

FILE COPY



**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION
OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY**

Company No. 3467452

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that
MULTIREACH LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private
company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 18th November 1997



N03467452I

R. C. Edwards

R. C. EDWARDS

For the Registrar of Companies



C O M P A N I E S H O U S E

HC007B

Please complete in typescript,
or in bold black capitals

Declaration on application for registration

Company Name in full



* F 0 1 2 0 F 8 0 *

MULTIREACH LIMITED

I, Alan Rutland on behalf of Chalfen Nominees Limited

of 3rd Floor, 19 Phipp Street, London EC2A 4NP.

† Please delete as appropriate

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am a ~~Solicitor engaged in the formation of the company~~ person named as director or secretary of the company in the statement delivered to the Registrar under section 10 of the Companies Act 1985† and that all the requirements of the Companies Act 1985 in respect of the registration of the above company and of matters precedent and incidental to it have been complied with.

And I make this solemn Declaration conscientiously believing the same to be true and by virtue of the Statutory Declarations Act 1835.

Declarant's signature

Declared at

3rd Floor, 19 Phipp Street, EC2A 4NP.

the

7th

day of November

One thousand nine hundred and ninety

seven

before me ①

I J B MINSKY

① Please print name

Signed

I J B Minsky

Date

7-11-97

~~A Commissioner for Oaths or Notary Public or Justice of the Peace or Solicitor~~

Please give the name, address,
telephone number and, if available,
a DX number and Exchange of the
person Companies House should
contact if there is any query.



KLO *K06A8130* 2173
COMPANIES HOUSE 12/11/97

Form revised March 1995

CHALFEN SERVICES LIMITED

3RD FLOOR, 19 PHIPP STREET, LONDON EC2A 4NP.

Tel: 0171-729-8222

DX number 46638

DX exchange BARBICAN

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff
for companies registered in England and Wales or

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh EH1 2EB

for companies registered in Scotland

DX 235 Edinburgh

CHALFEN**10**

Please complete in typescript,
or in bold black capitals

**First directors and secretary and intended situation of
registered office**

Notes for completion appear on final page

Company Name in full



* F 0 1 0 0 F 8 0 *

MULTIREACH LIMITED

Proposed Registered Office

(PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)

3rd floor, 19 Phipp Street

Post town

London

County / Region

Postcode

EC2A 4NP

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent
for the subscriber(s) of the memorandum
mark the box opposite and give the agent's
name and address.

X

Agent's Name

CHALFEN SERVICES LIMITED

Address

3RD FLOOR

19 PHIPP STREET

Post town

LONDON

County / Region

Postcode

EC2A 4NP

Number of continuation sheets attached

Please give the name, address,
telephone number and, if available,
a DX number and Exchange of the
person Companies House should
contact if there is any query.



KLO *K06A713Z* 2172
COMPANIES HOUSE 12/11/97

Form revised March 1995

JEFF WHELAN

Tel 0171 729 8222

DX number

DX exchange

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the
Registrar of Companies at:

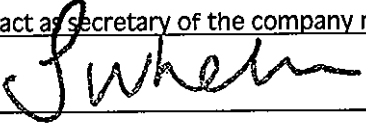
Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff
for companies registered in England and Wales or
Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh EH1 2EB
for companies registered in Scotland **DX 235 Edinburgh**

Company Secretary (see notes 1-5)

Company name			
NAME	*Style / Title	*Honours etc	
*Voluntary details Forename(s)			
Surname		CHALFEN SECRETARIES LIMITED	
Previous forename(s)			
Previous surname(s)			
Address		3RD FLOOR, 19 PHIPP STREET	
Usual residential address			
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.		Post town	LONDON
County / Region		Postcode	EC2A 4NP
Country		ENGLAND	

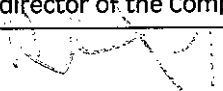
I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1

Consent signature
(Authorised Signatory)
Directors (see notes 1-5)
Please list directors in alphabetical order

