

Registration number: 04262250

# Centrica PB Limited

Annual Report and Financial Statements

for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

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## **Centrica PB Limited**

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## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Strategic Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2017**

The Directors present their Strategic Report for Centrica PB Limited (the 'Company') for the year ended 31 December 2017.

#### **Principal activities**

The Company operates a 245MW gas-fired open cycle gas turbine generating station in Peterborough ('Peterborough power station').

#### **Review of the business**

During 2017, the Company principally sold power through a Short-Term Operating Reserve (STOR) contract with National Grid which means that it can be called on at short notice to balance the network. The site has STOR contracts out to the end of March 2019.

The Company also has a capacity market agreement in place for the 2017/18 year which commenced in October 2017.

#### **Capacity Tolling Arrangement**

The Company is responsible for the safe and reliable operation of the Peterborough power station. The Company utilises the expertise within the wider Centrica plc group to optimise the value of the station through its trading operation. Accordingly, the Company has a capacity tolling arrangement with British Gas Trading Limited ('BGTL' - a fellow subsidiary of Centrica plc) to provide a route to market and facilitate this optimisation. The agreement requires the Company to make generating capacity available to BGTL, where not already committed under a STOR agreement, and subsequently to deliver electricity in accordance with BGTL's nominations. BGTL must provide the gas for generation. Capacity market revenue from capacity market agreements will be retained by the Company. This arrangement is not considered a lease and income under the contract is recognised as earned.

No revenue was received under this arrangement in 2017 (2016: £Nil).

The Company's Financial Statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101: Reduced Disclosures Framework ('FRS 101').

#### **Principal risks and uncertainties**

From the perspective of the Company, the principal risks and uncertainties are integrated with those of the Centrica plc Group ('the Group') and are not managed separately. The principal risks and uncertainties of the Group, which include those of the Company are disclosed on pages 52-62 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts 2017, which does not form part of this report.

#### **Exit from the European Union**

The UK referendum vote in June 2016 to leave the European Union has added to the risks and uncertainties faced by the Company. However, it is considered that the direct impact of these uncertainties on the Company is limited in the short-term. Many details of the implementation process continue to remain unclear. Extricate from the European Union treaties is a task of immense complexity but the Company is well-positioned to manage the possible market impacts. There are also potential tax consequences of the withdrawal and these will continue to be reassessed at each reporting date to ensure the tax provisions reflect the most likely outcome following the withdrawal.

#### **Key performance indicators (KPIs)**

The Directors of the Group use a number of KPIs to monitor progress against the Group's strategy. The development, performance and position of the Group, which includes the Company, are disclosed on pages 30-31 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts 2017, which does not form part of this report.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Strategic Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **Future developments**

The Company has successfully secured a capacity market agreement for the 2021/22 contract year.

There are no plans to change the nature of the activities in the foreseeable future.

The Group continues to implement the results of the 2015 strategic review. This implementation includes a review of how the Group's businesses are structured and may result in future changes to underlying subsidiary business operations including those of the Company.

Approved by the Board on .....12/09/2018.....and signed on its behalf by:

  
J. ELLIOT

For and on behalf of Centrica Secretaries Limited  
**Company Secretary**

Company registered in England and Wales, No. 04262250  
Registered office:  
Millstream  
Maidenhead Road  
Windsor  
Berkshire  
SL4 5GD

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Directors' Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2017**

The Directors present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2017.

#### **Directors of the Company**

The Directors of the Company who were in office during the year and up to the date of signing the financial statements were as follows:

Richard McCord

Mark Futyan

Mark Taylor (resigned 30 April 2018)

#### **Results and dividends**

The results of the Company are set out on page 8. The loss for the financial year ended 31 December 2017 is £21,000 (2016: profit of £1,425,000). Centrica PB Limited has become profitable due to increased STOR availability rates. No dividends were paid during the year and the Directors do not recommend the payment of a final dividend (2016: £nil).

#### **Exposure in terms of price risk, credit risk, liquidity risk and cash flow risk**

The Directors have established objectives and policies for managing financial risks to enable the Company to achieve its long-term shareholder value growth targets within a prudent risk management framework. These objectives and policies are regularly reviewed. Exposure to counterparty credit risk and liquidity risk arises in the normal course of the Company's business. Cash forecasts identifying the liquidity requirements of the Company are produced frequently and reviewed regularly. Liquidity risk is managed through funding arrangements with Group undertakings.

The Company did not take part in hedging of any kind.

#### **Future developments**

Future developments are discussed in the Strategic Report on pages 1 to 2.

