# Lawshare Limited

**Directors' Report and Financial Statements** 

For the 17 months ended  $30^{th}$  September 2008

Company Registration No: 272/23420 (England and Wales)

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# **Company Information**

**Directors** A McDonald

(Resigned 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007) (Resigned 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007) (Resigned 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007) J A L Blackman

H Bourne C Galbraith

(Appointed 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007) (Appointed 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007) A J Bell S J Dootson

Secretary S J Dootson

Company Number 27223420

**Registered Office** Trafford House

> Chester Road Manchester M32 0RS

Deloitte LLP **Auditors** 

2 Hardman Street

Manchester M60 2AT

**Business Address** 1 Meadow Road

Tunbridge Wells

Kent TN1 2YG

**Bankers HSBC** 

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41 South Gyle Crescent

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#### Directors' report

For the 17 months ended 30th September 2008

The directors have pleasure in presenting their report and financial statements of Lawshare Limited (the "Company") for the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008.

# Principal activities and review of business

### Principal activity

The principal activity of the Company is to act as a wholesale provider of securities research, dealing settlement and custody services to professional intermediaries.

#### Results and dividends

The profit attributable to the shareholder for the period ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 was £280,000 (2007: loss of £102,000). No dividend was paid during the period ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 or in the year ended 30<sup>th</sup> April 2007.

#### Change of ownership

On 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007 the Company was sold by OMX Securities (Holdings) Limited to A J Bell Holdings Limited. A J Bell Holdings Limited is now both the immediate and ultimate parent company.

#### Financial highlights

In the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 the Company recorded a profit before tax of £428,000. The financial performance of the business was a significant improvement on the previous financial year, when the Company recorded a pre-tax loss of £139,000. The improvement in financial performance was achieved by increasing turnover whilst largely maintaining the operating cost base of the business.

#### Outlook

The focus for 2008/2009 will have two separate elements:

Firstly, the Company will aim to further strengthen the long-standing relationships with its existing customers, through the development of the Company's current portfolio of products and services. Secondly, the Company will continue to develop the A J Bell Group's (the "Group") new retail stockbroking platform, which is currently under construction and due for release in Summer 2009.

## Principal risks and uncertainties

#### Strategic risk

The Company derives the majority of its revenue from the commission generated from buying and selling securities on behalf of its institutional clients.

#### Directors' report

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

# Strategic risk (continued)

As a result, there is a risk that the Company's level of trade will be adversely affected by an economic downturn. However, levels of dealing activity within the Company's institutional client base have proved to be extremely resilient even through the difficulties of the recent past.

# Regulatory risk

The Company is regulated by the Financial Services Authority ("the FSA") and as a result must maintain sufficient financial resources to satisfy the regulatory requirements imposed by the FSA. In the normal course of business the financial strength of the Company is such that it is able to satisfy the FSA's financial requirements. However, the Company is currently incurring significant capital expenditure on behalf of the Group, by developing the retail stockbroking platform. During this period, A J Bell Holdings Limited has indicated its intention to support the financial resource requirements that the Company is obliged to satisfy. Indeed, during September 2008, the parent company injected £1.25m in equity to ensure such compliance.

#### Credit risk

As outlined above, the Company derives the majority of its revenue from dealing commission. The commission is deducted at source in these transactions and so no credit risk exists. In respect of the revenue generated from custody fees, the Company is exposed to the usual credit risk and cashflow risk associated with selling on credit. Prior to acceptance of a new client, rigorous checks are performed to ensure that it has an appropriate credit rating. Furthermore, credit risks are dramatically reduced in this industry, as the customers are both long standing and FSA regulated.

#### Environment

As the Company operates in the financial services sector its actions do not have a significant impact on the environment. The Company recognises the importance of the environment and acts to minimise its impact wherever it can, particularly in respect of recycling and energy consumption.

## Supplier payment policy

The Company agrees terms and conditions for its transactions with its suppliers and payments are then made in accordance with those terms and conditions.

# Directors' report (continued) For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

#### **Directors**

The following directors have held office since 1<sup>st</sup> May 2007:

A McDonald
J A L Blackman
H Bourne
C Galbraith
A J Bell
S J Dootson
(Resigned 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007)
(Resigned 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007)
(Resigned 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007)
(Appointed 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007)

#### Directors' interests

None of the directors held interests in the shares of the Company at 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 and 1<sup>st</sup> May 2007.

The interests of the directors in the share capital of the parent company, A J Bell Holdings Limited (where they are common to both companies), are disclosed in the Directors' Report of that company's financial statements.

#### Taxation status

The Company was a close company within the provisions of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 and this position has not changed since the end of the financial year.

