
MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

ANNUAL REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED
31 MARCH 2021.



MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)
COMPANY NUMBER: 03547818

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TRUST INFORMATION

Trustees	Trustees and directors of the charity who were in office during the year and up to the date of signing: Dr Harvey Marcovitch (Chair) Ms Caroline Black Mr Danny Burke Dr Lucinda Carr Mr Bob Eames Dr Martin Gough (appointed 24 April 2020) Dr Karen Horridge (appointed 7 October 2020) Dr Joan Marsh (appointed 20 November 2021) Professor Christopher Morris Mr Mike Okninski (appointed 22 January 2021) Dr Allen Stevens
Managing Director	Ms Ann-Marie Halligan
Charity number	1086014
Company number	03547818
Registered Office	2 nd Floor, Rankin Building, 139-143 Bermondsey Street, London, SE1 3UW, UK.
Bankers	National Westminster Bank Plc, 3 rd Floor, 2 Waterhouse Square, 138-142 Holborn, London, EC1N 2TH.
Independent auditors	F. W. Smith, Riches & Co., Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors, 15 Whitehall, London, SW1A 2DD.

TRUSTEES' REPORT
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

The Trustees, who are also Directors of the Charity for the purposes of the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011, present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 March 2021. The financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006, the Charity's governing document and the provisions of the Statement of Recommended Practice (SORP) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" issued in October 2019. The Charity has adopted Financial Reporting Standard 102, "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and the Republic of Ireland" ("FRS102"). The legal and administrative details on page 1 also form part of this report.

Structure, governance and management

The Charity is a charitable company limited by guarantee and was incorporated on 17 April 1998. The Charity is governed by articles of association, which were last amended on 29 June 2000.

The Board of Trustees comprises eight to eleven members, including the Chair. Trustees are appointed for a three-year term, which may be renewed for a second term. In exceptional circumstances Trustees may be appointed for an extra term. Two of the Trustees are nominated from the Mac Keith Press Editorial Board, one is the Chair of the Editorial Board (currently Dr Lucinda Carr) and five or more are independent, nominated by the Board. At least two of the Trustees are required to have expertise in the practice of and/or research in a discipline relating to the objects of the Company. We ensure that the skill sets of the Trustees cover all the needs of the Press, including finance, auditing, human resources and charity work.

New Trustees receive an induction which includes an overview of the work of Mac Keith Press: its structure and mission; governing documents; copies of minutes; the latest annual report and financial statements and key advice for Trustees from the Charities Commission.

The day-to-day management of Mac Keith Press is delegated to the Managing Director.

The Editorial Board is a committee appointed by the Board of Trustees in accordance with the articles of Mac Keith Press. The Editorial Board has terms of reference determined by the Board; it has responsibility for all editorial issues and makes recommendations to the Board of Directors on operational matters relating to the implementation of editorial policy.

Mac Keith Press uses the international Editorial Board to ensure that its publications meet the needs of those working in paediatric neurology and developmental medicine and those caring for children with disabilities. The Editorial Board reviews all of the output of the Press. The Editorial Board includes representatives from the Press's various member organisations: the American Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine, the British Paediatric Neurology Association, the British Academy of Childhood Disability, the European Academy of Childhood Disability, the International Child Neurology Association. It also includes independent members appointed to represent a cross-section of relevant disciplines, such as therapists, orthopaedic surgeons, paediatric neurologists, and rehabilitation doctors. Membership of the Board is refreshed regularly as members complete their terms of office (they usually serve two terms of three years) and are replaced by others of similar scientific quality and experience. Guests from other organisations in other areas are regularly invited to attend Editorial Board meetings and comment on the work of the Press.

The Press is also working closely with individuals with lived experience of the conditions caused by childhood-onset neurodisability, and their parents and families. We aim to ensure their involvement at each stage of research, and the publication process to ensure our output is high quality and relevant. For example, they may be part of the author team for relevant journal papers, or they may be integrated into the reviewing process. The Press has also set up an alliance with the AACPDM Community Council to help and advise us on these issues and are also collaborating with other of our society partners to set up similar relationships.

