AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION

INSURANCE SERVICES

HOLDINGS LIMITED

ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1996



Registered number: 2413321

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1996

The directors present the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1996.

2 REVIEW OF ACTIVITIES AND FUTURE DEVELOPMENTS

The consolidated profit and loss account for the year is set out on page 8.

The group's main activity is the provision of personal lines insurance intermediary services.

Intense competition in the UK personal lines insurance market continued throughout 1996 and the group's commission income declined as a consequence. To offset this, lower operating expenditure was achieved through tight cost control, and by the use of more efficient systems and processes. The group's net investment income was less than in 1995, due mainly to lower interest rates.

Following an AA Group decision in 1995 to concentrate on personal lines insurance business, the client portfolio of AA Commercial Insurance Services Limited, a subsidiary company, was sold to Rollins Hudig Hall Limited on 10 January 1996 and the company ceased trading with effect from that date.

Benefits from re-organisation, better products and improved information systems will all contribute to providing higher standards of service to customers. The group's continuing commitment is to provide quality products and first class services to AA members and customers through its professional and highly motivated employees.

The directors expect that the group will continue to trade profitably in 1997.

3 DIVIDENDS

The directors recommend a final dividend of 74p per share amounting to £15,946,619 (1995 £nil).

4 DIRECTORS

The directors of the company are as follows:

John Maxwell

- Chairman, appointed 16 December 1996

Clive Coates George Lowe Stephen Melcher

Ian Owen Kerry Richardson - appointed 28 November 1996

- appointed 31 October 1996

Barry Smith

- appointed 19 January 1996

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

FOR YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1996 - continued

4 DIRECTORS - continued

Simon Dyer was a director and Chairman until his death on 17 February 1996. Bob Chase, who was a director at the beginning of the year, became Chairman on 17 February 1996; he resigned as a director and Chairman on 2 October 1996, when Frank Thackwray was appointed to succeed him as both a director and Chairman. He resigned on 16 December 1996, when John Maxwell was appointed to succeed him as both a director and Chairman. Peter Tyer and Mark Wood were directors until their resignations on 15 January 1996 and 31 October 1996 respectively.

5 DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN SHARES OF THE COMPANY AND CONTRACTS

None of the directors had any beneficial interest in the shares of any group undertaking during the year and in any contract of significance to which the company was a party during the year.

6 EMPLOYEE COMMUNICATION AND INVOLVEMENT

The AA Group uses employee communication and consultation to increase the effectiveness of the group's operations for the mutual benefit of members, customers and employees. All employees attend monthly briefings to receive information and to give their views on financial performance, business developments, service standards or local operational topics. Additionally, within these meetings, employees have the opportunity to raise any other matters relevant to the group's activities. In accordance with practice agreements which exist with AA recognised trade unions, a variety of matters relating to employees' terms and conditions of employment are jointly kept under review. All employees within the AA Group participate in performance-related bonus or incentive schemes. In addition, there is a long-term remuneration scheme for senior management which may result in bonus payments dependent on the success of the group in attaining its long-term strategic aims.

7 PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES

The AA Group is committed to the principle of equal opportunity in employment and undertakes a number of ongoing projects in support of this policy. This has included extensive communication and training of employees in relation to the group's responsibilities under the Disability Discrimination Act 1995. In addition, the AA Group has joined the Employers' Forum on Disability and has obtained the Employment Service Double Tick standard in all businesses.

Full consideration is given to applications for employment from people with disabilities, whether registered or not, having regard to their particular aptitudes, and abilities. People with disabilities employed by the group participate as appropriate in training and career development schemes. It is the group's policy where an employee becomes disabled while employed, to make arrangements wherever possible for the employee to continue in the same job or to be offered retraining for alternative employment.

REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS

FOR YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1996 - continued

8 CHARITABLE DONATIONS

During the year, donations to charities amounted to £3,000 (1995, £nil). No political donations were made.

