Registered number: 03430288

# **SHAPEDIRECT LIMITED**

# ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018



# **COMPANY INFORMATION**

Directors

N Benning-Prince R C Dowley

R C Dowley E A Gretton Dr C M Wendt

Company secretary

W F Rogers

Registered number

03430288

Registered office

Hanson House 14 Castle Hill Maidenhead SL6 4JJ

Independent auditor

Ernst & Young LLP The Paragon Counterslip Bristol BS1 6BX

# CONTENTS

	Page
Strategic Report	1
Directors' Report	2 - 3
Directors' Responsibilities Statement	4
Independent Auditor's Report	5 - 7
Statement of Comprehensive Income	8
Balance Sheet	9
Statement of Changes in Equity	10
Notes to the Financial Statements	11 - 20
Appendix I - Listing of indirect subsidiaries and investments	21 - 24

#### STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### **Business review**

The Company is a group investment holding company.

During the year the Company received a dividend of £41,000,000 from Picon Overseas Limited. As a result the Company impaired its investment in Picon Overseas Limited.

During the year, the Company repaid some of its intercompany liabilities from amounts received from group undertakings.

#### Principal risks and uncertainties

The Company's results arise from transactions with fellow group undertakings in the group headed by HeidelbergCement AG. The Directors are therefore of the opinion that the Company is not directly exposed to significant risks and uncertainty; however, by the very nature of its activities, the Company is indirectly exposed to similar risks and uncertainties to those faced by other group companies. Details of the proposed risks and uncertainties facing the group headed by HeidelbergCement AG are disclosed in the financial statements of that Company.

#### Foreign exchange risk

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The Company is exposed to foreign exchange risks arising from intra-group transactions. These are not hedged. The Company is also exposed to foreign exchange risks in respect of its investments in its subsidiary undertakings. Significant fluctuations in foreign currency rates could potentially result in future impairments.

This report was approved by the board on 17 May 2019 and signed on its behalf.

W F Rogers Secretary

#### DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018.

#### Results and dividends

The profit for the year, after taxation, amounted to £13,169,000 (2017 - £107,075,000).

The Directors do not recommend the payment of a final dividend (2017 - £nil).

#### **Future developments**

The Directors anticipate that the Company will continue as a group investment holding company for the foreseeable future.

#### Going concern

The Company has limited activity and has limited cash flows outside of the HeidelbergCement AG ("HCAG") group. The recoverability of its assets is dependent on the financial position of the HCAG group.

The Directors, having assessed the responses of the management of HCAG to their enquiries, have no reason to believe that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the HCAG group to continue as a going concern.

On the basis of their assessment of the Company's financial position and relevant enquiries, the Directors have a reasonable expectation that the Company will be able to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus they continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the annual financial statements.

#### **Directors**

The Directors who served during the year were:

N Benning-Prince R C Dowley E A Gretton Dr C M Wendt

### **Directors' indemnity**

A fellow group undertaking has indemnified, by means of directors' and officers' liability insurance, the Directors of the Company against liability in respect of proceedings brought by third parties, subject to the conditions set out in section 234 of the Companies Act 2006. Such qualifying third party indemnity provision was in force during the year and is in force as at the date of approving the directors' report.

The articles of association also provide for the Directors to be indemnified by the Company subject to the provisions of the Companies Act.

# DIRECTORS' REPORT (CONTINUED) FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### Disclosure of information to auditor

Each of the persons who are Directors at the time when this Directors' Report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as the Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware, and
- the Director has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a Director in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

#### **Auditor**

Ernst & Young LLP, having confirmed their willingness to act, will continue in office as auditor of the Company.

This report was approved by the board on 17 May 2019 and signed on its behalf.

W F Rogers

Wendy & Rogs

Secretary

# DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, the Directors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework'. Under company law the Directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period.

In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SHAPEDIRECT LIMITED

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Shapedirect Limited (the 'Company') for the year ended 31 December 2018, which comprise the Statement of comprehensive income, the Balance sheet, the Statement of changes in equity, the related notes 1 to 14, including a summary of significant accounting policies and Appendix I. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 101 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2018 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the United Kingdom, including the Financial Reporting Council's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may
  cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of
  accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are
  authorised for issue.

#### Other information

The other information comprises the information included in the Annual Report, other than the financial statements and our Auditor's report thereon. The Directors are responsible for the other information.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SHAPEDIRECT LIMITED (CONTINUED)

We have nothing to report in this regard.

