Registered number: 02590367

LIBERATOR LIMITED

DIRECTORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014



25/11/2014 COMPANIES HOUSE

COMPANY INFORMATION

DIRECTORS

Mrs M E Broehl Mr I C Thompson Mr D Moffatt

COMPANY SECRETARY

Mrs M E Broehl

REGISTERED NUMBER

02590367

REGISTERED OFFICE

Whitegates

25-27 High Street

Swinstead Grantham Lincolnshire NG33 4PA

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS

Peters Elworthy & Moore Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditors Salisbury House

Station Road Cambridge CB1 2LA

CONTENTS

| | Page |
|-----------------------------------|--------|
| Strategic report | 1 |
| Directors' report | 2 - 3 |
| Independent auditors' report | 4 - 5 |
| Profit and loss account | 6 |
| Balance sheet | 7 |
| Notes to the financial statements | 8 - 16 |

STRATEGIC REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

INTRODUCTION

The directors present their strategic report and business review, which includes the principal risks and uncertainties of the business and key performance indicators.

BUSINESS REVIEW

Liberator Limited provide Augmentative and Alternative Communication (AAC) products and services in the UK and Ireland. We also have a global presence through our subsidiary companies in Germany (Prentke Romich Gmbh) and Australia (Liberator Pty Ltd) as well as a network of distributors serving other countries.

The global AAC market has faced challenges in recent years due to funding constraints within the healthcare and education sectors. In addition many new suppliers have entered the market with lower priced app based products which has created a very active and competitive market. However, I am very pleased to report that despite these challenges our international businesses had an extremely good financial year.

Overall our international group achieved sales of \$10.6m (a 9% like-for-like increase on last year) and profit before tax of \$1.25m (a 128% like-for-like increase on last year).

Growth was achieved primarily from recently launched products becoming established in our core markets (i.e. Accent 1000 and NOVA chat 10's) and additionally new products and services that were launched during the year performing very well (i.e. Accent 800 and Total LibCare). Based on a group incentive this excellent year allowed for an exceptional pension fund contribution of \$196k to be made which reduced the results of Liberator Ltd in isolation but not the overall group position.

In 2015 Liberator Ltd will continue to provide a wide range of industry leading AAC products that are well regarded for their durability, unrivalled support and the effective outcomes they deliver for our clients. We expect another exciting year as we launch further new products and services including the iOS app 'LAMP Words for Life' and related support options. This will enable our language system to reach a much broader market population due to price and the high usage of iPads within our industry. In addition the NHS has committed to increased funding for AAC in England from October 2014 with the launch of a new 'Hub and Spoke' service model. This is likely to significantly improve the prospects for people who require AAC as funding and support will be easier to obtain, consistently applied nationally and will also follow from childhood to adult life.

This report was approved by the board on

14/11/2014

and signed on its behalf.

Mr I C Thompson Director

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

The directors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 30 September 2014.

DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT

The directors are responsible for preparing the strategic report, the directors' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

RESULTS

The loss for the year, after taxation, amounted to US\$41,248 (2013 - profit US\$69,588).

DIRECTORS

The directors who served during the year were:

Mrs M E Broehl Mr I C Thompson Mr D Moffatt

DIRECTORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

Each of the persons who are directors at the time when this directors' report is approved has confirmed that:

- so far as that director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware, and
- that director has taken all the steps that ought to have been taken as a director in order to be aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

This report was approved by the board on

14/11/2014

and signed on its behalf.