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Editorial board

Dr Lucinda Carr (Chair)
Dr Michael Aiona (retired October 2021)
Dr Katharine Alter
Dr Anna Basu
Dr Peter Baxter
Dr Mario Cortina Borja
Dr Hilary Cass (retired April 2020)
Dr Hank Chambers
Professor Tony Charman (retired February 2020)
Professor Jeanie Cheong
Dr Richard Chin
Professor Giovanni Cioni (retired November 2020)
Professor Bernard Dan (Editor in Chief)
Dr Steven Day
Dr Thomas Frazier
Professor Deborah Gaebler-Spira (retired October 2020)
Dr Vijeya Ganesan
Dr Johanna Geytenbeek
Dr Martin Gough
Professor Dido Green
Dr Adrienne Ruth Harvey (retired September 2020)
Professor Thierry Huisman (retired September 2021)
Dr Karen Horridge
Dr Edward Hurvitz
Dr Andrew Lux (retired September 2021)
Dr Kshitij Mankad
Dr Margaret Mayston
Dr Arnold Munnich
Dr Unni Narayanan (appointed October 2020)
Professor Charles Newton
Dr Nigel Paneth
Dr Phillip Pearl (appointed February 2021)
Dr Karine Pelc (appointed September 2021)
Dr Lindsay Pennington (retired September 2021)
Professor Richard Robinson (Emeritus)
Professor Peter Rosenbaum
Dr Arnab Seal
Dr Jean Stout (retired October 2021)
Dr Brigitte Vollmer
Dr Seth Warschausky
Professor Michel Willemsen
Dr Toni Wolff
Professor Jo Wilmshurst
Dr Kathy Zebracki
Dr Jufen Zhang

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Objectives and activities

The objectives of Mac Keith Press are the following:

- The advancement of the education of the public by the encouragement and promotion of research and the publication and dissemination of the useful results of research in the fields of child development and paediatric neurology.
- The relief of disabled people in particular by the provision of information and other assistance to such persons and those who care for them, the promotion of public understanding of disability and the publication and dissemination of information in the fields of child development and paediatric neurology.

This is achieved through the publication of a monthly journal as well as books (all in print and online), online learning courses, and reference works (in print and online) that cover paediatric neurology, neurodisability and developmental medicine. Mac Keith Press also sponsors lectures and awards, as well as occasional workshops, to advance research and education in the field.

Achievements and performance

We have continued to publish in our traditional and non-traditional formats and have successfully launched our new online learning programme with two courses on paediatric neurology appearing in November 2020 and June 2021. We also launched an updated version of our website in August 2021. The new website provides additional functionality for both external users and Mac Keith staff. It has also now extended our online reference and course development functionality and we are working both on new content and conversions of legacy content for launch within one or two years.

Our new website has enabled us to deliver a better experience for our customers when purchasing content directly, as well as better functionality to host publications and provide services for our society members. We are in the process of enriching the information we present on our website to make it more and more relevant for our audience.

Impact

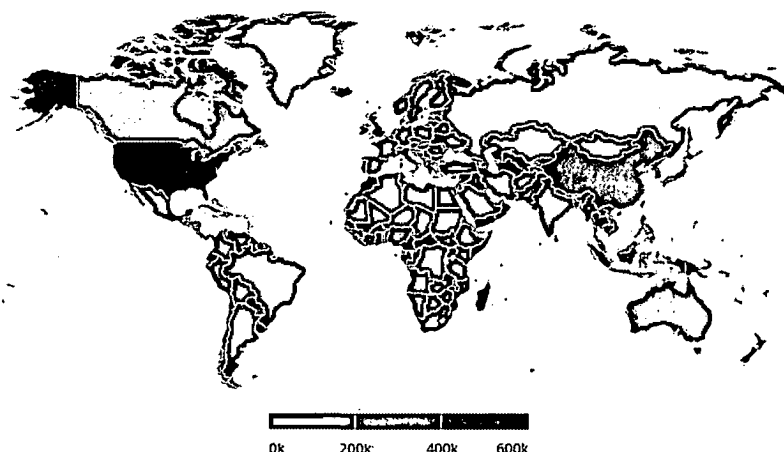
The success of the Press is measured by the timeliness, relevance, and quality of the journal, online learning and book programmes, in terms of the scientific impact as well as its accessibility for a wide-ranging readership. The journal team coped well with the increase in submissions experienced during 2020 and has continued to ensure a good experience for its authors and reviewers, and timely publication of accepted submissions. Each issue has published on time in accordance with its publication schedule.

The journal offers access to readers via subscriptions as well as publishing free to read content (bronze open access), as well as full 'open access' content in response to researcher, reader, and research funder requirements. The Press uses Clarivate's Journal Citation Reports to help assess the scientific quality of its journal papers (this is a measure of the number of times an article has been cited in the scientific literature), and this year saw another increase in the journal's impact factors. The two-year Impact Factor is currently 5.449 and the 5-Year Impact Factor is 5.366: the journal performs very well in relation to comparable scientific journals and this year was ranked seventh in the paediatrics journal category and in the top 25% of clinical neurology journals. The number of articles downloaded each year continues to rise, and reached over 2.35 million in 2021.

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Impact (continued)

The articles published are relevant to research and management of neurodisability and read around the world – the map below shows the number of downloads per country in 2021:



Mac Keith Press also works with its publishing partners to maximise the number of institutions which have access to the content (both paid and unpaid) so that the journal content can have the widest impact possible. As demand falls for print subscriptions, we have successfully managed to continue to evolve our business models to offer different ways of accessing the journal electronically via various licence types and protected our income. We have also secured more paid advertising in the journal this year, compared to last year.

