# **Adams Healthcare Limited**

# Directors' report and financial statements

31 March 1998 Registered number 3319706



# Directors' report and financial statements

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## Directors' report

The directors present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the fifty-eight weeks ended 31 March 1998.

#### Principal activities

The company was incorporated on 17 February 1997 and acquired part of the trade and net assets from the Healthcare Division of DePuy International Limited on 28 March 1997. The company commenced trading from that date. The company's name was changed from Leading Spirit Limited on 17 March 1997.

The company's principal activities are the manufacture and distribution of pharmaceutical products to the hospital and industrial markets; distribution of surgical instruments to hospital markets and practice equipment to General Practitioners.

#### **Business review**

The company performed well in its first year, with growth of 8.4% in turnover. Underlying this growth was the increase in pharmaceutical sales of 12.6% which was achieved without the addition of new products.

The second year should see continued strong growth with several new products being launched and new markets opening up throughout the world.

#### Proposed dividend

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend.

#### Directors and directors' interests

The directors who held office during the period were as follows:

Dr RH Adams (appointed 17 March 1997)
AD Longstaffe (appointed 17 March 1997)
York Place Company Nominees Limited (appointed 17 February 1997, resigned 17 March 1997)
DE Seymour (appointed 1 July 1997)
DG Martin (appointed 25 April 1997)

The directors who held office at the end of the financial year had the following interests in the shares of the company according to the register of directors' interests:

	Class of share	Interest at end of period	Interest at start of period or at date of appointment
Dr RH Adams	"B" Ordinary	63,000	-
AD Longstaffe	"B" Ordinary	27,000	-
DE Seymour	-	-	•
DG Martin	-	-	-

According to the register of directors' interests, no rights to subscribe for shares in or debentures of the company were granted to any of the directors or their immediate families, or exercised them, during the financial year, other than set out above.

## Directors' report (continued)

#### Political and charitable contributions

The company made no political or charitable contributions during the year.

### Year 2000 computer compliance

The directors consider that the company's computer systems are year 2000 compliant and that no additional costs have been incurred in achieving this.

#### **Auditors**

In accordance with Section 384 of the Companies Act 1985, a resolution for the re-appointment of KPMG as auditors of the company is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

On behalf of the board

K.H. Adams

Dr RH Adams

Director

Lotherton Way Garforth LEEDS LS25 2JY

23 July 1998

## Statement of directors' responsibilities

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial period which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities.



1 The Embankment Neville Street Leeds LS1 4DW

# Report of the auditors to the members of Adams Healthcare Limited

We have audited the financial statements on pages 5 to 23.

## Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 3 the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

### Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

#### **Opinion**

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 March 1998 and of its profit for fifty-eight weeks period then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

KPUC,

KPMG

Chartered Accountants Registered Auditors 23 July 1998

# Profit and loss account

for the period ended 31 March 1998

for the period ended 31 March 1996	Note	1998 £000
<b>Turnover</b> Cost of sales	2	8,741 (5,684)
Gross profit Distribution costs Administrative expenses - on going Administrative expenses - exceptional	4	3,057 (1,353) (1,091) (122)
Operating profit		491
Other interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	7 8	78 (406)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation Tax on profit on ordinary activities	3,5-6 9	163 (80)
Profit retained for the financial period		83

There is no difference between the historical cost profit for the period and the profit on ordinary activities for the period as stated above. There are no other recognised gains and losses for the period other than those stated in the profit and loss account above. All of the activities reported above resulted from the acquisition made in the period and are continuing activities.

# Balance sheet

at 31 March 1998	V-4-	1998
	Note	£000 £000
Fixed assets		- co=
Intangible assets	10	5,637 1,547
Tangible assets	11	1,547
		7,184
Current assets	12	1,149
Stocks	13	1,497
Debtors  Cash at bank and in hand	15	583
Cash at bank and in hand	•	
		3,229
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(2,226)
Net current assets		1,003
Total assets less current liabilities		8,187
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	15	(3,105)
Provisions for liabilities and charges	16	(80)
Net assets		5,002
Capital and reserves		
Called up share capital	17	4,679 240
Share premium account	18 18	83
Profit and loss account	10	
		5,002
Shareholders' funds		
Equity		327
Non-equity	18	4,675
		5,002

These financial statements were approved by the board of directors on 23 July 1998 and were signed on its behalf by:

Dr RH Adams

R.H. Adems

Director

# Cash flow statement

Capital expenditure 22 (218)  Acquisition 22 (8,855)  (7,858)  Financing: issue of shares 22 4,919 increase in debt 22 3,522  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period 580 (3,913) 308 Loan repayments 308 Finance lease repayments 83  Finance lease repayments 83  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows New finance leases Amortisation of debt issue costs (1,293)  Net debt at 31 March 1998 (3,18)  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period 88  Profit for the financial period (net of issue costs) 4,91	for the period ended 31 March 1998	Note	0003	1998 £000
Capital expenditure 22 (3.18) Acquisition 22 (8.855)  (7.858)  Financing: issue of shares 22 4,919 increase in debt 22 3,522  Increase in cash 22 4,919 22 3,522  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash 583  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period 583  New Joan (net of issue costs) (3,913) 908  Finance lease repayments 908  Finance lease repayments 8308  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows (2,93)  New finance leases (23)  Armortisation of debt issue costs (1)  Net debt at 31 March 1998 (3,18)  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)	Operating activities	21		1,543
Acquisition 22 (8,855)  (7,858)  Financing: issue of shares 22 4,919 3,522  Increase in cash 22 3,522  8,441  Increase in cash 583  Reconcilitation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period 5000 5000  Increase in cash in the period 8000 1000  New loan (net of issue costs) 3008 5000  Finance lease repayments 3008 5000  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows New finance leases Amortisation of debt issue costs (1,1)  Net debt at 31 March 1998 (3,18)  Reconcilitation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period 8000 8000  New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs) 9200  8 8 8 9000 8000  100000 10000 100	Returns on investments and servicing of finance	22		(328)
Financing: issue of shares increase in debt 22 3,522 8,441  Increase in cash 22 4,919 3,522 8,441  Increase in cash 583  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period 580 (3,913) 1908 (2,908) 1908 (2,908) 1908 (3,913) 1908 (3,	Capital expenditure	22		(218)
Financing: issue of shares increase in debt increase in debt	Acquisition	22		(8,855)
Increase in cash  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 2000 20				(7,858)
Increase in cash  Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period flow loan (net of issue costs)  Loan repayments Finance lease repayments  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows New finance leases Amortisation of debt issue costs  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  Sage and the period flows  1998  2000  2010  2020  2030				
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt (note 23)  Increase in cash in the period				8,441
Increase in cash in the period New loan (net of issue costs) Loan repayments Signance lease repayments  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows New finance leases Amortisation of debt issue costs  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  Increase in cash in the period (3,913) 308 83  (3,527)  (2,938) (2,939) (3,18)  (3,18)	Increase in cash			583
New loan (net of issue costs)  Loan repayments  Same  Change in net debt resulting from cash flows  New finance leases  Amortisation of debt issue costs  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period  New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  (3,913)  308  (3,913)  308  (2,939)  (2,939)  (2,939)  (2,939)  (3,18)  (1)  (3,522)  (23)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (3,913)  (4,91)  (5,93)  (6,93)  (7,93)  (7,93)  (8,91)  (9,93)  (9,93)  (1,94)  (9,93)  (1,94)	Reconciliation of net cash flow to n	novement in n	1	1998 £000
Change in net debt resulting from cash flows  New finance leases Amortisation of debt issue costs  (230  Amortisation of debt issue costs  (1)  Net debt at 31 March 1998  (3,18)  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)	New loan (net of issue costs)  Loan repayments		308	583
New finance leases Amortisation of debt issue costs  Net debt at 31 March 1998  Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  (236  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (3,18)  (4,91)			<del></del>	(3,522)
Reconciliation of movements in shareholders' funds  199 £00  Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  5.00	New finance leases			(2,939) (230) (11)
Profit for the financial period New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  8 4,91	Net debt at 31 March 1998			(3,180)
Profit for the financial period  New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)  4,91	Reconciliation of movements in sh	areholders' fu	ınds	1998 £000
5.00	Profit for the financial period  New share capital subscribed (net of issue costs)			83 4,919
				5,002

#### **Notes**

(forming part of the financial statements)

### 1 Accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the company's financial statements.

### Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards and under the historical cost accounting rules.

### Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost less the estimated residual value of tangible fixed assets by equal instalments over their estimated useful economic lives as follows:

Freehold buildings - 50 years

Plant and machinery - 5 to 10 years

Fixtures, fittings, tools and equipment - 5 to 10 years

No depreciation is provided on freehold land. Depreciation is charged from the month of purchase.

### Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded using the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated using the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date and the gains or losses on translation are included in the profit and loss account.

#### Leases

Assets acquired under finance leases are capitalised and the outstanding future lease obligations are shown in creditors. Operating lease rentals are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

### Research and development expenditure

Expenditure on research and development is written off against profits in the year in which it is incurred.

#### Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. In determining the cost of raw materials, consumables and goods purchased for resale, the weighted average purchase price is used. For work in progress and finished goods cost is taken as production cost, which includes an appropriate proportion of attributable overheads.

#### Patents, licences and trademarks

Expenditure on patents, licences and trademarks is written off against profits in the year in which it is incurred.

## Accounting policies (continued)

#### **Taxation**

The charge for taxation is based on the profit for the year and takes into account taxation deferred because of timing differences between the treatment of certain items for taxation and accounting purposes. Provision is made for deferred tax only to the extent that it is probable that an actual liability will crystallise.

Advance corporation tax recoverable by deduction from future corporation tax is carried forward within deferred taxation or as ACT recoverable within debtors as appropriate.

#### Turnover

Turnover represents the amounts (excluding value added tax) derived from the provision of goods and services to customers.

## Intangible fixed assets and amortisation

Certain intangible fixed assets are capitalised. Amortisation is provided to write off the cost or valuation of these assets by equal instalments over their estimated useful economic lives as follows:

Goodwill

- 20 years

Know-how

- 20 years

Any permanent diminution in the value of intangible assets is charged against profits when identified.

## 2 Analysis of turnover

	1998 £000
By geographical market	
United Kingdom	7,309
Far East, Middle East and Africa	1,432
•••	-
	8,741
	<del></del>
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation	
	1998
	£000
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation is stated	
after charging	
Auditors' remuneration:	
Audit	10
Other services - fees paid to the auditor and its associates	65
Depreciation and other amounts written off tangible fixed assets:	130
Owned	130
Leased	200
Know-how amortised	87
Goodwill amortised	65
Hire of other assets - operating leases	207
Research and development expenditure	12
Rentals payable under property leases	

In addition £100,000 has been charged to goodwill in respect of auditors' other services.

# 4 Exceptional administrative expenses

Exceptional administrative expenses of £122,118 were incurred in the period relating to the acquisition disclosed in note 10.

## 5 Remuneration of directors

	1998 £000
Directors' emoluments	189
Company contributions to money purchase pension schemes Amounts paid to third parties in respect of directors' services	7 15

The emoluments, excluding pension contributions, of the highest paid director were £107,406.

Retirement benefits are accruing to two directors under money purchase schemes.

## 6 Staff numbers and costs

7

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the period, analysed by category, was as follows:

	Number of employees
	34
Administration Production and distribution	32
	66
The aggregate payroll costs of these persons were as follows:	
	1998
	£000
	1,230
. Wages and salaries	1,230
Social security costs Other pension costs	56
Office pension costs	
	1,391
Other interest receivable and similar income	
<b>3.1.1.</b> 3.1.1.1	1998
	€000
Other interest	78
	<del></del>

# 8 Interest payable and similar charges

	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
		1998 £000
	On bank loans and overdrafts	390
	Finance charges payable in respect of finance leases and hire purchase contracts	16
		406
		-
9	Taxation	
		1998
		£'000
	Deferred taxation	80
		<del></del>

## 10 Intangible fixed assets

	Know-how £000	Goodwill £000	Total £000
Cost or valuation On acquisition and at end of period	4,000	1,924	5,924
Amortisation Charged in period and at end of period	200	87	287
Net book value At 31 March 1998	3,800	1,837	5,637

The company acquired part of the trade and certain net assets from the Healthcare Division of DePuy International Limited on 28 March 1997.

The net assets acquired were:	Book value at acquisition £000	Fair value adjustments £000	Fair value at acquisition £000
Tangible fixed assets Intellectual property Know - how	1,241 240 4,000 939	(240) - -	1,241 - 4,000 939
Stock Debtors Creditors Provisions	1,589 (828)	- - (10)	1,589 (828) (10)
	7,181	(250)	6,931
Goodwill			1,924
Fair value of consideration			8,855
The purchase consideration was satisfied by:			
Cash Acquisition costs			7,629 173
Net debtors and creditors collected and settled by DePuy International Limited			7,802 1,053
			8,855

All of the fair value adjustments arose as a result of the alignment of net asset values under the company's accounting policies.