#### **Going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as Centrica plc, the ultimate parent company, currently intends to support the Company to ensure it can meet its obligations as they fall due, provided the Company remains a member of the Group. The Directors have received confirmation that Centrica plc intends to support the Company for at least one year after the financial statements were authorised for issue.

#### **Events after the reporting period**

There were no events after the reporting period that materially affect the financial statements.

#### **Directors' and officers' liability**

Directors' and officers' liability insurance has been purchased by the ultimate parent company, Centrica plc, and was in place throughout the year. The insurance does not provide cover in the event that the Director is proved to have acted fraudulently.

#### **Disclosure of information to the auditors**

Each of the Directors who held office at the date of approval of this Directors' Report confirm that so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware, and that they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as Directors to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Directors' Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **Statement of Directors' Responsibilities**

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable UK law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' ('FRS 101'). Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards, including FRS 101, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

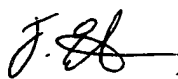
The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **Auditors**

Following a rigorous selection process by the Audit Committee of Centrica plc, Deloitte LLP was selected as the Group's external auditor for the financial year commencing 1 January 2017. Consequently, PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP ('PwC') ceased to hold office as auditor of the Company in 2017. Pursuant to Section 519 of the Companies Act 2006, PwC has confirmed that there are no circumstances in connection with their ceasing to hold office that need to be brought to the attention of the members or creditors of the Company.

Following the resignation of PwC as auditors of the Company and, pursuant to section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, Deloitte LLP were appointed as auditors of the Company.

Approved by the Board on .....12.05.2018..... and signed on its behalf by:

  
J. ELLIOT

By order of the Board for and on behalf of Centrica Secretaries Limited  
**Company Secretary**

Company registered in England and Wales, No. 04262250  
Registered office:  
Millstream  
Maidenhead Road  
Windsor  
Berkshire  
SL4 5GD

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Centrica PB Limited**

#### **Report on the audit of the financial statements**

##### **Opinion**

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2017 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice including FRS 101; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

We have audited the financial statements of Centrica PB Limited, which comprise:

- the Income Statement;
- the Statement of Financial Position;
- the Statement of Changes in Equity;
- the related notes 1 - 19.

The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 101 (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

##### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ('ISAs(UK)') and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report.

We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

##### **Conclusions relating to going concern**

We are required by ISAs (UK) to report in respect of the following matters where:

- the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Centrica PB Limited (continued)**

#### **Other information**

The Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.

#### **Responsibilities of Directors**

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### **Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: [www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities](http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities). This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### **Use of our report**

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Independent Auditors' Report to the Members of Centrica PB Limited (continued)**

#### **Report on other legal and regulatory requirement**

##### **Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Directors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified any material misstatements in the Strategic Report or the Directors' Report.

##### **Matters on which we are required to report by exception**

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report in respect of the following matters if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

We have nothing to report in respect of these matters.



Anthony Mathews FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of Deloitte LLP

Statutory Auditor

2 New Street Square

London

EC4A 3BZ

United Kingdom

Date: 13<sup>th</sup> Sep 2018

## Centrica PB Limited

### Income Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

	Note	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Revenue	4	8,053	9,068
Cost of sales	5	<u>(6,685)</u>	<u>(7,188)</u>
Gross profit		<u>1,368</u>	<u>1,880</u>
Operating costs before exceptional items	5	(1,677)	(1,411)
Exceptional items - rates rebate	7	<u>-</u>	<u>812</u>
Operating costs		(1,677)	(599)
Operating (loss)/profit		<u>(309)</u>	<u>1,281</u>
Finance income	8	650	529
Finance costs	8	<u>(318)</u>	<u>(357)</u>
Net finance income		<u>332</u>	<u>172</u>
Profit before income taxation		23	1,453
Income tax expense	12	<u>(44)</u>	<u>(28)</u>
(Loss)/profit for the year		<u><u>(21)</u></u>	<u><u>1,425</u></u>

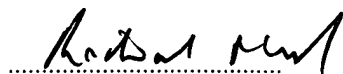
There were no recognised gains and losses in either period other than those shown above and accordingly no separate statement of comprehensive income has been included in the financial statements.