### Opinion on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic report and the Directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic report and the Directors' report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the Company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic report or the Directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or

### Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the Directors' responsibilities statement on page 4, the Directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

# Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an Auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Auditor's report.

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF SHAPEDIRECT LIMITED (CONTINUED)

#### Use of our report

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Paul Mapleston (Senior Statutory Auditor)

Ernst K Young We

for and on behalf of Ernst & Young LLP, Statutory Auditor

The Paragon Counterslip Bristol BS1 6BX

20 May 2019

# STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Note	2018 £000	2017 £000
Administrative expenses		(4)	(8)
Exceptional items	5	(24,566)	103,822
Operating (loss)/profit	-	(24,570)	103,814
Income from shares in group undertakings	6	41,000	-
Profit before tax	-	16,430	103,814
Tax on profit	7	(3,261)	3,261
Profit for the financial year	-	13,169	107,075
Total comprehensive income for the financial year	- -	13,169	107,075

All amounts relate to continuing operations.

The notes on pages 11 to 20 and Appendix I form part of these financial statements.

# SHAPEDIRECT LIMITED REGISTERED NUMBER:03430288

# BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 DECEMBER 2018

·	Note		2018 £000		2017 £000
Fixed assets					
Investments Current assets	8		1,671,459		1,696,025
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year	9	5,092,155		5,095,416	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	10	(480,161)		(521,157)	•
Net current assets			4,611,994		4,574,259
Net assets			6,283,453		6,270,284
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	12	•			-
Share premium account			6,208,021		6,208,021
Profit and loss account			75,432		62,263
Shareholders' funds			6,283,453		6,270,284

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on 17 May 2019.

N Benning-Prince

Director

The notes on pages 11 to 20 and Appendix I form part of these financial statements.

### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

	Called up share capital £000	Share premium account £000	Profit and loss account £000	Total equity £000
At 1 January 2017	-	6,208,021	(44,812)	6,163,209
Comprehensive income for the year Profit for the year	-	-	107,075	107,075
At 1 January 2018	-	6,208,021	62,263	6,270,284
Comprehensive income for the year Profit for the year	-	-	13,169	13,169
At 31 December 2018	-	6,208,021	75,432	6,283,453

The notes on pages 11 to 20 and Appendix I form part of these financial statements.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 1. Accounting policies

#### 1.1 Statement of compliance with FRS 101

Shapedirect Limited ("the Company") is a limited company incorporated and domiciled in the United Kingdom. The address of its registered office and principal place of business is disclosed in the Company Information.

These financial statements were prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 Reduced Disclosure Framework (FRS 101) and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

The Company's financial statements are presented in Sterling, which is also the Company's functional currency, and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand pounds (£'000) except where otherwise indicated.

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have, unless otherwise stated, been consistently applied to all periods presented.

#### 1.2 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 101 (FRS101) 'Reduced Disclosure Framework' and the Companies Act 2006.

The Company is itself a subsidiary company and is exempt from the requirement to prepare group accounts by virtue of section 400 of the Companies Act 2006. These financial statements therefore present information about the Company as an individual undertaking and not about its group.

#### 1.3 Financial reporting standard 101 - reduced disclosure exemptions

The Company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemptions under FRS 101:

- the requirements of IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures
- the requirement in paragraph 38 of IAS 1 'Presentation of Financial Statements' to present comparative information in respect of:
  - paragraph 79(a)(iv) of IAS 1;
- the requirements of paragraphs 10(d), 10(f), 16, 38A, 38B, 38C, 38D, 40A, 40B, 40C, 40D, 111 and 134-136 of IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements
- the requirements of IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows
- the requirements of paragraphs 30 and 31 of IAS 8 Accounting Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors
- the requirements of paragraph 17 and 18A of IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures
- the requirements in IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures to disclose related party transactions entered into between two or more members of a group, provided that any subsidiary which is a party to the transaction is wholly owned by such a member

### 1.4 Going concern

The accounts have been prepared on a going concern basis as the Company is in a position to meet its obligations as they fall due.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 1.5 Impact of new international reporting standards, amendments and interpretations

The Company adopted IFRS 9 and IFRS 15 for the first time. The nature and effect of the changes as a result of adoption of these new accounting standards are described below.