#### **Auditors**

Deloitte & Touche LLP were appointed as auditors during the period. On 1<sup>st</sup> December 2008 Deloitte & Touche LLP changed its name to Deloitte LLP. Accordingly, a resolution to reappoint Deloitte LLP as auditors will be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

#### Directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- Select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

# Directors' report (continued)

For the 17 months ended 30th September 2008

# Directors' responsibilities (continued)

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985.

They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### Statement of disclosure to auditor

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this annual report confirms that:

- (a) So far as the director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware; and
- (b) the director has taken all steps that he ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of S234ZA of the Companies Act 1985.

On behalf of the Board

S J Dootson

Director

11th December 2008

## Independent Auditors' Report to the shareholder of Lawshare Limited

We have audited the financial statements of Lawshare Limited for the 17 month period ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 which comprise the Profit and Loss Account, Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, Balance Sheet and the related notes 1 to 19. These financial statements have been prepared using the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Company's member in accordance with Section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's member those matters we are required to state to it in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and company's member for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

# Respective responsibilities of the directors and auditors

As described in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you whether in our opinion the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements.

In addition, we report to you, in our opinion if the Company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed.

We read the other information contained in the annual report, as described in the contents section and the Company information page, and consider whether it is consistent with the audited financial statements. We consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements or material inconsistencies with the financial statements. Our responsibilities do not extend to any further information outside the annual report.

## Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practice Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

Independent Auditors' Report to the shareholder of Lawshare Limited (continued)

### Basis of audit opinion (continued)

It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the members in the preparation of the financial statements and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

### **Opinion**

## In our opinion

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the Company's affairs as at 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 and of its profit for the 17 month period then ended;
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985; and
- the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements.

Delovitle LLP

Deloitte LLP

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors Manchester

11th December 2008

# Profit and loss account

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

	Note	17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Restated (see note 1) Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Turnover	2	4,320	2,524
Cost of sales		(983)	(496)
Gross profit		3,337	2,028
Administrative expenses - normal - exceptional	3	(2,776) (204)	(1,890) (320)
Operating profit/(loss)	3	357	(182)
Interest receivable Interest payable	6	117 (46)	61 (18)
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before	e taxation	428	(139)
Tax on profit/(loss) on ordinary activities	7	<u>(148</u> )	37
Profit/(loss) for the period	15	280	(102) =====

All activities are derived from continuing operations.

The company has no gains and losses in either the current year or prior year other than those included in the results above, and therefore no separate statement of total recognised gains and losses have been presented.

Balance sheet As at 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

			eptember 008		April 2007
	Note	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	8		718		274
Investments	9				
			718		274
Current assets					
Debtors	10	12,052		29,404	
Cash at bank	11	3,803		1,592	
			15,855		30,996
Current liabilities			10,000		23,,,,
Creditors	12	14,025		30,456	
Provisions	13	97			
			(14,122)		(30,456)
			(11,122)		150,150)
Net current assets			1,733		540
					<del></del>
Long term provisions	13		(107)		-
Net assets			2,344		814
					=====
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	14		1,550		300
Share premium account	15		295		295
Capital redemption reserve	15		10		10
Profit and loss account	15		<u>489</u>		209
Equity shareholder's funds	16		2,344		814
					=====

Approved by the Board and authorised for issue on 11<sup>th</sup> December 2008.

S J Dootson

Director

#### Notes to the financial statements

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

## 1 Accounting policies

# 1.1 Accounting convention

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention.

The company has taken advantage of the exemption in financial reporting standard No. 1 (revised 1996) from the requirement to produce a cashflow statement on the grounds that it is a subsidiary undertaking where 90 per cent of the voting rights are controlled with the group.

# 1.2 Compliance with accounting standards

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), which have been applied consistently (except as otherwise stated).

# 1.3 Transaction date accounting

All bargains entered into on behalf of clients are recorded in the financial statements on the date of the transaction.

#### 1.4 Counterparty balances

Amounts due to and from counterparties due to settle against delivery of stock are shown gross.

# 1.5 Foreign currencies

Foreign currency monetary assets and liabilities have been translated into sterling at the exchange rate ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions during the period have been translated into sterling at the rates ruling at the time the transactions were executed.

#### 1.6 Client money

The Company holds money on behalf of clients in accordance with the Client Money Rules of the Financial Services Authority. This client money represents balances which are not held in respect of the settlement of transactions.

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

#### 1.7 Turnover

Turnover represents:

- Commission income from buying and selling securities on behalf of clients
- Custody fees
- Unit trust fees
- Overseas contract charges

Turnover is recognised on an accruals basis as services are provided to the customer.

