UK WATER INDUSTRY RESEARCH LIMITED REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES

Registered Office

1 Queen Anne's Gate London SW1H 9BT

Telephone Number Fax Number E-Mail Website 020-7344 1807/1872 020-7344 1859 mail@ukwir org uk www ukwir org

> *ATJYV4CV* A35 28/10/2008

> > **COMPANIES HOUSE**

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL)

COMPANY INFORMATION

Board of Directors

Water service companies

John Barnes
Environment and Sustainability Director
United Utilities Water plc
(until 11 July 2008)

Dr Stephen Bird
Operations Director
South West Water Limited

Dr Julian Dennis Director of Environment, Science and Sustainability Wessex Water Services Limited

Robert Harrison PR09 Director Thames Water Utilities Limited

Martin Kane Director of Customer Relations Severn Trent Water plc (from 1 June 2007)

Adrian Kennedy Head of Investment Planning Yorkshire Water plc

Gren Messham
Director of Asset Management & Technology
Severn Trent Water Limited
(Until 31 May 2007)

Andrew Smith Managing Director Three Valleys Water plc (from 26 June 2008)

Chris Newsome Director - Asset Management Anglian Water Services Limited

Dr Colin Price
Technical Director
Northumbrian Water Limited

Dr Arnold Bates Quality Director Bristol Water plc

Water supply companies

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COMPANY INFORMATION

(until 31 March 2008)

Paul Butler

Managing Director Mid Kent Water plc

Scotland

John Rae

General Manager, Operations

Scottish Water

(until 31 March 2008)

Geoff Aitkenhead Managing Director Scottish Water (from 31 March 2008)

Northern Ireland

George Butler

Asset Management Director Northern Ireland Water Service

Chairman

Paul Butler

Director

Dr Michael Farrimond

Secretary

Dr Michael Farrimond

Programme Coordinator Programme Manager Office Manager

Pauline Avery Gordon Wheale Carol Ham

Company number

2862807

Registered office

1 Queen Anne's Gate

London SW1H 9BT

Auditors

goodband viner taylor

Ellin House 42 Kingfield Road

Sheffield S11 9AS

Bankers

Yorkshire Bank 81 Carlton Street Castleford

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COMPANY INFORMATION

West Yorkshire WF10 1BW

Accountants

Haigh & Co Grange Cottage Womersley Doncaster DN6 9BW

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DIRECTORS REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

The company directs and procures a three-year rolling programme of research for UK water operators on "one voice" issues. This is the company's twelfth annual report and audited accounts covering the year to 31 March 2008.

Constitutional framework

Since 1999, the Board of UK Water Industry Research Limited (UKWIR) has played a strategic role on behalf of the water industry and sets the direction for research on behalf of the industry, in addition to being responsible for the development and delivery of the programme. That role also requires it to agree business needs driving research and to determine overall priorities, each spring the Board agrees its advice on medium term priorities which is disseminated to all UKWIR members prior to the Advisory group meetings in April and September. Part of the Board's remit is to enhance the value for members by increasing collaboration with other bodies. Directors continue to be appointed to the Board from amongst senior industry representatives whose experience covers a wide range of disciplines and interests.

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL)

DIRECTORS REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

Principal activities

Dr Mike Farrimond has continued to concentrate on encouraging increased collaboration both nationally and internationally. His role includes development of UKWIR's R & D and business strategies, development of international collaboration and raising the profile of UKWIR in the UK and the international water community. The research programme continues to cover the following main subject areas drinking water quality and health, toxicology, water resources, climate change, waste water treatment, biosolids, water mains and services, sewerage, as well as regulatory and customer issues. Having consulted the industry in depth as well as collaborators and stakeholders, the Board's long-term strategy and Research RoadMaps continue to be promoted to government and Research Councils in the UK

During the year, UKWIR has continued to drive the process for the identification and specification of new research projects by holding two UKWIR Advisory Group meetings where the industry has been widely represented to formulate proposals for research as well as prioritise them to meet business needs. In 2007 the proposals were again posted on UKWIR's website and voted on during August. Following which the Advisory Group met in September to discuss and prioritise projects.