#### IFRS 9

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments replaces IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018, bringing together all three aspects of the accounting for financial instruments: classification and measurement; impairment; and hedge accounting.

The Company applied IFRS 9 prospectively, with an initial application date of 1 January 2018. The Company has not restated the comparative information, which continues to be reported under IAS 39. Differences arising from the adoption of IFRS 9 have been recognised directly in retained earnings and other components of equity.

The following assessments have been made on the basis of the facts and circumstances that existed at the date of initial application:

- the determination of the business model within which a financial asset is held.
- the designation and revocation of previous designations of certain financial assets and financial liabilities as measured at fair value through profit or loss.

If an investment in a debt security had low credit risk at the date of initial application of IFRS 9, then the Company assumed that the credit risk on the asset had not significantly changed since its initial recognition.

There have been no material impacts on the Company's financial statements as a result of adopting IFRS 9 from January 01, 2018.

#### IFRS 15

IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers supersedes IAS 11 Construction Contracts, IAS 18 Revenue and related interpretations and it applies, with limited exceptions, to all revenue arising from contracts with its customers.

IFRS 15 establishes a five-step model to account for revenue arising from contracts with customers and requires that revenue be recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer.

IFRS 15 requires entities to exercise judgement, taking into consideration all of the relevant facts and circumstances when applying each step of the model to contracts with their customers. The standard also specifies the accounting for the incremental costs of obtaining a contract and the costs directly related to fulfilling a contract. In addition, the standard requires relevant disclosures.

The Company adopted IFRS 15 using the modified retrospective method of adoption with the date of initial application of 1 January 2018. Under this method, the standard can be applied either to all contracts at the date of initial application or only to contracts that are not completed at this date. The Company elected to apply the standard to all contracts as at 1 January 2018.

The cumulative effect of initially applying IFRS 15 is recognised at the date of transition as an adjustment to the opening balance of retained earnings. Therefore, the comparative information was not restated and continues to be reported under IAS 11, IAS 18 and related interpretations.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 1.5 Impact of new international reporting standards, amendments and interpretations (continued)

There have been no material impacts on the Company's financial statements as a result of adopting IFRS 15 from January 01, 2018.

#### 1.6 Investments

Investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures are held at historical cost less provision for impairment.

#### 1.7 Financial instruments

#### Financial assets

Financial assets are initially measured at fair value plus, in the case of a financial asset not subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss, transaction costs.

The Company's financial assets include amounts owed by group undertakings.

Financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost where they are financial assets held within a business model whose objective is to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows, and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding. Amortised cost is calculated using the effective interest method and represents the amount measured at initial recognition less repayments of principal plus the cumulative amortisation using the effective interest method of any difference between the initial amount and the maturity amount, adjusted for any loss allowance.

#### Impairment of financial assets

The Company recognises a loss allowance for expected credit losses (ECL) on investments in debt instruments that are measured at amortised cost. The amount of expected credit losses is updated at each reporting date to reflect changes in credit risk since initial recognition of the respective financial instrument..

The ECL required for other debt instruments is determined using a three stage model.

- At the initial recognition of the financial asset an expected credit loss provision is recorded for the twelve month period following the reporting date. Any interest revenue is calculated on the gross carrying amount of the financial asset.
- If the credit risk of that financial instrument has increased significantly since initial recognition, a loss allowance for full lifetime expected credit losses is recorded. Any interest revenue is calculated on the gross carrying amount of the financial asset. Should the significant increase in credit risk reverse within subsequent reporting periods then the expected credit losses on the financial instrument revert to being measured based on an amount equal to the twelve month expected credit losses.
- If objective evidence of impairment exists, a loss allowance for full lifetime expected credit losses is recognised. Any interest revenue is calculated on the net carrying amount of the financial asset.

#### **Financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities are initially measured at fair value and, in the case of loans and borrowing and payables, net of directly attributable transactions costs.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 1.7 Financial instruments (continued)

The Company's financial liabilities include amounts owed to group undertakings.

Financial liabilities which are neither contingent consideration of an acquirer in a business combination, held for trading, nor designated as at fair value through profit or loss are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. This is a method of calculating the amortised cost of a financial liability and of allocating interest expense over the relevant period. The effective interest rate is the rate that exactly discounts estimated future cash payments through the expected life of the financial liability, or where appropriate a shorter period, to the amortised cost of a financial liability.

# Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount is reported in the consolidated statement of financial position if there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

#### 1.8 Current and deferred taxation

Current tax assets and liabilities are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities, based on tax rates and laws that are enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax is recognised on all temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements, with the following exceptions:

- When the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of goodwill or an asset or liability in a transaction that is not a business combination and, at the time of the transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss.

However, for taxable temporary differences associated with investment in subsidiaries, branches and associates, and interests in joint ventures, a deferred tax liability shall be recognised in accordance with IAS 12.39.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences, carried forward tax credits or tax losses can be utilised.

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are measured on an undiscounted basis at the tax rates that are expected to apply when the related asset is realised or liability is settled, based on tax rates and laws enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

The carrying amount of deferred income tax assets is reviewed at each balance sheet date. Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset, only if a legally enforcement right exists to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities, the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority and that authority permits the company to make a single net payment.

Income tax is charged or credited to other comprehensive income if it relates to items that are charged or credited to other comprehensive income. Similarly, income tax is charged or credited directly to equity if it relates to items that are credited or charged directly to equity. Otherwise income tax is recognised in the Statement of Comprehensive Income.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 1. Accounting policies (continued)

#### 1.9 Exceptional items

Exceptional items are transactions that fall within the ordinary activities of the Company but are presented separately due to their size or incidence.

### 2. Judgments in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

#### Impairment of investments

The Company reviews investments in subsidiaries and other investments for impairment if there are any indications that the carrying values may not be recoverable. The carrying value of the investment is compared to the recoverable amount and where a deficiency exists, an impairment charge is considered by management.

The recoverable amount represents the net assets of the investment at the time of the review or where applicable is represented by an estimate of future cash flows expected to arise from the investment. A suitable discount rate is applied to the future cash flows in order to calculate the present value.

Reversals of impairments are recognised where there is a favourable change in the economic assumptions in the period since the provision was made.

#### Recoverability of amounts owed by group undertakings

The Company reviews the recoverability of amounts owed by group undertakings by reviewing the net assets of the counterparty. If the counterparty has net liabilities a provision is made by management for the amount considered irrecoverable.

#### 3. Auditors' remuneration

Fees for audit and non-audit services provided to the Company have been borne by other group undertakings. It is not practicable to ascertain what proportion of such fees relates to the Company.

#### 4. Staff costs

The Directors of the Company are also directors of a number of the group's fellow subsidiaries. The Directors received total remuneration of £843,000 (2017 - £881,000) which was paid by various subsidiaries. The Directors do not believe that it is practicable to apportion this amount between their services as directors of the Company and their services as directors of fellow subsidiary companies.

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 5. Exceptional items

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Release of impairment of fixed asset investments	-	107,451
Impairment of fixed asset investments	(24,566)	(3,629)
	(24,566)	103,822

An impairment charge in respect of the Company's investment in Picon Overseas Limited was recognised in the current and prior year to bring the carrying value in line with the underlying net assets.

In the prior year, a release of impairments in respect of Hanson (ER - No 5) Limited and St Nicolas S.à r.l were recognised, to bring the carrying values in line with the underlying net assets.

### 6. Income from shares in group undertakings

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Income from subsidiary undertakings	41,000	-

During the year, the Company received a dividend of US\$53,259,000 (£41,000,000) from its subsidiary Picon Overseas Limited.

### 7. Taxation

·	2018 £000	2017 £000
Current tax		
Current UK Corporation tax on profits for the year	-	-
Total current tax	-	-
Deferred tax		
Adjustments to tax charge in respect of prior periods	3,261	(3,261)
Total deferred tax	3,261	(3,261)
Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	3,261	(3,261)

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

# 7. Taxation (continued)

# Reconciliation of the tax charge for the year

The tax assessed for the year is lower than (2017 - lower than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2017 - 19.25%). The differences are explained below:

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Profit on ordinary activities before tax	16,429	103,814
Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2017 -19.25%)  Effects of:	3,122	19,984
Non-tax deductible provision for impairment of fixed asset investments	4,667	(19,987)
Adjustments to tax charge in respect of prior periods	3,261	(3,261)
Dividends from UK companies	(7,790)	-
Group relief	(11,954)	(25,154)
Transfer pricing adjustments	11,955	25,157
Total tax charge for the year	3,261	(3,261)