We continue to use social media to promote our content more widely and use the Altmetric score (which tracks the attention that research outputs such as scholarly articles and datasets receive online, for example as news items or on social media) to track media attention. Recent popular papers have included *Neurological features in infants with congenital heart disease* and *Hand use development in children with unilateral cerebral palsy*.

The widespread availability of the journal continues:

- At the end of the calendar year 2020 there were 7747 institutions with paid access to the Journal.
- In addition, low cost or free access is given to current content to 6,696 institutions in Low and Middle Income Countries (LMICs).
- Over 1,400 society members also have individual access, and we are in discussions to build relationships with further societies.

Delivering on objectives

In addition to the journal content published in print and online editions, extra supplementary material is made available online, including video presentations and audio podcasts from editors and authors to introduce and describe their work. The podcasts continue to grow in popularity, both with specialist and non-specialist audiences. For example, authors of individual journal papers present a brief overview of their work described in the papers, allowing them to explain their work in straightforward terms directly to their audience. Book authors explain the development of and reason for their work, and why it will make a difference to children's lives.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT
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Delivering on objectives (continued)

In December 2020 we published the outcome of a workshop which we helped fund last year on gait analysis (*Improving Quality of Life for Individuals with Cerebral Palsy through Treatment of Gait Impairment*). We have continued our support for the initiative by making the electronic version of the proceedings freely available, but selling the print version.

The journal further publishes additional issues based on the abstracts of meetings, and research studies, supported by sponsorship. Most recently, abstract issues have been published from:

- European Academy of Childhood Disability: annual virtual meeting, May–June 2021.
- American Academy of Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine: annual virtual meeting 6–9 October 2021.
- British Paediatric Neurology Association: annual virtual meeting 6–8 January 2021.
- Australasian Academy of Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine: forthcoming for the March 2022 virtual meeting.

For each of these meetings, the abstract information was made available to conference attendees and the wider audience online to support the presentations and enhance debate about the topics covered.

As well as working with individual societies, the Press continues its links to the International Alliance of Academies of Childhood Disability (IAACD) and aims to deepen this relationship. Three of our partner organisations are founding members of the IAACD which aims to combine the individual strengths of each member academy and support the creation of national and regional academies globally. It promotes the development of professional capacity and supports families to reach the network of services that they and their children need. The Press will sponsor two new prizes at the next IAACD meeting (March 2022) which recognize outstanding contributions to supporting the improvement of care for those with childhood disability internationally.

The journal is sold by subscription to various universities, hospitals, and other establishments. Individuals also subscribe, most often through their membership of professional academies or societies. The journal reaches over 1,400 individuals through these societies:

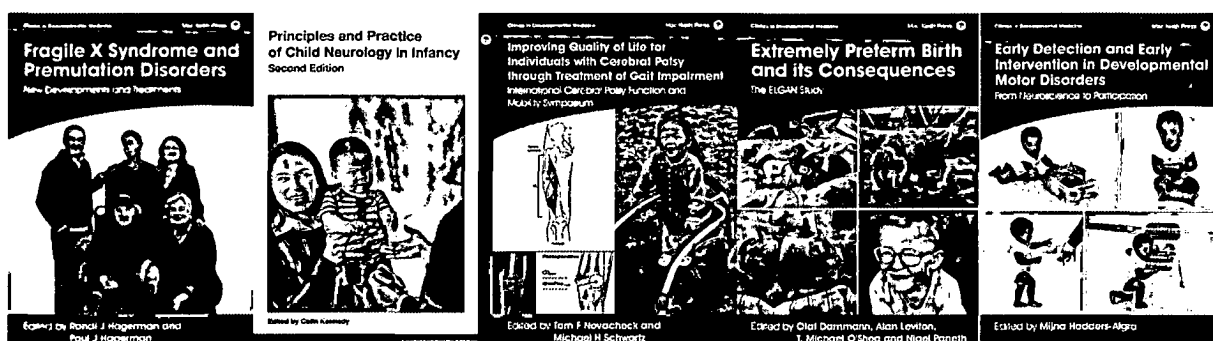
- American Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine
- British Academy of Childhood Disability
- British Paediatric Neurology Association
- European Academy of Childhood Disability
- Mexican Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Disorders
- Australasian Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine

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Delivering on objectives (continued)

The Press publishes a focused book list, and both print and online books remain popular for a variety of audiences, including clinicians, families, and those with lived experience of disability. As well as distribution via book trade channels, the Press continues to sell full-length books, book sections, and individual chapters via its website, as well as making resources freely downloadable. The free resource selection is increased in size each year, and the number of downloads continues to increase. We have introduced a broader range of video-based resources, in response to positive user feedback.

