BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017



Company No. 4237327



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BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

Company Information

DIRECTORS

P. Thomas

J. E. Robinson

resigned 28 April 2017

T Waller

G. J. Rodgers

T Strachan

REGISTERED OFFICE

Brunel Enterprise Centre Brunel University Kingston Lane Uxbridge Middlesex UB8 3PQ

COMPANY NUMBER

4237327

BANKERS

HSBC Bank plc PO Box 41 High Street Uxbridge Middlesex UB8 1BY

AUDITORS

KPMG LLP 15 Canada Square Canary Wharf London E14 5GL

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

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BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

REVIEW OF BUSINESS

The directors present their report and financial statements for the year ending 31 July 2017

The main activities of the company are to add value to its parent Brunel University by pursuing activities principally through the commercial exploitation of assets, tangible and intangible, held by and generated within the University and through the management and administration of the Brunel Science Park.

Commercialisation can include Brunel University Enterprises Limited (BUEL) taking a shareholding in companies, including spinouts and licencing Brunel or BUEL Intellectual Property (IP). The Science Park management includes services to tenants, marketing, tenant relations, estate management and operating the Brunel car park.

The income generated and profit achieved from the car oparking operation and Science Park management were as anticipated with the profit before taxation generated on the activities as follows:

	2017	2016
Profit on Science Park Operation	68,641	90,971
Profit on Car Parking Operation	146,328	132,336
Spinout company profit /(loss) including impairment review	-13,715	51,033
	201,254	274,340

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The principal risks for Brunel University Enterprises Limited are the removal of support by Brunel University London, its parent company and the possibility that future requirements of Brunel University London reduce the areas Brunel University Enterprises Limited are able to let out to Science Park Tenants.

FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The existing core income streams of the car park will continue to show a healthy profit in excess of £150k with the spinout activity being largely cost neutral. Brunel University London have requested further space in the Science Park be surrendered to themselves which, post December 17, will significantly reduce tenancy income to nearer £125k pa excluding any Brunel service charge (£65k in 16-17) with tenancy costs not reduced to the same extent (tenancy costs in 16-17 were £293k).

GOING CONCERN

The Directors have reviewed the financial position of the company and have considered the budget for the year ahead in their assessment of adopting the going concern basis for the preparation of the financial statements. Moreover, assurances have been provided by the company's ultimate parent, Brunel University regarding timing of any repayment of the amounts owed to the University. The Directors therefore, have made an assessment that the company will be able to manage its working capital and existing resources to enable it to meet its liabilities as they fall due.

Based on these factors, the Directors have prepared the financial statements on the going concern hasis

The results for the year ended 31 July 2017 are set out on page 8

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 20167

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company, and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

DIRECTORS

The directors who served during the period were as follows:

P. Thomas

T Strachan

G Rodgers

J. E. Robinson

T Waller

None of the directors had any beneficial interests in the issued ordinary share capital.

AUDITORS

In accordance with section 487 of the Companies Act 2006, the auditor will be deemed to be reappointed and KPMG LLP will therefore continue in office.

OTHER INFORMATION

There have been no significant events that have occurred since the end of the financial year. Any likely future developments are covered in the Strategic Report on page 3.

DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

The directors who held office at the date of approval of this Directors' Report confirm that, so far as they are each aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware, and each director has taken all steps he/she ought to have taken as a director to make himself/herself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

POLITICAL CONTRIBUTIONS

The Company made no political donations or incurred any political expenditure during the year

OWNERSHIP

The company is wholly owned by Brunel University, a Charter Corporation governed by the laws of England.

This report was approved by the board, and signed on its behalf on 22 November 2017

Chair - Professor G Rodgers

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

The directors are responsible for preparing the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law they have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with UK accounting standards and applicable law (UK Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland.

Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- assess the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and
- use the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are responsible for such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Brunel University Enterprises Limited ("the company") for the year ended 31 July 2017 which comprise the statement of income and retained earnings, the statement of financial position and related notes, including the accounting policies in note 1.

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 July 2017 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with UK accounting standards, including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) ("ISAs (UK)") and applicable law. Our responsibilities are described below. We have fulfilled our ethical responsibilities under, and are independent of the company in accordance with, UK ethical requirements including the FRC Ethical Standard. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is a sufficient and appropriate basis for our opinion.