During 2007/08, collaborative work continued with government departments, including DEFRA, DfT, DWI, Technology Strategy Board (TSB), the Environment Agency, OFWAT and Scottish Executive UKIWR successfully won a collaborative research project, entitled VISTA, funded by the TSB for research at Leeds and Nottingham Universities to develop techniques to integrate maps of buried assets from different organisations. The project is also supported by more than twenty other organisations including utilities, technology suppliers and streetworks contractors.

UKWIR has successfully established collaboration outside the UK in order to enhance the value of the programme and to promote the transfer of knowledge. Several projects of mutual interest have been identified for joint funding with the Awwa Research Foundation (AwwaRF) and the Water Environment Research Foundation (WERF) in the USA UKWIR is one of the participating organisations in the Global Water Research Coalition (GWRC) that has founding partners drawn from Australia, France, the Netherlands, South Africa and the USA Dr Farrimond was elected Chairman for three years from April 2005. A successful project entitled "Tools for Risk Management" was cofunded by AwwaRF, WERF, Water Services Association of Australia (WSAA) and UKWIR.

In addition, relationships have been sought for closer collaboration in Europe, both with the European Commission and colleague organisations in other member states. This has been facilitated by representation and input into EUREAU (European Union of National Associations of Water Suppliers and Waste Water Services). UKWIR has also represented UK research interests on the Board of the Water Supply and Sanitation Technology Platform (WSSTP), which has developed a thirty-year research agenda for the European water sector. Dr Farrimond serves as honorary Treasurer of WSSTP. UKWIR is a partner in an EU LIFE project entitled WAgriCo, which is examining the impact of changing farming practices on groundwater quality in parts of Dorset. The other partner is managing similar work on farms in Lower Saxony in Germany.

UKWIR has continued to work with the Research Councils in taking forward activities initiated by the industry and is closely involved in implementing some of the deliverables from the Flood Risk Management Research Programme at three sites in the UK. Dr Farrimond has also joined the Board of the Environmental Knowledge Transfer Network, which is funded by the TSB to develop research needs for the environmental sector.

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DIRECTORS REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

Operating of the company

The results for the year are set out on page 6. The members of UKWIR set a price cap for subscription income from members of £3,326,686 for the 2007/08 programme

Project management continues to be performed by a mixture of companies/authorities within the water industry and consultants. In order to facilitate the process for letting work, much effort has been achieved by improving model tender documents for use by all project managers with enhanced requirements of contractors, such as milestones against stage payments together with model contractual terms for use both within the UK and internationally.

UKWIR continues to publish reports from research projects. From January to December 2007 49 reports were produced and circulated. The full text and contents of all reports in the public domain are produced on a DVD, which is updated and re-issued to members at appropriate intervals. The UKWIR website (www ukwir org) is used to publicise the UKWIR programme and news. Reports are listed on the web site and public domain reports can be purchased on-line. Many UKWIR members now download UKWIR reports directly from secure areas of the web site.

Project dissemination through seminars and workshops continues, these continue to be viewed as beneficial and are well attended by companies' representatives

Funding

Funding is based on population served by the parties to UKWIR and the amount is adjusted to reflect the split between research on potable and wastewater projects. In 2007/08 two calls for funds were made to finance the company's operations. Where funding is shared with collaborators, funds are called in from parties other than the water industry. In 2007/08, a number of contracts had collaborators as sponsors, who made funds of £948,223 (2006/7 £872,652) available through UKWIR.

The accounts for the year ended 31 March 2008 show income of £4,305,733 which produced an operating deficit of £43,182. After interest of £44,264 and taxation, the result was a surplus of £876. Expenditure will continue to be reconciled between research and development on potable water and that on wastewater and sewerage.

