# **GRAINFARMERS PLC AND SUBSIDIARIES**

Report and Financial Statements

For the year ended 31 July 2007

27/02/2008 COMPANIES HOUSE

## Annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007

#### **Directors**

A W M Christie-Miller

A S Barnard S M Browne A P Conway T J Davies D A Dowty R J Matthews

E C Phillips

A Stone

## Secretary and registered office

R M Ellison

Larkwhistle Farm Road Micheldever Station Winchester

Hampshire SO21 3BG

## Company number

3548572

#### **Auditors**

Deloitte & Touche LLP

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Bristol

### **Bankers**

HSBC Bank plc Penman Way Grove Park Enderby Leicester LE19 1SY

### Solicitors

Roythornes

10 Pinchbeck Road

Spalding Lincolnshire PE11 1PZ

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35 Vine Street London

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12 St Thomas Street

Winchester Hampshire SO23 9HF

# Annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007

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#### Chairman's statement

#### Dear Shareholder

I ended my last Chairman's Statement on an optimistic note, stating that tighter demand and supply on a world scale, backed by the emergence of new Biofuels Industry in the UK and Europe, was leading to higher grain prices for our farmer shareholders

The optimism has proved right. The USA's biofuel industry has had a greater impact on UK and world prices than the UK biofuel industry, but this, along with increased consumption in Asia, and poor yields in our main competitors' markets, drove up grain prices significantly. As I write, the phenomenon is continuing and grain prices are at all time highs. In the short term this is excellent news for our members and other arable farmers, however, longer term, sustainable and stable prices are needed.

This significant improvement for arable farmers coincides with a turnaround in Grainfarmers' performance. All the tough decisions and hard choices that the management team took in 2005/2006 have borne fruit. Grainfarmers is now a leaner, more efficient organisation, able to compete in a rapidly changing market. All the plans were implemented on or ahead of schedule, which has now put us in a much better position.

In total the Group has achieved cost savings of £1 7m The savings have been achieved mainly in the following areas

- Improved logistics management
- Leaner, more efficient organisation with back office functions centralised at our Honey Pot Lane site. Over the last two years headcount has been reduced by 55 (22%). We were very sorry to see all those dedicated and loyal staff leave, however it was essential for the viability of the Group. I am pleased to report that almost all have been able to find alternative employment.
- Significant savings in purchasing have been made across the business

The one time costs associated with the redundancies were recognised in the 05/06 accounts and so we have a clean year in 06/07, although there will be a carry-over of savings into 07/08

In addition to the cost savings the positive grain market developments and greater volatility have allowed us to further improve the result

I am delighted to report that the Group made a profit of £1 1m on a turnover of £367m, compared to a loss of £2 0m on a turnover of £330m in the prior year I will now report on each area of the business individually

### Grain Marketing

The 05/06 financial year was characterised by flat markets, which severely limited the margin opportunities 06/07's rising grain markets and volatility have helped to improve our margins (The marketing agreement with Camgrain came into force this year, which has helped grow our central storage business) Our strategic focus on Central Stores has seen significant organic growth across the network in addition to the benefit of the first year of the Camgrain agreement

Significant savings have been made in Distribution and Administrative expenses as a result of the strategic review performed last year

Overall Grainfarmers plc reported a profit of £1 1m an improvement of £3 1m versus 05/06 loss of £2 0m

### Chairman's statement (continued)

#### Seed

Following a number of difficult years with the seed market declining as farmers made cost savings through using farm saved seed, the market appears to have stabilised Volumes were virtually flat versus prior year

Increased seed input prices were offset by savings generated by the rationalisation of the seed plants. Our seed production is now concentrated at our state of the art Honey Pot Lane site, whose performance was further improved in its second season.

At the time of writing, there are grounds for greater optimism as seed volumes are significantly up in the 07/08 season. The reasons for this are a combination of

- Farmers investing in better seed and new varieties as returns have improved
- Germination problems on farm saved seed
- · Better performance of our Honey Pot Lane seed plant

#### Fertiliser

Fertiliser has been and remains our biggest challenge. The nitrogen market contracted approximately 12% during the year due to high prices, caused by high gas prices. There was a significant switch from ammonium nitrate to urea as farmers sought to reduce costs.

Demand for fertiliser on a global scale is up, particularly in the US so there has been a switch back to UK produced ammonium nitrate this season

In addition, the high grain prices and removal of set-aside restrictions will drive increased plantings. We are already seeing a significant recovery in fertiliser volumes this year.

