COMPANY NO: 2870535

THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH GROUP LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31st March 2000

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REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS For the year ended 31st March 2000

The Directors have pleasure in submitting their annual report, together with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31st March 2000.

Activity

The company's principal activity is a holding company.

Review of business and future developments

A summary of the company's trading during the year is shown in the profit and loss account on page 6. The directors consider that this level of activity will continue.

Research and development activity

The group is developing new software and databases in areas in which the company is not currently operating. This will enable the group to achieve rapid organic growth.

Dividends and reserves

A dividend is proposed for the A shares of £14.576 per 1p share in accordance with the rights attached to these shares (see note 20).

Donations

The group made charitable donations of £742 in the year. No political contributions were made. No charitable donations or political contributions were made by the parent company.

Directors and their share interests

The directors who held office during the year and their interests in the share capital of the company are shown below.

	Interest in ordinary shares of 1p each: At 31 March 2000	Interest in ordinary shares of 1p each: At 31 March 1999
A Whitehead	1940	2000
D Lee	1100	1100
M Hayes-Newington	1620	1620
E Jones (non-executive)	150	150
H Ramchandani	60	_
M Farrant (non-executive)	-	-

Auditors

A resolution to re-appoint the auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers, will be proposed at the Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board

Harish Ramchandani

Company Secretary

Registered Office:

Financial Research Centre

Haddenham Aerodrome

Haddenham

Nr. Aylesbury

Bucks

HP178LJ

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group and of the profit or loss of the company and the group for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Directors are required to:-

- (a) select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- (b) make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- (c) state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- (d) prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and of the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Harish Ramchandani Company Secretary

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF THE INDEPENDENT RESEARCH GROUP LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements on pages 6 to 25 which have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out on pages 10 and 11.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

The directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report. As described on page 4, this includes responsibility for preparing the financial statements in accordance with applicable United Kingdom accounting standards. Our responsibilities, as independent auditors, are established in the United Kingdom by statute, the Auditing Practices Board and our profession's ethical guidance.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the United Kingdom Companies Act. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the directors' report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the group has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions is not disclosed.

We read the other information contained in the Annual Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the financial statements.

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group at 31 March 2000 and of its profit for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Milton Keynes

11 Ayer 2000

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CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT for the year ended 31st March 2000

	Notes	$\frac{2000}{\pounds}$	1999 £
Turnover:	1 & 2	3,831,031	3,052,269
Cost of sales:		(217,096)	(243,865)
Gross profit		3,613,935	2,808,404
Net operating expenses: Exceptional items	8	(2,989,494)	(2,294,516) (347,826)
Total net operating expenses		(2,989,494)	(2,642,342)
Operating profit: Exceptional items	8	624,441 -	513,888 (347,826)
Total operating profit		624,441	166,062
Interest receivable Interest payable	3 4	18,446 (184,227)	27,929 (116,008)
Profit on ordinary activities before tax	5	458,660	77,983
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	9	(120,913)	(45,986)
Profit on ordinary activities after tax		337,747	31,997
Dividends	10	(34,400)	-
Retained profit for the year	21	303,347	31,997

The above results all arise from continuing activities.

There is no difference between the profit on ordinary activities before taxation and the retained profit for the year stated above, and their historical cost equivalents.

The company has no recognised gains and losses other than the profits above and therefore no separate statement of total recognised gains and losses has been presented.

The notes on pages 10 to 25 form part of these financial statements.

