

07 - 01 - 98

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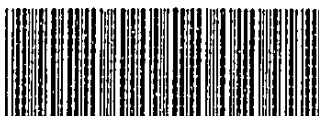
CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 3490323

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that
PRECIS (1618) LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private
company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 8th January 1998



N03490323B

L. P. Owen
L. P. OWEN

For the Registrar of Companies



C O M P A N I E S H O U S E

07 - 01 - 98

Printed and supplied by

JORDANS
21 St Thomas Street Bristol BS1 6JS
Telephone 0117 923 0600 Fax 0117 923 0063

12

Please complete in typescript,
or in bold black capitals.

Declaration on application for registration

Company Name in full



PRECIS (1618) LIMITED

I, **MICHAEL RICHARD COUNSELL** signing on behalf
of **SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED**

† Please delete as appropriate.

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am a ~~Solicitor engaged in the formation of the company~~ [person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to the Registrar under section 10 of the Companies Act 1985]† and that all the requirements of the Companies Act 1985 in respect of the registration of the above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been complied with.

And I make this solemn Declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

Declarant's signature

Declared at

17 HEATH ROAD TWICKENHAM MIDDLESEX TW1 4AW

on the

26th day of November 1997

① Please print name.

before me ①

GEORGE KEPPE

Signed

Date

26/11/1997

A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of the Peace or Solicitor

Please give the name, address, telephone number and, if available, a DX number and Exchange of the person Companies House should contact if there is any query.

JORDANS LIMITED

20-22 BEDFORD ROW LONDON

WC1R 4JS

Tel 071 400 3333

DX number

DX exchange

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff
for companies registered in England and Wales

or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB DX 235 Edinburgh
for companies registered in Scotland

JLOREV/95

07-01-98

10

Please complete in typescript,
or in bold black capitals.

Notes on completion appear on final page

First directors and secretary and intended situation of registered office

Company Name in full

PRECIS (1618) LIMITED



* F 0 1 0 0 D 9 0 *

Proposed Registered Office

(PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)

Level 1, Exchange House

Primrose Street

Post town

London

County / Region

Postcode EC2A 2HS

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent
for the subscriber(s) of the memorandum
mark the box opposite and give the agent's
name and address.

X

Agent's Name

Jordans Limited

Address

20-22 Bedford Row

Post town

London

County / Region

Postcode WC1R 4JS

Number of continuation sheets attached

0

Please give the name, address,
telephone number and, if available,
a DX number and Exchange of
the person Companies House should
contact if there is any query.

Lee Johnson

20-22 Bedford Row

London WC1R 4JS Tel 0171 400 3333

DX number 1016 DX exchange London/Chancery Lane

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the
Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff
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Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB
for companies registered in Scotland DX 235 Edinburgh

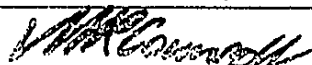
07-01-98

Company Secretary (see notes 1-5)

<p>NAME *Style / Title</p> <p>*Voluntary details Forename(s)</p> <p>Surname</p> <p>Previous forename(s)</p> <p>Previous surname(s)</p> <p>Address</p> <p><i>Usual residential address</i> For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.</p> <p>Post town</p> <p>County / Region</p> <p>Country</p>	<p><input type="text"/> *Honours etc <input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p>SWIFT INCORPORATIONS LIMITED</p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p>1 MITCHELL LANE</p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p>BRISTOL</p> <p>AVON Postcode BS1 6BU</p> <p>ENGLAND</p>
--	---

I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1

Consent signature



Date

26/11/97

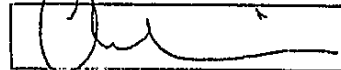
Directors (see notes 1-5)

Please list directors in alphabetical order

<p>NAME *Style / Title</p> <p>Forename(s)</p> <p>Surname</p> <p>Previous forename(s)</p> <p>Previous surname(s)</p> <p>Address</p> <p><i>Usual residential address</i> For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.</p> <p>Post town</p> <p>County / Region</p> <p>Country</p> <p>Day Month Year</p> <p>Date of birth</p> <p>Business occupation</p> <p>Other directorships</p>	<p><input type="text"/> *Honours etc <input type="text"/></p> <p>Clare Alice</p> <p>Wilson</p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p>75 Ifield /Road</p> <p><input type="text"/></p> <p>London</p> <p><input type="text"/> Postcode SW10</p> <p>England</p> <p>14 05 65 Nationality British</p> <p>Solicitor</p> <p>None</p> <p><input type="text"/></p>
---	--

