# Strategic Report, Report of the Directors and Audited Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

for

Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited



# Contents of the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

	Page
Company Information	1
Strategic Report	2
Report of the Directors	3
Report of the Independent Auditors	5
Statement of Income and Retained Earnings	7
Balance Sheet	8
Notes to the Financial Statements	9

#### Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited

# Company Information for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

**DIRECTORS:** 

Mr F Bird Mr M E Bird

**SECRETARY:** 

Mr F Bird

**REGISTERED OFFICE:** 

Underlyne Langwathby Penrith Cumbria CA10 1NB

**REGISTERED NUMBER:** 

03310507 (England and Wales)

**AUDITORS:** 

Waters & Atkinson

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors

The Old Court House

Clark Street Morecambe LA4 5HR

**BANKERS:** 

Barclays Bank PLC Market Square

Penrith Cumbria CA11 7YB

**SOLICITORS:** 

Cartmell Shepherd Bishop Yards

Penrith Cumbria CA11 7XS

### Strategic Report for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

The directors present their strategic report for the year ended 31 January 2019.

#### **REVIEW OF BUSINESS**

As a poultry processor, the company continues to sell fresh and frozen poultry, primarily to a range of wholesaler customers within the UK.

The results for the year ended 31 January 2019 are set out on page 7. These show an increase in turnover but the gross profit percentage has decreased from 19.1% to 17.3%. This is mainly attributable to the increased cost of grain which has had a consequent effect on the price of live birds.

#### PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The poultry market is subject to sudden changes in market price caused by shortage or oversupply of birds, availability and price of foreign imports and customer demand and these are difficult to predict. As a result, the poultry market remains competitive and forward planning remains challenging.

#### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS**

The key performance indicators are:

31st January 2019	31st January 2018
£64,518,984	£62,931,173
17.3%	19.1%
£5,068,905	£4,470,903
	17.3%

#### ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

Mr PBird - Director

Date: 21/10/19

### Report of the Directors for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

The directors present their report with the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 January 2019.

#### **DIVIDENDS**

Interim dividends per share were paid as follows:

10p - 24 July 2018 20p - 18 January 2019 30p

The directors recommend that no final dividend be paid.

The total distribution of dividends for the year ended 31 January 2019 will be £3,000,000.

#### DIRECTORS

The directors shown below have held office during the whole of the period from 1 February 2018 to the date of this report.

Mr F Bird Mr M E Bird

#### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, the Report of the Directors and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law), including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland'. Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# Report of the Directors for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

### STATEMENT AS TO DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

So far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined by Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006) of which the company's auditors are unaware, and each director has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

Mr/F Bird - Director

Date: 21/10/19

# Report of the Independent Auditors to the Members of Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited

#### Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited (the 'company') for the year ended 31 January 2019 which comprise the Statement of Income and Retained Earnings, Balance Sheet and Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 January 2019 and of its profit for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

#### Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information in the Strategic Report and the Report of the Directors, but does not include the financial statements and our Report of the Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Report of the Directors for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Report of the Directors have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

# Report of the Independent Auditors to the Members of Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report or the Report of the Directors.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page three, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Auditors.

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in a Report of the Auditors and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Damien Sissons BA FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Waters & Atkinson

Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditors

The Old Court House

Clark Street

Morecambe

LA4 5HR

Date: 21 10 19

# Statement of Income and Retained Earnings for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

	Notes	31.1.19 £	31.1.18 £
TURNOVER	3	64,518,984	62,931,173
Cost of sales		53,363,555	50,904,797
GROSS PROFIT		11,155,429	12,026,376
Administrative expenses		6,355,144	7,826,843
		4,800,285	4,199,533
Other operating income		231,602	248,299
OPERATING PROFIT	5	5,031,887	4,447,832
Interest receivable and similar inco	ome	37,018	23,071
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		5,068,905	4,470,903
Tax on profit	6	972,485	758,731
PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIA	L YEAR	4,096,420	3,712,172
Retained earnings at beginning of	year	423,994	211,822
Dividends	7	(3,000,000)	(3,500,000)
RETAINED EARNINGS AT EN	ID OF	1,520,414	423,994