Mr I C Thompson Director

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF LIBERATOR LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements of Liberator Limited for the year ended 30 September 2014, set out on pages 6 to 16. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

RESPECTIVE RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS AND AUDITORS

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

SCOPE OF THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of: whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed; the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the directors; and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the strategic report and the directors' report to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements and to identify any information that is apparently materially incorrect based on, or materially inconsistent with, the knowledge acquired by us in the course of performing the audit. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

OPINION ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 30 September 2014 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

OPINION ON OTHER MATTER PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006

In our opinion the information given in the strategic report and the directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF LIBERATOR LIMITED

MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Warren Tilbury (senior statutory auditor)

for and on behalf of **Peters Elworthy & Moore**

Chartered Accountants Statutory Auditors

Salisbury House Station Road Cambridge CB1 2LA

Date: 21 November 2014

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

| | Note | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
|---|------|--------------|--------------|
| TURNOVER | 1 | 5,071,792 | 5,470,996 |
| Cost of sales | | (3,671,444) | (3,935,172) |
| GROSS PROFIT | | 1,400,348 | 1,535,824 |
| Administrative expenses | | (1,452,421) | (1,446,064) |
| OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT | 3 | (52,073) | 89,760 |
| Interest receivable and similar income | | 6,049 | 2,922 |
| (LOSS)/PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE | | | |
| TAXÁTION | | (46,024) | 92,682 |
| Tax on (loss)/profit on ordinary activities | 6 | 4,776 | (23,094) |
| (LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR | 16 | (41,248) | 69,588 |

All amounts relate to continuing operations.

There were no recognised gains and losses for 2014 or 2013 other than those included in the profit and loss account.

The notes on pages 8 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

LIBERATOR LIMITED REGISTERED NUMBER: 02590367

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

| Note | US\$ | 2014 US\$ | US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
|-------|---|---|-------------------|--|
| | | | | |
| 7 | | 227,866 | | 647,938 |
| 8 | | 184,522 | | 184,522 |
| | | 412,388 | | 832,460 |
| | | | | |
| 10 | 455,422 | | 485,800 | |
| 11 | 615,056 | | 736,770 | |
| | 2,072,423 | | 1,367,926 | |
| | 3,142,901 | | 2,590,496 | |
| 12 | (1,089,804) | | (878,894) | |
| | | 2,053,097 | | 1,711,602 |
| ITIES | | 2,465,485 | | 2,544,062 |
| 13 | • | (186,645) | | (223,974) |
| | | 2,278,840 | | 2,320,088 |
| | | | | |
| 15 | | 139,920 | | 139,920 |
| 16 | | 2,138,920 | | 2,180,168 |
| 17 | | 2,278,840 | | 2,320,088 |
| | 7 8 10 11 12 ITIES 13 | 7 8 10 455,422 11 615,056 2,072,423 3,142,901 12 (1,089,804) ITIES 13 | Note US\$ US\$ 7 | Note US\$ US\$ 7 227,866 8 184,522 412,388 10 455,422 485,800 11 615,056 736,770 2,072,423 1,367,926 3,142,901 2,590,496 12 (1,089,804) (878,894) 2,053,097 2,465,485 13 (186,645) 2,278,840 15 139,920 16 2,138,920 |

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the board and were signed on its behalf on IH November 2014

Mr I C Thompson Director

The notes on pages 8 to 16 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

1.1 Basis of preparation of financial statements

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

The company is a parent company, however it is also itself a subsidiary company and is exempt from the requirement to prepare group accounts by virtue of section 401 of the Companies Act 2006. These financial statements therefore present information about the company as an individual undertaking and not about its group.

1.2 Cash flow

The company, being a subsidiary undertaking where 90% or more of the voting rights are controlled within the group whose consolidated financial statements are publicly available, is exempt from the requirement to draw up a cash flow statement in accordance with FRS 1.

1.3 Turnover

Turnover comprises revenue recognised by the company in respect of goods and services supplied during the year, exclusive of Value Added Tax and trade discounts.

Revenue from warranty agreements is recognised as the company earns the right to consideration as it performs its obligations under the terms of those contracts.

1.4 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less depreciation. Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost of fixed assets, less their estimated residual value, over their expected useful lives on the following bases:

Freehold property

2% per annum straight line

Plant & machinery

20% to 33% per annum straight line

1.5 Investments

Investments held as fixed assets are shown at cost less provision for impairment.