We published new books during the year in both our *Clinics in Developmental Medicine Series* and our *Practical Guides Series*:



Hagerman: *Fragile X Syndrome and Premutation Disorders* (November 2020)

Kennedy: *Principles and Practice of Child Neurology in Infancy* 2nd Edition (November 2020)

Novackack: *Improving Quality of Life for Individuals with Cerebral Palsy through Treatment of Gait Impairment* (December 2020)

Dammann: *Extremely Preterm Birth and its Consequences* (December 2020)

Hadders-Algra: *Early Detection and Early Intervention in Developmental Motor Disorders* (March 2021)

We have also launched our new online courses, with two self-paced courses in paediatric neurology:



Principles of Child Neurology in Infancy Course, launched November 2020.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT
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Delivering on objectives (continued)



Clinical Practice of Child Neurology in Infancy Course, launched February 2021.

During the year Mac Keith Press sponsored the following lectures and awards:

- American Academy for Cerebral Palsy and Developmental Medicine.
 - Various sponsorships in the form of unrestricted educational grants were given:
 - Mac Keith Press Basic Science Lectureship.
 - Mac Keith Press Promising Career Award.
 - Awards were presented by Professor Dan, Editor in Chief, virtually at the annual meeting, October 2020.
 - Abstracts of the presentations published in Developmental Medicine and Child Neurology.
 - Sponsorship of the AACPDM annual meeting app.
- British Paediatric Neurology Association (presented as part of their virtual annual meeting in January 2021):
 - Contribution to the Ronnie Mac Keith Guest Lectureship award.
 - Contribution to the Mac Keith Prize.
 - Sponsorship of the Best Oral Presentation.
- British Academy for Childhood Disability:
 - Prize for best poster at the annual scientific meeting.
- European Academy for Childhood Disability:
 - Sponsorship of the preparation of the abstracts for the Annual Scientific Meeting published in the Journal.
 - Financial support for the guest Mac Keith Keynote lecture speaker each year.
 - Book prizes for the winner of the best poster award.

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Public benefit

In deciding what activities the Charity should undertake, the Trustees have given due regard to the Charity Commission guidance on public benefit as required by section 17 of the Charities Act 2011 and provide a summary of these activities in the section "Achievements and Performance". The activities are in accordance with the objects of the Charity in that they promote research and disseminate the useful results of research and information in child development and paediatric neurology. Each year the Charity sets objectives against the principal areas of activity. The Trustees are satisfied that they have complied with their duty to have regard to the public benefit guidance published by the Charity Commission.

Raising income

The Statement of Financial Activities for the year is set out on page 19 of the financial statements. For the financial year ended 31 March 2021, total income was £548,095 (2020: £506,225) with total expenditure of £440,715 (2020: £435,222), resulting in net incoming resources of £107,380 (2020: £71,003). There are net assets of £715,529 (2020: £608,149) at 31 March 2021.

Resources expended and services

The cost of publishing our books, journals and online courses was £435,715 (2020: £426,532) as per note 4.

Covid-19 pandemic

The global COVID-19 pandemic has continued to have an impact on aspects of the work of Mac Keith Press throughout the year, with continued travel restrictions. All conference attendance was virtual, resulting in a loss of some sales, and opportunities for contact, commissioning, and networking. However, this also meant savings in travel costs for staff, Trustees and the Editorial Board, and a reduction of our environmental impact.

The office has remained open for staff who might be unable to work from home, while observing government guidelines relating to cleaning and safe working practices. Staff have continued to cope very well with the need for hybrid working and ensured that the Press continues to operate smoothly. While most staff continue to work from home, when possible, we have held small group meetings in person in the office and are currently developing a more formal hybrid working policy, to continue to offer staff flexibility where feasible. We have agreed to continue to rent our office premises for another four years to accommodate all our needs.

The Press has continued publishing successfully and revenues have remained robust despite the challenges. Submissions to the journal have increased, and two new online courses have been launched, with further projects in development. The Press is on track to exceed its budgeted surplus and add to its retained funds. It has sufficient funds to cover its ongoing liabilities for both 2021/22 and 2022/23.

**TRUSTEES' REPORT
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Current and future plans

Mac Keith Press continues to operate smoothly and remains financially positive. The Press is making a small annual surplus each year to ensure that it continues to deliver outcomes that support its charitable objects, and to make sufficient investments in its products and staff. In December 2021, the Press renewed its publishing agreement for a further five years for its journal with Wiley on improved terms which will provide additional funds for future innovative projects, and to contribute to reserves. Our current aims and plans are as follows:

- Our journal *Developmental Medicine & Child Neurology* will continue to be the journal of choice for authors and readers in its field, attracting the highest quality content to grow the evidence base for the treatment and management of disabling neurodevelopmental conditions. We will continue to publish open access content in a financially-sustainable way, while not disadvantaging authors without access to open access funds.
- Building on the successful launch of our online learning programme, we are developing new online education (self-paced learning courses), and reference works to enhance continuing medical education and continuing professional development.
- We will explore and experiment with publication of more educational material to sit alongside our established journal.
- We are maintaining our translation programme:
 - Continuing to publish journal abstracts in Spanish and Portuguese.
 - Pursuing ways to have selected full papers published into Spanish and Chinese.
 - Expanding our programme of Spanish and Portuguese podcasts and video material to support the journal papers.
- Mac Keith Press will publish the most highly respected content in developmental medicine and paediatric neurology, in both print and online formats as demanded by readers.
- Mac Keith Press will in addition continue to be actively involved with various scientific meetings by offering sponsorship to selected partners. This will include the annual meetings of the AACPD, BACD, EACD, EPNS, IAACD and BPNA. It will also make selected direct grants to other scientific activities, meetings and small workshops where the content is of direct relevance to the work of the Press.
- Mac Keith Press will be a creative, adaptable organization, committed to more diversity, equality, and inclusion, both as an employer and in its publications.