Against this optimism there is uncertainty created by the Terra/Kemira merger, which we continue to monitor

Following two difficult years, it is very pleasing that Grainfarmers has returned to profit and most importantly now has a cost structure which makes this sustainable. Our management will continue to identify and implement opportunities to further improve efficiency. We will also continue to seek out opportunities to increase our top line by entering into collaborative partnerships with consumers. These partnerships will provide opportunities for our farmer suppliers and members to enhance value and lock in volume, providing security

I must pay tribute particularly to Tim Davies and Rod Matthews as well as all our executive team for the hard work and dedication that has made all this achievable Furthermore a very large number of our staff have been actively involved in the project to reduce costs and increase efficiencies and this has been a critical element in its successful implementation. We are very fortunate to have such an excellent workforce and I thank them most sincerely for their support and commitment.

I must also thank my fellow non-executive directors for all their help and support during what has been a difficult period We now have a smaller tight knit board with a good balance of executive and non-executives, which is working very well Andrew Stone joined the Board during the year and with his great knowledge and experience in commodity trading has overhauled and overseen our Risk Management procedures. Simon Browne has worked tirelessly to help develop and expand our Central Storage and Committed Grain sector. Philip Conway's wise counsel based on his wealth of business experience outside agriculture has been quite invaluable.

Finally I would like to remember three dedicated members of staff who have sadly passed away during the year, Peter Denning at West Country Grain, Tony Mitchell on our Oilseeds Desk and Edwin Stearman in Bressingham We miss them and wish their families well

Andrew Christie-Miller

March Clevel Andr

Chairman

18 December 2007

# Report of the directors for the year ended 31 July 2007

The directors present their annual report together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007

#### Results and dividends

The results of the group for the year are set out on page 10 and show a profit before taxation for the year of £962,000 (2006 loss £2,080,000)

No dividend was paid during the year (2006 £nil)

# Principal activities, review of business and future developments

The principal activity of the company is agricultural supply All activities remain within the UK

Grainfarmers plc continues to pursue a strategy of growing market share by extending its geographic coverage to achieve increased volumes and profitability

#### Market value of land and buildings

Land and buildings are included in the balance sheet at their market value adjusted for the fair value of additions, disposals and depreciation

#### Changes in fixed assets

These are detailed in notes 13 to 15 to the financial statements

### Charitable and political contributions

During the current year and prior year the company made no political or charitable donations

#### **Employment**

The number of staff on the group's payroll over the year averaged 204 (2006 221)

The group seeks to employ staff who are competent to carry out their required duties irrespective of race, sex, creed or physical disability. Training is provided for staff as required and it is the company's policy to promote from within wherever possible

### Policy on the payment of creditors

The group pays its suppliers on contractually agreed terms, or on a fair basis

At the year end trade creditor days were 29 (2006 28 days)

### Report of the directors for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

#### Risk Management Statement

The management and board have reviewed the activities of Grainfarmers plc and the controls that are in place to manage the exposure to risk. Certain areas of risk have been identified and controls have been implemented in order to manage these risks. These controls are reviewed by the board from time to time and are reviewed by the Risk Management Committee in order to consider that the controls are appropriate and are being applied in a consistent manner. Risk management controls and grain marketing functions are independently supervised by senior executives with segregated responsibilities.

The areas that have been identified are Commodity price and position risks, Foreign exchange exposure, Credit risk and Interest rate risk. The company uses derivative instruments only for risk management purposes and these are transacted only by personnel specifically authorised by the board. The control environment is regularly reviewed by management and board.

Commodity Price and Position The nature of the company's grain trading business necessitates that positions are taken in order to meet customers' supply requirements in the ordinary course of business. The board recognises this but requires that positions are operated within duly authorised limits that are appropriate for each commodity and that are appropriate for current trading conditions. Management reviews the way in which the trading limits are applied. Exposure to fluctuations in grain prices is managed by the operation of the position limits and by using approved futures markets for both position and margin hedging

Foreign Exchange The company's activities include the export of grain to countries within the Euro zone and elsewhere As a result it is subject to movements in foreign exchange rates, principally in the Euro. The company's policy is to cover its commitments to foreign exchange rates by entering into foreign exchange contracts within a short period of time of export contracts being concluded.

Credit The company operates a Credit Insurance policy for its grain trading activities to afford protection from the risk of the inability of customers to pay their debts because of insolvency. Under the terms of the policy, the company is indemnified for 90% of outstanding balances in the event of insolvency, subject to prior approval of credit limits by Insurers.