I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1

Consent signature

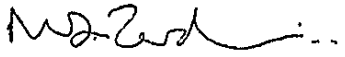


Date

26/11/97

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Directors (continued) (see notes 1-5)

* Voluntary details	NAME	*Style / Title	MR	*Honours etc	
		Forename(s)	MARK		
		Surname	ZERDIN		
		Previous forename(s)			
		Previous surname(s)			
<i>Usual residential address</i> For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	Address	FLAT 18			
		GATTIS WHARF, 5 NEW WHARF ROAD			
	Post town	LONDON			
	County / Region		Postcode	N1 9RS	
	Country				
	Date of birth	Day	Month	Year	Nationality
		02	07	72	BRITISH
	Business occupation	SOLICITOR			
	Other directorships	NONE			
I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1					
	Consent signature				Date
					26/11/97

This section must be signed by

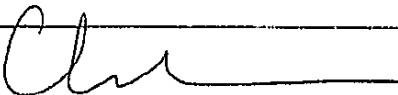
*Either*an agent on behalf
of all subscribers

Signed

Date

*Or the subscribers**(i.e. those who signed
as members on the
memorandum of
association).*

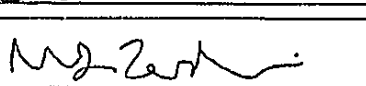
Signed



Date

26/11/97

Signed



Date

26/11/97

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

Signed

Date

07 - 01 - 98

3490323



THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

and

THE COMPANIES ACT 1989

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

0023965

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

-of-

PRECIS (1618) LIMITED

1. The Company's name is "PRECIS (1618) LIMITED".
2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.
3. The Company's objects are:-

(1) To carry on the business of an investment company and for that purpose to acquire and hold either in the name of the Company or in that of any nominee shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, notes, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any company wherever incorporated or carrying on business and debentures, debenture stock, bonds, notes, obligations and securities issued or guaranteed by any government, sovereign ruler, commissioners, public body or authority, supreme, dependent, municipal, local or otherwise in any part of the world.

(2) To acquire any shares, stock, debentures, debenture stock, bonds, notes, obligations, or securities by original subscription, contract, tender, purchase, exchange, underwriting, participation in syndicates or otherwise, and whether or not fully paid up, and to subscribe for the same subject to such terms and conditions (if any) as may be thought fit.

(3) To exercise and enforce all rights and powers conferred by or incident to the ownership of any shares, stock, obligations or other securities including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing all such powers of veto or control as may be conferred by virtue of the holding by the Company of some special proportion of the issued or nominal amount thereof and to provide managerial and other executive supervisory and consultant services for or in relation to any company in which the Company is interested upon such terms as may be thought fit.

- (4) To carry on business as a general commercial company.

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(5) To carry on any other business which may seem to the Company capable of being conducted directly or indirectly for the benefit of the Company.

(6) To acquire by any means any real or personal property or rights whatsoever and to use, exploit and develop the same.

(7) To conduct, promote and commission research and development in connection with any activities or proposed activities of the Company, and to apply for and take out, purchase or otherwise acquire any patents, patent rights, inventions, secret processes, designs, copyrights, trade marks, service marks, commercial names and designations, know-how, formulae, licences, concessions and the like (and any interest in any of them) and any exclusive or non-exclusive or limited right to use, and any secret or other information as to, any invention or secret process of any kind; and to use, exercise, develop, and grant licences in respect of, and otherwise turn to account and deal with, the property, rights and information so acquired.