9 PAYMENT POLICY

The company's policy complies with the CBI's Prompt Payment Code of Good Practice which states that responsible companies should:

- * have a clear and consistent policy that they pay bills in accordance with contract;
- * ensure that the finance and purchasing departments are both aware of this policy and adhere to it;
- agree payment terms at the outset of a deal and stick to them;
- not extend or alter payment terms without prior agreement;
- * provide suppliers with clear guidance on payment procedures; and
- * ensure that there is a system for dealing quickly with complaints and disputes and advise suppliers without delay when invoices, or parts of invoices, are contested.

BY THE ORDER OF THE BOARD

Mus

C J SKEEN

BASINGSTOKE, 14 MARCH 1997

SECRETARY

DIRECTORS' STATEMENT OF RESPONSIBILITY

IN RELATION TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The directors are required by the Companies Act 1985 to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group as at the end of the financial year and of the results of the group for the financial year.

The directors consider that, in preparing the financial statements on pages 5 to 19, appropriate accounting policies, consistently applied and supported by reasonable and prudent judgements and estimates, have been used and that all applicable accounting standards have been followed. The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

The directors have responsibility for ensuring that the company keeps accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy the financial position of the company and which enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. In addition, the directors have general responsibility for taking such steps as are reasonably open to them to safeguard the assets of the company and to prevent and detect fraud and other irregularities. The directors confirm that they have complied with these requirements.

REPORT OF THE AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION INSURANCE SERVICES HOLDINGS LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements on pages 5 to 19.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described above, the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion, we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group at 31 December 1996 and of the profit and cash flows of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Coopen. Whood

COOPERS & LYBRAND CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS AND REGISTERED AUDITORS SOUTHAMPTON, 14 MARCH 1997

ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention on a consistent basis, except for the cash flow statements, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards in the United Kingdom. The AAISH Group has adopted FRS1 (Revised) and has prepared the cash flow statements accordingly, restating the comparative figures for 1995 where appropriate.

A summary of accounting policies is set out below.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the company and all its subsidiary undertakings. Intra-group turnover and profits are eliminated on consolidation and all turnover and profit figures relate to external transactions only. Purchased goodwill arising on the acquisition of new subsidiaries represents the excess of the consideration given over the aggregate of the net book values of the separable net assets acquired. The group eliminates goodwill arising on consolidation by write-off against reserves.

Turnover

Turnover represents commissions on insurance policies and income from related credit products. It excludes value added tax, insurance premium tax and other interest receivable and similar income.

Credit is taken for the brokerage receivable on all insurance premiums credited to underwriters in the group's books and for two-thirds of the brokerage on premiums received and processed but not closed to underwriters by the balance sheet date. No credit is taken in respect of premiums invited but not received by the balance sheet date. No provision has been made for the potential release of collected non-life commission on returned premiums in the future. The group has agreed with some underwriters that additional commission may be receivable dependent upon certain underwriting criteria. The credit for these additional amounts is taken when the value is confirmed by the underwriter.

Income from credit products is recognised over the period of the loan with a front end weighting.

Fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of fixed assets, other than land, over the expected useful economic lives of the assets concerned. A straight line basis is used, except where additional depreciation is charged in the period when a permanent diminution in value is recognised. The principal annual rates used for this purpose are:

Freehold Buildings 2

Short leasehold properties over the period of the leases

Equipment 20% - 33.33% Motor Vehicles 16% - 22%

ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Fixed assets - continued

Amortisation of leasehold properties commences on 1 January following occupation. Provision is made in relation to unoccupied properties for future property costs up to the estimated date of final disposal.

The cost of furniture and fittings is written off in the year of purchase, except in the case of major projects, where the costs are capitalised and depreciated, using an annual rate of 20%.

Operating leases

Costs in respect of operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Deferred taxation

Provision is made for all material timing differences to the extent that it is probable that a liability or asset will crystallise, at the rate which is then expected to apply.