#### 1.8 Cost of sales

Following a review of the classification of costs in the profit and loss account, the directors consider that a change in policy is appropriate. Formerly, costs of sale were reflected as Administrative Expenses. The directors consider it more appropriate to recognise these expenses within cost of sales, to give a true and fair reflection of how costs are incurred within the Company. The amount reclassified from Administrative Expenses to cost of sales in the period ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 is £983,000 (2007: £496,000).

#### 1.9 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less estimated residual value of each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Fixtures and equipment - 25% straight line Computer equipment - 33% straight line Computer software - 20% straight line

#### 1.10 Investments

Fixed asset investments are stated at cost less provision for diminution in value.

#### 1.11 Leasing

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight line basis over the lease term.

#### 1.12 Pensions

The Company operates a defined contribution scheme for the benefit of its employees. Contributions payable are charged to the profit and loss account in the year they are payable.

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

#### 1.13 Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is provided in full in respect of taxation deferred by timing differences between the treatment of certain items for taxation and accounting purposes. The deferred tax balance has not been discounted.

Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is more likely than not that they will be recovered.

#### 1.14 Exemption from preparing group accounts

The financial statements present information about the Company as an individual undertaking and not about its group. The Company has not prepared consolidated financial statements as it is exempt from the requirement to do so by section 228 of the Companies Act 1985 as it is a subsidiary undertaking of A J Bell Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in England and Wales, and is included in the consolidated financial statements of that company.

2.	Turnover	17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
	Commission arising in the UK	2,674	1,546
	Custody fees, unit trust fees and overseas contract charges	1,646 4,320 ====	978 2,524
3.	Operating profit/(loss)		
		17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets Auditors' remuneration	107	49
	- for audit	14	13
	- for other services	3	2
	Operating lease rentals: - property Exceptional management fee payable to a	146	41
	fellow group undertaking	-	320
	Exceptional provision for onerous property lease	204	-
			****

#### 4. Staff costs

Staff costs were as follows:	17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Wages and salaries	1,280	899
Social security costs	133	65
Other pension costs	39	<u>15</u>
	1,452	979
	====	====

The average monthly number of employees during the period was 30 (2007: 30).

#### 5. Directors' emoluments

	17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Emoluments Contributions to pension scheme	183 10	- -
	193	<del>-</del>
Remuneration of highest paid director: Emoluments Contributions to pension scheme	183 10 193	

With the exception of C Galbraith, all directors are also directors of the parent company and are remunerated by that company.

#### 6. Interest payable

interest payable	17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Other interest	<u>46</u>	18

#### 7. Taxation

	17 months ended 30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Year ended 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
UK corporation tax Adjustments to prior years	148 	(23)
Deferred tax	148  148 	(23) (14) (37) ====
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before tax	428 =====	(139)

Corporation Tax is calculated at 29% of the estimated assessable profit for the year. The rate of Corporation Tax was changed from 30% to 28% on the  $6^{\rm th}$ April 2008. To reflect this change a blended rate of 29% has been applied.

Tax on ordinary activities at 29% (2007: 30%)	124	(42)
Effects of:		
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Depreciation in excess of capital allowances Adjustments to prior periods Effect of changes to tax rate Group relief to be surrendered for £nil payment	- - 24	118 (2) (23) - (74)
Total actual amount of current tax	148	(23) =====

8.	Tangible fixed assets	Computer and office equipment £'000	Assets in course of construction £'000	Total £'000
	Cost			
	At 1 <sup>st</sup> May 2007 Additions Disposals	1,371 32 <u>(856)</u>	519	1,371 551 (856)
	At 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2008	547 ====	519 ====	1,066 ====
	Depreciation			
	At 1 <sup>st</sup> May 2007 Charge for the period Disposals	1,097 107 <u>(856)</u>	- - -	1,097 107 <u>(856)</u>
	At 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2008	348 ====	- ====	348 ====
	Net book value			
	At 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2008	199 ====	519 ====	71 <b>8</b> ====
	At 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007	274	-	274
9.	Fixed asset investments			Shares in subsidiary undertakings
	Cost At 1 <sup>st</sup> May 2007 Disposals At 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2008			2 (1) 1 ===
	Net book value At 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2008			1
	At 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007			2 ===

Fixed asset investments comprise a 100% interest in the £1 ordinary shares of Lawshare Nominees Limited. The company was dormant during the 17 month period to 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 and had net assets of £1 at 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008.

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

# 9. Fixed asset investments (continued)

During the period the 100% interest in £1 ordinary share of Lawshare Employee's Trustees Limited was written off. This company had net assets of £1 at 1<sup>st</sup> May 2007 through to 21<sup>st</sup> May 2008, at which point the company was dissolved.

