FILE COPY



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company No. 3181784

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales hereby certifies that OPENSIGN LIMITED

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 1985 as a private company and that the company is limited.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, the 2nd April 1996



N03181784J

OSON MRS. L. PARTIT

For the Registrar of Companies





COMPANIES FORM No. 12

Statutory Declaration of compliance with requirements on application for registration of a company

Please do not write in this margin

Pursuant to section 12(3) of the Companies Act 1985

this margin	•			
Please complete legibly, preferably in black type, or	To the Registrar of Companies (Address overleaf)		For official use	For official use
bold block lettering	Name of company			
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name of Company		Opensian L	imited	
	I, JAMES LOWE	4500 (-0-		<u></u>
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	NOMINEES TWO	LIMITED		
† delete as appropriate	do solemnly and sincerely declare t			
	[person named as director or secre			
	under section 10(2)]† and that all th			-
	above company and of matters pre			•
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	the 25 th da	y of March		
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	reference (if any):	New Companies Se	ction P	ost room
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NE1 80	OF 91 261 5545			



Please complete in typescript, or in bold black capitals.

First directors and secretary and intended situation of registered office

Notes on completion appear on final page **Company Name in full**

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Proposed Registered Office	
(PO Box numbers only, are not acceptable)	1 SAVILLE CHAMBERS
Post town	NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
County / Region	NET 8DF Postcode

If the memorandum is delivered by an agent for the subscriber(s) of the memorandum mark the box opposite and give the agent's name and address.

> 1 SAVILLE CHAMBERS NEWCASTLE UPON TYME NE1 BUF Postcode

Agent's Name

Address

Post town

County / Region

Number of continuation sheets attached

Please give the name, address, telephone number and, if available, a DX number and Exchange of the person Companies House should contact if there is any query.

DX number DX exchange

Companies House receipt date barcode

When you have completed and signed the form please send it to the Registrar of Companies at:

Companies House, Crown Way, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ DX 33050 Cardiff for companies registered in England and Wales

Companies House, 37 Castle Terrace, Edinburgh, EH1 2EB for companies registered in Scotland

Form revised March 1995

DX 235 Edinburgh

Company Secretary (see notes 1-5	
Company na	ne
NAME *Style / T	tle *Honours etc
* Voluntary details Forename	(s)
Surna	ne I Nominees Two Limited
Previous forename	
Previous surname	(s)
Address	1 SAVILLE CHAMBERS
Usual residential address	NORTH STREET
For a corporation, give the registered or principal office	NEWCASTLE UPON TYNE
address. Post to	wn NE1 8DF
County / Reg	on Postcode
Cour	ıtry
en, en en en	I consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1
Consent signatu	re 8. Gilson. Date 25.3.96
Directors (see notes 1-5) Please list directors in alphabetical order	
NAME *Style / T	itle *Honours etc
Forename	(s)
Surna	me
Previous forename	(s)
Previous surname	(s)
Address	
Usual residential address	1 SAVILLE CHAMBERS
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	Day Month Year
Date of birth	Nationality
Business occupation	on
Other directorships	
	I consent to act as director of the company named on page 1
Consent signate	re E. Gilyan. Date 25.3.96

-∕Directors	(continued)	(see notes 1-5)						
	NAME	*Style / Title				*Honou	rs etc	
* Voluntary deta	ils	Forename(s)						
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Notes

 Show for an individual the full forename(s) NOT INITIALS and surname together with any previous forename(s) or surname(s).

If the director or secretary is a corporation or Scottish firm - show the corporate or firm name on the surname line.

Give previous forename(s) or surname(s) except that:

- for a married woman, the name by which she was known before marriage need not be given,
- names not used since the age of 18 or for at least 20 years need not be given.

A peer, or an individual known by a title, may state the title instead of or in addition to the forename(s) and surname and need not give the name by which that person was known before he or she adopted the title or succeeded to it.

Address:

Give the usual residential address.

In the case of a corporation or Scottish firm give the registered or principal office.

Subscribers:

The form must be signed personally either by the subscriber(s) or by a person or persons authorised to sign on behalf of the subscriber(s).