Retirement benefits

The cost of providing retirement benefits is charged to the profit and loss account over the periods benefiting from the employees' services. The difference between the charge to the profit and loss account and the contributions and premiums paid is included as an asset or liability in the balance sheet.

Costs incurred by and on behalf of other group companies

The Automobile Association and other group companies allocate to the group costs which have been incurred on the group's behalf; similarly, the group allocates to other AA Group companies costs which have been incurred on their behalf.

Advertising, promotion and mailing campaign costs

Advertising, promotion and mailing campaign costs are written off as incurred.

Software

Software costs are written off as incurred, except for purchases from third parties in respect of major systems. In such cases, the costs are written off over a maximum of five years from the date of implementation.

Investments

Investments are stated at cost. Credit is taken for all interest payments due but not received before the year end.

ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

Insurance intermediary assets and liabilities

Certain group undertakings act as agents in the insurance of clients' risks and, generally, are not liable as a principal for premiums due to underwriters nor for claims payable to clients. Notwithstanding the undertakings' legal relationship with clients and underwriters and since, in practice, premiums and claims monies are actually accounted for by insurance intermediaries, it has followed generally accepted accounting practice by showing cash, debtors and creditors relating to insurance business as assets and liabilities of the undertakings themselves.

Exceptional items

Exceptional items are those items that need to be disclosed separately by virtue of their size or incidence. Such items are included within the operating results unless they represent profits or losses on the sale or closure of an operation, costs of a fundamental restructuring or reorganisation and profits or losses on the disposal of major fixed assets, in which case they are shown separately on the income and expenditure account after operating results.

Cash flow

Cash is defined as cash in hand and deposits repayable on demand, less overdrafts repayable on demand. This is a change of definition, following the implementation of FRS 1 (Revised) and the comparatives have been restated accordingly.

Liquid resources are term deposits of less than one year, government securities and shares held in managed funds which are readily convertible to cash.

CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1996

	Note	1996 £'000	1995 £'000
TURNOVER	1	96,845	103,854
Operating expenditure Exceptional operating expenditure Total operating expenditure	² -	(90,809) - (90,809)	(101,285) (17,330) (118,615)
Other interest receivable and similar income	3	5,858	6,827
Interest payable and similar charges	4	(1,239)	(872)
PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAXATION	5	10,655	(8,806)
TAXATION ON PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES	8	(1,572)	(633)
PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR	-	9,083	(9,439)
DIVIDENDS	9	(15,947)	-
RETAINED DEFICIT FOR THE YEAR	•	(6,864)	(9,439)
RETAINED PROFIT AT 1 JANUARY 1996		24,851	34,290
RETAINED PROFIT AT 31 DECEMBER 1996	:	17,987	24,851

All items dealt with in arriving at the results before taxation for both 1996 and 1995 relate to continuing operations.

As the financial statements have been drawn up under the historical cost convention, there is no difference between the consolidated profit and loss account, reported above, and its historical cost equivalent.

The company has no recognised gains or losses in 1996 and 1995, other than the results for the financial years reported above and, therefore, no separate statement of total recognised gains or losses is presented.

BALANCE SHEETS - 31 DECEMBER 1996

		GROUP		COMPANY	
	Note	1996	1995	1996	1995
		£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	11	18,720	21,551	-	-
Investments in group undertakings	12	-	-	126,411	126,411
Other investments other than loans	13	452	452		-
	·	19,172	22,003	126,411	126,411
CURRENT ASSETS					
Debtors	14	69,506	60,939	15,960	-
Investments	15	63,750	52,805	-	-
Cash at bank and in hand		6,322	3,208	5 <i>,</i> 708	5,534
		139,578	116,952	21,668	5,534
CREDITORS: amounts falling due		·			
within one year	16	(96,841)	(66,096)	(16,099)	(168)
,					
NET CURRENT ASSETS		42,737	50,856	5,569	5,366
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		61,909	72,859	131,980	131,777
CREDITORS: amounts falling due					
after more than one year	17	(15,120)	-	-	-
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES	18	(5,806)	(25,012)	_	
NET ASSETS		40,983	47,847	131,980	131,777
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	0.1		01.540	04 540	21 540
Called up share capital	21	21,549	21,549	21,549	21,549
Share premium account	22	1,447	1,447	1,447	1,447
Capital reserve	22	-	-	105,000	105,000
Profit and loss account		17,987	24,851	3,984	3,781
EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	23	40,983	47,847	131,980	131,777