1.6 Operating leases

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

1.7 Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due allowance for obsolete and slow-moving stocks.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

1.8 Deferred taxation

Full provision is made for deferred tax assets and liabilities arising from all timing differences between the recognition of gains and losses in the financial statements and recognition in the tax computation.

A net deferred tax asset is recognised only if it can be regarded as more likely than not that there will be suitable taxable profits from which the future reversal of the underlying timing differences can be deducted.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are calculated at the tax rates expected to be effective at the time the timing differences are expected to reverse.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are not discounted.

1.9 Pensions

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme and the pension charge represents the amounts payable by the company to the fund in respect of the year.

1.10 Share capital

Share capital has been translated at the historic rate of £1 = US\$1.749.

1.11 Functional currency

The company acts as a distribution agent for its US parent undertaking and, as such, the majority of its transactions are denominated in US dollars (US\$). The financial statements have therefore been prepared in US\$, the company's functional currency. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in any currency other than US\$ have been translated at the market exchange rate prevailing at the balance sheet date.

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into US\$ at the rate ruling on the date of the transactions.

Exchange gains and losses are recognised in the profit and loss account.

2. TURNOVER

The whole of the turnover is attributable to the principal activity of the company.

A geographical analysis of turnover is as follows:

| | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
|---|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| United Kingdom Rest of European Union Rest of world | 1,902,592 2,382,100 787,100 | 1,936,796 2,553,600 980,600 |
| | 5,071,792 | 5,470,996 |

| 3. | OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT | | |
|----|---|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | The operating (loss)/profit is stated after charging/(crediting): | | |
| | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| | Depreciation of tangible fixed assets: - owned by the company Auditors' remuneration Operating lease rentals: | 79,629 21,750 | 94,416 23,776 |
| | - plant and machinery - other operating leases Difference on foreign exchange | 41,589 26,373 (4,047) | 61,553 22,935 7,402 |
| 4. | STAFF COSTS | | |
| | Staff costs, including directors' remuneration, were as follows: | | |
| | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| | Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs | 716,323 82,258 237,962 | 719,996 83,202 43,630 |
| | | 1,036,543 | 846,828 |
| | The average monthly number of employees, including the directors, duri | ing the year was as | s follows: |
| | | 2014 No. | 2013 No. |
| | Administration and sales | 12 | 14 |
| 5. | DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION | | |
| | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| | Remuneration | 224,123 | 221,390 |
| | Company pension contributions to defined contribution pension schemes | 215,696 | 20,735 |
| | Compensation for loss of office | - | 33,030 |
| | During the year retirement benefits were accruing to 1 director (2 contribution pension schemes. | 013 - 2) in respe | ect of defined |

| TAXATION | | | |
|--|---|--|----------------------------------|
| | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| Analysis of tax charge in the ye | ear | | |
| Current tax (see note below) | | | |
| UK corporation tax charge on (los | ss)/profit for the year | 15,579 | 15,908 · |
| Deferred tax (see note 14) | | | |
| Origination and reversal of timing | differences | (20,355) | 7,186 |
| Tax on (loss)/profit on ordinary | activities | (4,776) | 23,094 |
| | | | |
| Factors affecting tax charge fo | r the year | | |
| | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand | dard rate of corp | oration tax in |
| The tax assessed for the year is | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand | dard rate of corp 2014 US\$ | oration tax in 2013 US\$ |
| The tax assessed for the year is | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand differences are explained below: | 2014 | 2013 |
| The tax assessed for the year is the UK of 20% (2013 - 20%). The | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand differences are explained below: before tax multiplied by standard rate of | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| The tax assessed for the year is the UK of 20% (2013 - 20%). The (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand differences are explained below: before tax multiplied by standard rate of | 2014 US\$ (46,024) | 2013 US\$ 92,682 |
| The tax assessed for the year is the UK of 20% (2013 - 20%). The (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities corporation tax in the UK of 20% Effects of: Expenses not deductible for tax p | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand differences are explained below: before tax multiplied by standard rate of (2013 - 20%) | 2014 US\$ (46,024) ———————————————————————————————————— | 2013 US\$ 92,682 |
| The tax assessed for the year is the UK of 20% (2013 - 20%). The (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities corporation tax in the UK of 20% Effects of: Expenses not deductible for tax pamortisation and impairment | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand differences are explained below: before tax multiplied by standard rate of (2013 - 20%) urposes, other than goodwill | 2014 US\$ (46,024) (9,205) | 2013 US\$ 92,682 18,536 |
| The tax assessed for the year is the UK of 20% (2013 - 20%). The (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities (Loss)/profit on ordinary activities corporation tax in the UK of 20% Effects of: Expenses not deductible for tax p | higher than (2013 - lower than) the stand differences are explained below: before tax multiplied by standard rate of (2013 - 20%) urposes, other than goodwill | 2014 US\$ (46,024) ———————————————————————————————————— | 2013 US\$ 92,682 |