Auditors' report - page 5.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET As at 31st March 2000

As at 31st March 2000			
	Notes	2000	<u> 1999</u>
		- £	£
FIXED ASSETS			
Intangible assets (software and databases)	1 & 12	923,653	704,755
Tangible assets	13	528,023	233,370
			,
		1,451,676	938,125
		-, (, o -)	700,120
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	15	1,933,987	1,408,248
Cash in hand and at bank	15	612,103	1,092,472
Cash in hand and at bank		012,103	1,072,772
CURRENT ASSETS		2,546,090	2,500,720
CORRENT ASSETS		2,340,070	2,300,720
CDEDITODS: Due within 1 year		 _	
CREDITORS: Due within 1 year	16	1 494 542	952 144
Creditors	16	1,484,543	853,144
Deferred income	1	691,403	646,309
		0.175.046	1 400 450
		2,175,946	1,499,453
NT /		270 144	1.001.267
Net current assets		370,144	1,001,267
The state of the s		1 001 000	1 020 202
Total assets less current liabilities		1,821,820	1,939,392
CDCDVTODG D G 4 1			
CREDITORS: Due after more than 1 year	10	1.064.064	1.006.000
Loan	18	1,264,364	1,806,230
Obligations due under finance leases	19	125,700	4,753
THE COMMENTAL WAY AND A LAND AND ADDRESS A	TI DODG		
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND C			
Deferred tax	17	-	~
			100 100
Net assets		431,756	128,409
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called up share capital fully paid	20	86	86
Capital Redemption Reserve	21	14	14
Share Premium	21	75,000	75,000
Profit and loss account	21	356,656	53,309
Equity shareholders' funds	21	431,756	128,409
₹		•	•

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors on 8 August 2000 and are signed on its behalf by:

Alastair Whitehead - Director

Mark Hayes-Newington - Director

The notes on pages 10 to 25 form part of these financial statements. Auditors' report - page 5.

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BALANCE SHEET As at 31st March 2000

As at 31st March 2000	Notes	2000 £	1999 £
FIXED ASSETS		T.	L
Investments	14	396,888	396,888
CURRENT ASSETS			
Debtors	15	1,957,682	1,345,536
Cash in hand and at bank		-	602,728
		1,957,682	1,948,264
CREDITORS: Due within 1 year	16	1,005,215	555,129
Net current assets		952,467	1,393,135
Total assets less current liabilities		1,349,355	1,790,023
CREDITORS: Due after more than 1 year Loan	18	1,264,364	1,806,230
Net assets/(liabilities)		84,991	(16,207)
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called up share capital fully paid	20	86	86
Capital redemption reserve	21	14	14
Share premium	21	75,000	75,000
Profit and loss account	11 & 21	9,891	(91,307)
Equity shareholders' funds/(deficit)		84,991	(16,207)

The financial statements were approved by the board of directors on 8 August 2000 and are signed on its behalf by:

Alastair Whitehead - Director

Mark Hayes-Newington - Director

The notes on pages 10 to 25 form part of these financial statements

Auditors' report - page 5.

Consolidated cash flow statement for the year ended 31 March 2000

		Notes	<u>2000</u> £	<u>2000</u> £	1999 £	1999 £
Net cash	inflow from operating activities	22		678,803	1	,114,469
Inte Inte	on investments and servicing of finance rest element of finance leases rest received rest paid	e	(14,566) 18,446 (139,071)		(9,871) 27,929 (116,008)	
	nflow from returns on nent and servicing of finance			(135,191)		(97,950)
Taxatio	n (Paid)/Repaid			87,059		(346,467)
Pur	expenditure and financial investment chase of tangible fixed assets chase of intangible fixed assets			(242,559) (613,715)		(123,021) (218,603)
Sale of	tangible fixed assets			-		3,200
Acquis: Pur	itions rchase of subsidiary undertaking (mino	rity interest)				(10,000)
Net cas	sh outflow for acquisitions			-		(10,000)
	shflow before use of liquid ces & financing			(225,603)		321,628
Re Ex	ing ash from Capital Raising epayment of loan spenses related to capital raising apital element of finance lease payment	s		(180,622) - (74,144)		1,072,392 - (337,844) (63,804)
Net ca	ashflow from financing			(254,766)		670,744
(Decre	ease)/Increase in net cash			(480,369)		992,372

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS for the year ended 31st March 2000

1. Principal accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom.

a) Turnover and future update costs

Turnover represents fees invoiced or to be invoiced under a contract for subscription (excluding VAT) less a provision for future update costs. The provision for deferred income is made to cover the costs directly associated with the supply of data updates in respect of invoiced rentals which relate to a period after the balance sheet date. The provision amounts to 35% of such rentals attributed to that period. Turnover is all derived from the United Kingdom.

b) Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at their purchase price, together with any incidental expenses of acquisition. Provision for depreciation is made so as to write off the cost of fixed assets over their expected useful life. The principal rate used for this purpose is:-

Equipment, fixtures and fittings

20% to 33 1/3 %.