Consent signature				Date	1st Nov 1997
NAME	*Style / Title	*Honours etc			
Forename(s)					
Surname		CHALFEN NOMINEES LIMITED			
Previous forename(s)					
Previous surname(s)					
Address		3RD FLOOR, 19 PHIPP STREET			
Usual residential address					
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.		Post town	LONDON		
County / Region		Postcode	EC2A 4NP		
Country		ENGLAND			
Day		Month		Year	
Date of Birth				Nationality	
Business occupation		LIMITED COMPANY			
Other directorships		NONE			

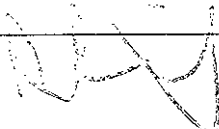
I consent to act as director of the Company named on page 1

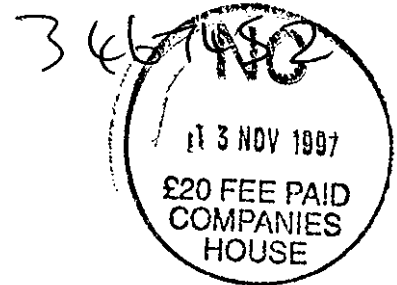
Consent signature
(Authorised Signature)

		Date	1st Nov 1997
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Directors (continued) (see notes 1-5)*Please list directors in alphabetical order*

NAME	* Style / Title		*Honours etc	
	Forename(s)			
	Surname			
	Previous forename(s)			
	Previous surname(s)			
	Address			
<i>Usual residential address</i> For a corporation, give the registered or principal office address.	Post town			
	County / Region		Postcode	
	Country			
	Day	Month	Year	
	Date of Birth		Nationality	
	Business occupation			
	Other directorships			
	I consent to act as director of the Company named on page 1			
Consent signature (Authorised Signature)		Date		

This section must be signed by
*Either***an agent on behalf
of all subscribers****Signed****Date****1st Nov 1997****or the subscribers****Signed****Date****(i.e those who signed
as members on the
memorandum of
association).****signed****Date****signed****Date**



MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF MULTIREACH LIMITED

0419424

0419424



1. The name of the Company is Multireach Limited
2. The registered office of the Company will be situated in England and Wales.
3. The objects for which the Company is established are:-
 - (A) To carry on business as a general commercial company.
 - (B) To carry on any other business which may in the opinion of the directors of the Company be capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with any business which the Company is authorised to carry on or which may seem capable of being directly or indirectly to the benefit of the Company.
 - (C) To purchase or otherwise acquire all or any part of the business, property and other assets and liabilities of any company, partnership, unincorporated association or person or establish or promote any company which may be expedient for any of the purposes of the Company or carrying on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on, and upon any terms and for any consideration, and to conduct and carry on, or liquidate and wind up, any such business.
 - (D) To enter into partnership with or into any joint venture with or any arrangement involving sharing of profits, union of interests, reciprocal concessions or any other form of co-operation with any person or company carrying on or about to carry on or be engaged in any business or transaction which the Company is authorised to carry on, upon any terms and for any consideration.
 - (E) To take part in the formation or management or control of the business of any company, firm, partnership or person, on such terms and with such provision for the remuneration of persons involved with or connected with such business as the Company may think fit.
 - (F) To establish, promote, control or otherwise assist any company or companies for the purpose of acquiring any of the property of the Company or furthering any of the objects of the Company.
 - (G) To take or otherwise acquire, hold, sell or otherwise deal with any shares, securities or obligations of any company, whether constituted or carrying on business within or outside the United Kingdom, and other securities of any kind and in any part of the world, and to issue or guarantee the issue of, or the payment of interest on, any such shares or securities, and to pay or provide for brokerage, commission and underwriting in respect of any such issue.
 - (H) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, or otherwise acquire for the purpose of the Company, any real or personal property which to the Company may seem suitable or convenient for any purposes of its business.
 - (I) To purchase or otherwise acquire, erect, maintain, reconstruct and adapt any offices, workshops, mills, plant, machinery and other things found necessary or convenient for the purposes of the Company.
 - (J) To apply for and take out, purchase or otherwise acquire any designs, trade marks, patents, patent rights or inventions, copyright, secret processes, licenses, or any like rights which may be useful for the purposes of any of the Company's businesses or which may be directly or indirectly to the benefit of the Company, and to use, exercise, develop, grant licenses in respect of or otherwise deal with the rights and information so acquired.
 - (K) To manufacture, buy, sell, hire, repair, improve and generally deal in all materials, machinery, tools, goods or articles of any kind which may be required or used in connection with any of the businesses of the Company.

