategic updates, important information and positive sentiments.

Employee interests and feelings towards decisions made by the RIBA during 2019 were gathered through methods such as workshops, staff focus groups, meetings with individuals and teams, online feedback forms, Q&A opportunities at all staff meetings and consultation with RIBA Staff Representatives – a group of engaged employees from a cross-section of the organisation who champion our employee voice amongst leadership.

Reminding staff about our strategic goals (and progress against them) in all staff meetings to motivate performance, requiring everyone to have an Individual Activity Plan (IAP) aligning employee objectives to the success of the RIBA, and role modelling exceptional talent and performance through our twice-yearly staff awards.

Updates on the financial and economic factors impacting the performance of the RIBA were presented at monthly senior management team meetings and quarterly all staff meetings. The

Directors' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2019

media alert sent to all employees via email each day put the spotlight on external factors impacting the RIBA and wider architecture profession on daily basis.

Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the report of the directors and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the profit or loss of the company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in operation.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The directors are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of the financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Each of the directors confirms that to the best of his/her knowledge there is no information relevant to the audit of which the auditors are unaware. Each of the directors also confirms that he/she has taken all necessary steps to ensure that he/she is aware of all relevant audit information and that this information has been communicated to the auditors.

Directors' annual report

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Auditor

Sayer Vincent were re-appointed as the company's auditor during the year and have expressed their willingness to continue in that capacity.

Approved by the directors on 16 December 2020 and signed on their behalf by:

Clem Brohier

Director

To the members of

RIBA 1834 Limited

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of RIBA 1834 Ltd (the 'company') for the year ended 31 December 2019 which comprise the Statement of income and retained earnings (including comprehensive income), statement of financial position. statement of cash flows and the notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- Give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2019 and of its result for the year then ended
- Have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice
- Have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- The directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- The directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

To the members of

RIBA 1834 Limited

The other information comprises the information included in the report of the directors, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- The information given in the directors' annual report and the strategic report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.
- The directors' annual report and the strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' annual report and the strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- Adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- The financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- Certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- We have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, set out in the report of the directors, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for

To the members of

RIBA 1834 Limited

being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due
 to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain
 audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of
 not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting
 from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations,
 or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the entity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions

To the members of

RIBA 1834 Limited

and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Use of the report

This report is made solely to the company's members as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Joanna Pittman (Senior statutory auditor)
16 December 2020
for and on behalf of Sayer Vincent LLP, Statutory Auditors
Invicta House, 108-114 Golden Lane, London, EC1Y 0TL

RIBA 1834 Limited

Statement of income and retained earnings (including comprehensive income)

For the year ended 31 December 2019

	Note	2019 Total £	2018 Total £
Turnover Administration expenses	2	21,538,186 (20,750,392)	21,179,220 (20,680,287)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	3 =	787,794	498,933
Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	6	(151,000)	-
Profit for the financial year		636,794	498,933
Retained earnings: Total retained earnings brought forward Total profit for the year Gift aid distribution to parent charity		- 636,794 -	- 498,933 (498,933)
Total retained earnings carried forward		636,794	_

All of the above results are derived from continuing activities (and includes all comprehensive income). There were no other recognised gains or losses other than those stated above. All movements in equity are included within the statements above.

Balance sheet

Company no. 04604934 As at 31 December 2019 2019 2018 £ £ Note £ £ Fixed assets: Investments 7 200 200 **Current assets:** 1,175,876 8 Stocks 1,482,837 2,271,985 2,452,082 Debtors 9 Cash at bank and in hand 3,261,581 1,778,260 5,406,218 7,016,403 **Creditors:** 5,405,418 10 6,378,809 Amounts falling due within one year 800 Net current assets 637,594 637,794 1,000 Net assets Capital and reserves Share capital 11 1,000 1,000 Retained surplus 636,794 637,794 1,000 **Total reserves**

The financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 16 December 2020 and signed on their behalf by:

Clem Brohier

Director

RIBA 1834 Limited

Statement of cash flows

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Tot the year chaca 31 becember 2013		
	2019	2018
•	Total	Total
	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Surplus for the year	636,794	-
Adjustments for:		
(Increase) in stocks	(306,961)	(171,006)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors	180,097	(949,268)
Increase in creditors	973,391	2,415,653
Net cash generated from operating activities	1,483,321	1,295,379
Net increase in cash	1,483,321	1,295,379
Cash at beginning of year	1,778,260	482,881
Cash at end of year	3,261,581	1,778,260
	=======================================	

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2019

1 Accounting policies

a) Statutory information

RIBA 1834 Ltd is a company limited by share capital and is incorporated in the United Kingdom. The registered office address is 66 Portland Place, London, W1B 1AD.

b) Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 – 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland' ('FRS 102'), and with the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis.

The company is part of a larger group and is exempted from the requirement to prepare group accounts under section 400 of the Companies Act 2006. Therefore the financial statements only show the information about the individual company and not the group.

c) Going concern

The directors consider that there are no material uncertainties about the company's ability to continue as a going concern given that they have a letter of support from the ultimate controlling party.

d) Income

Turnover represents net invoiced sales of goods and services, exclusive of VAT.

Income is recognised when services have been provided to customers such that the risks and rewards of ownership have transferred to them.

e) Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. In general, cost is determined on a first in first out basis and includes transport and handling costs. Net realisable value is the price at which stocks can be sold in the normal course of business after allowing for the costs of realisation. Provision is made where necessary for obsolete, slow moving and defective stocks.

f) Debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered.

Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

g) Creditors

Short term trade creditors are measured at the transaction price. Other financial liabilities, including bank loans, are measured initially at fair value, net of transaction costs, and are measured subsequently at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

h) Pensions

The Company contributed to a defined benefit scheme at rates set by the scheme actuary and advised to the Company by the scheme administrator. The scheme is a multi-employer pension scheme and it is not possible to identify the assets of the scheme which are attributable to the Company. In accordance with Section 28 of FRS102 the scheme is accounted for as a defined contribution scheme and contributions are included as expenditure when they become payable in accordance with the rules of the scheme.

The Company also contributes to a defined contribution scheme for eligible employees. The cost of the company's contributions to these schemes is charged to the income and expenditure account in the period to which it relates.

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Foreign exchange

Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are recognised in profit or loss in the period in which they arise.

j) Financial instruments

The company only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

2 Turnover

	•	2019 £	2018 £
	Payment for staff service from the RIBA and its subsidiaries Other income	12,227,138 9,311,048	11,892,200 9,287,020
		21,538,186	21,179,220
3	Profit on ordinary activities before taxation is stated after charging:	2019 £	2018 £
	Directors' remuneration (note 5) Pensions of directors and past directors Auditors' remuneration (excluding VAT):	457,159 24,876 7,500	513,565 32,300 7,500

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2019

Employees' costs and emoluments		
Staff costs during the year were as follows:	2019 £	2018 £
Wages and salaries Redundancy and termination costs Social security costs	11,934,432 61,662 1,235,683	11,576,627 91,713 1,211,942
Pension costs, of which £0 was paid to the defined benefit scheme (2018: £238,335)	895,392	996,102
•	14,127,169	13,876,384

All employees of the group are employed by RIBA 1834 Ltd. The majority of these employees however are engaged on RIBA activity and the costs are recharged accordingly. The charge for the company, included as administration expenses, totalled £1,884,548 (2018: £1,984,183).

The average number of employees (including directors) during the year was as follows:

	2019 Number	2018 Number
RIBA 1834 Limited	. 44	40
Royal Institute of British Architects & RIBA Financial Services Limited	265	258
	309	298

The total employee benefits including consultancy costs, pension contributions and employer's national insurance of the key management personnel were £1,164,638 (2018: £1,249,133).

