

# EDF ENERGY CUSTOMERS PLC Registered Number 2228297 ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 December 2008

L16 30/07/2009 106

COMPANIES HOUSE

# **CONTENTS**

age:	
2	Directors' report
5	Statement of Directors' responsibilities
6	Independent Auditors' report
7	Profit and loss account
7	Statement of total recognised gains and losses
8	Balance sheet
9	Notes to the financial statements

# **Directors**

Vincent de Rivaz Thomas Kusterer Martin Lawrence

# Company Secretary

Robert Ian Higson

# **Auditors**

Deloitte LLP 2 New Street Square London EC4A 3BZ

# **Registered Office**

40 Grosvenor Place Victoria London SW1X 7EN

# **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

The Directors present their annual report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2008.

# Principal activities and review of the business

The Company's principal activities during the year continued to be the supply of electricity and gas to commercial, residential and industrial customers and meter reading and related services. It will continue in these activities for the foreseeable future.

### Results and dividends

The loss for the year, before taxation, amounted to £374.3m (2007: £151.8m) and after taxation, amounted to £279.8m (2007: £118.1m). No dividends were paid in the year (2007: £nil).

The EDF Energy plc group (the "Group") manages its operations on a business segment basis. For this reason, the Company's Directors believe that further key performance indicators for the Company are not necessary or appropriate for an understanding of the development, performance or position of the business. The performance of the Customers and Energy Branch, which includes the Company, is discussed in the Group's Annual Report which does not form part of this report.

### Post balance sheet events

On 30 June 2009 EDF Energy Customers plc purchased 100% of the share capital of British Energy Direct Limited for a consideration of £15.5m.

### **Directors**

Directors who held office during the year and subsequently, except as noted, were as follows:

Vincent de Rivaz

Humphrey A E Cadoux-Hudson
Eva Eisenschimmel (resigned 1 April 2009)
Thomas Kusterer (appointed 1 April 2009)
Martin Lawrence (appointed 27 July 2009)

None of the Directors had a service contract with the Company in the current or prior year. They are all employed by the parent company, EDF Energy plc, and have contracts with that Company.

The Company has made qualifying third party indemnity provisions for the benefit of its Directors which were made during the year and remain in force at the date of this report.

# **Risk Management**

The main risks faced by the Company through its normal business activities are market risk and credit risk. These risks and the Company's approach to dealing with them are described below:

Market Risk is the risk that changes in energy prices will adversely affect the profitability of the Company from normal business operations. The risk is managed on a Group wide basis by EDF Energy plc which uses commodity hedge contracts to mitigate the price risk.

The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to its trade receivables. The amounts presented in the balance sheet are net of allowance for doubtful receivables estimated by the Group's management based on prior experience and their assessment of current economic environment. The Company has no significant concentration of credit risk with exposure spread over a large number of customers. Management have put in place a credit control function to monitor and chase the aged receivables or take appropriate actions in case of failure to receive the amounts due.

### **DIRECTORS' REPORT continued**

# Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared under the going concern concept because EDF Energy plc, the intermediate parent company, has agreed to continue to support the Company financially for at least 12 months from the date of signing these financial statements, and not to recall amounts advanced to the Company until the claims of all creditors have been met.

### Creditors payment policy

The Company's current policy concerning the payment of its trade creditors and other suppliers is to:

- agree the terms of payment with those creditors/suppliers when agreeing the terms of each transaction;
- ensure that those creditors/suppliers were made aware of the terms of payment by inclusion of the relevant terms in contracts; and
- pay in accordance with its contractual and other legal obligations.

The payment policy applies to all payments to creditors/suppliers for revenue and capital supplies of goods and services without exception. At 31 December 2008, the Company had an average of 6 days (2007: 2 days) purchases outstanding in its trade creditors.

### **Employees**

The Company's policies and procedures relating to Health and Safety at work continued to exceed the requirements of current legislation and are kept under constant review to ensure a safe and healthy working environment for all employees.