# Change in corporation tax rate

There is a reduction in the main rate of corporation tax from 19% to 17% on 1 April 2020.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 8. Fixed asset investments

	Investments in subsidiary companies £000	Investments in associates £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation			
At 1 January 2018 and 31 December 2018	1,748,470	18,429	1,766,899
			•
Impairment			
At 1 January 2018	70,874	-	70,874
Charge for the period	24,566	-	24,566
At 31 December 2018	95,440	-	95,440
Net book value			
At 31 December 2018	1,653,030	18,429	1,671,459
At 31 December 2017	1,677,596	18,429	1,696,025

#### Subsidiary undertakings and other investments

The investments in which the Company directly held any class of share capital are as follows:

Name	Country of incorporation	Class of shares	Holding	Principal activity
Picon Overseas Limited	Guernsey	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
St Nicolas S.à r.l.	Luxembourg	Ordinary	67%	Holding company
HC Hanson Holding B.V.	The Netherlands	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Hanson (ER - No 5) Limited	<b>England and Wales</b>	Ordinary	100%	Holding company
Hanson (Israel) Limited	Israel	Ordinary	18%	Aggregates
Pomphen Prathan Company Limited	Thailand	Ordinary	57%	In liquidation

The registered office of Picon Overseas Limited is P.O. Box 280, 22 Havilland Street, St. Peter Port, GY1 2QB, Guernsey.

The registered office of St Nicolas S.à r.l. is 43, Avenue J.F.Kennedy, Luxembourg, 1855, Luxembourg.

The registered office of HC Hanson Holding BV is Pettelaarpark 30, 's-Hertogenbosch, 5216 PD, The Netherlands.

The registered office of Hanson (ER - No 5) Limited is Hanson House, 14 Castle Hill, Maidenhead, SL6 4JJ, England.

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

### 8. Fixed asset investments (continued)

The registered office of Hanson (Israel) Limited is Jabotinsky 5, Ramat Gan, 5252006, Israel.

The registered office of Pomphen Prathan Company Limited is 1769 Ramkhamhang Road, 3rd Floor Rit Ratana Building, Bangkok, 10240, Thailand.

A full listing of indirectly held investments is presented in Appendix I.

#### 9. Debtors

2018 £000	2017 £000
5,092,155	5,092,155
-	3,261
5,092,155	5,095,416
	<b>£000</b> 5,092,155 -

Amounts owed by group undertakings are unsecured, interest free, have no fixed date of repayment and are repayable on demand.

### 10. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Amounts owed to group undertakings	480,161	521,157

Amounts owed to group undertakings includes an amount of £2,000 (2017 - £17,000), which attracts interest at overnight LIBOR + 2.5%, the remaining amount is interest free. All amounts owed to group undertakings are unsecured, have no fixed date of repayment and are repayable on demand.

#### 11. Deferred taxation

·	2018 £000	2017 £000
At beginning of year	3,261	-
Charged to profit or loss	(3,261)	3,261
At end of year	-	3,261
•	<del></del>	

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

#### 11. Deferred taxation (continued)

The deferred tax asset is made up as follows:

		2018 £000	2017 £000
•	Tax losses carried forward	-	3,261
			3,261
		<del></del>	
12.	Share capital		
		2018 £	2017 £
	Allotted, called up and fully paid		
	110 (2017 - 110) ordinary shares of £1.00 each	110	110

The Company has no authorised share capital limit.

#### 13. Related party transactions

The Company has taken advantage of the exemption under paragraph 8(k) of FRS 101 not to disclose transactions with wholly owned subsidiaries in the group headed by HeidelbergCement AG. Balances outstanding at 31 December with related parties, are as follows:

	2018 £000	2017 £000
Amounts owed by fellow subsidiary undertakings Amounts owed to fellow subsidiary undertakings Amounts owed to ultimate parent undertaking	5,092,155 (480,159) (2)	5,092,155 (521,140) (17)
	4,611,994	4,570,998

#### 14. Ultimate parent undertaking and controlling party

The Company's immediate parent undertaking is Hanson International Holdings Limited, a company registered in England and Wales. The Company's ultimate parent undertaking is HeidelbergCement AG, a company registered in Germany. The largest and smallest group in which the results of the Company are consolidated is that headed by HeidelbergCement AG. Copies of the consolidated financial statements of HeidelbergCement AG may be obtained from Berliner Strasse 6, D 69120 Heidelberg, Germany.