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Risk management

While the global pandemic has continued to disrupt aspects of its work, the Press has successfully moved to a hybrid model of working, and mitigated the risks it presents.

We have continued to ensure we have a virtual presence at each conference to promote our content and increased our direct promotional and social media activities. We anticipate that print books sales will remain under pressure but have diversified our income streams accordingly.

A Risk Register is used to collate information and action taken on recognised risks, and all identified risks are reviewed at each meeting of the Trustees, held quarterly. Our Risk Register reflects our financial performance risks and key operational relationships and resource risks.

Appropriate action is being taken to mitigate such risks by conducting regular strategic reviews of performance, exploring a diverse range of business models, managing key operational relationships, exploring alternative publication formats, and limiting reliance on single suppliers.

Strategic risks

We continue our 'hybrid' journal business model, with material made available to subscribers, currently with a 12 month embargo period, plus free to read material (also known as 'bronze open access'), and material published under Creative Commons licences ('full open access' via 'OnlineOpen', see below), and keep it under review. Any author may submit to publish in the journal without charge under the subscription model, so those without funds to support publication are not disadvantaged.

The proportion of material published under the different systems is changing over time, and funders of research are increasingly mandating that the results of work they support is available to all immediately on publication which may reduce income to the journal where the open access fees charged are lower than equivalent subscription revenues. There is also pressure on subscription revenues as librarians may cancel journals where a significant proportion of material is free to read, and this has been identified as a financial risk. Mac Keith Press is keeping its business model and its embargo periods for content under constant review, to ensure that it meets the needs of all authors, readers, and research funders, while ensuring a stable income for its charitable activities.

Operational risks

We have a good flexible working policy and have managed to meet the challenges of the Covid pandemic. We have renewed the lease on our premises at a more favourable rent and have improved the terms of our contract with our publishing partner.

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Reserves policy

The reserves policy of Mac Keith Press focuses on the level of its net current assets, which will include only assets that are realisable within three months.

Mac Keith Press intends to retain reserves to manage the risks to which the Charity is exposed in the course of its business (including safeguarding activities funded by income streams or by other sources that may be reduced or withdrawn).

The Trustees consider that, in order to meet these needs and to operate effectively, Mac Keith Press should hold the equivalent of approximately nine months' worth of annual expenditure in net current assets. Mac Keith Press currently has adequate levels of net current assets at £709,340 (2020: £601,236). This represented over 19 months' expenditure at 2020-2021 levels. We continue to invest in new website functionality developments, as well as new publication format developments.

The Trustees continue to monitor Mac Keith Press's levels of reserves on a regular basis, with consideration given to how best to invest. They will also review the reserves policy at least every three years.

Monitoring and internal controls

An annual budget and business plan is approved by the Trustees. Any expenditure outside the agreed budget is referred to the Trustees. Quarterly operations reports are produced for Trustees to ensure that they are kept informed of all areas of the work of Mac Keith Press and are made aware of any shortfalls in income or other issues.

There are internal controls in operation to ensure that risks of fraud and error are minimised. The internal controls are subject to regular review.

Directors' and Trustees' indemnity

During the year Mac Keith Press had in force an indemnity provision in favour of all Trustees against liability in respect of proceedings brought by third parties, subject to the conditions set out in section 234 of the Companies Act 2006. Such qualifying third party indemnity provision remains in force as at the date of approving the Trustees' Report.

Remuneration policy

All staff receive objectives each year to support and focus their work, and have ongoing performance management and an annual appraisal which provides them with feedback from their manager, about how they have contributed to the achievement of our objectives and any personal development areas they may have.

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TRUSTEES' REPORT
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Statement of Trustees' responsibilities

The Trustees (who are also directors of Mac Keith Press for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Trustees to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Trustees have prepared the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland", and applicable law (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice). Under company law the Trustees must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities (October 2019);
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards, comprising FRS 102, have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The Trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of financial statements may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

The Trustees confirm that so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware. The Trustees have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as Trustees in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

Independent auditors

The Trustees will be recommending to the members, at the Annual General Meeting, that F. W. Smith, Riches & Co. are reappointed as auditors of Mac Keith Press for the forthcoming year.