# **Employee involvement**

The Company places considerable value on the involvement of its employees and has continued to keep them informed on matters affecting their employment and on the various factors affecting the performance of the Company and Group. This is carried out in a number of ways, including formal and informal briefings, departmental meetings and regular reports in staff newsletters and on the Group intranet.

# **Equal opportunities**

The Company is fully committed to ensuring that all current and potential future employees and customers are treated fairly and equally, regardless of their gender, marital status, disability, race, colour, nationality or ethnic origin in accordance with the appropriate legislation and Government guidelines. The Company provides equal opportunities for employment, training and development, having regard to particular aptitudes and abilities. In the event of employees becoming disabled during employment, where possible, assistance and retraining is given so that they may attain positions compatible with their ability.

### Charitable contributions

During the year, the Company made various charitable contributions totalling £2,492,000 (2007: £2,467,000).

### Disclosure of information to Auditors

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this annual report confirms that:

- so far as the Director is aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditors are unaware; and
- the Director has taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as a Director in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditors are aware of that information.

This confirmation is given and should be interpreted in accordance with the provisions of s234ZA of the Companies Act 1985.

# EDF ENERGY CUSTOMERS PLC ANNUAL REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 31 DECEMBER 2008

# **DIRECTORS' REPORT continued**

# **Auditors**

Deloitte LLP have expressed their willingness to continue in office as Auditors and a resolution to reappoint them will be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

By order of the Board

Martin hawrence Director

30 July 2009

### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Directors are responsible for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). The financial statements are required by law to give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the profit or loss of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The Directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF EDF ENERGY CUSTOMERS PLC

We have audited the financial statements of EDF Energy Customers Plc for the year ended 31 December 2008 which comprise of the Profit and Loss Account, the Statement of Total Recognised Gains and Losses, the Balance Sheet and the related notes 1 to 23. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Company's members, as a body, in accordance with section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditors' report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Company and the Company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

# Respective responsibilities of Directors and Auditors

The Directors' responsibilities for preparing the Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) are set out in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities.

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you whether in our opinion the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements.

In addition we report to you if, in our opinion, the Company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed.

We read the Directors' Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it.

# Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgments made by the Directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

# **Opinion**

In our opinion:

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the Company's affairs as at 31 December 2008 and of its loss for the year then ended;
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985;
   and
- the information given in the Directors' Report is consistent with the financial statements.

Deloite LLP

**Deloitte LLP** 

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors London, United Kingdom 30 July 2009

# PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2008

	Note	2008 £m	2007 £m
Turnover Cost of sales	2	5,591.5 (5,394.6)	4,612.2 (4,253.2)
Gross profit	_	196.9	359.0
Administrative expenses		(567.9)	(509.3)
Operating loss on ordinary activities before investment income, interest and taxation	3	(371.0)	(150.3)
Income from fixed asset investments Interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	7 8 9	- 10.4 (13.7)	0.1 20.3 (21.9)
Loss on ordinary activities before taxation Tax on loss on ordinary activities	10	(374.3) 94.5	(151.8) 33.7
Loss for the financial year		(279.8)	(118.1)

All results are derived from continuing operations in both the current and preceding year.

# STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2008

Loss for the financial year	Note	2008 £m (279.8)	2007 £m (118.1)
Actuarial (loss)/gain net of deferred tax on defined pension benefits Change in tax rate	21	(1.1) -	1.6 (0.1)
Total recognised loss relating to the year		(280.9)	(116.6)

The deferred tax credit (2007: debit) reflected in the actuarial loss (2007: gain) net of deferred tax on defined benefit pensions amounted to £0.4m (2007: charge of £0.7m).