#### 10. Debtors

Debtors were as follows:

	30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Restated 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Due within one year		
Trade debtors	275	130
Client debtors	11,393	29,070
Deferred tax asset	39	39
Prepayments and accrued income	<u>345</u>	<u> 165</u>
•	12,052	29,404
	====	

The directors consider that the prior year classifications of debtors were misleading and as such have restated the comparative figures. Formerly, all client debtors were recognised as trade debtors but in the directors' view, to reflect the true nature of the Company's assets, any client debtor should be disclosed separately. The value moved out of trade debtors into client debtors as at 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 is £13,393,000 (2007: £29,070,000).

## 11. Cash at bank and in hand

	30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Cash at bank and in hand	1,811	758
Client settlement cash	1,992	834
Net cash	3,803	1,592
	<del></del>	=====

Client settlement cash is the amount held by the Company in trust on behalf of clients and is only available to complete the settlement of outstanding bargains.

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

# 12. Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year

	30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	Restated 30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Trade creditors	91	256
Client creditors	11,089	28,881
Client segregated accounts	1,992	834
Amounts owed to group undertakings	-	196
Taxation and social security	43	21
Corporation tax	148	-
Accruals	<u>662</u>	<u>268</u>
	14,025	30,456

As highlighted in note 10, the directors consider that the prior year classifications of client balances were misleading and as such have restated the comparative figures. Formerly, all client creditors were recognised as trade creditors but have now been disclosed separately. The value moved out of trade creditors into client creditors and segregated accounts as at 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 is £13,081,000 (2007: £29,715,000).

#### 13. Provisions

	30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Vacant office	204	-
Included in current liabilities	97	-
Included in long term liabilities	107	-

The vacant property provision relates to the business premises occupied during the period, as prior to year end a binding agreement was reached to lease a new premises. The provision includes rent, rates and service costs for the old premises that cannot be mitigated prior to the termination of this lease at its earliest point, which is on 12<sup>th</sup> December 2010.

# 14. Share capital

	30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Authorised		
9,857,000 A ordinary shares of £1 each (2007: 332,600) 142,500 A non-voting ordinary shares	9,857	333
of £1 each (2007: same)	<u> 143</u>	<u>143</u>
,	10,000	476
	====	===
Allotted, called up and fully paid 1,501,000 A ordinary shares of £1 each		
(2007: 251,000) 48,558 A non-voting ordinary shares	1,501	251
of £1 each (2007: same)	$\frac{49}{1,550}$	$\frac{49}{300}$

During the year 1,250,000 A ordinary shares of £1 each were issued to A J Bell Holdings Limited at par.

The A ordinary shares and the A non-voting shares rank equally in all respects except that the A non-voting shares cannot attend or vote at general meetings of the Company. No class of share entitles the holder to preference dividends.

#### 15. Statement of movements in reserves

	Share premium account £'000	Capital redemption reserve £'000	Profit and account £'000
Balance at 1 <sup>st</sup> May 2007 Profit for the financial year	295 	10 =	209 <u>280</u>
Balance at 30 <sup>th</sup> September 2008	295 ====	10	489 ===

For the 17 months ended 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008

#### 16. Reconciliation of movement in shareholder's funds

	30 <sup>th</sup> Sept 2008 £'000	30 <sup>th</sup> April 2007 £'000
Profit/(loss) for the period Ordinary shares issued Net addition to	280 <u>1,250</u>	(102) <u>125</u>
Shareholder's funds	1,530	23
Opening shareholder's funds	<u>814</u>	<u>791</u>
Closing shareholder's funds	2,344 ====	814 ===

#### 17. Financial commitments

At 30<sup>th</sup> September 2008 the Company had authorised and contracted for, though not provided for, £322,000 (2007: £nil) of capital expenditure.

Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

Expiry date	Land and buildings 2008 £'000	Other 2008 £'000	Land and buildings 2007 £'000	Other 2007 £'000
Within one year	-	- 4	39	-
Within two to five years After more than 5 years	<u>165</u> 165	4 	39	4 - 4
			===	

# 18. Control

Following the acquisition of the entire issued share capital of the Company on 13<sup>th</sup> December 2007, both the immediate and the ultimate parent company became A J Bell Holdings Limited (a company registered in England and Wales). A J Bell Holdings Limited prepares consolidated financial statements and copies can be obtained from Companies House.

### 19. Related party transactions

The company has taken advantage of the exemption in Financial Reporting Standard No. 8 from the requirement to disclose transactions with group companies on the grounds that consolidated financial statements are prepared by the ultimate parent company.