Interest Rate The company is exposed to movements in the level of interest rates. The treasury team review the availability of hedging instruments. Historically these risks have been partially covered through fixed interest term loans. Other hedging instruments have not been used.

### Shareholders

At 31 July 2007 the total number of shareholders was 4,996 (2006) 5,013)

## Report of the directors for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

### Compliance

The Enhanced Business Review has been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act. The Directors have not included any discussion of key performance indicators as it is considered inappropriate for competitive reasons.

The directors who held office throughout the year were as follows

A W M Christie-Miller

A S Barnard

S M Browne

A P Conway

T J Davies

D A Dowty

R J Matthews

E C Phillips

A Stone

The director retiring by rotation is Mr A P Conway, who, being eligible, offers himself for re-election. All the executive directors have service contracts, which are terminable by the company on between six months' and one year's notice

#### **Auditors**

In the case of each of the persons who are directors of the company at the date when this report is approved

- so far as each of the directors is aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined in the Companies Act 1985) of which the company's auditors are unaware, and
- each of the directors has taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a director to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information (as defined) and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s234ZA of the Companies Act

Deloitte & Touche LLP have expressed their willingness to continue in office as the company's auditors and a resolution to re-appoint them will be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting

By order of the Board

P.W. DOD

R M Ellison

Secretary

18 December 2007

### Statement of directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). The financial statements are required by law to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group and of the profit or loss of the group for that period In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently,
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent,
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the group will continue in business

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

### Independent auditors' report to the members of Grainfarmers plc

We have audited the group and individual company financial statements (the "financial statements") of Grainfarmers plc for the ended 31 July 2007 which comprise the consolidated profit and loss account, the consolidated and individual company balance sheets and the related notes 1 to 29 These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed

### Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

The directors' responsibilities for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) are set out in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland)

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you whether in our opinion the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements.

In addition we report to you if, in our opinion, the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed

We read the other information contained in the Annual Report as described in the contents section and consider whether it is consistent with the audited financial statements. We consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the financial statements. Our responsibilities do not extend to any further information outside the Annual Report.

### Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group and company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

## Independent auditors' report to the members of Grainfarmers plc (continued)

# **Opinion**

# In our opinion

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the group and the parent company's affairs as at 31 July 2007 and of the group's profit for the year then ended,
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985, and
- the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements

Deloitte & Touche LLP

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Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors Bristol, United Kingdom

18 December 2007

# Consolidated profit and loss account for the year ended 31 July 2007

	Note	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Turnover Cost of sales	2	366,817 (341,623)	329,791 (307,303)
Gross profit		25,194	22,488
Distribution costs		(13,678)	(14,163)
Administrative expenses - normal - exceptional	5	(9,070)	(8,898)
Total administrative expenses		(9,070)	(9,528)
Other operating income		117	86
Operating profit (loss)	3	2,563	(1,117)
Profit on disposal of fixed assets		-	55
Profit (loss) on ordinary activities before interest and taxation		2,563	(1,062)
Interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	9	76 (1,677)	76 (1,094)
Profit (loss) on ordinary activities before taxation		962	(2,080)
Taxation on profit (loss) on ordinary activities	10	163	20
Retained profit (loss) for the year	21	1,125	(2,060)

All activities derive from continuing operations

There are no recognised gains or losses in either year other than the profit (loss) for that year

# Consolidated balance sheet at 31 July 2007

		Note	2007 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2006 £'000
Fixed assets						
Intangible assets	- positive goodwill - negative goodwill	13 13	281 (434)		428 (583)	
				(153)		(155)
Tangible assets Investments		14 15		10,185 84		10,366 84
				10,116		10,295
Current assets Stocks Debtors		16 17	11,176 42,026		14,002 25,151	
			53,202		39,153	
Creditors: amounts falling	ng due within one year	18	(52,126)		(44,911)	
Net current assets (liabi	lities)			1,076		(5,758)
Total assets less current	liabilities			11,192		4,537
Creditors: amounts falli	ng due after more than one year	19		(5,734)		(204)
Net assets				5,458		4,333
Capital and reserves						
Called up share capital		20		10,104		10,104
Revaluation reserve Profit and loss account	deficit	22 21		(4,650)		(5,775)
Shareholders' funds		23		5,458		4,333