# BALANCE SHEET AT 31 DECEMBER 2008

	Noto	2008	2007
Fixed assets	Note	£m	£m
Intangible assets	12	259.3	298.2
Goodwill	11 -	150.1	163.8
Tangible assets	13	144.1	87.8
Investments	14	0.1	0.1
Total fixed assets		553.6	549.9
Current assets			
Debtors	15	1,732.1	1,270.3
		1,732.1	1,270.3
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(2,903.1)	(2,147.8)
Net current liabilities		(1,171.0)	(877.5)
Total assets less current liabilities		(617.4)	(327.6)
Provision for liabilities and charges	17	(0.2)	(3.5)
Net assets excluding pension liabilities		(617.6)	(331.1)
Pension liabilities	21	(18.4)	(24.7)
Net liabilities		(636.0)	(355.8)
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	18	10.0	10.0
Capital reserve	19	0.5	(0.2)
Profit and loss account	19	(646.5)	(365.6)
Shareholder's funds		(636.0)	(355.8)

The financial statements on pages 7 to 24 were approved by the Board of Directors on 30 July 2009 and were signed on its behalf by:

Martin Lawrence Director

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### 1. Accounting policies

The principal accounting policies are set out below. They have all been applied consistently throughout the year and the preceding year.

# Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and accounting standards.

The financial statements have been prepared under the going concern concept because EDF Energy plc, the intermediate parent company, has agreed to continue to support the Company financially for at least 12 months from the date of signing these financial statements, and not to recall amounts advanced to the Company until the claims of all creditors have been met.

### Cash flow statement

The Company is exempt from preparing a cash flow statement under the terms of FRS 1 'Cash flow statements (revised 1996)' as it is a member of a group, headed by EDF Energy plc, whose consolidated accounts include a cash flow statement and are publicly available.

### Consolidation

The Company is exempt from preparing consolidated accounts as it is a wholly owned subsidiary of EDF Energy plc, which prepares consolidated accounts which include the results of the company and will be publicly available.

### Goodwill

Goodwill is the difference between the cost of an acquired entity and the aggregate of the fair value of that entity's identifiable assets and liabilities.

Positive goodwill is capitalised, classified as an asset on the balance sheet and amortised on a straight-line basis over its useful economic life. It is reviewed for impairment at the end of the first full financial year following the acquisition and in other periods if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value may not be recoverable.

### Intangible fixed assets

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost, net of depreciation and provision for impairment. The carrying values of intangible fixed assets are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable.

# Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost, net of depreciation and provision for impairment. The carrying values of tangible fixed assets are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, at rates calculated to write off the cost of acquisition of each asset evenly over its expected useful life, as follows:

Information technology

Three to ten years

Tools and equipment

Five years

Meters

Twenty years

Fixtures and equipment

Four to five years

Motor vehicles

Five years

No depreciation is charged on assets in the course of construction until the asset is brought into use.

### 1. Accounting policies continued

### Investments

Fixed asset investments are shown at cost less any provision for impairment. Current asset investments are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

# **Taxation**

Current tax, including UK corporation tax, is provided at amounts expected to be paid (or recovered) using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date where transactions or events that result in an obligation to pay more or a right to pay less tax in the future have occurred at the balance sheet date, with the following exceptions:

- provision is made for gains on disposal of fixed assets that have been rolled over into replacement
  assets only where, at the balance sheet date, there is a commitment to dispose of the replacement
  assets with no likely subsequent rollover or available capital losses;
- provision is made for gains on re-valued fixed assets only where there is a commitment to dispose of the re-valued assets and the attributable gain can neither be rolled over nor eliminated by capital losses; and
- deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that the Directors consider that it is more likely
  than not that there will be suitable taxable profits from which the future reversal of the underlying
  timing difference can be deducted.

Deferred tax is measured on an undiscounted basis.

### Leasing and hire purchase commitments

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged in the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the lease term, even if payments are not made on such a basis.

### **Pensions**

The Company has obligations under two funded defined benefit pension arrangements as part of the EDF Energy plc group, and the Company accounts for these schemes in accordance with FRS 17 'Retirement Benefits', ("FRS 17").