The financial statements on pages 5 to 19 were approved by the Board of directors on 14 March 1997 and were signed on its behalf by:

Morall L-.1. h

JOHN MAXWELL

KERRY RICHARDSON

DIRECTORS

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1996

	Note	1996 £'000	1995 £'000
Net cash inflow from operating activities	25	6,981	1,874
Taxation UK corporation tax inflow		-	844
UK corporation tax outflow		(2,918)	(214)
	•	(2,918)	630
Capital expenditure and financial investment		1 405	0.001
Sale of tangible fixed assets Purchase of tangible fixed assets		1,435 (456)	9,821 (2,541)
0	•	979	7,280
Management of liquid resources			
Purchase of current asset investments	,	(10,945)	(7,415)
		(10,945)	(7,415)
Financing			
Issue of shares		•	166
Repayment of bank loan			(3,500)
		-	(3,334)
Decrease in cash	26	(5,903)	(965)

AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION INSURANCE SERVICES HOLDINGS LIMITED

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 1996

1 **TURNOVER**

All of the turnover and results of the group arise from one class of business within the UK.

EXCEPTIONAL OPERATING EXPENDITURE 2

The exceptional charge in 1995 arose from the closure of 93 shops (£16.8 million) and a permanent diminution in the value of certain properties (£2.6 million), offset by the release of an over provision of £2.1 million for the previous year's reorganisation.

The taxation charge in 1995 was reduced by £3.8 million arising from this charge.

OTHER INTEREST RECEIVABLE AND SIMILAR INCOME 3

OXXIDICATIVE DICEOUT TO CONTINUE TO CONTIN		
	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Bank interest receivable	4,218	4,874
Other interest receivable	887	622
Other income	753	1,331
	5,858	6,827
	-	
INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Other interest payable	1,239	872

The AAISH Group's bank balances are pooled with those of The Automobile Association and other AA Group undertakings for AA Group treasury management purposes, in agreement with the group's bankers. The AAISH Group receives and/or pays interest on its balances to or from other AA Group undertakings at a commercial rate.

PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAXATION 5

The profit/(loss) before taxation is stated after charging:

•	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	1,654	8,567
Furniture and fittings written off	14	85
Fees payable to the auditors:		
Audit (parent company £5,300 1995 £5,300)	103	104
Other	27	26
Operating leases	2,613	3,516

Depreciation in 1995 included exceptional depreciation of £5.6 million.

6 DIRECTORS' EMOLUMENTS

	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Emoluments of directors, including pension contributions:		
For management services	473	455
Special payments (see below)		135
* * *	473	590
Compensation for loss of office, including pension contributions	44	
•	517	590

The emoluments disclosed above (excluding pension contributions and compensation for loss of office) include amounts paid to:

				1996	1995
The Chairn	nen				
from 1 Ja	anuar	y to 17 Febru	iary 1996	£11,916	
from 18	Febru	ary to 2 Octo	ober 1996	£40,551	_
from 3 C	Octobe	r to 16 Dece	mber 1996	£22,030	_
from 17	Decen	nber to 31 D	ecember 1996		
		y to 31 Decei		_	£37,960
The highes	t paid	director		£108,497	£253,289
Number of	direc	tors whose e	moluments were within the ranges:	NT-	NT-
» T.1		AF 000		No	No
Nil	-	£5,000		5	2
£10,001	-	£15,000		2	-
£20,001	-	£25,000		1	-
£35,001	-	£40,000		-	1
£45,001	-	£55,000		1	-
£65,001	-	£70,000		-	1
£85,001	_	£90,000		-	1
£90,001	_	£95,000		-	1
£100,001	_	£105,000		1	-
£105,001	_	£110,000		2	
£250,001	-	£255,000		- -	1

In 1995, special payments were made to a director to compensate him for share option rights forfeited when he terminated his previous employment.