# Centrica PB Limited

## Statement of Financial Position as at 31 December 2017

	Note	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	11	6,579	3,575
Deferred tax assets	12	<u>1,763</u>	<u>2,347</u>
		<u>8,342</u>	<u>5,922</u>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Trade and other receivables	13	17,464	19,610
Inventories	14	1,138	1,190
Cash and cash equivalents		<u>1</u>	<u>-</u>
		<u>18,603</u>	<u>20,800</u>
<b>Total assets</b>		26,945	26,722
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Trade and other payables	15	(10,050)	(9,229)
Borrowings		<u>-</u>	<u>(43)</u>
		<u>(10,050)</u>	<u>(9,272)</u>
Current assets/(liabilities)		<u>8,553</u>	<u>11,528</u>
<b>Non-current liabilities</b>			
Trade and other payables	15	(4,002)	(4,318)
Provisions for other liabilities and charges	16	<u>(2,039)</u>	<u>(2,257)</u>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<u>(16,091)</u>	<u>(15,847)</u>
<b>Net assets</b>		<u>10,854</u>	<u>10,875</u>
<b>Equity</b>			
Called up share capital	17	-	-
Retained earnings		<u>10,854</u>	<u>10,875</u>
<b>Total equity</b>		<u>10,854</u>	<u>10,875</u>

The financial statements on pages 8 to 26 were approved and authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on ~~12 SEPTEMBER 2018~~ and signed on its behalf by:



Richard McCord

Director

Company number 04262250

## Centrica PB Limited

### Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

	Called up share capital £ 000	Retained earnings £ 000	Total equity £ 000
At 1 January 2017	-	10,875	10,875
Loss for the year	-	(21)	(21)
Total comprehensive loss	-	(21)	(21)
At 31 December 2017	-	10,854	10,854

	Called up share capital £ 000	Retained earnings £ 000	Total equity £ 000
At 1 January 2016	-	9,450	9,450
Profit for the year	-	1,425	1,425
Total comprehensive income	-	1,425	1,425
At 31 December 2016	-	10,875	10,875

# **Centrica PB Limited**

## **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017**

### **1 General information**

Centrica PB Limited (the 'Company') is a private company limited by shares, incorporated and domiciled in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office and principal place of business is:

Millstream  
Maidenhead Road  
Windsor  
Berkshire  
SL4 5GD

The nature of the Company's operations and its principal activities are set out in the Strategic Report on page 1.

### **2 Accounting policies**

#### **Basis of preparation**

The Company financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework ('FRS 101'). In preparing these financial statements the Company applies the recognition, measurement and disclosure requirements of International Financial Reporting Standards as adopted by the EU ('Adopted IFRSs'), but makes amendments where necessary in order to comply with Companies Act 2006 and has set out below where advantage of the FRS 101 disclosure exemptions has been taken.

From 1 January 2017, the following amendments are effective in the Company's financial statements. Their first time adoption did not have a material impact on the financial statements:

- Amendments to IAS 12: 'Income taxes' related to the recognition of deferred tax assets for unrealised losses.

In these financial statements, the Company has applied the exemptions available under FRS 101 in respect of the following disclosures:

- the requirements of IAS 7 'Statement of Cash Flows';
- the statement of compliance with Adopted IFRSs;
- the effects of new but not yet effective IFRSs;
- prior year reconciliations for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets;
- the prior year reconciliations in the number of shares outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the year for share capital;
- disclosures in respect of related party transactions with wholly-owned subsidiaries in a group;
- disclosures in respect of the compensation of key management personnel; and
- disclosures in respect of capital management.

As the consolidated financial statements of the Group, which are available from its registered office, include the equivalent disclosures, the Company has also taken the exemptions under FRS 101 available in respect of the following disclosures:

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

- certain disclosures required by IAS 36 'Impairment of Assets' in respect of the impairment of goodwill and indefinite life intangible assets;
- certain disclosures required by IFRS 13 'Fair Value Measurement' and the disclosures required by IFRS 7 'Financial Instruments: Disclosures' have not been provided apart from those which are relevant for the financial instruments which are held at fair value;

#### **Measurement convention**

The financial statements are prepared on the historical cost basis.

#### **Going concern**

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as Centrica plc, the ultimate parent company, currently intends to support the Company to ensure it can meet its obligations as they fall due, provided the Company remains a member of the Group. The Directors have received confirmation that Centrica plc intends to support the Company for at least one year after the financial statements were authorised for issue.

#### **Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates**

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

#### **Revenue recognition**

Revenue comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and provision of services in the ordinary course of the Company's activities, and is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be measured reliably. Revenue is recognised on the basis of power supplied during the year. Power purchases and sales entered into to optimise the performance of power generation facilities are presented net within revenue.

Revenue is recognised on an accruals basis and is shown net of sales/value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts.

The Company is a lessor for certain lease contracts that contain both fixed and variable cash flows. The fixed income generated from operating leases is accounted for on a straight line basis whereas the variable income element is recognised on an accruals basis because this is deemed to be the most relevant method to account due to the nature of the income stream.