- Directors known by another description:
 - A director includes any person who occupies that position even if called by a different name, for example, governor, member of council.
- 3. Directors details:
 - Show for each individual director the director's date of birth, business occupation and nationality.
 - The date of birth must be given for every individual director.
- 4. Other directorships:
 - Give the name of every company of which the person concerned is a director or has been a director at any time in the past 5 years. You may exclude a company which either is or at all times during the past 5 years, when the person was a director, was:
 - dormant,
 - a parent company which wholly owned the company making the return.
 - a wholly owned subsidiary of the company making the return, or
 - another wholly owned subsidiary of the same parent company.

If there is insufficient space on the form for other directorships you may use a separate sheet of paper, which should include the company's number and the full name of the director.

 Use Form 10 continuation sheets or photocopies of page 2 to provide details of joint secretaries or additional directors and include the company's number.

TED BY SHARES

2 7 MAR 1996

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LIMITEDS:

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THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 to 1989 - PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION OF

1. The Company's name is "

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2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.

3. The objects of the Company are:-

(a) To carry on business as a general commercial company.

(b) To carry out any activity and to effect any transaction whatsoever whether or not that activity or transaction is incidental or conducive to the carrying on of any trade or business by the Company.

(c) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraphs 3(a) and (b) or to the objects and powers of the Company derived from Section 3A of the Companies Act 1985 the Company has the following objects: -

(i) To purchase or by any other means acquire any interest in any property (real or personal) or rights whatsoever, and to dispose of, use, deal with mortgage, charge, sell, dispose of, turn to account, grant licences, options, rights and privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with all or any part of the property and rights of the Company, or exercise any of the rights of an owner of such property or interest in property.

(ii) To acquire any other company or business whatsoever or all or any of the assets or liabilities of any company or business or of the persons carrying on any business, or to acquire an interest in, amalgamate with, or enter into partnership or into any arrangement with any company, business or person and control, manage, finance, subsidise, co-ordinate or otherwise assist any company, business or person, and to provide administrative, technical, commercial and other services and facilities of all kinds, and to make payments for and on behalf of any company business or person, and to enter any other arrangements which may seem desirable with respect to any business or operations of, or generally with respect to, any company, business or person or otherwise to assist any such company, business or person.

(iii) To invest and deal with the Company's money and other assets and property in any manner whatsoever.

(iv) To lend and advance money or give credit on any terms and for any purpose whatsoever and with or without security and to grant any mortgages, charges, securities and encumbrances over all or any of the Company's property, or any interest therein and to enter into guarantees, contracts of indemnity and suretyships of all kinds.

(v) To borrow and raise or secure the payment of money in such manner and upon such terms as the company may think fit and to enter with or without consideration into any guarantee, contract of indemnity or counter-indemnity or suretyship whether by personal covenant or otherwise to receive money on deposit or loan upon any terms and in particular but without limiting the generality of the foregoing to secure or guarantee in any manner and upon any terms the payment of any money secured by or payable under or in respect of any shares, debentures, charges, contracts or securities or obligations of any kind of any person, authority or company, British or foreign, including in particular but without limiting the generality of the foregoing, any company which is, within the meaning of Section 736 of the Companies Act 1985 (or any statutory re-enactment or modification thereof) in relation to the company a subsidiary or a holding company or a subsidiary of any such holding company and for any such purposes to mortgage or charge the undertaking and all or any part of the property, assets and rights of the company both present and future, including uncalled capital, and to create and issue redeemable debentures or debenture stock, bonds or other obligations.

(vi) To subscribe for, take, purchase, or otherwise acquire, hold, sell, deal with and dispose of, place and underwrite shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any other company constituted or carrying on business in any part of the world, and debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, obligations or securities issued or guaranteed by any government or authority, municipal, local or otherwise, in any part of the world.

(vii) To sell or otherwise dispose of the whole or any part of the business or property of the company, either together or in portions, for such consideration as the Company may think fit, and in particular for shares, debentures, or securities of any company purchasing the same.

(viii) To pay all or any expenses incurred in connection with the promotion, formation and incorporation of the Company, or to contract with any person, firm or company to pay the same, and to pay commissions to brokers and others for underwriting, placing, selling, or guaranteeing the subscription of any shares or other securities of the Company.