The amounts charged to the profit and loss account are the current service costs and gains and losses on settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs. Past service costs are recognised immediately in the profit and loss account if the benefits have vested. If the benefits have not vested immediately the costs are recognised over the period until vesting occurs. The interest cost and the expected return on the assets are shown as a net amount of other finance costs or credits adjacent to interest. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in the statement of total recognised gains and losses.

The defined benefit schemes are funded, with the assets of the scheme held separately from those of the Group, in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond or equivalent currency and term to the scheme liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The resulting defined benefit asset or liability, net of the related deferred tax, is presented separately after other net assets on the face of the balance sheet.

# 1. Accounting policies continued

# Share based payments

EDF Energy plc's ultimate parent company, Electricité de France S.A ("EDF") is partially listed on Euronext, the French stock exchange. Any share-based payments to employees are measured at fair value at the date the shares are issued. The fair value is measured using the Black-Scholes model, taking into account any preferential terms offered to staff such as discounts and free shares. Any Company contribution to the scheme is charged to the profit and loss account in the period in which it arises, at the fair value determined by the model. A corresponding amount is recognised as a capital contribution from EDF within equity.

Any share-based payments to employees which are not issued to employees but transferred (i.e. no additional share capital) and equity settled are valued at market value on date of announcement. Any contribution to the scheme is charged to the profit and loss account in the period in which it arises, at the fair value determined, and apportioned in a straight-line basis over the vesting period. A corresponding amount is recognised as a capital contribution from EDF within equity. Any repayment required to EDF is measured at the market value of the period end and recognised as a liability and reduced capital contribution.

### **Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. If the effect of the time value of money is material, provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pretax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and, where appropriate, the risks specific to the liability.

### 2. Turnover

Turnover, which is stated net of value added tax, arises entirely in the United Kingdom and is attributable to the continuing activities of the supply of electricity and gas and of meter reading and related services. This includes an estimate of the sales value of units supplied to customers between the date of the last meter reading and the year end.

# 3. Operating loss

This is stated after charging:	2008 £m	2007 £m
Depreciation of owned assets Amortisation of goodwill Amortisation of licences Operating lease rentals - vehicles	20.4 13.7 38.9 5.4	18.7 13.8 38.9 4.6
Operating lease relitals - verifices	5.4	4.0

In 2008 an amount of £109,000 (2007: £107,000) was paid to Deloitte LLP for audit services. This charge was borne by another Group company in both the current and prior year. In 2008, amounts payable to Deloitte LLP by the Company in respect of other assurance services was £367,000 (2007: £6,700).

### 4. Directors' emoluments

All Directors are employees of EDF Energy plc. The Directors did not receive any remuneration for services to the Company during the year or preceding year.

No Director (2007: none) held any interests in the shares or debentures of the Company or the Group required to be disclosed under Schedule 7 of the Companies Act 1985.

Emoluments paid by other Group Companies to EDF Energy Customers plc Directors not disclosed in other Group accounts are as follows:

	2008 £000	2007 £000	
Emoluments	379	293	
Members of defined benefit pension scheme	2008 Number 1	2007 Number 1	
Emoluments payable to the highest paid Director were as follows:	2008 £000	2007 £000	
Aggregate emoluments	379	293	

The highest paid director is a member of the Company's defined benefit pension scheme and had accrued entitlements of £27,000 (2007: £4,000) under the scheme at the end of the year.