#### **Finance Income**

Interest income is accrued on a time basis, by reference to the principal outstanding and at the effective interest rate applicable, which is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash receipts through the expected life of the financial asset to that asset's net carrying value.

#### **Cost of sales**

Cost of sales within the power generation business includes the depreciation of assets included in generating power, fuel purchase costs, direct labour costs and carbon emissions costs.

#### **Overhaul costs**

Contract work involved in replacing gas turbine components is capitalised and depreciated over their expected economic life, typically over the period to the next overhaul. Repairs and other costs that are not of a capital nature are charged directly to the income statement as incurred.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Leases**

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains, a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset or assets and whether the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset or assets. Leases are classified as finance leases whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Assets held under finance leases are capitalised and included in property, plant and equipment at their fair value, or if lower, at the present value of the minimum lease payments, each determined at the inception of the lease. The obligations relating to finance leases, net of finance charges in respect of future periods, are included within trade and other payables, with the amount payable within 12 months included in trade and other payables within current liabilities.

Lease payments are apportioned between finance charges and reduction of the finance lease obligation so as to achieve a constant rate of interest on the remaining balance of the liability. Finance charges are charged directly against income.

Payments under operating leases are charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease.

##### **Exceptional items**

Exceptional items are those items that, in the judgement of the Directors, need to be disclosed separately by virtue of their nature, size or incidence. To ensure the business performance reflects the underlying results of the Company, these exceptional items are disclosed separately in the income statement. Items which may be considered exceptional in nature include disposals of businesses, business restructurings, significant onerous contract charges and asset write-downs/impairments.

##### **Foreign currencies**

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the functional currency rate prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated into the functional currency of the Company at the rates prevailing at the reporting date, and associated gains and losses are recognised in the Income Statement for the year, except when deferred in other comprehensive income as qualifying cash flow hedges and qualifying net investment hedges. Foreign exchange gains and losses that relate to borrowings and cash and cash equivalents are presented in the Income Statement within 'finance income' or 'finance costs'. All other foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in the Income Statement in the respective financial line item to which they relate.

Changes in the fair value of foreign currency denominated monetary securities classified as available for sale are analysed between translation differences resulting from changes in the amortised cost of the security and other changes in the carrying amount of the security. Translation differences related to changes in amortised cost are recognised in profit or loss, and other changes in carrying amount are recognised in other comprehensive income.

Non-monetary items that are measured at historical cost in a currency other than the functional currency of the Company are translated using the exchange rate prevailing at the dates of the initial transaction and are not retranslated. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the date when the fair value was measured.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Taxation**

Current tax, including UK corporation tax, is provided at amounts expected to be paid (or recovered) using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date. Tax is recognised in the Income Statement, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in equity. In this case, the tax is recognised in equity.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all temporary differences identified at the reporting date, except to the extent that the deferred tax arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which is not a business combination and at the time of the transaction affects neither accounting profit nor taxable profit and loss. Temporary differences are differences between the carrying amount of the Company's assets and liabilities and their tax base.

Deferred tax is provided on temporary differences arising on investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates, except where the timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the deductible temporary differences will reverse in the future and there is sufficient taxable profit available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the reporting date.

##### **EU Emissions Trading Schemes and renewable obligation certificates**

Purchased carbon dioxide emissions allowances are recognised initially at cost (purchase price) within intangible assets. The liability is measured at the cost of purchased allowances up to the level of purchased allowances held, and then at the market price of allowances ruling at the reporting date, with movements in the liability recognised in operating profit.

Forward contracts for the purchase or sale of carbon dioxide emissions allowances are measured at fair value with gains and losses arising from changes in fair value recognised in the Company's Income Statement. The intangible asset is surrendered and the liability is utilised at the end of the compliance period to reflect the consumption of economic benefits.

##### **Property, plant and equipment ('PP&E')**

PP&E is included in the Statement of Financial Position at cost, less accumulated depreciation and any provisions for impairment. The initial cost of an asset comprises its purchase price or construction cost and any costs directly attributable to bringing the asset into operation. The purchase price or construction cost is the aggregate amount paid and the fair value of any other consideration given to acquire the asset.

Subsequent expenditure in respect of items of PP&E such as the replacement of major parts, major inspections or overhauls, are capitalised as part of the cost of the related asset where it is probable that future economic benefits will arise as a result of the expenditure and the cost can be reliably measured. All other subsequent expenditure, including the costs of day-to-day servicing, repairs and maintenance, is expensed as incurred.