(L) To sell, let on lease or otherwise dispose of or grant rights over the business, undertakings and real and personal property of the Company on such terms as the Company shall determine.

(M) To accept shares (fully or partly paid-up), stocks, the debentures, mortgage debentures or any other securities of any other company in payment or part payment for any services rendered or for any sale made to or debt owing from any such company, and to hold, sell or otherwise deal or dispose of any shares, stock or securities so acquired.

(N) To draw, make, accept, endorse, discount, issue or execute any bills of exchange, cheques, promissory notes and other negotiable or transferable instruments.

(O) To borrow, raise money or secure obligations and enter into any guarantee, contract or indemnity or suretyship whether by personal covenant or otherwise in respect of the obligations of any kind of the Company or any other company, firm, authority or person, wherever the same may be situate, and including without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing any company which is for the time being in relation to the Company a holding company or subsidiary of any such holding company (within the meaning of the Act) and for any of such purposes to issue debentures, debenture stock, bonds, mortgages or any securities, founded or based upon all or any of the property and rights of the Company, including its uncalled capital, or without any such security, and upon such terms as to priority or otherwise, as the Company shall think fit.

(P) To receive money on deposit, with or without allowance for interest.

(Q) To advance and lend money (with or without security) to such persons and on such terms as may be thought proper.

(R) To invest the monies of the Company not immediately required in such manner as from time to time may be determined by the Company.

(S) To provide for the welfare of persons in the employment of the Company or formerly in the employment of the Company or its predecessors in business or any subsidiary or associated company of the Company, and the wives, widows and families and dependants of such persons, by grants of money, donations, gratuities, pensions or other payments, and to establish and maintain or procure the establishment of any non-contributory or contributory pension, provident or superannuation funds, or any other trusts, funds and schemes with a view to providing for the payments aforesaid.

(T) To subscribe or otherwise contribute to or help any charitable, benevolent or useful object of a public character including (without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) objects promoted by any educational, scientific or religious institution or trade society, whether or not such objects be connected with the business of the Company, and to institute or maintain any club or establishment.

(U) To amalgamate with any other company.

(V) To distribute in specie or otherwise as may be resolved any assets of the Company among its members including (without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) the shares, debentures or securities of any other company formed to take over the whole or any part of the assets or liabilities of the Company, but so that if such distribution would result in a reduction in the capital of the Company, the same does not take place without first obtaining the sanction (if any) required by law.

(W) To do all or any of the matters hereby authorised in any part of the world either alone or in conjunction with, or as factors, trustees or agents for, any other companies or persons, or by or through any factors, trustees or agents.

(X) To do all such things as the Company may deem incidental or conducive to the attainment of any of the above objects of the Company.

In construing the objects set forth in the sub-clauses hereinbefore set out, the widest interpretation shall be given and they shall in no way be limited by reference to the objects set out or the wording employed in any other sub-clause or by the name of the Company, and none of the objects or powers specified in any sub-clause shall be deemed to be subsidiary or ancillary to the objects and powers specified in any other sub-clause.

4. The liability of the members is limited.

5. The share capital of the Company is £1,000 divided into 1,000 shares of £1.00 each.

We, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company, in pursuance of the Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Names and addresses of subscribers.

CHALFEN NOMINEES LIMITED
3RD FLOOR
19 PHIPP STREET
LONDON EC2A 4NP

ONE



CHALFEN SECRETARIES LIMITED
3RD FLOOR
19 PHIPP STREET
LONDON EC2A 4NP

ONE



Dated the first day of November 1997

Witness to the above signatures:-



JOHN PURDON
3RD FLOOR
19 PHIPP STREET
LONDON EC2A 4NP

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

OF MULTIREACH LIMITED

PRELIMINARY

1. (a) The regulations constituting Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 ("Table A") shall apply to the Company except in so far as they are excluded or varied by these Articles.