| 7. | TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS | | | |
|----|---|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| | | Freehold property US\$ | Plant & machinery US\$ | Total US\$ |
| | Cost | , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , | | • |
| | At 1 October 2013 Additions Disposals | 568,815 - (568,815) | 753,386 135,888 (280,740) | 1,322,201 135,888 (849,555) |
| | · | | | |
| | At 30 September 2014 | <u> </u> | 608,534 | 608,534 |
| | Depreciation At 1 October 2013 Charge for the year On disposals | 90,062 5,688 (95,750) | 584,201 73,941 (277,474) | 674,263 79,629 (373,224) |
| | At 30 September 2014 | | 380,668 | 380,668 |
| | Net book value | | | |
| | At 30 September 2014 | - | 227,866 | 227,866 |
| | At 30 September 2013 | 478,753 | 169,185 | 647,938 |
| 8. | FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS | | | Investments |
| | | | | in subsidiary companies US\$ |
| | Cost or valuation | | | |
| | At 1 October 2013 and 30 September 2014 | | | 184,522 |
| | Net book value | | | |
| | At 30 September 2014 | | | 184,522 |
| | At 30 September 2013 | | | 184,522 |
| | Subsidiary undertakings | | | |
| | The following were subsidiary undertakings of the company | : | | |
| | Name | Class of sl | hares | Holding |
| | Prentke Romich GmbH Liberator Pty Limited | Ordinary Ordinary | | 100 % 100 % |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

8. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS (continued)

The aggregate of the share capital and reserves as at 30 September 2014 and of the profit or loss for the year ended on that date for the subsidiary undertakings were as follows:

Aggregate of

| | Name | | \$ | share capital and reserves US\$ | Profit/(loss) US\$ |
|-----|--|-----------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | Prentke Romich GmbH Liberator Pty Limited | | = | 3,662,400 832,700 | 1,016,000 261,000 |
| 9. | PRINCIPAL SUBSIDIARIES | | | | |
| | Company name | Country | Percentage Shareholding | Description | |
| | Prentke Romich GmbH | Germany | 100 | Distributor of co | ommunication |
| | Liberator Pty Limited | Australia | 100 | Distributor of co | ommunication |
| 10. | STOCKS | • | | | |
| | | | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| | Finished goods and goods fo | r resale | = | 455,422 ———— | 485,800 |
| 11. | DEBTORS | | | | |
| | | | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| • | Trade debtors Amounts owed by group und | ertakings | | 263,332 296,721 | 333,567 369,545 |
| | Corporation tax repayable Other debtors | | | - 12,115 | 937 |
| | Prepayments and accrued in Deferred tax asset (see note | | | 14,822 28,066 | 25,010 7,711 |
| | | | _ | 615,056 | 736,770 |