These financial statements were approved by the Board on 18 December 2007

A W Christie-Miller

hand Club Min

Director

TJ Davies Director

# Company balance sheet at 31 July 2007

		Note	2007 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2006 £'000
Fixed assets						
Intangible assets	<ul><li>positive goodwill</li><li>negative goodwill</li></ul>	13 13	216 (291)		363 (440)	
				(75)		(77)
Tangible assets Investments		14 15		10,050 425		10,165 425
Current assets				10,400		10,513
Stocks Debtors Cash at bank and in ha	and	16 17	9,091 33,452 19		12,632 17,500 678	
Creditors: amounts fall	ling due within one year	18	42,562 (41,408)		30,810 (36,522)	
Net current assets (lial				1,154	(,)	(5,712)
Total assets less curren	nt liabilities			11,554		4,801
Creditors: amounts fal	lling due after more than one year	19		(5,734)		(204)
Net assets				5,820		4,597
Capital and reserves						
Called up share capita Revaluation reserve Profit and loss accoun		20 22 21		10,104 4 (4,288)		10,104 4 (5,511)
Shareholders' funds		23		5,820		4,597

These financial statements were approved by the Board on 18 December 2007

A W Christie-Miller

Marca Church Mile

Director

T J Davies Director

#### Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007

#### 1 Accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, except for freehold land and buildings, which are stated at valuation, and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards

Under Financial Reporting Standard 1 the company is exempt from the requirement to prepare a cash flow statement on the grounds that a parent undertaking includes the company in its own published consolidated financial statements

The principal accounting policies are

#### Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements incorporate the results of the company and all its subsidiary undertakings as at 31 July 2007 using the acquisition method of accounting as required. Where the acquisition method is used, the results of subsidiary undertakings are included from the date of acquisition. The joint venture is consolidated using the gross equity method up until the date of acquisition.

#### **Turnover**

Turnover represents sales to external customers at invoiced amount less value added tax and trade discounts. It is recognised at the point at which the company's contractual duties to the customer have been fulfilled, which is usually on delivery

### Acquisitions and disposals

On the acquisition of a trading operation fair values are attributed to the purchased net assets. Where the cost of acquisitions exceeds the fair values attributable to such assets, the difference is treated as purchased goodwill and capitalised in the balance sheet in the year of acquisition

#### Goodwill

Positive goodwill arising on an acquisition of a trading operation is the difference between the fair value of the consideration paid and the fair value of the assets and liabilities acquired. It is amortised through the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the directors' estimate of its useful economic life, being not more than 20 years or the life of the asset to which it relates. Provision is made for any impairment

Negative goodwill is similarly included in the balance sheet and is credited to the profit and loss account in the periods in which the acquired non-monetary assets are recovered through depreciation or sale. Negative goodwill in excess of the fair values of the non-monetary assets acquired is credited to the profit and loss account in the periods expected to benefit, which is in the opinion of the directors 40 years.

### Tangible fixed assets

Land and buildings are shown at fair value based on triennial valuations by external independent valuers, less subsequent depreciation of buildings

All other plant and equipment is stated at historical cost less depreciation and provision for any impairment

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual values, of all tangible fixed assets, (except for freehold land) evenly over their expected useful lives. The rates and periods applicable are

Freehold buildings Grain storage facilities Plant, machinery and vehicles

40 years20 years3 - 10 years

#### Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

# 1 Accounting policies (continued)

Investments

Investments held as fixed assets are stated at cost less provision for any impairment in value

Stocks

Stocks are stated in aggregate at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is calculated as follows Grain stocks - cost of purchase on a weighted average basis, together with attributable overheads. Raw materials - cost of purchase on first in first out basis.

Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less further costs to completion and disposal Provision is made for obsolete, slow moving or defective items where appropriate

Financial instruments and foreign exchange translation

Derivative instruments utilised by the company are foreign exchange contracts and forward commodity contracts

Such instruments are used for hedging purposes to alter the risk profile of an existing underlying exposure of the company in line with the risk management policies

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling on the date of the transaction, unless matching forward foreign exchange contracts have been entered into, in which case the rate specified in the relevant contract is used. At the balance sheet date unhedged monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at that date

The company's policy is to cover its commitments to foreign exchange rates by entering into foreign exchange contracts within a short period of time of export contracts being concluded. Any differences arising on completion of foreign exchange contracts are released to the profit and loss account at this time. Gains and losses on settled forward commodity contracts are recognised within cost of sales.