(ix) To make gifts and donations and to support and subscribe to any charitable or public object or any institution, society, or club; to give or award pensions, annuities, gratuities, and superannuation or other allowances or benefits or charitable aid and generally to provide advantages, facilities and services for any persons who are or have been Directors of, or who are or have been employed by, or who are serving or have served the Company, or any company, business or person whatsoever and to the spouses, former spouses, children and other relatives and dependants of such persons; to make payments towards insurance; and to set up, establish, support and maintain pensions and other funds or schemes for the benefit of any such persons.

(x) To give any such financial assistance as is mentioned in Sections 151 to 158 of the Companies Act 1985 (including any re-enactment or modification thereof), provided that the giving of such assistance is in accordance with those provisions.

(xi) To distribute among the Members of the Company in kind any property of the Company of whatever nature.

None of the objects in any paragraph of this Clause shall be restrictively construed but each provision shall be given the widest possible interpretation, and none of the objects set out above shall be restricted to being exercised in a way which is incidental or conducive to the carrying on of any business by the Company, or shall in any way be limited or restricted by reference to or inference from any other object or objects or the name of the Company; and none of the objects in any paragraph of this Clause shall be be deemed to be subsidiary or ancillary to any of the objects specified in any other paragraph, and the Company shall have as full a power to exercise each and every one of the objects as though each such paragraph contained the objects of a separate company.

4.	The liability of the Members is limited.	4		100
5.	The Company's share capital is £	100	divided into	100
sha	ares of £1 each.			

We, the subscribers to this memorandum of association, wish to be formed into a company pursuant to this memorandum; and we agree to take the number of shares shown opposite our respective names.

Names and addresses of subscribers	Number of shares taken by each
JL Nominee One Limited 1 Saville Chambers, North Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 8DF	E. G. One (Authorised signatory)
75. 3. QL	Total: One

Witness to the above signatures:

Margaret Moran

1 Saville Chambers, North Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 8DF

M. Ma

THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 to 1989 - PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICI FS	OF	ASSOCIATION	ΩF
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LIMITED

INTERPRETATION In these regulations -

"Table A" means Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 (SI 1985 No. 805) as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (SI 1985 No. 1052)

Unless the context requires otherwise, words or expressions in these regulations have the same meaning as in Table A.

PRELIMINARY 1. (a) The regulations in Table A apply to the company except in so far as they are excluded or varied by these articles.

ALLOTMENT OF SHARES 2. (a) Shares which are part of the authorised share capital with which the company is incorporated shall be under the control of the directors who may (subject to section 80 of the Act and to paragraph (f) below) allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of such shares, to such persons, on such terms and in such manner as they think fit. (b) All shares which are not comprised in the authorised share capital with which the company is incorporated, and which the directors propose to issue, shall first be offered to the members

- is incorporated, and which the directors propose to issue, shall first be offered to the members in proportion (as nearly as they may be) to the number of shares in the company already held by them respectively, unless the general meeting directs otherwise by special resolution. The offer shall be made by notice in writing specifying the number of shares offered, and stating a period (of not less than fourteen days) within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to have been declined. After the expiration of that period, those shares which have been declined, or which are deemed to have been declined, shall be offered to the members who have, within the stated period, accepted all the shares offered to them. Such further offer shall be made in like terms, in the same proportions and the same manner, and limited by a like period as the original offer.
- (c) Any shares not accepted in response to such offer (or further offer) as is mentioned in paragraph (b), or which cannot be offered except by dividing shares into fractions, shall be under the control of the directors, who may allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, on such terms and in such manner as they think fit, provided that they shall not be disposed of on terms which are more favourable than the terms on which they were offered to the members.
- (d) Any shares released from the provisions of paragraph (b) by special resolution shall be under the control of the directors, who may (subject to section 80 of the Act and to paragraph (f) below) allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons, on such terms and in such manner as they think fit
- (e) In accordance with section 91(1) of the Act, sections 89(1) and 90(1) to (6) (inclusive) of the Act (which impose statutory rights of pre-emption) shall not apply to the company.
- (f) The directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purposes of section 80 of the Act to exercise any power of the company to allot and grant rights to subscribe for, or convert securities into, shares of the company up to the amount of the authorised share capital with which the company is incorporated at any time or times during the period of five years from the date of incorporation and the directors may, after that period, allot any shares or grant any such rights under this authority in pursuance of an offer or agreement so to do made by the company within that period. The authority hereby given may at any time (subject to section 80) be renewed, revoked or varied by Ordinary Resolution of the company in general meeting.