## 11 Tangible fixed assets

	Freehold Land and buildings	Plant and machinery	Fixtures, fittings, tools and equipment	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£,000
Cost On acquisition Additions  At end of period	713 123 —————————————————————————————————	440 4 —————————————————————————————————	88 320 ———————————————————————————————————	1,241 447 ——— 1,688
At end of period			<del></del>	
Depreciation				
Charge for period and at end of period	24 	70 	47	141
<i>Net book value</i> At 31 March 1998	812	374	361	1,547

Included in the total net book value of fixtures, fittings, tools and equipment is £218,088 in respect of assets held under finance leases. Depreciation for the period on these assets was £11,478.

### 12 Stocks

12	Dtotal	
		1998
		000£
	Raw materials and consumables	395
	Work in progress	31
	Finished goods and goods for resale	723
		1,149
13	Debtors	
		1998
		£000
	Trade debtors	1,402
	Other debtors	25
	Prepayments and accrued income	70
		1,497
		<del></del>

	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	
14	Creditors: amounts faming due within one year	1998
		£000
	Bank loans and overdrafts (secured)	603
	Obligations under finance leases and hire purchase contracts (see	
	note 15)	55
	Trade creditors	1,076
	Taxation and social security	33 450
	Accruals and deferred income	459
		2,226
	= 	
15	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	1000
		1998
		£000
	1.0 (	3,013
	Bank loans and overdrafts (secured) Obligations under finance leases and hire purchase contracts	92
	•	<del></del>
		3,105
	-	
	Bank loans are payable as follows:	1998
		£000
		2000
	In one year or less	603
	Within one to two years	603
	Within two to five years	1,809
	Within five to ten years	601
		3,616
	The loan is repayable in equal instalments and interest is charged at 7.5% plus 2% per annual plus 2% per an	ıum.
	The maturity of obligations under finance leases and hire purchase contracts is as follows:	
		1998
		£000
	Within one year	<i>77</i> 102
	In the second to fifth years	102
		179
	r o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o o	(32)
	Less future finance charges	
		147
		14/

# 16 Provisions for liabilities and charges

	Taxation including deferred taxation £000
Charge for the period and at end of period	80
•	

The amounts provided for deferred taxation and the amounts not provided are set out below:

	1998	
	Provided	Unprovided
	£000	£000
Difference between accumulated depreciation		
and amortisation and capital allowances	270	-
Other timing differences	(3)	-
Tax losses	(187)	-
	80	-

# 17 Called up share capital

	1998 £000
Authorised	
Equity: 225,000 "A" ordinary shares of 1 pence each	2 2
150,000 "B" ordinary shares of 1 pence each	2
Non - equity:	
4,675,000 cumulative redeemable preference shares of £1 each	4,675
	4,679
	<del></del>
Allotted, called up and fully paid	
Equity:	2
225,000 "A" ordinary shares of 1 pence each 150,000 "B" ordinary shares of 1 pence each	2
Non - equity:	
4,675,000 cumulative redeemable preference shares	4,675
of £1 each	
	4,679
All of the above shares were allotted during the period.	
The consideration received for the shares was as follows:	
	£000
	225
225,000 "A" ordinary shares at £1 each	223
150,000 "B" ordinary shares at £1 each	150
4,675,000 cumulative redeemable preference shares	A 675
at £1 each	4,675

The shares were issued to fund the acquisition described in note 10.

### 17 Called up share capital (continued)

Rights attaching to shares:

### (a) Income

### Preference shares

The holders of the preference shares shall be entitled to receive, in priority to the holders of any other class of shares, a fixed cumulative preferential dividend ("the Preference Dividend").

The Preference Dividend shall accrue from 1 April 1998 and shall for the financial year ending 31 March 1999 be an amount equal to 6% of the subscription price. For subsequent financial years the rate of "the Preference Dividend" shall be 8%.

#### "A" ordinary shares

Subject to the payment of the Preference Dividend, holders of the "A" ordinary shares shall be entitled to receive a cumulative participating dividend ("the Participating Dividend").

The Participating Dividend shall be paid as follows:

Financial year ending 31 March	Percentage of net profit
2000	10%
2001	15%
2002	15%
2002	20%
2004	25%
each subsequent financial year	25%

#### "B" ordinary shares

No dividend shall be declared or paid on "B" ordinary shares in respect of any financial year of the company.