The company employed staff on behalf of other group companies and charges as appropriate. A core number of staff work for the venues, competitions and sevices teams.

5 Director's remuneration

Directors' remuneration was as follows:		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Emoluments	457,159	513,565
Employer pension contributions	24,876	32,300
	482,035	545,865
This includes the highest paid director's remuneration as follows:		_
4	2019	2018
	£	£
Emoluments	291,209	319,694
Employer pension contributions	4,986	18,801
	296,195	338,495
The numbers of directors in a defined contribution scheme are:	2019	2018
	. 2013	2018
	2	2

No other director received any emoluments from the company (2018: none).

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2019

6 Taxation

All legally distributable profits in the period are paid to the parent entity by way of a distribution under gift aid and a corresponding tax credit is recorded at the point of the distribution, therefore there is no liability to corporation tax in the prior financial year.

	2019	· 2018
	£	£
Current Year Provision @ 19%	151,000	-
Total current tax	151,000	-

7 Investments

Investments consist of 100 £1 ordinary shares in RIBA Trust Limited (company 04604923) and RIBA Financial Services Limited (company 04604947) incorporated in the United Kingdom, this represents the entire share capital of the companies and one share of HK\$1 in RIBA 1834 Hong Kong Limited (company 1910999), incorporated in Hong Kong.

8 Stocks

		2019 £	. 2018 £
	Goods for resale	1,482,837	1,175,876
9	Debtors	2019	2018
	•	£	£
	Trade debtors Amounts due from group undertakings	1,176,130 637,681	1,410,306 482,130
	Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income	88,640 369,534	80,714 478,932
		2,271,985	2,452,082
10	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year		
		2019 €	2018 £
	Trade creditors	7,970	7,970
	Amounts due to group undertakings	4,297,427	3,293,940
	Corporation tax	151,000	
	Taxation and social security	346,694	452,916
	Other creditors	229,806	371,471
	Accruals and deferred income	1,345,912	1,279,121
		6,378,809	5,405,418

Notes to the financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2019

11	Called up share capital	2019 £	2018 £
	Authorised: Ordinary shares of £1 each	1,000	1,000
	Allotted, issued and fully paid: Ordinary shares of £1 each	1,000	1,000

12 Pension

RIBA 1834 Limited made contributions to two pension schemes as described in note 1.

Stakeholder Pension Scheme

RIBA 1834 Ltd operates a stakeholder pension scheme for the benefit of all staff who are not members of the defined benefit scheme. This is a money purchase scheme where the employee contributes at least 1-6% salary and the company 2-12% depending on age.

Defined Benefit Scheme

The Company participated in a group defined benefit scheme. In respect of this multi-employer scheme, the Company was unable to identify that proportion of the scheme's underlying assets attributable to the Company's own employees. Accordingly, this scheme was accounted for as a defined contribution scheme in accordance with Section 28 of FRS 102.

The latest formal actuarial valuation of the scheme at 31 December 2016 showed the market value of the group scheme's assets was £52.9m with liabilities of £56.2m, representing 94% of the benefits that had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in earnings. The valuation assumptions are outlined in the Statement of Funding Principles and the formal valuation report.

The contributions to the scheme by the Company were £0 for 2019. Further information on the scheme is given in the accounts of The Royal Institute of British Architects.

On 26/5/18 a deed was executed that transferred the liability to the holding company, the Royal Institute of British Architects.

13 Related party transactions

There are no related party transactions to disclose for 2019 (2018: none).

The company has taken advantage of the exemptions not to disclose any transactions with its parent undertaking conferred by FRS 102 on the grounds that the company's results are included in the consolidated results of the parent undertaking.

14 Ultimate controlling party

The company's ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party is the Royal Institute of British Architects, a body incorporated under Royal Charter and registered in England and Wales, registered charity (number: 210566). Copies of the consolidated financial statements are available from the Charity Commission. The company donates available profits to its parent undertaking.