(b) Expressions defined in Regulation 1 of Table A shall where the context admits bear in these Articles the meanings so defined.

SHARE CAPITAL

2. (a) The shares of the Company for the time being unissued, whether forming part of its original capital or not, shall be at the disposal of the directors, who may at their discretion for a period of five years from the date of the incorporation of the Company and afterwards with the previous sanction of an ordinary resolution (in accordance with Section 80 of the Act), allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, at such times and on such terms as they shall think proper, but so that the nominal amount of the issued equity share capital shall not exceed the authorised share capital of the Company.

(b) The directors may allot shares notwithstanding that the authority under Regulation 2 (a) has expired if they are allotted in pursuance of an offer or agreement made by the Company before the authority expired.

(c) The provisions of Section 89(1) and Section 90(1) to (6) of the Act shall not apply to the Company, in accordance with the exemption provided by Section 91(1) of the Act.

(d) Subject to the provisions of the Act, shares may with the sanction of an ordinary resolution be issued which are to be redeemed or are liable to be redeemed at the option of the Company or the holder on such terms and in such manner as the Company may by special resolution determine, provided that no redeemable shares may be issued if at the time there are no issued shares of the Company which are not redeemable.

(e) Subject to the provisions of the Act, the Company may purchase its own shares.

(f) Share certificates shall not be required to bear the impression of the Company seal, and Regulation 6 of Table A shall be amended accordingly.

LIEN AND FORFEITURE

3. (a) The lien conferred by Regulation 8 of Table A shall attach to fully paid as well as to partly paid shares, and to all shares registered in the name (whether as sole or joint holder) of any person indebted or under liability to the Company. The directors may declare any shares to be wholly or partially exempt from the provisions of this regulation or Regulation 8 of Table A.

(b) In Regulation 8 of Table A there shall be substituted for the words "any amount payable in respect of it" the words "all distributions and other monies or property attributable to it"; and the same words shall be substituted in Regulation 19 for the words "all dividends or other monies payable in respect of the forfeited shares".

TRANSFER OF SHARES

4. The directors may in their absolute discretion and without giving any reason decline to register any transfer of shares.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

5. (a) Every notice convening a General Meeting shall state that a member entitled to attend and vote thereat may appoint a proxy.

(b) In Regulation 54 of Table A there shall be inserted after the second occurrence of the words "every member" the words "present in person or by proxy".

(c) In Regulation 62 of Table A there shall be substituted for the first occurrence of the words "not less than 48 hours before" the words "at any time before".

APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF DIRECTORS

6. (a) Regulations 73 to 79 inclusive of Table A shall not apply to the Company.

(b) The Company may by ordinary resolution appoint a person who is willing to act to be a director either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

7. (a) Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the number of directors (other than alternate directors) shall not be subject to a maximum but shall not be less than one. The first directors of the Company shall be the persons named in the statement delivered under Section 10 of the Act.

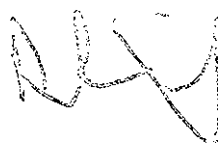
(b) A director who is interested in any transaction or arrangement either with the Company or in which the Company is interested shall be entitled to vote on any such transaction or arrangement at a meeting of the board of directors of the Company providing that he has complied with the disclosure requirements provided by Regulations 85 and 86 of Table A.

(c) In Regulation 87 there shall be inserted after the first occurrence of the words "The directors" the words "on behalf of the Company".

(d) In Regulation 89 of Table A there shall be substituted for the word "two" the word "one".

Name and addresses of subscribers

CHALFEN NOMINEES LIMITED
3RD FLOOR
19 PHIPP STREET
LONDON EC2A 4NP



CHALFEN SECRETARIES LIMITED
3RD FLOOR
19 PHIPP STREET
LONDON EC2A 4NP



Dated the first day of November 1997

Witness to the above signatures:-

JOHN PURDON
3RD FLOOR
19 PHIPP STREET
LONDON EC2A 4NP