### **Balance Sheet** 31 January 2019

		31.1	.19	31.1.	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS	0				
Intangible assets Tangible assets	8 9		1,969,679		1,735,741
1 angible assets	7				1,755,741
			1,969,679		1,735,741
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks	10	168,004		145,720	
Debtors	11	13,809,390		12,514,331	
Cash at bank and in hand		6,280,670		6,166,014	
CDEDITORO		20,258,064		18,826,065	
CREDITORS Amounts falling due within one year	12	10,469,068		9,922,305	•
NET CURRENT ASSETS			9,788,996		8,903,760
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES	•		11,758,675		10,639,501
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	15		238,261		215,507
NET ASSETS			11,520,414		10,423,994
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					
Called up share capital	16		10,000,000		10,000,000
Retained earnings	17		1,520,414		423,994
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS			11,520,414		10,423,994

its behalf by:

Mr F Bird - Director

### Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

#### 1. STATUTORY INFORMATION

Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited is a private company, limited by shares, registered in England and Wales. The company's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Company Information page.

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of preparing the financial statements

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

The company's accounting reference date is the 31st January but this year the company has elected to prepare accounts up to the 2nd February 2019. Last year the company elected to prepare accounts up to the 3rd February 2018. Last year's accounts thus represent a 53 week period.

The financial statements are presented in sterling which is the functional currency of the company and rounded to the nearest £1.

The significant accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below.

#### Financial Reporting Standard 102 - reduced disclosure exemptions

The company has taken advantage of the following disclosure exemption in preparing these financial statements, as permitted by FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland":

the requirements of Section 7 Statement of Cash Flows.

The company has taken advantage of the exemption on the grounds that it is a wholly owned subsidiary company and consolidated financial statements in which the subsidiary undertaking is included will be made available. The ultimate parent company heading the group is F and N One Limited.

#### Related party exemption

The company has taken advantage of exemption, under the terms of Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland', not to disclose related party transactions with wholly owned subsidiaries within the group.

#### Turnover

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding discounts, rebates, value added tax and other sales taxes.

#### Goodwill

Goodwill was created on the restructuring of the group in 1997 and was written off evenly over its estimated useful life of 20 years.

#### Intangible assets

Intangible assets are initially measured at cost. After initial recognition, intangible assets are measured at cost less any accumulated amortisation and any accumulated impairment losses.

#### Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful life.

Plant and machinery

- 10% on cost

Motor vehicles

- 25% on cost and 20% on cost

Helicopter

- 5% on cost

#### Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Page 9 continued...

### Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

#### Taxation

Taxation for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Income Statement, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Current or deferred taxation assets and liabilities are not discounted.

Current tax is recognised at the amount of tax payable using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date.

Timing differences arise from the inclusion of income and expenses in tax assessments in periods different from those in which they are recognised in financial statements. Deferred tax is measured using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the year end and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

#### Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

### Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the company's pension scheme are charged to profit or loss in the period to which they relate.

#### 3. TURNOVER

The turnover and profit before taxation are attributable to the one principal activity of the company.

An analysis of turnover by class of business is given below:

Sale of goods	31.1.19 £ 64,518,984	31.1.18 £ 62,931,173
	64,518,984	62,931,173
EMPLOYEES AND DIRECTORS		
	31.1.19	31.1.18
Wassandarlada		£
		7,569,618
	•	826,097
Other pension costs	64,178	34,867
	7,898,115	8,430,582
		Sale of goods       £         64,518,984       64,518,984         EMPLOYEES AND DIRECTORS       31.1.19         £       £         Wages and salaries       7,111,386         Social security costs       722,551         Other pension costs       64,178

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

#### 4. EMPLOYEES AND DIRECTORS - continued

5.