Freehold land is not depreciated. Other PP&E are depreciated on a straight-line basis at rates sufficient to write off the cost, less estimated residual values, of individual assets over their estimated useful lives.

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 2 Accounting policies (continued)

For gas turbine components depreciation is provided to write off the cost of the assets over their operating lives on an equivalent hours basis.

##### Depreciation of PPE

Depreciation is charged as follows:

Asset classes	Depreciation method and rate
Power station assets and decommissioning asset	Straight line, up to 20 years
Buildings	Straight line, up to 20 years
Turbine components, other plant and machinery	Straight line, between 3 and 6 years

The carrying values of PP&E are tested annually for impairment and are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable. Residual values and useful lives are reassessed annually and if necessary changes are accounted for prospectively.

##### Inventories

Inventories are valued at the lower of cost and estimated net realisable value after allowance for redundant and slow-moving items. Inventories of gas and oil are valued on an average weighted basis, at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

##### Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, that can be measured reliably, and it is probable that the Company will be required to settle that obligation. Provisions are measured at the best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the reporting date, and are discounted to present value where the effect is material. Where discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to the passage of time is recognised in the Income Statement within interest expense.

Onerous contract provisions are recognised where the unavoidable costs of meeting the obligations under a contract exceed the economic benefits expected to be received under it.

##### Decommissioning costs

Provision is made for the net present value of the estimated cost of decommissioning power stations at the end of their useful lives, based on price levels and technology at the reporting date.

When this provision relates to an asset with sufficient future economic benefits, a decommissioning asset is recognised and included as part of the associated PP&E and depreciated accordingly. Changes in these estimates and changes to the discount rates are dealt with prospectively and reflected as an adjustment to the provision and corresponding decommissioning asset included within PP&E. The unwinding of the discount on the provision is included in the Income Statement within interest expense.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Impairment**

The carrying amounts of the Company's non-financial assets, other than inventories and deferred tax assets, are reviewed at each reporting date to determine whether there is any indication of impairment. If any such indication exists, then the asset's recoverable amount is estimated.

The recoverable amount of an asset or cash-generating unit is the greater of its value in use and its fair value less costs of disposal. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. For the purpose of impairment testing, assets that cannot be tested individually are grouped together into the smallest group of assets that generates cash inflows from continuing use that are largely independent of the cash inflows of other assets or groups of assets (the "cash-generating unit"). The goodwill acquired in a business combination, for the purpose of impairment testing, is allocated to cash-generating units ('CGU').

An impairment loss is recognised if the carrying amount of an asset or its CGU exceeds its estimated recoverable amount. Impairment losses are recognised in profit or loss. In respect of other assets, impairment losses recognised in prior periods are assessed at each reporting date for any indications that the loss has decreased or no longer exists. An impairment loss is reversed if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount.

##### **Financial assets and liabilities**

Financial assets and financial liabilities are recognised in the Company's Statement of Financial Position when the Company becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets are de-recognised when the Company no longer has the rights to cash flows, the risks and rewards of ownership or control of the asset. Financial liabilities are de-recognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expires.

##### **Trade and other receivables**

Trade receivables are amounts due from customers for merchandise sold or services performed in the ordinary course of business.

Trade receivables are initially recognised at fair value, which is usually the original invoice amount and are subsequently held at amortised cost using the effective interest method (although in practice the discounting is often immaterial) less an allowance for any uncollectible amounts. Provision is made when there is objective evidence that the Company may not be able to collect the trade receivable. Balances are written off when recoverability is assessed as being remote. If collection is due in one year or less receivables are classified as current assets. If not they are presented as non-current assets.

##### **Trade and other payables**

Trade payables are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers.

Trade payables are initially recognised at fair value, which is usually the original invoice amount and are subsequently held at amortised cost using the effective interest method (although, in practice, the discount is often immaterial). If payment is due within one year or less, payables are classified as current liabilities. If not, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

## **Centrica PB Limited**

### **Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)**

#### **2 Accounting policies (continued)**

##### **Share capital**

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Equity instruments are measured at the fair value of the cash or other resources received or receivable. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issue of new shares are shown in equity as a deduction from the proceeds received. Own equity instruments that are re-acquired (treasury or own shares) are deducted from equity. No gain or loss is recognised in the Company's income statement on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own equity instruments.

##### **Cash and cash equivalents**

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash in hand and current balances with banks and similar institutions, which are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value and have an original maturity of three months or less.