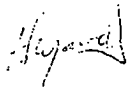
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Small company special provisions

The report of the Trustees has been prepared in accordance with the special provisions in the Companies Act 2006 – part 15, relating to small companies.

This report was approved by the Trustees of Mac Keith Press and signed on their behalf.



Harvey Marcovitch
Chair
4 February 2022

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE TRUSTEES OF MAC KEITH PRESS**

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Mac Keith Press (the 'charitable company') for the year ended 31 March 2021 which comprise Statement of Financial Activities, Balance Sheet, Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 *'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'* (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2021 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements' section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the Trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the entity's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the Trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE TRUSTEES OF MAC KEITH PRESS**

Other information

The Trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report other than the financial statements and our Auditors' Report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Trustees' Report for the financial period for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Trustees' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Trustee's Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.
- The Trustees' were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the Trustees' Report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE TRUSTEES OF MAC KEITH PRESS**

Responsibilities of Trustees

As explained more fully in the Trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 13, the Trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Discussions with and enquiries of management and those charged with governance were held with a view to identifying those laws and regulations that could be expected to have a material impact on the financial statements. During the engagement team briefing, the outcomes of these discussions and enquiries were shared with the team, as well as consideration as to where and how fraud may occur in the entity.

The following laws and regulations were identified as being of significance to the entity:

- Those laws and regulations considered to have a direct effect on the financial statements include UK financial reporting standards, Company Law, the Charities Act, Tax and Pensions legislation and Employment Law.
- Compliance with GDPR and Copyright legislation is considered fundamental to the operating aspects of the business.

Audit procedures undertaken in response to the potential risks relating to irregularities (which include fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations) comprised of: enquiries of management and those charged with governance as to whether the entity complies with such laws and regulations; enquiries with the same concerning any actual or potential litigation or claims and actual or potential breaches of regulations; inspection of relevant legal and regulatory correspondence; review of board minutes; testing the appropriateness of journal entries; and the performance of analytical review to identify unexpected movements in account balances which may be indicative of fraud.

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)
COMPANY NUMBER: 03547818

**INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE TRUSTEES OF MAC KEITH PRESS**

Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (continued)

No instances of material non-compliance were identified. However, the likelihood of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is limited by the inherent difficulty in detecting irregularities, the effectiveness of the entity's controls, and the nature, timing and extent of the audit procedures performed. Irregularities that result from fraud may be inherently more difficult to detect than irregularities that result from error. As explained above, there is an unavoidable risk that material misstatements may not be detected, even though the audit has been planned and performed in accordance with ISAs (UK).

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: <https://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities>. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Martin Rooney (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of **F. W. Smith, Riches & Co.**
Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors
London
4 February 2022

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)
COMPANY NUMBER: 03547818

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES
(INCORPORATING AN INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Income			
<i>Charitable activities:</i>			
Sale of journals and books		547,674	504,915
Other	3	421	1,310
Total income		<u>548,095</u>	<u>506,225</u>
Expenditure			
<i>Charitable activities:</i>			
Publication of journals and books	4	(440,715)	(435,222)
Total expenditure		<u>(440,715)</u>	<u>(435,222)</u>
Net income and net movement in funds		107,380	71,003
Fund balance brought forward		<u>608,149</u>	<u>537,146</u>
Fund balance carried forward		<u>715,529</u>	<u>608,149</u>

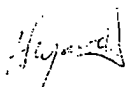
MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)
COMPANY NUMBER: 03547818

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 MARCH 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	7	6,189	6,913
Current assets			
Stock	8	36,692	39,114
Debtors	9	18,654	20,284
Cash at bank and in hand		721,930	606,199
Total current assets		777,276	665,597
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(67,936)	(64,361)
Net current assets		709,340	601,236
Total assets less current liabilities		715,529	608,149
Funds of the Trust			
Unrestricted funds		715,529	608,149

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions applicable to the Small Companies Regime.

The financial statements on pages 19 to 29 were approved and authorised for issue by the Trustees on 4 February 2022 and were signed on their behalf by:



Harvey Marcovitch
Chair

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)
COMPANY NUMBER: 03547818

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

	Note	2021 £	2020 £
Net income for the year		107,380	71,003
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation		2,216	1,841
Interest receivable		(234)	(1,120)
Decrease/(increase) in stocks		2,422	(1,463)
Decrease in debtors		1,630	13,772
Increase/(decrease) in creditors		3,575	(156,263)
Net cash generated from operating activities		116,989	(72,230)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(1,492)	(2,189)
Interest received		234	1,120
Net cash used in investing activities		(1,258)	(1,069)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		115,731	(73,299)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year		606,199	679,498
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period		721,930	606,199

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

1. Accounting policies

1.1 Statement of compliance

The Company's principal activity is the publication of book content, a monthly journal (in print and online) as well as an elearning programme that cover paediatric neurology, neurodisability and developmental medicine. Mac Keith Press also sponsors lectures and awards to advance research and education in the field.