The average number of employees during the year was as follows:	31.1.19	31.1.18
Directors Office and managerial Production	2 19 199	2 18 200
	<b>220</b>	<u>220</u>
Directors' remuneration Directors' pension contributions to money purchase schemes	31.1.19 £ 2,001,986 737	31.1.18 £ 2,477,171 417
The number of directors to whom retirement benefits were accruing was as follow	vs:	
Money purchase schemes	2	2
Information regarding the highest paid director is as follows:	31.1.19	31.1.18
Emoluments etc	1,950,000	£ 2,425,000
OPERATING PROFIT		
The operating profit is stated after charging:		
	31.1.19 £	31.1.18 £
Hire of plant and machinery	77,564	52,161
Other operating leases	2,750	2,750
Depreciation - owned assets	339,031	294,898
Loss on disposal of fixed assets Auditors' remuneration	4,524	55,908
Auditors' remuneration  Auditors' remuneration for non audit work	14,500 16,050	14,500 34,295
Tradition for non addit work	=====	======

Full analysis of auditors' remuneration for non audit work is given in the consolidated accounts for the F and  $\ N$  One group.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

#### 6. TAXATION

Analysis of the tax charge The tax charge on the profit for the year was as follows:		
The tax charge on the profit for the year was as zone no	31.1.19 £	31.1.18 £
Current tax:		
UK corporation tax	949,731	844,419
Tax refundable for prior years		(61,258)
Total current tax	949,731	783,161
Deferred tax:		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	22,754	(24,430)
Tax on profit	972,485	758,731

### Reconciliation of total tax charge included in profit and loss

The tax assessed for the year is higher than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK. The difference is explained below:

	31.1.19 £	31.1.18 £
Profit before tax	5,068,905	4,470,903
Profit multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2018 - 19%)	963,092	849,472
Effects of:		
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	2,982	-
Capital allowances in excess of depreciation	(16,343)	-
Depreciation in excess of capital allowances	•	5,163
Part of profit charged at 20%	-	7,270
Origination and reversal of timing differences	22,754	(24,469)
Tax refundable for prior years		(61,258)
Reduction due to R & D claim	-	(17,447)
Total tax charge	972,485	758,731
7. DIVIDENDS		
	31.1.19	31.1.18
	£	£
Ordinary shares of £1 each		
Interim	3,000,000	3,500,000

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

			•		•
8.	INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				Goodwill £
	COST				r
	At 1 February 2018	•			
	and 31 January 2019				6,327,130
	•		~		
	AMORTISATION				
	At 1 February 2018				
	and 31 January 2019				6,327,130
	NET BOOK VALUE				
	At 31 January 2019				-
	111 31 04114411 2017				
	At 31 January 2018				•
9.	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS				
,		Plant and	Motor		
		machinery	vehicles	Helicopter	Totals
		£	£	£	£
	COST				
	At 1 February 2018	5,471,761	2,161,059	635,646	8,268,466
	Additions	201,028	410,165	-	611,193
	Disposals	-	(170,291)	-	(170,291)
	At 31 January 2019	5,672,789	2,400,933	635,646	8,709,368
	DEDDE CV. TVOV		<del></del>		
	DEPRECIATION	4 (21 222	1 400 047	420 646	( 522 725
	At 1 February 2018	4,631,232	1,480,847 240,367	420,646	6,532,725 339,031
	Charge for year Eliminated on disposal	98,664	(132,067)	-	(132,067)
	Emmated on disposar		(132,007)		(132,007)
	At 31 January 2019	4,729,896	1,589,147	420,646	6,739,689
	NET BOOK VALUE		0.1.1 = 0.1		
	At 31 January 2019	942,893	811,786	215,000	1,969,679
	At 31 January 2018	840,529	680,212	215,000	1,735,741
	·	<del></del>			
10	STOCKS				
10.	STOCKS			31.1.19	31.1.18
	•			31.1.17	31.1.10