### Current taxation

Current tax is provided at the amounts expected to be paid (or recovered) using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date

#### Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is provided in full on timing differences that result in an obligation at the balance sheet date to pay more tax, or a right to pay less tax, at a future date, at rates expected to apply when they crystallise based on current tax rates and law. Timing differences arise from the inclusion of items of income and expenditure in taxation computations in periods different from those in which they are included in financial statements. Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is regarded as more likely than not that they will be recovered. Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

### Leased assets

Operating lease rentals are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease

#### Pension costs

Contributions are made by the company to the parent undertaking's defined benefit pension scheme. These are charged to the profit and loss account, so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' expected working lives with the company. Contributions are also made by the company to the parent undertaking's defined contribution pension scheme. These are charged to the profit and loss account when incurred

The company adopted FRS 17, 'Retirement Benefits', in full this year Further disclosure is given in note 7

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

## 2 Turnover

Turnover is derived from the group's principal activity, which was carried out wholly within the UK

# 3 Operating profit (loss)

		2007 £'000	2006 £'000
This is arrived at after charge	ing/(crediting)		
Amortisation	- positive goodwill	147	146
	- negative goodwill	(8)	(13)
Depreciation	- owned	713	75 <i>5</i>
Operating lease rentals	- plant, machinery and vehicles	1,049	1,139
	- land and buildings	-	•
Management charge	- to parent undertaking	267	168
Rent receivable		(147)	(224)
The analysis of auditors' ren	nuneration is as follows	, ,	` ,
Fees payable to the comp	pany's auditors for the audit of the		
company's annual acco	ounts	92	72
Other services relating to		11	53
_			

## 4 Employees

The average monthly number of employees of the Group and company during the year, including executive directors, was as follows

	Group 2007 Number	Group 2006 Number	Company 2006 Number	Company 2006 Number
Direct	56	58	56	51
Sales & administration	148	163	148	127
	204	221	204	178
Staff costs for all employees, including executive director	rs, consist of			
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Wages and salaries	6,446	7,069	6,446	5,395
Social security costs	672	595	672	437
Pension contributions – defined contribution scheme	308	375	308	292
	7,426	8,039	7,426	6,124

### Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

### 5 Administrative costs - exceptional

200 £'0		2006 £'000
Reorganisation costs	<u>-</u>	630

### 6 Foreign exchange gains / (losses)

There were no foreign exchange gains or losses in the year (2006 £nil)

#### 7 Pensions

Final Salary Pension Scheme

The company participates in the Grainfarmers Group Pension and Life Assurance Scheme, which is a defined benefit pension scheme. On 31 October 2004 the scheme was closed to future accruals, and members were offered membership of the group defined contribution scheme.

Disclosures given relate to the parent undertaking's defined benefit pension scheme as the pension assets and liabilities of Grainfarmers plc cannot be separately identified and the contributions to the scheme are accounted for as if the scheme were a defined contribution scheme

During the current year no contributions have been paid and there are no contributions outstanding as at 31 July 2007 (2006 £nil) This contribution rate is to continue until reviewed following the triennial valuation of the scheme due as at 1 August 2008

Full disclosures in relation to the scheme under accounting standard FRS17 are included in the accounts of the parent company, Grainfarmers Group Limited

Group Personal Pension Scheme

In June 2002 the defined benefit scheme was closed to new entrants All new employees are now being offered membership of the Grainfarmers Group parent undertaking's defined contribution scheme to which the company will contribute

### 8 Directors

	2007	2006
Emoluments	£'000	£'000
Salaries and taxable benefits Pension contributions - defined contribution scheme	544 46	459 33
	590	492

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

8	Directors (continued)		
	Included above	2007 Number	2006 Number
	The average number of remunerated executive directors	5	4
	In respect of the highest paid director	£'000	£'000
	Salary and taxable benefits Pension contributions - defined contribution scheme	129 11	149
	The highest paid director had an accrued pension of £6,517 as at 31 July 2007 (£6 member of the defined benefit pension scheme to which both he and the company have		y 2006) as a
	Retirement benefits are accruing to 3 of the directors (2006 4 directors) under the benefit pension scheme. This is a closed scheme with no contributions paid into the scheme.		
9	Interest payable and similar charges		
		2007 £'000	2006 £'000
	Interest on bank overdraft and loan	1,677	1,094
10	Taxation		
	Analysis of tax (charge)/credit on ordinary activities	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
	Prior year adjustment UK corporation tax at 30% (2006 30%)	• •	(5)
	Total current taxation	-	(5)
	Deferred tax charge Timing differences	163	25
	Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	163	20

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2006 (continued)

## 10 Taxation (continued)

The tax assessed for the year is lower than that resulting from applying the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 30% (2006 30%) The differences are explained below

	2007 %	2006 %
Standard tax rate as a percentage of profits (losses)	30	(30)
Effects of Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Capital allowances in deficit of depreciation Utilisation of tax losses Other timing differences	4 19 (51) (2)	1 1 30 (2)
Current tax rate for the year as a percentage of profits (losses)	<u> </u>	