Leasehold improvements

20%

c) Intangible fixed assets - database and systems

- (i) Costs incurred in initially collating and verifying new databases and developing the associated software are capitalised. From the point at which the company begins to benefit from such databases, all subsequent costs in maintaining, updating and enlarging the databases are charged to the profit and loss account as incurred. The capitalised costs of databases and associated software are amortised over a period of 3 to 5 years on a straight line basis commencing from the date when the business will benefit from these. In these circumstances the directors consider that they are justified in not treating unamortised development costs as a realised loss when calculating distributable profits.
- (ii) The cost of acquired databases and software are depreciated over 3 to 5 years from the date of acquisition.

d) Deferred taxation

Provision is made for deferred tax at the rate of corporation tax ruling at the year end (the liability method) in respect of any timing differences which are expected to result in a tax liability in the foreseeable future.

e) Leased assets

Where assets are financed by leasing arrangements that give rights approximating to ownership, the assets are treated as if they had been purchased outright. The amount capitalised is the present value of the minimum lease payments payable during the lease term or the fair value of the asset on purchase. The corresponding lease commitments are shown as obligations to the lessor. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged to operating profit. Lease payments are treated as consisting of capital and interest elements and the interest is charged to the profit and loss account using the actuarial method. All other leases are operating leases and the annual rentals are charged to operating profit on a straight line basis over the lease term.

f) Goodwill

Goodwill arising on consolidation represents the excess of the fair value of the consideration given over the fair value of the identifiable net assets acquired. Goodwill arising prior to the year ended 31 March 1999 on the acquisition of subsidiaries and associates was written off immediately against reserves and would be charged in the profit and loss account when the business to which it relates is subsequently disposed of. Other purchased goodwill is eliminated by amortisation through the profit and loss account over its useful economic life.

g) Foreign Exchange Transactions

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. All exchange differences are dealt with through the profit and loss account.

2. Turnover

The geographical analysis for the group is

	<u>2000</u>	<u>1999</u>
United Kingdom	3,667,068	2,989,911
Europe	163,963	62,358
	3,831,031	3,052,269

3. Interest receivable

	<u>2000</u> €	<u>1999</u> £
Bank deposit interest Third party interest received	17,394 1,052	25,730 2,199
	18,446	27,929
		

4. Interest payable

interest payable		2000 £	1999 £
Loan interest payable	(Note 18)	189,654	105,194
Bank loans and overdrafts		279	138
Other loans		(5,706)	10,676
		184,227	116,008

5. Profit on ordinary activities before tax

6.

Profit	on ordinary activities before tax is stated after	charging:	
	·	2000	1999
		£	£
Audit	ors' remuneration: audit - group	18,000	17,500
	non-audit ~group	19,344	188,435
Opera	ating lease rentals:		
Equip	pment including motor vehicles	85,610	76,907
Land	l and buildings	103,408	46,800
Profit	t on sale of fixed assets	-	1,440
Finan	nce charges on finance leases	12,575	9,871
Depre	eciation:		
Tang	gible fixed assets (purchased)		
- ch	narged to profit and loss	114,656	91,645
Tang	gible fixed assets (finance leases)		
_	narged to profit and loss	73,135	62,159
Amo	ortisation of intangible fixed assets	394,817	228,034
a)	ctors' emoluments Directors' emoluments comprise the following	ng:- <u>2000</u> €	<u>1999</u> €
	Aggregate emoluments	372,923	341,167 10,000
	Compensation for loss of office	-	10,000
			
	There are no retirement benefits accruing to	any director.	
b)	The emoluments, excluding pension contribate are as follows:	outions of directors of the grou	p,
		2000 £	<u>1999</u> £
	Highest paid director	90,009	86,186