Business review and future developments

UKWIR views the dissemination and implementation of technical results as crucial and has asked contractors to plan for and arrange technology transfer workshops at the conclusion of projects. UKWIR will seek to utilise all opportunities to disseminate information arising from its research programme into the industry

Water UK council members continue to be provided on a bi-monthly basis with an UKWIR briefing sheet that summarises the value and benefits to members achieved from a particular project area

'UKWIR News' is published on a quarterly basis both separately and as an insert. Since March 2005 it is inserted by CIWEM (The Chartered Institute of Water and Environment Management) in their Water and Environment magazine. It is circulated to many industry professionals around the world. The News is now being distributed electronically as well as in hard copy with the circulation list kept under review.

UKWIR's website has been futher developed to facilitate a number of activities, such as gathering research ideas and prioritising research options, managing UKWIR's publications, publicising and registration for dissemination events. Plans for further developments are continually under review.

Directors

The directors and officers at 31 March 2008 are shown on the company information pages

Annual General Meetings

Since 10 April 1995, elective resolutions have been in force to dispense with the holding of annual general meetings, the laying of accounts before the company in general meeting and the obligation to re-appoint auditors annually

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DIRECTORS REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

Directors' responsibilities

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to

- -select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently,
- -make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent,
- -prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

in determining how amounts are presented within items in the income and expenditure account and balance sheet, the directors have had regard to the substance of the reported transaction or arrangement, in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles or practice

So far as each of the directors is aware at the time the report is approved

- There is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware, and
- The directors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information (s 234ZA (2))

By order of the Board

Dr M S Farrimond

Secretary

- 9 OCT 2008

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the members of UK Water Industry Research Limited

We have audited the financial statements of UK Water Industry Research Limited for the year ended 31 March 2008 which comprise the income and expenditure account, balance sheet, cash flow statement and related notes. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein

The report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purposes. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed

Respective responsibilities of the directors and auditors

As described in the Statement of Directors' responsibilities the company's directors are responsible for the preparartion of the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice)

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland)

We report to you our opinion as to whether the accounts give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Directors' Report is consistent with the accounts, if the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions with the company is not disclosed.

We read the Directors' Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Auditing Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance as to whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 March 2008 and of its surplus for the year then ended, have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985, and the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements

goodband viner taylor
Chartered Accountants

Registered Auditor

16 OCT 2008

Ellin House 42 Kingfield Road Sheffield S11 9AS

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INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

| | Notes | 2008 £ | 2007 £ |
|--|-------|---|-------------|
| Income | 2 | 4,305,733 | 4,284,205 |
| Expenditure | | (4,348,916) | (4,325,859) |
| Operating deficit | 3 | (43,183) | (41,654) |
| Other interest receivable and similar income | | 44,264 | 42,227 |
| Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation | | 1,081 | 573 |
| Tax on surplus on ordinary activities | 4 | (205) | |
| Surplus on ordinary activities after taxation | 8 | 876 ———————————————————————————————————— | 573 |

The income and expenditure account has been prepared on the basis that all operations are continuing operations

There are no recognised gains and losses other than those passing through the income and expenditure account

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BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 MARCH 2008

| | | 20 | 08 | 200 |)7 |
|---------------------------------------|-------|-------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | Notes | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Current assets | | | | | |
| Debtors | 5 | 288,198 | | 357,038 | |
| Cash at bank and in hand | | 988,114 | | 818,725 | |
| | | 1,276,312 | | 1,175,763 | |
| Creditors amounts falling due within | | | | | |
| one year | 6 | (1,283,307) | | (1,183,634) | |
| Total assets less current liabilities | | | (6,995) | | (7,871) |
| Revenue Reserves | | | | | |
| Accumulated revenue deficit | 8 | | (6,995) | | (7,871) |
| | | | | | |