##### **Loans and other borrowings**

All interest-bearing and interest free loans and other borrowings are initially recognised at fair value net of directly attributable transaction costs. After initial recognition, these financial instruments are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, except when they are the hedged item in an effective fair value hedge relationship where the carrying value is also adjusted to reflect the fair value movements associated with the hedged risks. Such fair value movements are recognised in the Company's Income Statement. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any issue costs, discount or premium, when applicable.

#### **3 Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty**

In the application of the Company's accounting policies, which are described in note 2, the Directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and the associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates. In the Directors' opinion there are no critical judgements, apart from those involving estimations (which are dealt with separately below).

##### ***Key sources of estimation uncertainty***

The key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are discussed below.

##### **Decommissioning costs**

The estimated cost of decommissioning of power stations is reviewed periodically and is based on price levels and technology at the reporting date. Provision is made for the estimated cost of decommissioning at the reporting date. The payment dates of total expected future decommissioning costs are uncertain and dependent on the lives of the facilities, but are currently anticipated to be incurred in 2023. Details regarding the decommissioning provision can be found in note 18.

##### **Impairment of long lived assets**

The Company has material long-lived assets that are assessed or tested for impairment at each reporting date. The Company makes judgements and estimates in considering whether the carrying amounts of these assets or cash generating units are recoverable. The key operating assumptions are gross margin, revenues and operating costs. Further detail regarding these assumptions can be found in note S2 of the Group's Annual Report and Accounts 2017, which does not form part of this report.

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 4 Revenue

The analysis of the Company's revenue for the year from continuing operations is as follows:

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Short Term Operating Reserve revenue	7,121	9,068
Black start revenue	478	-
Capacity market revenue	429	-
Other revenue	25	-
	<u>8,053</u>	<u>9,068</u>

All revenue relates to the principal activity of the business and occurs wholly in the United Kingdom.

Included within the above are rentals receivable under operating leases in relation to STOR agreements amounting to £7,121,000 (2016: £9,068,000) which included £2,985,000 (2016: £4,717,000) contingent rentals in relation to utilisation fees under these agreements.

#### Capacity Tolling Arrangement

The Company is responsible for the safe and reliable operation of the Peterborough power station. The Company utilises the expertise within the wider Centrica plc group to optimise the value of the station through its trading operation. Accordingly, the Company has a capacity tolling arrangement with British Gas Trading Limited ('BGTL' - a fellow subsidiary of Centrica Plc) to provide a route to market and facilitate this optimisation. The agreement requires the Company to make generating capacity available to BGTL, where not already committed under a STOR agreement, and subsequently to deliver electricity in accordance with BGTL's nominations. BGTL must provide the gas for generation. Capacity market revenue from capacity market agreements will be retained by the Company. This arrangement is not considered a lease and income under the contract is recognised as earned.

£429,000 was received under this arrangement in 2017 (2016: £Nil).

#### 5 Analysis of costs by nature

	Cost of sales £ 000	2017 Operating costs £ 000	Total costs £ 000	Cost of sales £ 000	2016 Operating costs £ 000	Total costs £ 000
Other cost of sales	5,343	-	5,343	5,365	-	5,365
Other operating expenses	-	1,677	1,677	-	1,411	1,411
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	711	-	711	1,224	-	1,224
Operating lease expense	631	-	631	599	-	599
<b>Total operating costs by nature</b>	<u>6,685</u>	<u>1,677</u>	<u>8,362</u>	<u>7,188</u>	<u>1,411</u>	<u>8,599</u>

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 6 Employees' costs

The Company has no direct employees (2016: zero). However, central payroll costs amounting to £1,532,000 (2016: £1,238,000) were incurred through a recharge during the year in respect of an average of 18 (2016: 18) staff providing services to Centrica PB Limited under an employee services agreement with a Group company. Also under this agreement additional pension costs of £251,000 (2016: £225,000) have been incurred from the Group company.

#### 7 Exceptional items

The following exceptional items were recognised in arriving at operating loss for the reporting year:

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Exceptional items - rates rebate	-	812

##### Rates rebate

In November 2017 the Company received settlement of the rates rebate from the rates office.

#### 8 Net finance income/cost

##### Finance income

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Interest income from amounts owed by Group undertakings	650	529

##### Finance costs

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Decommissioning provision notional interest	(27)	(48)
Finance lease charges	(291)	(309)
<b>Total finance costs</b>	<b>(318)</b>	<b>(357)</b>

#### 9 Directors' remuneration

The aggregate emoluments paid to Directors in respect of their qualifying services were £144,592 (2016: £92,768) and the aggregate value of company contributions paid to a pension scheme in respect of Directors' qualifying services were £13,025 (2016: £11,950).

