# THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 AND 1989

# **COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

# ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF A. SCHULMAN GAINSBOROUGH LTD

(As altered by Special Resolutions of 15th October 1996, 21st April 1997, 15th September 2015 and 28th April 2020)

# **PRELIMINARY**

1. The regulations of the Company shall be the regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to The Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by The Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 ("Table A") subject to the exclusions and modifications and together with the additional provisions set out in the Articles hereinafter contained.

#### **SHARES**

- 2.
- (a) The Directors may allot, grant rights to subscribe for or to convert any security into shares comprised in the authorised share capital of the Company as increased by Special Resolution of 21st April 1997 namely £10,000,000 divided into 10,000,000 shares of £1 each to such persons, in such proportions and upon such terms and in such manner as they think fit provided that at any time when the Directors exercise any power conferred by this paragraph there is in existence appropriate authority in accordance with Section 80 of the Act.
- (b) In accordance with Section 91(1) of the Act Sub-section (1) of Section 89 and Sub-sections (1) to (6) inclusive of Section 90 of the Act shall not apply to any allotment of shares comprised in the authorised share capital of the Company as increased by Special Resolution of 21st April 1997 namely £10,000,000 divided into 10,000,000 shares of £1 each.
- 3.
- (a) In accordance with Section 80 of the Act the Directors are generally and unconditionally authorised to exercise any power of the Company to allot shares in the Company and grant rights to subscribe for or convert any security into shares in the Company up to the maximum amount (as hereinafter defined) throughout the period expiring on and including the termination date (as hereinafter defined) but after that date the Directors may allot any shares and grant rights to subscribe for or to convert any security into shares in pursuance of an offer or agreement made before that date.

For the purpose of this Article -



"maximum amount" shall mean the amount of the authorised share capital of the Company as increased by Special Resolution of 21st April 1997 namely £10,000,000 divided into 10,000,000 shares of £1 each.

and

"termination date" shall mean 21st April 2002.

(b) Subject to Section 80 of the Act the authority given in paragraph (a) of this Article may be varied, revoked or renewed by ordinary resolution.

#### LIEN

4. The lien conferred by Clause 8 in Table A shall also attach to every fully paid share and shall attach to a share (whether fully or partly paid) in respect of all monies owing to the Company by any registered holder of such share or by his estate whether such registered holder be a sole registered holder or one of two or more joint holders.

Clause 8 in Table A shall be modified accordingly.

#### TRANSFER OF SHARES

 The Directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register the transfer of any share whether a fully paid share or not.

The first sentence of Clause 24 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

6.

(a) No business shall be transacted at any meeting unless a quorum is present. Except as hereinafter provided the quorum shall be two persons entitled to vote upon the business to be transacted, each being a member or a proxy for a member or a duly authorised representative of a corporation provided that at any time when the Company only has one member then the quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Company shall be one such person.

Clause 40 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

- (b) Clause 41 in Table A shall be read and construed as if the following were added at the end
  - ", and if at the adjourned Meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the Meeting, the Meeting shall be dissolved".

#### NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

7. Except as the Company may by Ordinary Resolution in General Meeting from time to time otherwise determine, there shall be no maximum number of Directors and the minimum number of Directors shall be one. If and whenever the minimum number of Directors is one then a sole Director may exercise all the powers, authorities and discretions vested in the Directors by Table A and these Articles.

Clause 64 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### **EXCLUSION OF POWER TO APPOINT ALTERNATE DIRECTORS**

- 8. No Director shall be entitled to appoint any person to be his alternate and accordingly -
  - (i) Clauses 65 69 inclusive in Table A shall not apply to the Company; and
  - (ii) Clause 88 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the final sentence were omitted therefrom.
  - (iii) Clause 89 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the final sentence were omitted therefrom.
  - (iv) Clause 93 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words from "; but a resolution signed by an alternate" to the end of that Regulation were omitted therefrom.
  - (v) Clause 94 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words from "and, in relation to an alternate director" to the end of that Regulation were omitted therefrom.

## **POWERS OF DIRECTORS**

- 9. Without prejudice to the generality of Clause 70 in Table A the Directors may exercise all of the powers of the Company to borrow money and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and subject to Section 80 of the Act to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.
- 10. The Directors may exercise all of the powers of the Company conferred by Clause 3(u) of the Memorandum and any Director in receipt of any benefit resulting from the exercise of any such powers shall be entitled to retain such benefit.