7. Employee information

a) The average number of persons employed by the group, including executive directors, during the year was 56 (1999: 43). These comprised:

		2000	<u>1999</u>
	Research	31	20
	Administrative	18	14
	Sales & Marketing	7	9
	Total	56	43
b)	Employee costs of all employees included abo	ove.	
• /		2000	<u>1999</u>
		£	£
	Gross wages and salaries	1,396,764	1,102,830
	Social security costs	138,935	115,021
		1,535,699	1,217,851

8. Exceptional item

- a) On 21 September 1998, the Group undertook a capital raising exercise. The costs amounted to £337,844 and have been written off in the year.
- b) On 8 September 1998 the company increased its holding in The Research Department Limited Europe Ltd (TRDE Ltd) by a further 18% bringing its total holding to 100%. The goodwill on consolidation amounted to £9,982 and has been written off in the year ended 31 March 1999.

9. Taxation on profit on ordinary activities

raxation on profit on ordinary activities	2000 £	1999 £
United Kingdom corporation tax at 30% (1999: 31%) Prior year adjustment	117,920	41,000
- corporation tax - deferred tax	2,993	4,986
	120,913	45,986

10. Equity – A ordinary

<u>1999</u>

Proposed £14.576 per 1p share

34,400

11. Profit for the financial year (Company)

As permitted by Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, the parent company's profit and loss account has not been included in these financial statements. The parent company made a profit of £101,198 (1999: Loss £270,445).

12. Intangible fixed assets (Group)

Intangible fixed assets represents expenditure in acquiring or developing databases and associated systems software.

	£	£	£
	Acquired	Developed	Total
Cost At 1 April 1999 Expenditure Disposals	339,812 389,691 -	1,013,890 224,024	1,353,702 613,715
At 31 March 2000	729,503	1,237,914	1,967,417
Depreciation At 1 April 1999 Charge for year	153,078 211,478	495,869 183,339	648,947 394,817
At 31 March 2000	364,556	679,208	1,043,764
Net book value at 31 March 2000	364,947	558,706	923,653
Net book value at 31 March 1999	186,734	518,021	704,755

13. Tangible fixed assets (Group)

Tangible fixed assets comprise of computers, equipment, fixtures and fittings and motor vehicles.

	£	£	£
Cost	Leased	Purchased	Totals
Cost At 1 April 1999	225,612	390,833	616,445
Expenditure	239,885	242,559	482,444
Disposals	-	(73,858)	(73,858)
At 31 March 2000	465,497	559,534	1,025,031
Depreciation			
At 1 April 1999	148,187	234,888	383,075
Charge for year	73,135	114,656	187,791
Disposals	-	(73,858)	(73,858)
At 31 March 2000	221,322	275,686	497,008
Net book value at 31 March 2000	244,175	283,848	528,023
Net book value at 31 March 1999	77,425	155,945	233,370

14. <u>Investments</u>

Interests in group undertakings (Company)

	$\frac{2000}{\mathtt{£}}$	1999 £
Shares in group undertakings ESOP investment in ordinary shares	23,397 373,491	23,397 373,491
	396,888	396,888

The market value of the investment in The Independent Research Group Ltd Employee Share Ownership Plan in the ordinary shares at 31 March 2000 was at least £373,491 (see note 25).

The following information relates to the company's subsidiary undertakings, all of which have been consolidated in the group's results.