TRANSFER OF SHARES 3. (a) The directors may, in their absolute discretion and without assigning any reason therefor, decline to register the transfer of a share, whether or not it is a fully paid share, and the first sentence of Article 24 of Table A shall not apply to the company. (b) In the event that the number of members of the company shall fall to one there shall on the occurrence of that event be entered in the company's register with the name and address of the sole member a statement that the company has only one member and the date on which the company became a company having only one member.

(c) If the membership of the company shall increase from one member to two or more members there shall on the occurrence of that event be entered in the company's register of members, with the name and address of the person who was formerly the sole member, a statement that the company has ceased to have only one member together with the date on which that event occurred.

LIEN ON SHARES 4. The lien conferred by Article 8 of Table A shall attach also to fully paid shares, and the company shall also have a first and paramount lien on all shares, whether fully paid or not, standing registered in the name of any person indebted or under liability to the company (whether that person is the full registered holder of those shares or one of two or more joint holders) for all sums presently payable by him or his estate to the company.

NON-PAYMENT OF CALLS 5. The liability of any member in default in respect of a call shall be increased by the addition at the end of the first sentence of Article 18 of Table A of the words "and all expenses that may have been incurred by the company by reason of such non-payment".

NOTICES OF GENERAL MEETINGS 6. Every notice convening a general meeting shall comply with the provisions of section 372(3) of the Act as to giving information to members in regard to their right to appoint proxies; and notices of, and other communications relating to, any general meeting which any member is entitled to receive shall be sent to the directors and to the auditors of the company.

QUORUM 7. (a) If a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the start of a general meeting the meeting shall be adjourned to the same day in the next week at the same time and place, or to such other day and at such other time and place as the directors may determine; and if at the adjourned general meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for its start, such adjourned general meeting shall be dissolved.

- (b) Article 41 of Table A shall not apply to the company.
- (c) At any time when the company has only one member that member present in person or by proxy shall constitute a quorum and article 40 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

DECISIONS OF A SOLE MEMBER 8. (a) At any time when the company has only one member any decision which may be taken by the company in general meeting may be made by the sole member of the company and shall be as valid as if agreed by the company in general meeting.

- (b) If the sole member of the company shall take any such decision as is referred to in paragraph (a) then that member shall (unless that decision is taken by way of a written resolution) provide the company with a written record of that decision.
- (c) Failure to comply with paragraph (b) above shall not affect the validity of any decision referred to in that paragraph and no person dealing with the company shall be concerned to inquire whether any such record as is referred to in paragraph (b) above shall have been provided.

DEATH OF SOLE MEMBER 9. (a) In the event that the death should occur of the sole member of the company who is also the sole director of the company, any person who becomes entitled to all the shares then in issue in the company in accordance with Article 30 of Table A shall be entitled to exercise all the rights of a sole member of the company, whether or not he shall be registered as a holder of the said shares.

- (b) In the event that the death should occur of the sole member of the company who is also the sole director of the company, any two or more persons who together become entitled to all the shares then in issue in the company in accordance with Article 30 of Table A shall be entitled to exercise all the rights to which they would be entitled as holders of the said shares (including the rights to attend at vote at any meeting of the company) whether or not they shall be registered as a holder of the said shares.
- (c) Any person who becomes entitled to any share in the company in such circumstances as are described in Article 9(b) hereof shall be entitled to call an Extraordinary General Meeting of the company, giving such notice as is required by the Act or these regulations.

NUMBER OF DIRECTORS 10. (a) Article 64 of Table A shall not apply to the company.

(b) The maximum number and the minimum number of directors may be determined from time to time by Ordinary Resolution in general meeting of the company. Subject to and in default of any such determination, there shall be no maximum number of directors and the minimum number shall be one. Whenever the minimum number of directors is one, a sole director shall have authority to exercise all the powers and discretions vested in the directors generally, and Article 89 of Table A (which relates to the quorum at board meetings) is modified accordingly.