#### 11 Dividend

No dividend is proposed in respect of the year ended 31 July 2007 (2006 £nil)

## 12 Profit for the financial year

As permitted by Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985 Grainfarmers plc has not presented its own profit and loss account in these financial statements. The company made a profit after tax and before dividends of £1,049,000 (loss 2006 £2,000,000) which is dealt with in these consolidated financial statements

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

#### 13 Intangible assets - group Positive Negative Total goodwill goodwill goodwill £'000 £'000 £'000 Cost At 1 August 2006 972 294 (678)Additions 141 141 At 31 July 2007 972 435 (537)Amortisation 544 At 1 August 2006 (95)449 Charge/(credit) for year 147 (8) 139 At 31 July 2007 691 (103)588 Net book value At 31 July 2007 281 (434)(153)At 31 July 2006 428

(583)

(155)

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

13	Intangible assets - company			
		Positive goodwill £'000	Negative goodwill £'000	Total goodwill £'000
	Cost			
	At 1 August 2006 Disposal	899	(535) 141	364 141
	At 31 July 2007	899	(394)	505
	Amortisation			
	At 1 August 2006 Charge/(credit) for year	536 147	(95) (8)	441 139
	At 31 July 2007	683	(103)	580
	Net book value			
	At 31 July 2007	216	(291)	(75)
	At 31 July 2006	363	(440)	(77)

# 14 Tangible fixed assets - group

	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Grain storage facilities £'000	Plant, machinery and vehicles £'000	Office equipment and fixtures £'000	Total £'000
Cost or valuation					
At 1 August 2006	8,502	1,724	4,124	1,814	16,164
Additions	65	210	54	240	569
Disposals	-	-	(90)	(16)	(106)
At 31 July 2007	8,567	1,934	4,088	2,038	16,627
Depreciation					
At 1 August 2006	1,730	637	2,111	1,320	5,798
Charge for the year	188	97	213	215	713
Disposals			(58)	(11)	(69)
At 31 July 2007	1,918	734	2,266	1,524	6,442
Net book value					
At 31 July 2007	6,649	1,200	1,822	514	10,185
At 31 July 2006	6,772	1,087	2,013	494	10,366

The value of non-depreciated land included above is £300,000 (2006 £300,000)

Freehold land and buildings were given a full valuation in May 2005 on the basis of existing use value by Cluttons Chartered Surveyors This resulted in an uplift in the carrying value of land and buildings in the year ended 31 July 2005

The directors are not aware of any material change in value and therefore valuations have not been updated

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

## 14 Tangible fixed assets - company

Freehold land and buildings £'000	Grain storage facilities £'000	Plant, machinery and vehicles £'000	Office equipment and fixtures £'000	Total £'000
7,244	1,724	3,021	1,498	13,487
65	210	54	240	569
	-	(86)	(16)	(102)
7,309	1,934	2,989	1,722	13,954
472	637	1,100	1,113	3,322
188	97	188	174	647
		(54)	(11)	(65)
660	734	1,234	1,276	3,904
6,649	1,200	1,755	446	10,050
6,772	1,087	1,921	385	10,165
	1and and buildings £'000  7,244 65 - 7,309  472 188 - 660  6,649	land and buildings £'000         storage facilities £'000           7,244         1,724           65         210           -         -           7,309         1,934           472         637           188         97           -         -           660         734           6,649         1,200	Freehold land and buildings £'000         Grain facilities wehicles £'000         E'000         £'000           7,244         1,724         3,021         54         65         210         54         (86)           7,309         1,934         2,989         2,989         188         97         1,88         -         (54)         660         734         1,234         1,234         1,234         1,755         1,7	Freehold land and land buildings £'000         Grain facilities vehicles £'000         equipment and fixtures £'000           7,244         1,724         3,021         1,498           65         210         54         240           -         -         (86)         (16)           7,309         1,934         2,989         1,722           472         637         1,100         1,113           188         97         188         174           -         -         (54)         (11)           660         734         1,234         1,276           6,649         1,200         1,755         446

The value of non-depreciated land included above is £300,000 (2006 £300,000)

Freehold land and buildings were given a full valuation in May 2005 on the basis of existing use value by Cluttons Chartered Surveyors This resulted in an uplift in the carrying value of land and buildings in the period ended 31 July 2005

The directors are not aware of any material change in value and therefore valuations have not been updated