Name	Country of incorporation	Group ownership %	Registered office
AHK Aggregates Ltd.			18 Tak Fung Street, Room
Arm Aggregates Etc.			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	31.75	Kowloon, Hong Kong
AHK Concrete Ltd			18 Tak Fung Street, Room
			1901A, 19/F., One
	Hong Kong	25	Harbourfront, Hunghom, Kowloon, Hong Kong
Alliance Construction Materials Ltd	riong Rong		18 Tak Fung Street, Room
			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Anche Holdings Inc	•		PH ARIFA, 9th and 10th
•			Floors, West Boulevard, Santa Maria Business
	Republic of		District, Panama-City,
	Panama	100	Republic of Panama
Anderson Concrete Ltd			18 Tak Fung Street, Room
			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Áridos Sanz S.L.U.			Ctra. Segovia Km 8,3 (Frente PPG), La
			Cisterniga, Valladolid,
	Spain	100	47193, Spain
Asia Stone Co Ltd	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		18 Tak Fung Street, Room
		`	1901A, 19/F., One
	11 1/	50	Harbourfront, Hunghom,
Boom Victory Investments Ltd	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong Vistra Corporate Service
Boom victory investments Ltd			Centre , Wickhams Cay II,
	Virgin Islands,		Road Town, Tortola, VG
	British	25	1110, Virgin Islands, British
Cantera El Hoyon, S.A.U.			Calle Cardenal Marcelo
			Spínola nº 42, 1ª planta,
O-A Marafaire Office	Spain	100	Madrid, 29016, Spain
Canteras Mecánicas Cárcaba, S.A.U.			Santa Marina de Piedramuelle s/n, Oviedo,
3.A.U.	Spain	100	33193, Spain
Concrete Services Ltd			18 Tak Fung Street, Room
			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Desimpel Brick Limited	England and	00.00	*
Double Crown Investment Ltd	Wales	82.39	18 Tak Fung Street, Room
Double Orowii ilivestilielit Etu			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Hanson (ER-No 10) Limited	England and		
	Wales	100	*
Hanson (F) Limited	England and	00.00	*
	Wales	82.39	

		Group	
Name	Country of	ownership	Danishanad affice
Name	incorporation	<u></u> %	Registered office
Hanson (FH) Limited	England and	00.00	•
Hanson (RBMC) Limited	Wales England and	82.39	
Harison (RDIVIC) Limited	Wales	82.39	*
Hanson (SH) Limited	England and	02.00	
(2.7)	Wales	82.39	*
Hanson Aggregates Verwaltungs-			Am Siegelsberg 1, Leinatal,
GmbH	Germany	100	99894, Germany
Hanson Brick Ltd	England and		•
Hannan Building Bood and Limited	Wales	82.39	20. Caracilla Charat Ch
Hanson Building Products Limited	Jersey	. 82.39	22 Grenville Street, St. Helier, JE4 8PX, Jersey
Hanson Clay Products Limited	England and	. 62.39	Heller, JE4 OFA, Jersey
Transon Glay I Toducts Elimited	Wales	82.39	*
Hanson Germany GmbH & Co. KG			Am Siegelsberg 1, Leinatal,
,	Germany	94	99894, Germany
Hanson Hispania Hormigones SL			Carretera de Almeria, Km8,
	Spain	81.68	Malaga, 29720, Spain
Hanson Hispania, S.A.U.	·		Calle Cardenal Marcelo
•	Casia	400	Spinola nº 42, 1ª planta,
Hanson Packed Products Limited	Spain England and	100	Madrid, 29016, Spain
Hallson Facked Floducts Lillilled	Wales	82.39	*
Hanson Pioneer España, S.L.U.	***aioo	02.00	Calle Cardenal Marcelo
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			Spínola nº 42, 1ª planta,
	Spain	100	Madrid, 29016, Spain
Hanson Quarry Products (Israel)			Jabotinsky 5, Ramat Gan,
Ltd	<u>Israel</u>	99.98	5252006, Israel
Hanson Thermalite Limited	England and	00.00	*
Hanson TIS Holdings Limited	Wales England and	82.39	
Hallson 113 Holdings Limited	Wales	82.39	*
Hanson TIS Limited	England and	02.00	
	Wales	82.39	*
Hanson Yam Limited Partnership			Jabotinsky 5, Ramat Gan,
	Israel	99.98	5252006, Israel
HeidelbergCement BP Limited	England and		
II K O	Wales	82.39	The 20004 00/F 440
Hong Kong Concrete - Anderson Concrete JV			Unit 2601, 26/F, 118 Connaught Road West,
Concrete 3V	Hong Kong	25	Hong Kong, Hong Kong
Hormigones Mecanizados, S.A.	Tiong rong		Carretera Coll d'en
			Rabassa a Son Ferriol, Coll
		•	d'en Rabassa, Palma de
	Spain	33.33	Mallorca, 07007, Spain
Hormigones y Áridos, S.A.U.			Paraje de Andaroleta s/n,
	Spain	400	Zaramillo, Vizcaya, 48820,
Irvine - Whitlock Limited	Spain England and	100	Spain
ii viile - vv iilliock Limiled	Wales	82.39	*
J. Riera, S.A.	770103	02.39	Travesera de Gracia 15,
			ático, Barcelona, 08021,
	Spain	76.7	Spain