Clause 87 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

# EXCLUSION OF PROVISIONS FOR RETIREMENTOF DIRECTORS BY ROTATION

- 11. The directors shall not be required to retire by rotation and accordingly -
  - (i) Clauses 73, 74, 75 and 80 in Table A shall not apply to the Company; and
  - (ii) Clause 76 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words "other than a director retiring by rotation" were omitted therefrom; and
  - (iii) Clause 77 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words "(other than a director retiring by rotation at the meeting)" were omitted therefrom; and
  - (iv) Clause 78 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words "and may also determine the rotation in which any additional Directors are to retire" were omitted therefrom; and
  - (v) Clause 79 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words "and shall not be taken into account in determining the directors who are to retire by rotation at the meeting" were omitted therefrom; and
  - (vi) Clause 84 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the final sentence were omitted therefrom.

#### **DIRECTORS' INTERESTS**

- 12.
- (a) A Director may vote at a meeting of Directors or of a committee of Directors on any resolution concerning any matter and even though such matter may be one in which he has, directly or indirectly, an interest or duty which is material and which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of the Company provided that -
  - (i) he shall have declared the nature of his interest in accordance with Section 317 of the Act; and
  - (ii) where proposals are under consideration concerning the appointment of two or more Directors to offices or employment with the Company or any body corporate in which the Company is interested the proposals shall be divided and considered in relation to each Director separately and each of the Directors concerned shall only be entitled to vote and be counted in the quorum in respect of a resolution other than one concerning his own appointment.
- (b) Clauses 94 and 97 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### QUORUM FOR TRANSACTION OF BUSINESS OF DIRECTORS

13. Except as hereinafter provided the quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Directors shall be two provided that at any time when the minimum number of Directors of the Company is one and there is only one Director for the time being of the Company the quorum necessary for the transaction of the business of the Directors shall be one..

Clause 89 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### THE SEAL

14.

- (a) The Directors may from time to time and at any time determine whether the Company shall or shall not have a Seal. Even if the Company shall have a Seal the Directors shall be at liberty to sanction the execution by the Company of a document either by the affixing of the Company Seal or otherwise. Any Seal of the Company shall only be used by the authority of the Directors or of a committee of Directors authorised by the Directors. The Directors may determine who shall sign any instrument to which the Seal is affixed and unless otherwise so determined it shall be signed by a Director and by the Secretary or by a second Director.
- (b) The obligation under Clause 6 of Table A relating to the sealing of share certificates shall not apply to the Company.
- (c) Clause 101 of Table A shall not apply to the Company.
- (d) The Company may exercise the powers conferred by Section 39 of the Act with regard to having an official Seal for use abroad and such powers shall be vested in the Directors.

## **INDEMNITY**

15. In addition to the indemnity provided in Clause 118 of Table A every Director or officer of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any charge, cost, expense, liability and loss incurred by him in or about the exercise of his powers or the execution of his duties and shall not be liable for any loss or damage occasioned to the Company by the exercise of his powers or the execution of his duties insofar as any such charge, cost, expense, liability and loss incurred by him or any such loss or damage occasioned to the Company does not result from any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust of which that Director is guilty in relation to the Company.

#### **AUDIT EXEMPTION**

16. If at any time the Company is exempt from any legal requirement for the time being that a company should appoint an Auditor or Auditors and if the Company has taken advantage of such exemption then for so long only as the Company is able to take and has taken advantage of such exemption -

- (a) Clause 38 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words "and auditors" at the end thereof were omitted.
- (b) Clause 118 in Table A shall be read and construed as though the words "(if any)" were added after the word "auditor".

#### **SOLE MEMBERSHIP**

- 17. In case the Company shall at any time have only one member who is a natural person then upon the death of the sole member-
  - (a) each of the personal representatives of the sole member and/or such other person(s) as the sole member may by deed or will have nominated shall subject as provided below be deemed to have been appointed as Directors of the Company immediately prior to the death of the sole member provided that any such appointment shall only take effect as from a date (if any) agreed by the appointee in writing to the Company as the date of commencement of the appointee's directorship.
  - (b) the personal representatives of the sole member and/or such other persons(s) as the sole member may by deed or will have nominated shall be entitled by written notice under the hand of the majority of same to appoint any Director or Directors of the Company whether in addition to or instead of the persons deemed to have been appointed pursuant to Article 17(a) above and to remove any Director appointed or deemed to have been appointed pursuant to Article 17(a) or Article 17(b) and any notice executed pursuant to this Article shall be effective immediately upon its receipt at the registered office of the Company and shall be retained with the Company's Board minutes.