Name of undertaking	Country of incorporation and operation	Description of interest held by the group and the company	% of equity and votes held	Activity
The Research Department Ltd	England and Wales	2 ordinary £1 shares		Provision of esearch data to the inancial services industry
The Research Department Europe Ltd	England and Wales	100 ordinary £1 shares	H	Provision of esearch data to the European financial ervices industry
New Business Solutions Ltd	England and Wales	2 ordinary £1 shares	100%	Dormant
Fundnet Ltd	England and Wales	2 ordinary £1 shares	100%	Dormant
Infowise Computer Telecommunications Ltd	England and Wales	51 ordinary £1 shares	51%	Dormant
Independent Line Ltd	England and Wale	s 2 ordinary £1 shares	100%	Dormant

15. Debtors: amounts falling due within one year

	<u>2000</u>		<u>1999</u>	
	Group £	Company £	Group £	Company £
Trade debtors Amounts owed by group	664,306	-	410,467	-
undertakings	-	1,583,360	_	971,353
Sundry debtors	375,466	374,322	377,567	374,183
Prepayments & accrued income	894,215	-	620,214	-
	1,933,987	1,957,682	1,408,248	1,345,536

16. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	<u>2000</u>		<u>199</u>	9
	Group £	Company £	Group £	Company £
Loans	541,866	541,866	180,622	180,622
Obligations under finance leases	84,513	-	39,719	_
Bank Overdraft	-	3,655	-	-
Trade creditors	320,828	5,941	236,361	360
Amount owed to group				
undertakings	-	6	-	6
Corporation tax:				
Payable 31 December 2000	117,920	-	14,173	-
Other taxation and social security	178,756	-	143,310	-
Other creditors	3,954	373,491	16,186	373,491
Accruals	202,306	45,856	222,773	650
Proposed Dividend	34,400	34,400	-	-
	1,484,543	1,005,215	853,144	555,129

17. Provisions for liabilities and charges

Deferred taxation provided in the financial statements and the amounts unprovided of the total potential liability, are as follows:

	Amount provided 2000 1999		Amount un 2000	provided <u>1999</u>
Tax effect of timing differences because of:	£	£	£	£
Excess of capital allowances over depreciation			41,893	60,214
Other	- -	-	-	-
			41,893	60,214
	<u>-</u>		41,093	00,214
18. Loan (Group and Company)		<u>2000</u> €		<u>1999</u> £
Due within one year		541,866		180,622
Due within 1 to 2 years		361,244		361,244
Due within 2 to 5 years		903,120		1,444,986
Total		1,264,364		1,806,230

The above loan is repayable in ten equal six monthly instalments of £180,622 and one final instalment of £180,632 and carries interest at 10 per cent per annum payable quarterly. The loan is secured by a fixed and floating charge over the group assets.

19. Obligations under finance leases (Group)

	$\frac{2000}{\mathtt{f}}$	<u>1999</u>
Due within one year (see 16 above)	84,513	39,719
Due within one to two years Due within two to five years	69,118 56,582	4,753
	125,700	4,753
	 	

20. Called up share capital

Outro up ottar	- Cupital	<u>2000</u> £	1999 £
Authorised –	2360 A ordinary shares of 1p each	24	24
	7640 ordinary shares of 1p each	76	76
		100	100
Allotted, calle	d up and fully paid		
	-2360 A ordinary shares at 1p each	24	24
	- 6210 ordinary shares at 1p each	62	62
		86	86

The A ordinary shares carry a right of dividend from 1 April 1999 at a minimum of 7.5% of group profit each year. On a return of capital or on winding up, the holder will be entitled, but not limited to £429.30 per share, in preference to all other classes of shareholders. Voting rights are similar to the other classes of shares.

21. Share premium account and reserves

Group	£	£	£	£	£
	Share Capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Profit and loss sha account	Total areholders funds
At 1 April 1999 Retained profit for the year	86 -	75,000 -	14 -	53,309 303,347	128,409 303,347
At 31 March 2000	86	75,000	14	356,656	431,756
Company	£	£	£	£	£
	Share Capital	Share premium account	Capital redemption reserve	Profit and loss sh account	Total nareholders funds
At 1 April 1999 Retained profit for the year	86	75,000 -	14 -	(91,307) 101,198	(16,207) 101,198
At 31 March 2000	86	75,000	14	9,891	84,991

Cumulative goodwill relating to acquisitions made prior to the year ending 31 March 1999, which has been eliminated against reserves, amounts to £5,214 (1999: £5,214).