(8) To acquire by any means the whole or any part of the assets, and to undertake the whole or any part of the liabilities, of any person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on or which can be carried on in connection therewith, and to acquire an interest in, amalgamate or enter into any arrangement for sharing profits, or for co-operation, or for limiting competition, or for mutual assistance, with any such person and to give or accept, by way of consideration for any of the acts or things aforesaid or property acquired, any shares, whether fully or partly paid up, debentures, or other securities or rights that may be agreed upon.

(9) To subscribe for, underwrite, purchase or otherwise acquire, and to hold, and deal with, any shares, stocks, debentures, bonds, notes and other securities, obligations and other investments of any nature whatsoever and any options or rights in respect of them; and otherwise to invest and deal with the money and assets of the Company.

(10) To lend money or give credit to such persons and on such terms as may seem expedient.

(11) To borrow money and to secure by mortgage, charge or lien upon the whole or any part of the Company's property or assets (whether present or future), including its uncalled capital, the discharge by the Company or any other person of any obligation or liability.

(12) To guarantee the performance of any obligation by any person whatsoever, whether or not for the benefit of the Company or in furtherance of any of its objects.

(13) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, negotiate, execute and issue promissory notes, bills of exchange, bills of lading, warrants, debentures and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

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(14) To apply for, promote and obtain any Act of Parliament, charter, privilege, concession, licence or authorisation of any government, state, department or other authority (international, national, local, municipal or otherwise) for enabling the Company to carry any of its objects into effect or for extending any of the Company's powers or for effecting any modification of the Company's constitution, or for any other purpose which may seem expedient, and to oppose any actions, steps, proceedings or applications which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to prejudice the interests of the Company or of its members.

(15) To enter into any arrangements with any government, state, department or other authority (international, national, local, municipal or otherwise), or any other person, that may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them, and to obtain from any such government, state, department, authority, or person, and to carry out, exercise and exploit, any charter, contract, decree, right, privilege or concession which the Company may think desirable.

(16) To do all or any of the following, namely -

(1) to establish, provide, carry on, maintain, manage, support, purchase and contribute to any pension, superannuation, retirement, redundancy, injury, death benefit or insurance funds, trusts, schemes or policies for the benefit of, and to give or procure the giving of pensions, annuities, allowances, gratuities, donations, emoluments, benefits of any description (whether in kind or otherwise), incentives, bonuses, assistance (whether financial or otherwise) and accommodation in such manner and on such terms as the Company thinks fit to, and to make payments for or towards the insurance of -

(a) any individuals who are or were at any time in the employment of, or directors or officers of (or held comparable or equivalent office in), or acted as consultants or advisers to or agents for -

(i) the Company or any company which is or was its parent company or is or was a subsidiary undertaking of the Company or any such parent company; or

(ii) any person to whose business the Company or any subsidiary undertaking of the Company is, in whole or in part, a successor directly or indirectly; or

(iii) any person otherwise allied to or associated with the Company;

(b) any other individuals whose service has been of benefit to the Company or who the Company considers have a moral claim on the Company; and

(c) the spouses, widows, widowers, families and dependants of any such individuals as aforesaid; and

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(2) to establish, provide, carry on, maintain, manage, support and provide financial assistance to welfare, sports and social facilities, associations, clubs, funds and institutions which the Company considers likely to benefit or further the interests of any of the aforementioned individuals, spouses, widows, widowers, families and dependants.

(17) To establish, maintain, manage, support and contribute to any schemes or trusts for the acquisition of shares in the Company or its holding company by or for the benefit of any individuals who are or were at any time in the employment of, or directors or officers of, the Company or any company which is or was its parent company or is or was a subsidiary undertaking of the Company or any such parent company, and to lend money to any such individuals to enable them to acquire shares in the Company or in its parent company and to establish, maintain, manage and support (financially or otherwise) any schemes for sharing profits of the Company or any other such company as aforesaid with any such individuals.

(18) To subscribe or contribute (in cash or in kind) to, and to promote or sponsor, any charitable, benevolent or useful object of a public character or any object which the Company considers may directly or indirectly further the interests of the Company, its employees or its members.

(19) To pay and discharge all or any expenses, costs and disbursements, to pay commissions and to remunerate any person for services rendered or to be rendered, in connection with the formation, promotion and flotation of the Company and the underwriting or placing or issue at any time of any securities of the Company or of any other person.