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## Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (Continued)

	facilitie	es groups	Total £'000
	_		
	74	10	84
Storage facilities £'000	Group undertaking £'000	Farmer controlled grain groups £'000	Total £'000
74	341	10	425
		,	,
		50%	
		3070	
		50%	
	facilities £'000	facilities  Storage Group facilities undertaking £'000 £'000	Controlled Storage grain facilities groups £'000 £'000   THE TRANSPORT FARMER  Controlled  Farmer  Controlled  Storage Group grain facilities undertaking groups £'000 £'000

The provisions of the shareholders' agreement of Organic Arable Marketing Company Limited vests the control of the company equally between its shareholders. Organic Arable Marketing Company Limited is not consolidated in these accounts as the results are immaterial in the context of the group accounts.

### 16 Stocks

	G	Group		Company	
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	
Grain stocks	11,176	14,002	9,091	12,632	

Stock includes an interest element of £63,000 (2006 £43,000)

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

# 17 Debtors

		Group	Comp	oany
	2007	2006	2007	2006
	£'000	£,000	£'000	£'000
Trade debtors	30,901	21,772	22,641	14,201
Amounts due from fellow group undertakings	6,036	91	6,036	171
Amounts due from related parties	236	93	236	93
Other debtors	3,963	2,363	3,702	2,301
Deferred tax asset	532	369	500	326
Prepayments and accrued income	358	463	337	408
	42,026	25,151	33,452	17,500
All amounts are due within one year				
Deferred tax		Group	Comp	oanv
	2007	2006	2007	2006
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Opening balance	369	344	326	326
Credit to profit and loss account	163	25	174	
Closing balance	532	369	500	326
The deferred taxation amounts recognised are as fol	lows			
	2007	2006	2007	2006
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Accelerated capital allowances	292	458	269	425
Short term timing differences	9	16	-	6
Unutilised losses	231	(105)	231	(105)
Deferred tax asset	532	369	500	326

## Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

# 18 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Grou	Group Compan		ny
	2007	2006	2007	2006
	£,000	£,000	£'000	£'000
Bank loan (secured)	2,010	2,701	-	592
Bank overdraft (secured)	7,919	10,900	7,706	11,577
Amounts prepaid under invoice discounting	10,462	4,517	8,377	-
Trade creditors	18,244	15,246	12,845	13,924
Other creditors	2,294	1,161	513	174
Amounts owing to group companies	· -	351	810	337
Amounts owing to related parties	1,609	1,412	1,609	1,412
Other taxation and social security	215	217	215	154
Accruals and deferred income	8,973	8,406	8,933	8,352
Loan from parent company	400		400	
	52,126	44,911	41,408	36,522

The bank overdraft is secured by a fixed and floating charge over the assets of the group, and the assets of the parent undertaking, Grainfarmers Group Limited

## 19 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group		Company	
	2007	2006	2007	2006
	£,000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Loan from parent company	5,600	-	5,600	-
Grain storage liabilities	134	204	134	204
	5,734	204	5,734	204
The parent company loan is due as follows				
In one to two years	400	•	400	-
In two to five years	1,200	-	1,200	-
After five years	4,000	<u>-</u>	4,000	
	5,600	-	5,600	-

The parent company loan is unsecured, bears interest at 1 3% over base and is is repayable by equal instalments over fifteen years

Other	long-term	creditors are	dua ac	follows
unner	iony-term	creditors are	une as	IOHOWS

other long-term elections are due as lonows	Grou	ір	Compa	any
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
In one to two years	66	81	66	81
In two to five years	68	123	68	123
	134	204	134	204

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# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

Share capital		
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Authorised		
12,000,000 (2006 - 9,000,000) ordinary shares of £1 each	12,000	9,000
nil (2006 - 3,000,000) redeemable ordinary shares of £1 each	-	3,000
1,000,000 participating ordinary shares of £1 each	1,000	1,000
Allotted, called up and fully paid		
10,000,000 (2006 - 7,000,000) ordinary shares of £1 each	10,000	7,000
nil (2006 - 3,000,000) redeemable ordinary shares of £1 each	· -	3,000
104,000 participating ordinary shares of £1 each	104	104
	10,104	10,104

The ordinary shares and participating ordinary shares rank pari-passu in all respects

3,000,000 £1 redeemable ordinary shares were converted into £1 ordinary shares on 21 March 2007

## 21 Profit and loss account

	Group		Group Company	
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
At 1 August 2006 Retained profit (loss) for the year Transfer from revaluation reserve	(5,775) 1,125	(3,905) (2,060) 190	(5,511) 1,223	(3,701) (2,000) 190
At 31 July 2007	(4,650)	(5,775)	(4,288)	(5,511)