The financial statements were approved by the Board on

9.0ct 08

Paul Butler Chairman

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CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

| | 200 £ | 2007 £ £ £ |
|---|----------|---------------|
| Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities | 125,167 | (337,369) |
| Interest received | 44,264 | 42,227 |
| Taxation | (42 | - |
| Net cash inflow/(outflow) before management of liquid resources and financing | 169,389 | (295,142) |
| Increase/(decrease) in cash in the year | 169,389 | (295,142) |

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NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

| 1 | Reconciliation of operating deficit to net cas operating activities | sh inflow from | | 2008 | 2007 |
|---|---|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------------|
| | opoliting common | | | £ | £ |
| | Operating deficit | | | (43,183) | (41,654) |
| | Decrease in debtors | | | 68,840 | 732 |
| | Increase/(decrease) in creditors within one year | r | | 99,510 | (296,447) |
| | Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating act | tivities | | 125,167 | (337,369) |
| 2 | Analysis of net funds | 1 April 2007 | Cash flow | Other non- cash changes | 31 March 2008 |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| | Net cash | _ | | _ | _ |
| | Cash at bank and in hand | 818,725 | 169,389 | - | 988,114 |
| | | | | | |
| | Net funds | 818,725 | 169,389 | - | 988,114 |
| | | | | - | |
| 3 | Reconciliation of net cash flow to movemen | t in net funds | | 2008 | 2007 |
| | | | | £ | £ |
| | Increase/(decrease) in cash in the year | | | 169,389 | (295,142) |
| | Movement in net funds in the year | | | 169,389 | (295,142) |
| | Opening net funds | | | 818,725 | 1,113,867 |
| | Closing net funds | | | 988,114 | 818,725 |

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

1 Accounting policies

1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention

1.2 Compliance with accounting standards

The accounts for the period are prepared on the historical cost basis and in accordance with applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom

The company has taken advantage of paragraph 3 (3) of Schedule 4 of the Companies' Act 1985 to adapt the headings otherwise required by paragraph 1 of Schedule 4 as the special nature of the company's business requires such adaptation

A summary of the more important accounting policies which have been applied consistently is set out below

13 Income

Income represents contributions from members of the company and collaborators, shared income from the sale of toxicity datasheets and sales of reports, excluding Value Added Tax

14 Leasing

Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the balance sheet and are depreciated over their estimated useful lives. The interest element of the rental obligations is charged to the profit and loss account over the period of the lease.

Lease payments under operating leases, where substantially all the risks and benefits remain with the lessor, are charged as expenses in the periods in which they are incurred

15 Pensions

The company participates in the Water Companies' Pension Scheme (WCPS), a defined benefit scheme for staff employed by UKWIR prior to 1 May 2000 WCPS is managed by corporate trustees, the Water Companies (Pension Fund) Trustee Company, and is accounted for separately from the company's finances. The company's contributions are paid in accordance with actuarial advice and are charged so as to spread the cost of liabilities over the expected remaining service lives of current employees. From 1 April 2003, the UKWIR sub-fund of WCPS was merged with that of Water UK and thereafter will pay company contributions as requested by Water UK on the basis of actuarial advice.

From 1 May 2000, new employees have been offered a personal pension arranged by UKWIR. The amount charged to the profit and loss account represents the amounts contributed during the period.

1 6 Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is provided at appropriate rates on all timing differences using the liability method only to the extent that, in the opinion of the directors, there is a reasonable probability that a liability or asset will crystallise in the foreseeable future

1.7 Foreign currency translation

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction. All differences are taken to income and expenditure account.