(20) To issue, allot and grant options over securities of the Company for cash or otherwise or in payment or part payment for any real or personal property or rights therein purchased or otherwise acquired by the Company or any services rendered to, or at the request of, or for the benefit of, the Company or as security for, or indemnity for, or towards satisfaction of, any liability or obligation undertaken or agreed to be undertaken by or for the benefit of the Company, or in consideration of any obligation (even if valued at less than the nominal value of such securities) or for any other purpose.

(21) To procure the Company to be registered or recognised in any part of the world.

(22) To promote any other company for the purpose of acquiring all or any of the property or undertaking any of the liabilities of the Company, or both, or of undertaking any business or operations which may appear likely to assist or benefit the Company, and to place or guarantee the placing of, underwrite, subscribe for, or otherwise acquire all or any part of the shares, debentures or other securities of any such company as aforesaid.

(23) To dispose by any means of the whole or any part of the assets of the Company or of any interest therein.

(24) To distribute among the members of the Company in kind any assets of the Company.

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(25) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, and either as principal, agent, trustee, contractor or otherwise, and either alone or in conjunction with others, and either by or through agents, trustees, sub-contractors or otherwise.

(26) To do all such other things as may be deemed, or as the Company considers, incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them.

AND IT IS HEREBY DECLARED that in this clause:-

(A) unless the context otherwise requires, words in the singular include the plural and vice versa;

(B) unless the context otherwise requires, a reference to a person includes a reference to a body corporate and to an unincorporated body of persons;

(C) references to "other" and "otherwise" shall not be construed ejusdem generis where a wider construction is possible;

(D) a reference to anything which the Company thinks fit or desirable or considers or which may seem (whether to the Company or at large) expedient, conducive, calculated or capable, or to any similar expression connoting opinion or perception, includes, in relation to any power exercisable by or matter within the responsibility of the directors of the Company, a reference to any such thing which the directors so think or consider or which may so seem to the directors or which is in the opinion or perception of the directors;

(E) the expressions "subsidiary undertaking" and "parent company" have the same meaning as in section 258 of and Schedule 10A to the Companies Act 1985 or any statutory modification or re-enactment of it;

(F) the objects specified in each of the foregoing paragraphs of this clause shall be separate and distinct objects of the Company and accordingly shall not be in any way limited or restricted (except so far as otherwise expressly stated in any paragraph) by reference to or inference from the terms of any other paragraph or the order in which the paragraphs occur or the name of the Company, and none of the paragraphs shall be deemed merely subsidiary or incidental to any other paragraph.

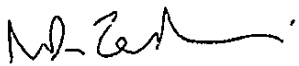
4. The liability of the members is limited.

5. The share capital of the Company is £100 divided into one hundred shares of £1 each.

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WE, the subscribers to this Memorandum of Association, wish to be formed into a Company pursuant to this Memorandum and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Names and Addresses of Subscribers	Number of shares taken by each Subscriber
------------------------------------	---

<p>1. Mark Zerdin Flat 18 Gattis Wharf 5 New Wharf Road London N1 9RS</p> <p>Solicitor</p>	<p>One</p> 
--	---

<p>2. Clare Alice Wilson 75 Ifield Road London SW10 9AU</p> <p>Solicitor</p>	<p>One</p> 
--	---