The Charity is a public benefit entity limited by guarantee and incorporated and domiciled in England, UK. In accordance with Companies Act SI2005/980, the address of its registered office is 2nd Floor, Rankin Building, 139-143 Bermondsey Street, London, SE1 3UW.

1.2 Basis of preparation of financial statements and assessment of going concern

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice (FRS 102) "Accounting and Reporting by Charities", with applicable accounting and reporting standards in the United Kingdom, including Financial Reporting Standard 102, "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland" ("FRS 102"), the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011.

These financial statements are prepared on the going concern basis, under the historical cost convention.

These financial statements have been filed with the Registrar of Companies.

The Charity is a public benefit entity as defined by FRS 102.

The particular accounting policies adopted by the Board of Trustees, described below, have been applied consistently.

Under the Companies Act 2006, s454, the Trustees can amend these financial statements on a voluntary basis if they subsequently prove to be defective.

The Charity continues to operate at a small surplus, and the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Charity has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The Trustees have no material uncertainties regarding going concern.

The preparation of financial statements requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires management to exercise its judgement in the process of applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas involving a higher degree of judgement or complexity, or areas where assumptions and estimates are significant to the financial statements, are disclosed in note 2.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

1.3 Income recognition

All income is recognised once the Charity has entitlement to the income, it is probable that income will be received and the amount of income receivable can be measured reliably. The following criteria must also be met before income is recognised:

Sale of books

Income from the sale of books is recognised at the point of delivery.

Subscription income

Subscription income is recognised over the period of the subscription.

Online courses

Income from online courses is recognised over the period of the course.

Royalty income

Royalties are recognised on an accruals basis in accordance with the substance of the relevant agreement.

1.4 Resources expended

Expenditure is recognised in the period when there is a legal or constructive obligation committing the Charity to that expenditure, it is probable that the settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. All expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis. There are no support costs.

Direct charitable expenditure includes all expenditure directly relating to the objects of Mac Keith Press and comprises costs relating to the publication and distribution of the books, journals and other publications which are accounted for when payable.

1.5 Funds

Unrestricted funds

General unrestricted funds are funds that are expendable at the discretion of the Board of Trustees in the furtherance of the objects of Mac Keith Press. Such funds may be held in order to finance both working capital and capital investment.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.6 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses. Cost includes the original purchase price, costs directly attributable to bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use and dismantling and restoration costs.

Land is not depreciated and assets in the course of construction are not depreciated until they are available for use. Depreciation on other assets is calculated, using the straight-line method, to allocate the cost of assets less their residual value over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

Computer equipment	- Over 4 years
Fixtures and fittings	- Over 5 years

The assets' residual values and useful lives are reviewed, and adjusted, if appropriate, at the end of each reporting period. The effect of any change is accounted for prospectively.

Subsequent costs are included in the assets' carrying amount or recognised as a separate asset, as appropriate, only when it is probable that economic benefits associated with the item will flow to the Company and the cost can be measured reliably. Repairs and maintenance costs are expensed as incurred.

Tangible fixed assets are derecognised on disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected. On disposal, the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount is recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities and included in 'Publication of Journals and Books' within 'Expenditure'.

1.7 Operating leases: lessee

At inception the Company assesses agreements that transfer the right to use assets. The assessment considers whether the arrangement is, or contains, a lease based on the substance of the arrangement.

Leases that do not transfer all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as operating leases. Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the Statement of Financial Activities on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease. Lease incentives are recognised over the lease term on a straight-line basis.

1.8 Stock

Stock is stated at the lower of cost and net realizable value. Stock is recognised as an expense in the period in which the related revenue is recognised.

Stock is valued using the weighted-average method. Stock is reviewed and a provision is made for stock that is unlikely to be sold.

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

1. Accounting policies (continued)

1.9 Financial instruments

The Trust has chosen to adopt Sections 11 and 12 of FRS 102 in respect of financial instruments.

Short term debtors and creditors

Debtors and creditors with no stated interest rate and receivable or payable within one year are recorded at transaction price. Any losses arising from impairment are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash at bank and in hand.

Offsetting

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amounts presented in the financial statements when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

1.10 Irrecoverable VAT

Any irrecoverable VAT is charged to the Statement of Financial Activities or capitalised as part of the cost of the related asset, where appropriate.

1.11 Foreign currency translation

Functional and presentation currency

The Charity's functional and presentation currency is the pound sterling.

Transactions and balances

Foreign currency transactions are translated into the functional currency using the spot exchange rates at the dates of the transactions. At each period end foreign currency monetary items are translated using the closing rate. Non-monetary items measured at historical cost are translated using the exchange rate at the date of the transaction.

Foreign exchange gains and losses resulting from the settlement of transactions and from the translation at period-end exchange rates of monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities.

All foreign exchange gains and losses are presented in the Statement of Financial Activities under the heading to which they relate.