Finished goods

£

145,720

£

168,004

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

#### 11. DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR

11.	DEDIORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE TEAR		
		31.1.19	31.1.18
		£	£
	Trade debtors	5,716,623	5,370,010
	Other debtors	389,143	38,187
	Amounts owed from F and N Holdings	50,11.5	20,10
	Limited	5,275,705	4,288,478
	Payments in advance	2,126,152	2,451,350
-	·		2,431,330
	Directors' current accounts	17,514	61.250
	Tax debtor	101.460	61,258
	VAT	101,462	136,673
	Prepayments and accrued income	182,791	168,375
		13,809,390	12,514,331
12.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
12.	CREDITORO, MIZOUNIO I MEDINO DOL WITHIN ONE I ZAM	31.1.19	31.1.18
		£	£
	Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 13)	260,261	-
	Trade creditors	3,639,408	3,766,180
		357,289	325,058
	Tax	·	326,655
	Social security and other taxes	419,040	320,033
	Amounts owed to Balingour	E (0.4.1/E	5 101 021
	Limited	5,604,167	5,181,231
	Directors' current accounts		140,911
	Accrued expenses	188,903	182,270
		10,469,068	9,922,305
13.	LOANS		
	An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:		
		31.1.19	31.1.18
		31.1.19 £	\$1.1.18 £
	A a 4 Calling day within an area and an and	£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year or on demand:	200 201	
	Bank overdrafts	260,261	

The bank overdraft is a reconciled balance, after accounting for unpresented cheques. Funds are transferred from a deposit account as and when required so that there is no actual overdraft at any time.

#### 14. LEASING AGREEMENTS

Minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases fall due as follows:

	31.1.19	31.1.10
	£	£
Within one year	2,500	2,500
	<del></del>	====

The sum of £2,500 is payable to the parent company F and N Holdings Limited under the terms of an annually renewable lease. This is expected to continue for the foreseeable future.

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

31.1.19

31.1.18

1 -	DDAL	TOTALIO	EOD I	TANT	TOTEC
15.	PROV	ISIONS	TUK I	JIABIL	ATTES:

•	£	£
Deferred tax Accelerated capital allowances	238,261	215,507
Balance at 1 February 2018 Charge to Income Statement during year		Deferred tax £ 215,507 22,754
Balance at 31 January 2019		238,261

The deferred tax provision relates to capital allowances in excess of depreciation.

#### 16. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

Allotted,	issued	and	fully	paid:
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Number:	Class:	Nominal	31.1.19	31.1.18
10,000,000	Ordinary	value: £1	10,000,000	10,000,000

#### 17. RESERVES

NESER V EQ	Retained earnings
At 1 February 2018 Profit for the year Dividends	423,994 4,096,420 (3,000,000)
At 31 January 2019	1,520,414

#### 18. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY

This company is a wholly owned subsidiary of F and N Holdings Limited. This in turn is a wholly owned subsidiary of F and N One Limited, a company registered in England and Wales which is the ultimate holding company and is controlled by the director Frank Bird.

#### 19. **CONTINGENT LIABILITIES**

Post year end, HMRC opened an enquiry into the company tax return for the year ended 31.1.18. It is possible that as a result, additional tax liabilities will be due. However, the enquiry is at an early stage and at this point the company is unable to give an estimate of the financial effect.

#### 20. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

	31.1.19 £	31.1.18 £
Contracted but not provided for in the		
financial statements	74,036	14,000

### Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 January 2019

#### 21. DIRECTORS' ADVANCES, CREDITS AND GUARANTEES

The director's current account shown in note 11 relates to Frank Bird. This account was overdrawn in the period to a maximum of £198,113 and interest was paid at the official rate. The balance of £17,514 was repaid post year end

#### 22. RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

All directors of this company were also directors of Balingour Limited in the period. Frank Bird is also a director of the immediate parent company F and N Holdings Limited and of the ultimate holding company F and N One Limited.

Included in other debtors are amounts owed from companies of which Mr F Bird is the controlling party, namely: F and N Properties Limited £48,305 (2018 £38,187).

F and N Two £331,573

F and N Three £1,573

These balances arose as a result of payments made by Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited on behalf of the above.

In 2018 a total of £585,000 was loaned to Paul Bird Motorsport Limited in the year but was subsequently written off as irrecoverable. A total of £31,460 (2018 £25,018) relating to sundry expenses was recharged to Paul Bird Motorsport Limited during the year via the sales ledger account and at the year end, the balance on the account was £80,108 (2018 - £48,648).

Barclays Bank hold a £700,000 guarantee from Frank Bird (Poultry) Limited against the Paul Bird Motorsport Limited bank account and also retain a charge over the company's credit balances as an additional form of security.

Paul Bird, who is Frank Bird's son, is director and sole shareholder of Paul Bird Motorsport Limited.