Going concern

We are required to report to you if we have concluded that the use of the going concern basis of accounting is inappropriate or there is an undisclosed material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt over the use of that basis for a period of at least twelve months from the date of approval of the financial statements. We have nothing to report in these respects.

Directors' report

The directors are responsible for the directors' report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover that report and we do not express an audit opinion thereon.

Our responsibility is to read the directors' report and, in doing so, consider whether, based on our financial statements audit work, the information therein is materially misstated or inconsistent with the financial statements or our audit knowledge. Based solely on that work:

- we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report;
- in our opinion the information given in that report for the financial year is consistent with the financial statements; and
- in our opinion that report has been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

Under the Companies Act 2006 we are required to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED (Continued)

- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the directors were not entitled to take advantage of the small companies exemption from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

We have nothing to report in these respects.

Directors' responsibilities

As explained more fully in their statement set out on page 5, the directors are responsible for: the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view; such internal control as they determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern; and using the going concern basis of accounting unless they either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue our opinion in an auditor's report. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but does not guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of the financial statements.

A fuller description of our responsibilities is provided on the FRC's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities.

The purpose of our audit work and to whom we owe our responsibilities

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Andrew Sayers (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of KPMG LLP, Statutory Auditor

Chartered Accountants

15 Canada Square

London

E14 5GL

29 November 2017

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

	Year to 31 July 2017	Year to 31 July 2016
	£	£
Turnover	548,788	557,601
Cost of sales	(237,643)	(240,715)
Gross profit	311,145	316,886
Miscellaneous income	1,775	2,299
Administration expenses	(111,666)	(44,845)
Dividends from shares in group undertakings	0	0
Operating Profit Note 2	201,254	274,340
Interest payable	0	0
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	201,254	274,340
Taxation Note 6	(39,600)	(42,544)
Profit for the financial year	161,654	231,796
Total comprehensive income for the year	161,654	231,796

All results are from continuing operations

In the year, there was no difference between the profit for the financial year and total comprehensive income for the year stated above and their historical cost equivalents.

The notes on pages 11 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

	Called up Share Capita		rofit and oss account	Total Equity
Balance at 1 August 2015		1	49,781	49782
Total Comprehensive Income for the period				
Profit after taxation	(0	231,796	231,796
Gift Aid Payment	(C	(212,719)	(212,719)
Tax Credit on gift-aid	(0	42,544	42,544
Balance at 31 July 2016		1	111,402	111,403
Balance at 1 August 2016		l	111,402	111,403
Total Comprehensive Income for the period				
Profit after taxation	(0	161,654	161,654
Gift Aid Payment	(C	(201,353)	(201,353)
Tax Credit on gift-aid	(0	39,600	39,600
Balance at 31 July 2017	1		111,303	111,304

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED BALANCE SHEET AT 31 JULY 2017

FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS Note 7 120,394			As at 31 July 2017	As at 31 July 2016
Participating interests 120,394			£	£
Debtors: Note 8 26,680 25,788 due within one year	FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS	Note 7		
Debtors: Note 8 26,680 25,788 due within one year 0 0 0 26,680 25,788 Cash at bank and in hand 75,729 83,714 102,409 109,502 Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Note 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Participating interests		120,394	120,394
Debtors: Note 8 26,680 25,788 0 0 0			120,394	120,394
due within one year 26,680 25,788 due after one year 0 0 26,680 25,788 Cash at bank and in hand 75,729 83,714 102,409 109,502 Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Profit and loss account Note 10 1 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	CURRENT ASSETS			
due after one year 0 0 26,680 25,788 Cash at bank and in hand 75,729 83,714 102,409 109,502 Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Note 10 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	Debtors:	Note 8		
Cash at bank and in hand 26,680 25,788 75,729 83,714 102,409 109,502 Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Note 10 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	due within one year		26,680	25,788
Cash at bank and in hand 75,729 83,714 102,409 109,502 Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Note 10 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	due after one year			
102,409 109,502 Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Profit and loss account Note 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			26,680	25,788
Creditors (amounts falling due within one year) Note 9 111,499 118,493 NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Profit and loss account Note 10 1 1 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	Cash at bank and in hand		75,729	83,714
NET CURRENT ASSETS (9,090) (8,991) TOTAL NET ASSETS 111,304 111,403 CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Profit and loss account Note 10 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782			102,409	109,502
TOTAL NET ASSETS CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Profit and loss account Note 10 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Creditors (amounts falling due within one year)	Note 9	111,499	118,493
CAPITAL AND RESERVES Called-up share capital Note 10 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	NET CURRENT ASSETS		(9,090)	(8,991)
Called-up share capital Note 10 1 1 Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	TOTAL NET ASSETS		111,304	111,403
Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Profit and loss account 111,303 49,781 111,304 49,782	Called-up share capital	Note 10	1	1
			111,303	49,781
EQUITY SHAREHOLDER'S FUNDS 111,304 49,782			111,304	49,782
	EQUITY SHAREHOLDER'S FUNDS		111,304	49,782