1.12 Taxation

H. M. Revenue & Customs has granted the charity exemption and thus it is exempt from taxation.

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

2. Judgements in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In preparing the financial statements management are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported for assets and liabilities as at the balance sheet date and the amounts reported for income and expenditure during the year. However, the nature of estimation means that actual outcomes could differ from these estimates. Whilst management have made judgements, estimates and assumptions in preparing the financial statements, they consider that these have not had a significant effect on amounts recognised.

3. Interest receivable and other income

	2021 £	2020 £
Interest Income	234	1,120
Other Income	187	190
	<u>421</u>	<u>1,310</u>

4. Total resources expended

	Total 2021 £	Total 2020 £
Charitable expenditure		
Cost of sales	109,363	106,945
Editor in chief fee and expenses	41,343	39,130
Staff costs	214,620	197,630
Depreciation	2,216	1,841
Other direct costs	38,333	51,146
Operating lease rentals – property	26,000	26,000
Operating lease rentals – other	3,840	3,840
	<u>435,715</u>	<u>426,532</u>
Governance costs		
Audit fee	5,000	5,000
Trustees' expenses	-	3,690
	<u>440,715</u>	<u>435,222</u>

Mac Keith Press has one activity, the publication of books and journals. All costs incurred by Mac Keith Press are for activities undertaken directly by it and as such there are no support costs.

Company Secretarial support is provided by the Managing Director.

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

5. Information regarding employees and Trustees

One member of staff received emoluments, including benefits in kind, exceeding £60,000 within the band of £80,001-£90,000 (2020: 1 member was within the £80,001-£90,000 band) during the year. Pension contributions for this staff member were £4,344 (2020: £2,428). There are 6 members of staff (2020: 6).

	2021 £	2020 £
Wages and salaries	182,319	178,254
Social security costs	14,144	14,739
Pension costs	18,157	4,637
Total payroll costs	<u>214,620</u>	<u>197,630</u>

Neither the Trustees nor any persons connected with them received any such remuneration.

Total expenses directly reimbursed to the Trustees amounted to £nil (2020: £3,690). These expenses specifically related to travel expenses, for which nil (2020: 6) of the Trustees were reimbursed.

The Trustees and managing director have authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company are considered to be key management personnel. The aggregate amount of taxable earnings paid in 2020/21 in respect of these individuals was £82,457 (2020: £80,939); the aggregate employer pension contributions paid was £4,344 (2020: £2,428).

6. Pensions

From 1 April 2018 Mac Keith Press set up its own auto-enrolment stakeholder pension scheme with SmartPension. Mac Keith Press deducts contributions from all qualifying staff unless the employee opts out from the scheme. Employees may elect to make additional contributions. As at 31 March 2021 there were 5 employees in the scheme (2020: 5).

For 2020/21 contributions were made as follows: 4% employer contribution and 5% employee contributions on all qualifying earnings.

The Charity's contributions to the Auto-Enrolment Pension Scheme amounted to £18,157 (2020: £4,637). The current year contributions include an additional sum to cover underpayments in prior years.

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021**

7. Tangible fixed assets

	Computer equipment £	Fixtures and fittings, Furniture £	Total £
Cost			
At 1 April 2020	4,126	11,157	15,283
Additions	1,492	-	1,492
At 31 March 2021	5,618	11,157	16,775
Depreciation			
At 1 April 2020	2,017	6,353	8,370
Charge for period	520	1,696	2,216
At 31 March 2021	2,537	8,049	10,586
Net book value			
At 31 March 2021	3,081	3,108	6,189
At 31 March 2020	2,109	4,804	6,913

8. Stock

	2021 £	2020 £
Work in progress	6,403	8,648
Finished goods	30,289	30,466
	36,692	39,114

9. Debtors

	2021 £	2020 £
Trade debtors	5,662	12,815
Other debtors	12,992	7,469
	18,654	20,284

MAC KEITH PRESS
(A charitable company limited by guarantee)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2021

10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2021	2020
	£	£
Trade creditors	19,952	13,059
Other creditors	15,256	1,392
Taxation and social security	8,162	19,365
Accruals and deferred income	24,566	30,545
	<u>67,936</u>	<u>64,361</u>

11. Taxation

As a charity, Mac Keith Press is exempt from taxation of Income and gains received within categories covered by Part 11, Chapter 3 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 to the extent that they are applied to its charitable objective. No tax charge has arisen in the year.

12. Commitments under operating leases

At 31 March 2021 Mac Keith Press had future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
No later than 1 year	29,840	29,840
Between 1 and 5 years	1,752	31,592
	<u>31,592</u>	<u>61,432</u>

13. Related party transactions

During the year ended 31 March 2021, Mac Keith Press had no transactions with related parties (2020: none).

14. Ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party

Mac Keith Press is a fully independent charity and company and as such has no ultimate controlling party. Its company number is 03547818 and its charity number is 1086014. The members are liable to contribute £1 in the event of the company being wound up.