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

| 2 | Income | | |
|---|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | 2008 | 2007 |
| | | £ | £ |
| | Class of business | 0.004.050 | 0.000.070 |
| | Contributions receivable from members | 3,304,958 | 3,380,879 |
| | Contributions receivable from collaborators Publications | 948,223 51,887 | 872,652 28,842 |
| | Other | 665 | 1,832 |
| | | | |
| | | 4,305,733 | 4,284,205 |
| | | | |
| | During 2007/08, all contributions funded activities predominantly within the Un | iited Kingdom | |
| 3 | Operating deficit | 2008 | 2007 |
| • | | £ | £ |
| | Operating deficit is stated after charging | | |
| | Loss on foreign exchange transactions | 4,394 | - |
| | Operating lease rentals | 54,790 | 38,646 |
| | Auditors' remuneration | 5,149 | 5249 |
| | Remuneration of auditors for non-audit work | 1,230 | 410 |
| | | | |
| 4 | Taxation | 2008 | 2007 |
| | Parameter annual | £ | £ |
| | Domestic current year tax | 163 | |
| | U K corporation tax Adjustment for prior years | 42 | - |
| | Adjustment for prior years | | |
| | Current tax charge | 205 | - |
| | | | |
| | Factors affecting the tax charge for the year | | |
| | Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation | 1,081 | 573 |
| | calplate of ordinary donning policies tandard. | | = |
| | | | |
| | Surplus on ordinary activities before taxation multiplied by standard rate of UK corporation tax of 20 00% (2007 20 00%) | 216 | 115 |
| | 20 00 paradion tax of 20 00 % (2007 20 00 %) | | |
| | Effects of | | |
| | Tax losses utilised | (53) | (115) |
| | Other tax adjustments | 42 | - |
| | | (11) | (115) |
| | | | |
| | Current tax charge | 205 | - |
| | | | |

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

| 5 | Debtors | 2008 | 2007 |
|---|--|--------------|-----------|
| | | £ | £ |
| | Trade debtors | 143,805 | 211,073 |
| | Other debtors | 115,305 | 115,650 |
| | Prepayments and accrued income | 29,088 | 30,315 |
| | | 288,198 | 357,038 |
| | | | |
| 6 | Creditors, amounts falling due within one year | 2008 | 2007 |
| 6 | Creditors amounts falling due within one year | 2008 £ | 2007 £ |
| 6 | Creditors amounts falling due within one year Trade creditors | | |
| 6 | | £ | £ |
| 6 | Trade creditors | £ 437,408 | £ |

7 Pension costs

The company operates a defined benefit scheme. However, the scheme is a multiple employer scheme, the Water Companies Pension Scheme, and the company is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the scheme. It must, therefore, account for the contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme.

The deficit of the scheme at 31 March 2008 was £521,000 (2007 £1,455,000) The company will pay company contributions as requested by Water UK on the basis of actuarial advice

The company also contributes to the personal pension schemes of some employees and the amounts paid are charged to the profit and loss account during the period

The total pension charge for the year was £111,257 (2007 £105,989)

8 Revenue reserves deficit

| Accumulated deficit at 1 April 2007 Surplus for the year | (7,871) 876 |
|--|----------------|
| Accumulated deficit at at 31 March 2008 | (6,995) |

£

9 Movements of funds statements

A separate movement of funds statement is not provided as there are no changes for the current or previous year other than the retained surplus in the income and expenditure account

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE NOT HAVING A SHARE CAPITAL)

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2008

10 Status

The company is incorporated as a company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital. The liability is guaranteed and limited to £1 to each member of the company

11 Financial commitments

At 31 March 2008 the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows

| | Office Accommodati | |
|---|--------------------|---------|
| | 2008 | 2007 |
| | £ | £ |
| Expiry date | | |
| Within one year | 71,415 | 38,166 |
| 12 Employees | | |
| Number of employees | | |
| The average monthly number of employees (including directors) during the year was | | |
| | 2008 | 2007 |
| | Number | Number |
| | 4 | 5 |
| Employment costs | 2008 | 2007 |
| | £ | £ |
| Wages and salaries | 207,553 | 229,560 |
| Social security costs | 22,293 | 24,959 |
| Other pension costs | 111,257 | 105,989 |
| | 341,103 | 360,508 |