7 EMPLOYEES

The average number of persons employed by the group including executive directors, during the year was 1,793 (1995, 2,039).

Staff costs, including remuneration to executive directors, during the year amounted to:

		1996	1995
		£'000	£'000
	Wages and salaries	18,557	19,576
	Social security costs	1,169	1,311
	Other pension costs	1,426	1,478
	•	21,152	22,365
8	TAXATION ON PROFIT/(LOSS) ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES		
Ü		1996	1995
		£'000	£'000
	United Kingdom corporation tax at 33% (1995, 33%)		
	Current	3,062	596
	(Over)/under provision in respect of prior years		
	Corporation tax	(1,490)	37
		1,572	633
9	DIVIDENDS		
7	DIVIDENDS	1996	1995
		£'000	£'000
	Ordinary:		
	Proposed final dividend of 74p per share (1995, nil)	15,947	
	<u>-</u>		

10 PROFIT OF AUTOMOBILE ASSOCIATION INSURANCE SERVICES HOLDINGS LIMITED

Of the consolidated profit for the year of £9,083,000 (1995, loss £9,439,000), a profit of £16,150,000 (1995, £181,000) is dealt with in the financial statements of the parent company. As permitted by Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, a separate profit and loss account dealing with the results of the parent company only has not been presented.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 1996 - continued

11 TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

	Land and Buildings		Equipment	
Group		Short	and motor	
•	Freehold	leasehold	vehicles	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Cost				
At 1 January 1996	18,886	9,453	12,032	40,37 1
Additions	63	-	370	433
Intra AA Group transfers	-	1	(4,973)	(4,972)
Disposals	_	(724)	(925)	(1,649)
At 31 December 1996	18,949	8,730	6,504	34,183
Danuariation				
Depreciation	1,877	9,428	<i>7,</i> 515	18,820
At 1 January 1996	309	7, 4 20	1,344	1,654
Charge for the year	309	1	(3,476)	(3,475)
Intra AA Group transfers Disposals	-	(719)	(817)	(1,536)
At 31 December 1996	2,186	8,711	4,566	15,463
Net book value				
At 31 December 1996	16,763	19	1,938	18,720
At 31 December 1995	17,009	25	4,517	21,551

In the opinion of the directors, the current open market value on an existing use basis of the freehold and leasehold land and buildings was approximately £0.4 million less than the amount of £16.8 million at which they are included in the balance sheet at 31 December 1996. The directors consider that this shortfall does not reflect a permanent diminution in the value of these assets to the group.

12 FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Shares in group undertakings		
Shares at cost	126,411	126,411

The following companies, incorporated in England, are wholly owned by the company, except as indicated.

Automobile Association Insurance Services Limited Automobile Association Protection and Investment Planning Limited AA Commercial Insurance Services Limited (formerly AA Commercial Insurance Brokers Limited) A.A. Insurance Services Limited * Principal Business Activity Insurance intermediary services Independent life broking and financial advisory services Insurance broking Insurance broking Dormant

All shares held are ordinary £1 shares.

^{*} This company is a wholly owned subsidiary of Automobile Association Insurance Services Limited.