There was one Director (2016: two) to whom retirement benefits are accruing under a defined benefit pension scheme. There were two Directors (2016: two) to whom retirement benefits are accruing under money purchase pension schemes. Two Directors (2016: two) received shares in the ultimate parent company in respect of their qualifying services under a long-term incentive scheme and no Directors (2016: none) exercised share options relating to the ultimate parent company. All of these costs were borne by other Group companies.

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 10 Auditors' remuneration

The Company paid the following amounts to its auditors in respect of the audit of the Financial Statements provided to the Company.

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Audit fees	8	20

Auditors' remuneration relates to fees for the audit of the financial statements of the Company. The prior year audit fee includes both the fee for the statutory audit of the financial statements and an allocation of the audit fee for the Group's consolidated financial statements.

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption not to disclose amounts paid for non-audit services as these are disclosed in the Group Financial accounts of its ultimate parent, Centrica plc.

#### 11 Property, plant and equipment

	Freehold land and buildings	Power station assets	Turbines, components other plant and machinery	Decommissioning asset	Total
	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000
<b>Cost or valuation</b>					
At 1 January 2017	3,081	84,857	13,634	2,366	103,938
Additions	-	-	3,652	62	3,714
Disposal	-	-	-	-	-
At 31 December 2017	3,081	84,857	17,286	2,428	107,652
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>					
At 1 January 2017	2,964	83,123	12,392	1,884	100,364
Depreciation charge for the year	117	373	40	181	711
At 31 December 2017	3,081	83,497	12,432	2,065	101,075
<b>Net book value</b>					
At 31 December 2017	-	1,361	4,855	363	6,579
At 31 December 2016	117	1,734	1,242	482	3,575

# Centrica PB Limited

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

### 11 Property, plant and equipment (continued)

The net book value of assets held under finance lease was as follows:

	Freehold land and buildings	Power station assets	Turbines components, other plant and machinery	Total
	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000	£ 000
At 31 December 2017	-	659	726	1,385
At 31 December 2016	81	967	1,074	2,122

### 12 Income tax

Tax charged in the Income Statement

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
<b>Current taxation</b>		
UK corporation tax at 19.25% (2016: 20%)	(541)	(118)
UK corporation tax adjustment to prior periods		(1)
Total current income tax	(541)	(119)
<b>Deferred taxation</b>		
Adjustment in respect of prior periods	82	-
Changes in tax rates and laws	(66)	137
Origination and reversal of timing differences	569	10
Total deferred tax	585	147
Tax on profit	44	28

The main rate of corporation tax for the year to 31 December 2017 was 19.25% (2016: 20%). The corporation tax rate will reduce to 17% with effect from 1 April 2020 following the enactment of Finance Act 2016. The deferred tax assets and liabilities included in these financial statements are based on the reduced rate of 17% having regard to their reversal profiles.

The differences between the taxes shown above and the amounts calculated by applying the standard rate of UK corporation tax rate to the profit/(loss) before income tax are reconciled below:

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 12 Income tax (continued)

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Profit before income tax	<u>23</u>	<u>1,453</u>
Tax expense at standard UK corporation tax rate of 19.25% (2016: 20%)	4	291
<i>Effects of:</i>		
Net expenses non-deductible for tax purposes	24	36
Increase in current tax from adjustment for prior periods	82	-
Increase arising from group relief tax reconciliation	8	35
Decrease from transfer pricing adjustments	(8)	(35)
Decrease in current tax from unrecognised tax loss or credit		(436)
Deferred tax income relating to changes in tax rates or laws	<u>(66)</u>	<u>137</u>
Total current tax	<u>44</u>	<u>28</u>

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 12 Income tax (continued)

##### Deferred tax

The movements in respect of the deferred income tax assets and liabilities that occurred during the financial year are as follows:

Deferred tax movement during the year:

	At 1 January 2017 £ 000	Recognised in income £ 000	At 31 December 2017 £ 000
Other items	507	(82)	425
Accelerated tax depreciation	1,840	(502)	1,338
Net tax assets	<u>2,347</u>	<u>(584)</u>	<u>1,763</u>

Deferred tax movement during the prior year:

	At 1 January 2016 £ 000	Recognised in income £ 000	At 31 December 2016 £ 000
Other items	507	-	507
Accelerated tax depreciation	1,987	(147)	1,840
Net tax assets	<u>2,494</u>	<u>(147)</u>	<u>2,347</u>