## 22 Revaluation reserve

	Group		Company	
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
At 1 August 2006	4	194	4	194
Transfer to profit and loss reserve		(190)		(190)
At 31 July 2007	4	4	4	4

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

### 23 Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds

	Consolidated		Company	
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Profit (loss) for the year	1,125	(2,060)	1,223	(2,000)
Net increase (decrease) in shareholders' funds	1,125	(2,060)	1,223	(2,000)
Opening shareholders' funds	4,333	6,393	4,597	6,597
Closing shareholders' funds	5,458	4,333	5,820	4,597

## 24 Commitments under operating leases

At 31 July 2007 the group had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below

		Plant, machinery and vehicles	
	2007 £'000	2006 £'000	
Operating leases which expire After five years	267	36	

### 25 Financial commitments

The company had the following commitments in respect of grain contracts not provided for in these financial statements

	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Forward Contracts	107,781	80,294

### 26 Contingent liabilities

The company has guaranteed the bank borrowings of its fellow Group undertakings. At the year end the contingent liability in respect of these guarantees totalled £4,246,000 (2006 £6,463,000)

Bank guarantees have been given in relation to the following

	2007	2006
	£'000	£'000
Rural Payments Agency	5,621	3,200

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

#### 27 Derivatives

The Directors' report provides an explanation of the role that financial instruments have had during the period in creating or changing the risks the Group faces in its activities. The explanation summaries the objectives and policies for holding or issuing financial instruments and similar contracts, and the strategies for achieving those objectives that have been followed during the period

### Foreign Exchange Forward Contracts

The group enters into forward foreign currency contracts to reduce the currency exposure that arises on sales denominated in foreign currencies. These contracts are entered into immediately these sales are transacted.

Derivative financial instruments held to manage the currency profile

Instrument	Currency	Net Contracted Amount Euros 000	Fair value At 31 July 2007 £000
Forward Contracts	Euros	6,978	7

#### **Commodity Futures**

The group trades in commodity futures to reduce the trading exposure that arises on sales and purchases of agricultural commodities

Derivative financial instruments held to manage the currency profile

Instrument	Net Contracted Amount Tonnes Long/ (Short)	Fair value At 31 July 2007 £000	
Commodity Futures	(138)	873	

### 28 Related party transactions

The company has taken advantage of the exemption contained within paragraph 3(c) of FRS 8 not to present details of transactions with other group entities as it is 99% owned by Grainfarmers Group Limited, and as such transactions are eliminated on consolidation

The following are related parties to Grainfarmers plc and are transacted under normal trading conditions

Name	Relationship with Grainfarmers plc
Organic Arable Marketing Company Limited	50% owned
Aberdeen Grain Storage Limited	Administered and marketed
Camgrain Stores Ltd	Administered and marketed
Crop Marketing (Groups) Limited	Administered and marketed
Hampshire Grain Limited	Administered and marketed
Weald Granary Limited	Administered and marketed
West Country Grain Limited	Administered and marketed
Wiltshire Grain Limited	Administered and marketed

# Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

## 28 Related party transactions (continued)

The value of these transactions in aggregate was -

	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Sales to related parties	1,006	812
Purchases from related parties	25,742	22,282

Trading balances with related parties at year end

	Deb	otors	Cre	ditors
	2007	2006	2007	2006
Company	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Aberdeen Grain Storage Limited	6	32	•	195
Crop Marketing (Groups) Limited	84	-	369	312
Hampshire Grain Limited	-	-	301	254
Weald Granary Limited	15	32	453	490
West Country Grain Limited	29	28	250	11
Wiltshire Grain Limited	43	1	236	150

Non-executive farmer directors enter into transactions with the company in the normal course of business, which are at arm's length and on the same terms as are available to other members of the parent undertaking with a similar size of enterprise

The value of these transactions in aggregate was -

	2007 £'000	2006 £'000
Sales to the company	587	499
Purchases from the company	161	183

Notes to the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2007 (continued)

## 29 Ultimate parent company and controlling party

The company's immediate and ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party is Grainfarmers Group Limited, which is registered in England and Wales and with the Registrar of Friendly Societies. Copies of the Group's consolidated financial statements can be obtained from its registered office at Larkwhistle Farm Road, Micheldever Station, Winchester, Hampshire SO21 3BG. The consolidated accounts of Grainfarmers Group Limited are those of the largest and smallest group of which the company is a member and for which group accounts are prepared.