Total shares taken	Two
--------------------	-----

Dated this 26th day of November 1997

Witness to the above Signatures:-

June Pattinson
6a Maybrick Road
Hornchurch
Essex
Secretary



07-01-98

THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

and

THE COMPANIES ACT 1989

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

-of-

PRECIS (1618) LIMITED

1. The regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 (hereinafter called "Table A") shall apply to the company save in so far as they are varied or excluded by or are inconsistent with these articles; and regulation 1 shall so apply as if references to "these regulations" included references to these articles. Accordingly, in these articles "the Act" means the Companies Act 1985, including any statutory modification or re-enactment of it for the time being in force; and any reference in these articles to a provision of that Act includes a reference to any statutory modification or re-enactment of that provision for the time being in force.
2. Regulations 24, 57, 62, 73 to 80 (inclusive), 94 to 97 (inclusive) and 101 and 118 in Table A shall not apply to the company.
3. Sections 89(1) and 90(1) to (6) (inclusive) of the Act, in their application to allotments by the company of equity securities, are hereby excluded.
4. Pursuant to Section 80 of the Act, the directors are generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise any power of the Company to allot and grant rights to subscribe for or convert securities into shares of the company up to the amount of the authorised share capital with which the company is incorporated at any time or times during the period of five years from the date of incorporation and the directors may, after that period, allot any shares or grant any such rights under this authority in pursuance of an offer or agreement so to do made by the company within that period. The authority hereby given may at any time (subject to the said Section 80) be renewed, revoked or varied by ordinary resolution of the company in general meeting.
5. The directors may in their absolute discretion, and without giving any reason, decline to register any transfer of any share, whether or not fully paid.

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6. The instrument appointing a proxy and (if required by the directors) any authority under which it is executed or a copy of the authority, certified notari ally or in some other manner approved by the directors, shall be deposited at the office (or at such other place or delivered to such person as may be specified or agreed by the directors) at or before the time for holding the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument proposes to act or, in case of a poll taken subsequently to the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting, at or before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, and an instrument of proxy which is not so deposited or delivered shall be invalid.
7. A member or members holding a majority in nominal value of the issued ordinary shares in the company may appoint any person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director, and may remove from office any director however appointed. Any such appointment or removal shall be effected by an instrument in writing signed by the member or members concerned or, in the case of a corporate member, signed by one of its directors on its behalf, and shall take effect on lodgement at the registered office.
8. The directors may appoint any person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director.
9. The company may by ordinary resolution appoint any person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director and, without prejudice to the provisions of the Act, may by ordinary resolution remove a director from office.
10. The removal of a director under article 7 or 9 shall be without prejudice to any claim the director may have for breach of any contract of service between him and the company.
11. No person shall be disqualified from being or becoming a director by reason of his attaining or having attained the age of 70 or any other age.
12. A director who has duly declared his interest (so far as he is required to do so) may vote at a meeting of the directors or of a committee of the directors on any resolution concerning a matter in which he is interested, directly or indirectly. If he does, his vote shall be counted; and whether or not he does, his presence at the meeting shall be taken into account in calculating the quorum.
13. Until otherwise determined by ordinary resolution of the company in general meeting or by written resolution, the company shall not have a company seal.
14. (a) If the company has a seal it shall only be used with the authority of the directors or of a committee of directors. The directors may determine who shall sign any instrument to which the seal is affixed and unless otherwise so determined it shall be signed by a director and by the secretary or a second director.

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(b) The obligation under regulation 6 of Table A relating to the sealing of share certificates shall apply only if the company has a seal.

(c) The company may exercise the powers conferred by Section 39 of the Act with regard to having an official seal for use abroad, and such powers shall be vested in the directors.

15. (a) Every director or other officer or auditor of the company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto, including any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgement is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted or in connection with any application under Section 144 or Section 727 of the Act in which relief is granted to him by the Court, and no director or other officer shall be liable for any loss, damage or misfortune which may happen to or be incurred by the company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto. But this article shall only have effect insofar as its provisions are not avoided by Section 310 of the Act.

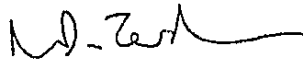
(b) The directors shall have power to purchase and maintain for any director, officer or auditor of the company insurance against any liability as is referred to in Section 310(1) of the Act.

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Names and addresses of Subscribers

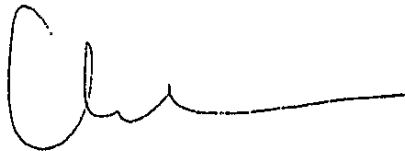
1. Mark Zerdin
Flat 18
Gattis Wharf
5 New Wharf Road
London N1 9RS

Solicitor



2. Clare Alice Wilson
75 Ifield Road
London SW10 0PAU

Solicitor



Dated this 26th day of November 1997

Witness to the above Signatures:-

June Pattinson
6A Maybrick Road
Hornchurch
Essex



Secretary