APPOINTMENT OF DIRECTORS 11. (a) No person shall be appointed a director at any general meeting unless either:- (i) he is recommended by the directors; or

- (ii) not less than fourteen nor more than thirty-five clear days before the date appointed for the general meeting, notice signed by a member qualified to vote at the general meeting has been given to the company of the intention to propose that person for appointment, together with notice signed by that person of his willingness to be appointed.
- (b) Subject to paragraph (a) above, the company may by Ordinary Resolution in general meeting appoint any person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director.
- (c) The directors may appoint a person who is willing to act to be a director, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director, provided that the appointment does not cause the number of directors to exceed any number determined in accordance with Article 8 as the maximum number of directors and for the time being in force.

RETIREMENT OF DIRECTORS 12. The directors shall not be required to retire by rotation and Articles 73 to 80 (inclusive) of Table A shall not apply to the company.

DIRECTORS' BORROWING POWERS 13. The directors may exercise all the powers of the company to borrow money without limit as to amount and upon such terms and in such manner as they think fit and, subject (in the case of any security convertible into shares) to section 80 of the Act, to grant any mortgage, charge or standard security over the company's undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock, and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the company or of any third party.

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS 14. (a) An alternate director shall not be entitled as such to receive any remuneration from the company, except that he may be paid by the company such part (if any) of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor as such appointor may by notice in writing to the company from time to time direct, and the first sentence of Article 66 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

(b) A director, or any such other person as is mentioned in Article 65 of Table A, may act as an alternate director to represent more than one director, and an alternate director shall be entitled at any meeting of the directors or of any committee of the directors to one vote for every director whom he represents in addition to his own vote (if any) as a director, but he shall count as only one for the purpose of determining whether a quorum is present.

GRATUITIES AND PENSIONS 15. (a) The directors may exercise the powers of the company conferred by Clause 3 (c) (ix) of the Memorandum of Association of the company and shall be entitled to retain any benefits received by them or any of them by reason of the exercise of any such powers.

(b) Article 87 of Table A shall not apply to the company.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN TRANSACTIONS 16. (a) At any meeting of the directors (or of any Committee of the directors) a director may vote on any resolution, notwithstanding that it in any way concerns or relates to a matter in which he has, directly or indirectly, any kind of interest. If he does vote on any such resolution, his vote shall be counted. Such a director shall be counted as part of the quorum present at the meeting (and in relation to such a resolution) whether or not the director votes on the resolution.

- (b) Articles 94 to 97 (inclusive) of Table A shall not apply to the company.
- (c) If at any time when the company has only one member it shall enter into a contract with that member (other than a contract entered into in the ordinary course of the company's business) at a time when the sole member is also a director of the company, the terms of that

contract shall, unless the contract is in writing, be set out in a written memorandum or recorded in the minutes of the first meeting of the directors of the company following the making of the contract.

(d) Failure to comply with paragraph (c) above shall not affect the validity of any contract referred to in that paragraph, and no person dealing with the company shall be concerned to inquire as to whether any provision of that paragraph has been complied with.

COMPANY SEAL 17. (a) If the company has a seal it shall be used only with the authority of the directors or of a Committee of directors. The directors may determine who shall sign any instrument to which the seal is affixed and unless otherwise so determined it shall be signed by a director and by the Secretary or second director. The obligation under Article 6 of Table A relating to the sealing of share certificates shall apply only if the company has a seal. Article 101 of Table A shall not apply to the company.

(b) The company may exercise the powers conferred by section 39 of the Act with regard to having an official seal for use abroad, and those powers shall be vested in the directors.

INDEMNITY 18. (a) Every director, or other officer or Auditor of the company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the company against all losses or liabilities which he may sustain or incur in or about the execution of the duties of his office or otherwise in relation thereto, including any liability incurred by him in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in his favour or in which he is acquitted, or in connection with any application under section 144 or section 727 of the Act in which relief is granted to him by the Court; and no director or other officer shall be liable for any loss, damage or misfortune which may happen to to be incurred by the company in the execution of the duties of his office or in relation thereto. But this Article shall have effect only in so far as its provisions are not avoided by section 310 of the Act.

(b) The directors may purchase and maintain for any director, officer or auditor of the company, insurance against any such liability as is referred to in section 310(1) of the Act.

(c) Article 118 of Table A shall not apply to the company.

Names and addresses of subscribers

JL Nominee One Limited, 1 Saville Chambers, North Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 8DF

Witness to the above signatures:

Margaret Moran 1 Saville Chambers, North Street, Newcastle upon Tyne, NE1 8DF