The notes on pages 11 to 14 form part of these financial statements.

The financial statements were approved by the board and signed on its behalf on 22 November 2017

Director Geoff Rodgers

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

BUEL is a company limited by shares and incorporated and domiciled in the UK

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 (FRS 102), applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland as issued August 2014 and amended in July 2015

In the transition to FRS 102 BUEL has not been required to make any transitional adjustments

The Company's ultimate parent undertaking, Brunel University London, includes the company in its consolidated financial statements. The consolidated financial statements of Brunel University London are prepared in accordance with FRS 102 and are freely available to the public on their website. In these financial statements the company is considered to be a qualifying entity and has applied the exemptions available under FRS 102 in respect of the following disclosures.

Cash flow statement and related notes Key management personnel compensation

The financial statements have been prepared the historical cost basis.

Going Concern

The Directors have reviewed the financial position of the company and have considered the budget for the year ahead in their assessment of adopting the going concern basis for the preparation of the financial statements. The Directors therefore, have made an assessment that the company will be able to manage its working capital and existing resources to enable it to meet its habilities as fall due.

Based on these factors, the Directors have prepared the financial statements on a going concern basis

Turnover

Turnover, which is stated net of Value Added Tax, represents amounts invoiced to Science Park tenants for rent and service charges. Turnover arises entirely within the United Kingdom.

Operating Leases

All leases are operating leases, and the annual rentals are charged to operating profit on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Lease of premises

The premises occupied by BUEL have been leased from Brunel University for the period until 31 July 2031. The premises may be sub-let, but only for specific uses that are set out in the Lease.

Deferred taxation

Deferred tax is provided in full on an undiscounted basis, on all timing differences which result in an obligation at the balance sheet date, to pay more tax, or a right to pay less tax, at a future date, at rates expected to apply when they crystallise based on current tax rates and law. Timing differences arise from the inclusion of items of income and expenditure in tax computations in periods different from those in which they are included in financial statements

Fixed Asset Investments

In view of the difficulty in obtaining reliable figures of the fair value of the investments in spin-out companies. BUEL has stated the value of these companies at cost less impairment, a concession allowed under FRS 102 concept "benefit versus cost"

Cash and Cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are solely instant access bank balances

Judgements in applying accounting estimates

The Directors consider the investment in the spin-out company Dynamic Extractions Limited with an investment of £128,229 to be impaired back to £120,057. As there was a rights issue in 2016 where a third party investor paid 30p per share, this re-assessment of the value of company is considered appropriate.

OPERATING PROFIT

2.	2016-17	2015-16
Operating profit is stated after charging:	£	£
Operating lease rentals (other)	78,000	78,000
Auditors' remuneration	2,800	2,750

DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS

3. Directors' emoluments of £Nil were paid or payable by the company during the year (2016 - £Nil).

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

4. EMPLOYEE INFORMATION

There were two people seconded from Brunel University. The employees of Brunel University are members of two University pension schemes, the Universities' Superannuation Scheme and the London Pensions Fund Authority scheme. Brunel University contributes to these defined benefit schemes, and these contributions are included in the staff costs in the University's accounts.