12	OTHER INIVESTMENTS OTHER THAN LOANS
13	OTHER INVESTMENTS OTHER THAN LOANS

	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Cash deposits	437	437
Government securities (market value £16,000, 1995, £17,000)	15	15
	452	452

14 DEBTORS

Amounts falling due within one year

	GROUP		CON	DMPANY	
	1996	1995	1996	1995	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Trade debtors	53,484	53,1 7 5	-	-	
Amounts owed by group undertakings	239	1,018	-	-	
Dividends receivable	-	-	15,960	-	
Other debtors	5,522	5,114	-	-	
Prepayments and accrued income	1,332	1,024			
	60,577	60,331	15,960	-	
Amounts falling due after more than one year					
Advance corporation tax	3,990	-	-	-	
Other debtors	354	608	-	-	
Prepayments and accrued income	4,585	_			
	69,506	60,939	15,960	-	

15 INVESTMENTS

	GROUP		CON	COMPANY	
	1996	1995	1996	1995	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Short-term investments	63,750	52,805			

16 CREDITORS

Amounts falling due within one year

•	GROUP		COMPANY	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Bank loans and overdrafts	9,017	_	-	-
Trade creditors	37,448	41,904	-	-
Amounts owed to group undertakings	26,145	13,953	57	81
Corporation tax	-	1,110	90	86
Other taxes and social security	286	7 5	-	_
Other creditors	6,541	8,218	5	1
Accruals and deferred income	1,457	836	-	•
Dividends payable	15,947		15,947	
	96,841	66,096	16,099	168

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 1996 - continued

17 CREDITORS

Amounts falling due after more than one year	GR	OUP	COMPANY		
,	1996	1995	1996	1995	
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	
Amounts owed to group undertakings	11,130	-	-	-	
Advance corporation tax	3,990				
	15,120			_	

18 PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES

	Pensions and similar obligations	Property provisions	Total
GROUP	(note 19)	ctoon	clono
	£'000	£'000	£'000
At 1 January 1996	17,023	7,989	25,012
Charge for the year	1,530	351	1,881
Utilised in the year	(1,375)	(2,303)	(3,678)
Transferred to The Automobile Association	(17,178)	-	(17,178)
Released in the year		(231)	(231)
At 31 December 1996	-	5,806	5,806

19 PENSIONS AND SIMILAR OBLIGATIONS

Pension schemes for the AA Group's employees are of the defined benefit, final salary type, the assets of which are held in trust funds separate from the group's finances. The schemes are self-administered and funded to cover future pension liabilities (including expected future earnings and pension increases) in respect of service up to the balance sheet date.

They are subject to independent valuations at least every three years, on the basis of which the group's consulting actuary, certifies the rates of the employer's contributions which, together with the specified contributions payable by the employees and proceeds from the schemes' assets, are sufficient to fund the benefits payable under the schemes.

The company has a commitment to provide post-retirement private medical insurance cover for certain current and past employees.

Details relating to the latest actuarial valuations of these arrangements are contained in the financial statements of The Automobile Association. The provisions for pensions and similar obligations are now held centrally by The Automobile Association on behalf of all group undertakings.

20 DEFERRED TAXATION

The deferred taxation provision and full potential asset are set out below:

	The deletted taxation provision	-			
		1996	1996	1995	1995
		Full		Full	
		potential	D	potential	Danisis
		liability/	Provision	liability/ (asset)	Provision made
	CROUM	(asset)	made £'000	£'000	£'000
	GROUP	£'000	2,000	£000	2000
	Timing differences on Fixed assets	3,751	3,753	3,939	3,954
	Provisions for pensions	0,701	0,100	0,, 0,	2,232
	and similar obligations	(5,064)	(2,494)	(5,040)	(383)
	Other items	(1,311)	(1,259)	(3,624)	(3,571)
	Capital gains rolled over	134	•	.	
	1 0	(2,490)	-	(4,725)	
21	CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL				
				1996	1995
				£'000	£'000
	Ordinary shares of £1 each Authorised			30,000	30,000
				=	
	Issued, called up and fully pa	aid		21,549	21,549
22	UNDISTRIBUTABLE RESERVES				
			GROUP	COMPA	ANY
			Share	Share	G
			premium	premium	Capital
			account £'000	account £'000	reserve £'000
	A11 Toursey 1000 and 21 Dags	h or 1006	1,447	1,447	105,000
	At 1 January 1996 and 31 Dece	ember 1996			105,000
	The cumulative amount of good premium account, is £105 milli			ff against the s	share
23	RECONCILIATION OF MOVEME	NTS IN SHAREHO	LDERS' FUNDS		
				1996	1995
				£'000	£'000
	Profit/(loss) for the financial y	ear		9,083	(9,439)
	New share capital issued			•	166
	Dividends payable			(15,947)	-
	Net reduction in shareholders' funds			(6,864)	(9,273)
	Shareholders' funds at 1 Janua	ry 1996		47,847	57,120
	Shareholders' funds at 31 Dec	cember 1996		40,983	47,847
					