	Country of	Group ownership	
Name	incorporation	%	Registered office
K. Wah Construction Products (Shanzhan) Company Limited			He Ping Tong Fu Yu Industrial Park, Fuyong
(Shenzhen) Company Limited			Town, Bao'an District,
	China	25	Shenzhen, China
K.Wah Materials (Huidong) Ltd	Offilia	20_	Shi Xia Pai Community, Niu
Tarvair Materials (Haldorig) Eta			Gu Dun Village, Ren Shan
			Town, Huizhou City,
			Guangzhou, Huidong
	China	25	County, China
K.Wah Materials and Development			P.O. Box 957, Offshore
(Huidong) Co Ltd			Incorporation Centre, Road
	Virgin Islands,		Town, Tortola, Virgin
	British	25	Islands, British
Latent Developments Limited			P.O. Box 957, Offshore
			Incorporation Centre, Road
	Virgin Islands,	0.5	Town, Tortola, Virgin
Diodesa y Dariyadaa CAII	British	25	Islands, British Calle Cardenal Marcelo
Piedras y Derivados, S.A.U.			Spínola nº 42, 1ª planta,
	Spain	100	Madrid, 29016, Spain
Pioneer Beton Muva Umachzavot		100	Jabotinsky 5, Ramat Gan,
Ltd	Israel	99.98	5252006, Israel
Pioneer Concrete (Hong Kong)	101001		18 Tak Fung Street, Room
Limited			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	100	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Pioneer International Overseas			Craigmuir Chambers, P O
Corporation			Box 71, Road Town,
	Virgin Islands,		Tortola, Virgin Islands,
	British	100	British
Pioneer Investments UK Limited	England and		*
Pioneer Overseas Investments	Wales	100	P.O. Box 280, 22 Havilland
Limited			Street, St. Peter Port,
Limited			GUERNSEY, GY1 2QB,
·	Guernsey	100	Guernsey
Pioneer Quarries (Hong Kong)	<u> </u>		18 Tak Fung Street, Room
Limited			1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Redshow Limited	England and		,
	Wales	100	+
Sailtown Limited	England and		
	Wales	100	*
Shek O Quarry Limited			18 Tak Fung Street, Room 1901A, 19/F., One
			Harbourfront, Hunghom,
	Hong Kong	50	Kowloon, Hong Kong
Tadir Readymix Concrete (1965)			Jabotinsky 5, Ramat Gan,
Ltd	Israel	100	5252006, Israel
Tilmanstone Brick Limited	England and Wales	82.39	*
Timesound	England and	100	*
	_ Lilgiana ana _	100	

Name	Country of incorporation	Group ownership %	Registered office
	Wales		
Zhuhai City Asia Stone Trading Co Ltd.	W-17-20-444		Sheshan Village, Block 104, No 85, Hengqin,
	China	50	Zhuhai, China
Zhuhai Guishan Reclamation Project Co. Ltd.	0718 0118 1 128 1 11		Gui Shan Tower, Wan Shan District, Zhuhai City
_	China	50	China
Zhuhai Hengqin Alliance Trading Co. Ltd			Sheshan Village, Block 104, No 85, Hengqin,
	China	50	Zhuhai, China

<sup>\*</sup> The registered office of these investments is Hanson House, 14 Castle Hill, Maidenhead, SL6 4JJ.