| 12. | CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year | | |
|-----|--|-------------------|-------------------|
| | | 2014 | 2013 |
| | | US\$ | US\$ |
| | Trade creditors | 59,803 | 50,436 |
| | Amounts owed to group undertakings Corporation tax | 468,194 15,695 | 415,531 15,908 |
| | Other taxation and social security | 17,589 | 21,969 |
| | Other creditors | 330,417 | 124,978 |
| | Accruals and deferred income | 198,106 | 250,072 |
| | | 1,089,804 | 878,894 |
| 13. | CREDITORS: | | |
| 10. | Amounts falling due after more than one year | | |
| | | 2014 | 2013 |
| | | US\$ | US\$ |
| | Accruals and deferred income | 186,645 ———— | 223,974 |
| 14. | DEFERRED TAX ASSET | | |
| | | 2014 | 2013 |
| | | US\$ | US\$ |
| | At beginning of year | 7,711 | 14,897 |
| | Charged for year | 20,355 | (5,243) |
| | Foreign exchange movement | - | (1,943) |
| | At end of year | 28,066 | 7,711 |
| | The deferred tax asset is made up as follows: | | |
| | The deferred tax desect is made up as follows. | | |
| | | 2014 | 2013 |
| | | US\$ | US\$ |
| | Accelerated capital allowances | (11,773) | 7,711 |
| | Short term timing differences | 39,839 | · - |
| | | 28,066 | 7,711 |
| | | | |

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

| 15. | SHARE CAPITAL | | |
|-----|--|-----------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | 2014 | 2013 |
| | Allotted, called up and fully paid | US\$ | US\$ |
| | | 100.000 | 100.000 |
| | 80,000 ordinary shares of £1 each | 139,920 | 139,920 |
| | | | • |
| 16. | RESERVES | | |
| | | | Profit and loss account US\$ |
| | At 1 October 2013 Loss for the financial year | | 2,180,168 (41,248) |
| | At 30 September 2014 | | 2,138,920 |
| 17. | RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS | | |
| | | 2014 US\$ | 2013 US\$ |
| | Opening shareholders' funds (Loss)/profit for the financial year | 2,320,088 (41,248) | 2,250,500 69,588 |
| | Closing shareholders' funds | 2,278,840 | 2,320,088 |

18. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company in an independently administered fund. The pension cost charge represents contributions payable by the company to the fund and amounted to US\$237,962 (2013: US\$43,630). Contributions totalling US\$4,447 (2013: US\$4,659) were payable to the fund at the balance sheet date and are included in creditors.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2014

19. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

At 30 September 2014 the company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

| | Land and buildings | | | Other | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| | 2014 | 2013 | 2014 | 2013 | |
| | US\$ | US\$ | US\$ | US\$ | |
| Expiry date: | | | | | |
| Within 1 year | 5,606 | - | - | 8,071 | |
| Between 2 and 5 years | • | 21,483 | 27,293 | 39,002 | |
| | | | | | |

20. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The company has taken advantage of the exemptions conferred by Financial Reporting Standard No. 8 from the requirement to make disclosures concerning related party transactions with group members. The company is a wholly owned subsidiary where 100% of the voting rights are owned by the parent.

During the prior year, transactions were made with TG Developments Limited, a company in which Mrs K Phillips-Clyne, a director who resigned in the prior year, had an interest. The transactions were as follows in 2013:

Sales US\$374 Purchases US\$6,757 Commissions US\$9,511

There was no balance owed by TG Developments Limited at 30 September 2013. TG Developments is no longer a related party.

21. ULTIMATE PARENT UNDERTAKING AND CONTROLLING PARTY

The parent undertaking of the largest and smallest group of undertakings for which group financial statements are prepared and of which the company is a member is Prentke Romich Co., a company registered in the United States of America. Copies of the accounts of Prentke Romich Co. can be obtained from 1022 Heyl Road, Wooster, Ohio 44691, U.S.A.

In the directors' opinion, there is no one ultimate controlling party.