	2016-17	2015-16
	£	£
Salaries and wages	81,432	79,574
Social security costs	8,994	7,393
Pension costs	14,489	13,401
Redundancy costs	0	0
	104,915	100,368

5. GIFT AID PAYABLE

As a wholly owned subsidiary of a charitable body, the company will make gift aid payments to Brunel University within 9 months of the 16-17 year end to eliminate the profit chargeable to corporation tax in 2016-17

	2016-17 £	2015-16 £
Payment in 15-16 relating to 15-16	0	180,000
Payment in 16-17 relating to 15-16		32,719
Payment relating to 16-17 year accrued	26,353	0
Payment relating to 16-17	175,000	0
	201,353	212,719
	2016-17	2015-16
6. TAXATION	£	£
Current tax on income for the period (all UK Corporation tax)	39,600	42,544
Deferred tax - origination and reversal of timing differences	0	0
Total tax recognised in profit and loss account	39,600	42,544
Factors affecting the tax charge for the current period		
The current tax charge for the period is lower (2016: lower) than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK (19.667%, 2016:20.0%). The differences are explained below.		
	2016-17 £	2015-16 £
Profit excluding taxation	201,254	274,340
Tax using the UK corporation tax rate of 19.667% (2016; 20.0%)	39,580	54,868
Tax on expenses non-deductible for tax purposes	20	(12,324)
Total current tax charge (see above) recognised in profit and loss account	39,600	42,544
Taxation recognised in the profit and loss account	39,600	42,544
Taxation recognised directly in equity	(39,600)	(42.544)
Total taxation expense	(0)	0

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

7. INVESTMENTS

	Participating £
At 1 August	120,394
Additions in year	0
Reversal of impairments in year	0
At 31 July	120,394

Participating interests:	Number of shares held	Nominal value	Cost (£)	Value	% of issued share capital
Cascade Fund Management Limited	20	£1	£20	£1	20.00%
Vizzata Limited	33,332	£0.01	£333	£333	15.15%
Dynamic Extractions Limited	393,258	£0.001	£128,229	£120,057	10.02%
Cumberland Initiative Limited	1	£1	£1	£1	100.00%
HecoAnalytics Limited	1	£1	£1	£1	100.00%
Performance Brunel Ltd	127	£1	£127	£1	43.33%
		•	£128,711	£120,394	

A December 2015 rights issue at Dynamic Extractions Limited (DE) participated in by a third party investor at £0.30 per share has been the only recent transaction. Neither DE nor Vizzata has a reliable projection of turnover and accordingly the company has decided to value the investments at cost rather than fair value.

8. DEBTORS

		2017	2016
	Debtors due within one year:	£	£
	Debtors	26,680	25,788
9.	CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year		
	·	2017	2016
		£	£
	Creditors including taxation	13,960	15,578
	Accruals and deferred income	70,450	67,136
	Amounts owing to parent undertaking: Brunel University	27,089	35,779
		111,499	118,493

The amounts owed to Group undertakings are unsecured, interest-free, and have a 30 day payment date for repayment from invoice date.

BRUNEL UNIVERSITY ENTERPRISES LIMITED NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (Continued) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2017

10. CALLED-UP SHARE CAPITAL

		2017	2016
Authorised:	1000 Ordinary shares of £1 each	£1,000	£1,000
Allotted, issued and fully paid:	1 Ordinary shares of £1 each	£1	£1

1 ordinary share of £1 each was issued at par on 19 June 2001.

11. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The company has had material transactions with its ultimate parent, Brunel University. These transactions are eliminated in the Consolidated Financial Statements of Brunel University which are publicly available. Accordingly, the company has availed itself of the dispensation in FR\$102 not to disclose such items in these financial statements.

12. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING

The ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party is Brunel University, which is the parent undertaking of the smallest and largest group to consolidate these financial statements. Copies of Brunel University's consolidated financial statements can be obtained from its administrative headquarters, Kingston Lane, Uxbridge, Middlesex,

13 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

The company had no capital expenditure commitments at 31 July 2017 (2016 - Nil).

14. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

In the opinion of the directors, the company had no material contingent liabilities at 31 July 2017 (2016 - Nil).

15. FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 July 2017, the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases for the rent of land and buildings expiring as follows:

	2017 £	2016 £
Within one year	78,000	78,000
Within two to five years	312,000	312,000
After five years	702,000 1,092,000	780,000 1,170,000