Certain deferred tax assets and liabilities have been offset where there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same fiscal authority. The following is an analysis of the gross deferred tax balances and associated offsetting balances for financial reporting purposes:

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
<b>31 December</b>		
Gross deferred tax balances crystallising within one year	305	305
Gross deferred tax balances crystallising after one year	<u>1,458</u>	<u>2,042</u>
	<u>1,763</u>	<u>2,347</u>
Net deferred tax balances (after offsetting for financial reporting purposes)	<u>1,763</u>	<u>2,347</u>

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 13 Trade and other receivables

	2017 Current £ 000	2016 Current £ 000
Amounts owed by Group undertakings	15,860	17,628
Prepayments	48	72
Other receivables	1,556	1,910
	<u>17,464</u>	<u>19,610</u>

The amounts owed by Group undertakings have been presented on a net basis as there is a right of offset against certain amounts. Included within the net amounts owed by Group undertakings disclosed above is £17,082,000 (2016: £17,524,000) that bears interest at a quarterly rate determined by Group Treasury and linked to the Group cost of funds. The quarterly rates ranged between 3.66% and 3.86% per annum during 2017 (2016: 3.04 and 4.04%). The non-interest bearing balance comprises a payable of £1,222,000 (2016: £465,000). These two balances were netted, resulting in a net receivable of £15,860,000 (2016: £17,524,000). All amounts owed by Group undertakings are unsecured and repayable on demand.

Also included within the amounts owed by Group undertakings is a corporation tax receivable of £541,000 (2016: £118,000).

#### 14 Inventories

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Strategic spares and consumables	<u>1,138</u>	<u>1,190</u>

There is no significant difference between the replacement cost of inventories and their carrying amounts.

#### 15 Trade and other payables

	2017 Current £ 000	2017 Non-current £ 000	2016 Current £ 000	2016 Non-current £ 000
Trade payables	920	-	112	-
Accruals and deferred income	461	-	338	-
Amounts owed to Group undertakings	8,281	-	8,297	-
Value Added Tax	-	-	67	-
EU ETS emissions obligations	64	-	102	-
Obligations under intra-group finance leases	324	4,002	313	4,318
	<u>10,050</u>	<u>4,002</u>	<u>9,229</u>	<u>4,318</u>

# Centrica PB Limited

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

### 15 Trade and other payables (continued)

Amounts owed to Group undertakings are interest free, unsecured and repayable on demand.

Obligations under intra-group finance leases	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
Not later than 1 year	324	313
Between 2 and 5 years	1,511	1,414
Later than 5 years	2,491	2,904
	<u>4,326</u>	<u>4,631</u>

The obligations under intra-group finance leases relate to the moveable plant and machinery and essential fixed plant and buildings.

### 16 Provisions for other liabilities and charges

	Decommissioning £ 000
At 1 January 2017	2,257
Accretion of interest	27
Additional and revisions	62
Utilisation of provision	(307)
At 31 December 2017	<u>2,039</u>

#### Decommissioning provision

The payment dates of total expected future decommissioning costs are uncertain and dependent on the lives of the facilities, but is currently anticipated to be incurred in 2023. The decommissioning costs represent an independent valuer's (Parsons Brinckerhoff's) best estimate.

At 31 December 2017 the provision was calculated on the assumption that decommissioning would arise within 12-24 months. Subsequent to the balance sheet date the Director's have re-assessed this approach and it is now expected to be completed in 2023. This has no material impact on the provision calculated.

### 17 Called up share capital

#### Allotted, called up and fully paid shares

	2017		2016	
	No.	£	No.	£
Ordinary Shares of £1 each	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>2</u>

## Centrica PB Limited

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017 (continued)

#### 18 Commitments and contingencies

##### Leases as lessee

At 31 December 2017 the Company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases with the following maturity:

	2017 £ 000	2016 £ 000
In two to five years	-	11
In over five years	631	599
	<u>631</u>	<u>610</u>

Operating leases are for land and non-essential fixed plant and buildings.

##### Leases as lessor

The Company receives STOR revenue which, as discussed in Note 4, constitutes rental income under operating leases. This income is recognised as earned.

Total future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases expected to be received within one year is £1,436,000 (2016: £1,448,000).

#### 19 Parent and ultimate parent undertaking

The immediate parent undertaking is GB Gas Holdings Limited, a company registered in England and Wales.

The ultimate parent undertaking is Centrica plc, a company registered in England and Wales, which is the only company to include these financial statements in its consolidated financial statements. Copies of the Centrica plc consolidated financial statements may be obtained from [www.centrica.com](http://www.centrica.com).