#### (b) Capital

In the event of a winding up of the company or other return of capital, the assets of the company remaining after payment of its debts and liabilities shall be applied in the following manner and order of priority:

- 1) Unpaid and accrued Preference Dividend.
- 2) Preference shares (subscription price plus any redemption premium).
- 3) Unpaid and accrued Participating Dividend.
- 4) "A" ordinary shares (subscription price including premium paid).
- 5) "B" ordinary shares (paid up nominal value).
- 6) Deferred shares (paid up nominal value).
- 7) The balance of such assets shall be distributed amongst the holder of the equity shares pari passu.

## 17 Called up share capital (continued)

### (c) Redemption

#### Preference shares

1) The preference shares shall be redeemed at the issue price as follows:

Date of redemption	Number of preference shares redeemed	
31 March 2000	200,000	
31 March 2001	400,000	
31 March 2002	600,000	
31 March 2003	775,000	
31 March 2004	900,000	
31 March 2005	900,000	
31 March 2006	900,000	

Earlier redemption of preference shares is possible at any time by giving 3 months notice in writing.

The preference shares shall be redeemed at the issue price for cash on a listing or on a sale.

2) Immediately prior to any redemption of preference shares the company shall declare a dividend on the shares to be redeemed equal to 20% of the issue price paid.

### "A" ordinary shares

"A" ordinary shares shall be redeemed on a ratchet basis according to operating profits and rates of return achieved by the holders of "A" ordinary shares and preference shares.

## (d) Appointment of directors

The holders of more than 50 per cent of "A" ordinary shares have the right to appoint two directors; one non-executive director and one non-executive chairman.

#### (e) Voting

### Preference shares

The holders of preference shares shall not be entitled to vote at general meetings unless certain conditions specified in the Articles of Association are met.

## "A" ordinary shares and "B" ordinary shares

The holders of "A" ordinary shares and "B" ordinary shares shall be entitled to vote at general meetings.

### Deferred shares

The holders of deferred shares shall not be entitled to vote at general meetings, or to participate in the profits or assets.

## 17 Called up share capital (continued)

## (f) Conversion

In the event of a sale or listing each of the equity shares shall be converted into one fully paid ordinary share ranking pari passu in all respects.

### 18 Share premium and reserves

	Share premium account £000	Profit and loss account £000
Retained profit for the period Premium on share issues, less expenses	240	83
At end of period	240	83

Non-equity interests in shareholders' funds are analysed by class of share and/or series of warrant as follows:

	1998 £000
Cumulative redeemable preference shares	4,675
Non-equity interests	4,675
	<del></del>

### 19 Commitments

- (a) There were no contracted capital commitments at 31 March 1998.
- (b) Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

		1998
•	Land and buildings	Other
	000£	£000
Operating leases which expire: In the second to fifth years inclusive	26	67

### 20 Pension scheme

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The pension cost charge for the period represents contributions payable by the company to the fund and amounted to £56,044.

# 21 Reconciliation of operating profit to net cash inflow from operating activities

	1998
	£000
Operating profit	491
Depreciation charge	141
Amortisation of goodwill and know-how	287
Increase in stocks	(210)
Decrease in debtors	92
Increase in creditors	731
Amortisation of debt issue costs	11
	1,543

# 22 Analysis of cash flows

	1998 £000
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	-0
Interest received	78
Interest paid	(390)
Interest element of finance lease rental payments	(16)
	(328)
Capital expenditure	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(218)
Acquisitions	(0.055)
Acquisition of business (note 10)	(8,855)
Financing	4,000
Proceeds of bank borrowings	•
Repayment of amounts borrowed	(308)
Capital element of finance lease rental payments	(83)
Costs of issuing debt finance	(87) ————
Increase in net debt	3,522
Issue of preference share capital	4,675
Cost of issuing equity share capital	(131)
Issue of ordinary share capital	375
Issue of share capital	4,919
	8,441

# 23 Analysis of changes in net debt

	Cash flows	Other changes	At 31 March 1998
Cash at bank and in hand Debt due within one year Debt due after one year	£000	£000	£000
	583 (3,522)	2,864 (3,105)	583 (658) (3,105)
	(2,939)	(241)	(3,180)
			<del></del>

# 24 Major non-cash transactions

During the period the company entered into finance lease arrangements in respect of assets with a total capital value at the inception of the leases of £229,566.