24 COMMITMENTS

Guarantees

The company is part of a group cross guarantee arrangement whereby it has guaranteed the overdrafts of certain other group undertakings and other group undertakings have guaranteed the company's overdraft. At 31 December 1996, the company's exposure under this guarantee was £20,934,000 (1995, £10,497,000).

	GROUP		COMPANY	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Capital				
Expenditure contracted for	84	4		

Operating leases

The group is committed to make payments next year, analysed by the year of expiry, as follows:

	Land and	buildings
GROUP	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Next year	116	150
Second to fifth year from balance sheet date	457	574
Thereafter	2,997	3,179
	3,570	3,903

The commitments for land and buildings include £1,729,000 relating to properties no longer occupied by the group, for which a provision for future lease costs has been established.

25 RECONCILIATION OF PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAXATION TO NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	1996	1995
	£'000	£'000
Profit/(loss) before taxation	10,655	(8,806)
Depreciation charges	1,654	8,567
Loss on sale of fixed assets	175	196
Provisions for liabilities and charges	(19,206)	8,583
(Increase)/decrease in debtors	(4,341)	9,652
Increase/(decrease) in creditors	18,044	(16,318)
Net cash inflow from operating activities	6,981	1,874

26 RECONCILIATION OF NET CASH FLOWS TO MOVEMENT IN NET FUNDS

	1996
	£'000
Decrease in cash in the year	(5,903)
Cash outflow from increase in liquid resources	10,945
Movement in net funds in the year	5,042
Net funds at 1 January 1996	56,013
Net funds at 31 December 1996	61,055

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - 31 DECEMBER 1996 - continued

27 ANALYSIS OF NET FUNDS

ANALISIS OF NET PONDS	At 1 January 1996 £'000	Cash flows £'000	At 31 December 1996 £'000
Cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts	3,208	3,114 (9,017)	6,322 (9,017)
	3,208	(5,903)	(2,695)
Current asset investments	52,805	10,945	63,750
	56,013	5,042	61,055

28 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

During the year, in addition to those transactions disclosed separately in the accounts, the group had the following transactions with related parties:

At 31 December 1996 75 per cent of the share capital of Automobile Association Insurance Services Holdings Limited was held by the AA Group. During 1996 commission costs of £3,908,000 were payable to the AA Group, whilst commission income of £7,178,000 was receivable from them. In addition interest of £1,238,000 was payable to and £877,000 receivable from the AA Group. The management charge for support functions provided by the AA Group in 1996 was £19,246,000. At the year end £37,275,000 was payable to, and £239,000 was receivable from the AA Group.

The remaining 25 per cent of share capital is held by the Eagle Star Group. In 1996 commission income of £15,068,000 was receivable from the Eagle Star Group. At 31 December 1996 premiums of £6,949,000 were payable to and commission income of £2,595,000 was receivable from Eagle Star.

29 ULTIMATE OWNERSHIP

The company is a subsidiary of Automobile Association Developments Limited, a company registered in England and Wales. The ultimate ownership of Automobile Association Developments Limited is vested in The Automobile Association. Their principal places of business are both situated at Norfolk House, Priestley Road, Basingstoke, Hampshire, RG24 9NY.