22. Net Cashflow from Operating Activities

Not Capitally Holly Operating Florivities	2000 £	1999 £
Operating Profit - excluding exceptional items	624,441	513,888
Interest element of finance leases	12,575	9,871
Amortisation of Intangible Assets	394,817	228,034
Goodwill Written Off	-	9,982
Depreciation	187,791	153,804
Profit on Sale of Fixed Assets	-	(1,440)
(Increase)/Decrease in Trade Debtors	(253,839)	57,252
(Increase)/Decrease in Prepayments, Accrued Income and Sundry debtors	(374,134)	(12,492)
Increase in Trade Creditors	84,467	30,379
Increase/(Decrease) in other Taxation & Social Security	35,446	(18,255)
Increase/(Decrease) in Accruals & Other creditors	(77,855)	63,871
Increase/(Decrease) in Deferred income	45,094	79,575
Net Cashflow from Operating Activities	678,803	1,114,469

23.	Analysis of Net Debt	1/4/99	Cashflow	Other non-cash charges	
	27 - 6 - 1	£	£	£	£
	Net Cash:- Cash at bank and in hand	1,092,472	(480,369)		612,103
	Debt:-				
	Finance leases	(44,472)	88,710	(254,451)	(210,213)
	Loans	(1,986,852)	180,622		(1,806,230)
		(2,031,324)	269,332	(254,451)	(2,016,443)
	Net Debt	(938,852)	(211,037)	(254,451)	(1,404,340)
	Analysed in Balance Sheet				
	Cash at bank and in hand	1,092,472			612,103
	Finance leases:				
	Within 1 year	(39,719)			(84,513)
	After 1 year	(4,753)			(125,700)
	Loans	(1,986,852)			(1,806,230)
		(938,852)			(1,404,340)

24. Related party disclosures

The group has taken advantage from the exemptions within FRS 8 from disclosing transactions with other wholly owned group companies.

25. Employee Share Ownership Plan

In September 1998, the group established The Independent Research Group Ltd Employee Share Ownership Plan (the "ESOP") funded by an interest free loan from the parent company. The trustee of the ESOP is Independent Research Group (Jersey) Limited resident in Jersey. The ESOP is a discretionary trust established for the benefit of employees (including directors and officers) and former employees of the group. The ESOP provides for the issue of options and the making of awards or loans to the group's employees (including directors and officers) for the benefit of acquiring shares or interests in shares. These are provided at the discretion of the Trustee acting upon the recommendation of a committee of one executive and one non-executive director.

The assets and liabilities of the ESOP are incorporated into the financial statements.

At 31 March 2000 the Trustee owned 870 Ordinary shares which represented 10.15% of the issued share capital of the Company. There were no options granted to employees during the year.

The total ESOP costs charged to the profit and loss account for the year ended 31 March 2000 were £9,786.

26. Commitments and contingent liabilities

The Company is registered with HM Customs & Excise as a member of a group for VAT purposes, and as a result is jointly and severally liable on a continuing basis for amounts owing by any other members of that group in respect of unpaid VAT. At the balance sheet date the outstanding liability to VAT in the other group companies was £135,284 (1999: £106,123).

The company has given a guarantee in respect of bank borrowings for the group which are secured by a first fixed charge over book debts. There were no bank borrowings at 31 March 2000 (1999: nil). The company is a participant in a Group banking arrangement under which all surplus cash balances are held as collateral for bank facilities advanced to group members.

Other than noted above, the Company had no contingent liabilities or capital commitments at 31 March 2000 (1999 - nil).

At 31 March 2000 the company had annual commitments under operating leases as follows-

	2000		1999	
	Land and Buildings	Other £	Land and Buildings	Other £
Expiry within one year	-	14,453	-	25,546
Expiry 2-5 years inclusive	•	71,349	-	53,008
Expiry 5-10 years inclusive	107,000	-	107,000	-
	107,000	85,802	107,000	78,554

27. Identification of risks - Year 2000 issue.

The company is satisfied that their preparations for addressing this issue have been successfully concluded and can report that no problems have been encountered to date, either within the company's systems, or through the inability of third parties to manage their Year 2000 problem.

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