# 5. Staff costs

	2008 £m	2007 £m
Wages and salaries	157.6	144.3
Social security costs	12.3	10.4
Pension costs	14.7	15.9
Share Scheme payments (note 6)	3.2	1.1
Recharged (to) / from other Group companies	(5.8)	8.9
	182.0	180.6
The monthly average number of employees, including Directors, during the	-	
	2008	2007
	Number	Number
Administration	6,567	6,234

# 6. Share based payments

### **ERO 2008**

As part of EDF's public offering in 2008, employees of the Group on 12 September 2008 were offered shares under two preferential schemes, collectively known as the Employee Reserved Offering 2008 (ERO 2008). The details and benefits of these offers are summarised below:

	Independent of Group savings plan	Within Group savings plan
Scheme name	Express2+	Maxi2
Company contribution up to £2,380:		
- 110%	-	Up to £552
- 25%	<del>-</del>	up to £9,220
Free shares – 1 for 2 1 for 4	up to 10 free shares up to £1,092.60	- up to £1,092.60
Credit holding period	2 years	5 years
Non-transferability period	2 years	2 years
Attribution of free shares	3 years	3 years
Sales price (£)	, 52.00	52.00

Each benefit granted to employees in this sale was measured and recorded at grant date in accordance with FRS 20 'Share-based payment' ("FRS 20"):

- For free shares, in addition to the cost of unavailability due to these shares being awarded after 3 years, the valuation also took into consideration the lack of dividends on these shares during the unavailability period.
- Deferred payment terms were offered depending on the subscriber's options. For instance, depending on the scheme chosen, subscriptions could be paid up immediately upon award of the shares, or in three instalments over 2 years.

43,758 shares were purchased by employees of the Company. The corresponding Company expense was £1.0m and was funded by EDF and therefore is reflected as a capital contribution in the Company accounts (see note 19).

### **ACT 2007**

On 30 August 2007 the ultimate parent company, EDF announced ACT 2007, the Free Award Share Plan. This plan entitles all persons who, on 30 of August 2007, were bound by an employment contract with EDF Energy or one of its subsidiaries, a free distribution of EDF ordinary shares in accordance with the Rules and Regulations of the plan. Each beneficiary was notified of the number of shares, the vesting and holding periods applicable to them and had right of refusal of the plan.

Each employee who agreed to take part in the plan is guaranteed to receive 10 free shares. Over and above this, employees will receive an additional number of shares proportional to their salary, calculated on the basis of the actual paid June 2007 annual salary, excluding any other variable compensation items such as bonuses, profit sharing etc. The number of shares any one beneficiary can receive is capped at 50 shares.

### 6. Share based payments continued

The Award and contract period will become final and the beneficiaries will be issued the shares at the end of the vesting period of 2 years, if, at this date both the Performance and Presence criteria have been fulfilled. These criteria are:

- a) Performance Criteria: This is based on the EDF group meeting their EBITDA target over the period 2006-2008. The decision as to whether the Performance Criteria has been met will be assessed on the date of the release of the annual consolidated results of EDF Group for the financial year 2008.
- b) Presence Criteria: Each beneficiary must be continuously bound by an employment contract with EDF Energy or one of it's subsidiaries throughout the vesting period.

The employees will receive the shares at the market value prevailing on the date of the award. After this point the beneficiary is required to keep and not transfer the shares for the holding period relevant to them.

At 31 December	0.5	(0.2)
Granted during the period Future liability	2.2 (1.5)	1.1 (1.3)
At 1 January	(0.2)	
ACT 2007 impact	2008 £m	2007 £m

The value of the shares granted during the period represents the charge in the Profit and Loss statement. This is accounted for at the share price (basic price) on date of announcement of the plan being €72.50 or £48.99. During 2008, the EDF Group purchased the shares in relation to the scheme at a price of €59.72 or £44.79. The liability at 31 December 2008 has been valued using this price.

### 7. Investment income

	2008 £000	2007 £000
Dividends from subsidiary undertakings	-	0.1

The investment comprises a 4.92% holding in Gemserv Limited which is incorporated in Great Britain. This investment is held at £nil cost (2007: £nil).

# 8. Interest receivable and similar income

	2008 £m	2007 £m
Net return on pension scheme	-	1.6
Other interest receivable	3.1	3.4
On loans to other Group companies	7.3	15.3
	10.4	20.3

9.	Interest	payable	and	similar	charges
----	----------	---------	-----	---------	---------

	2008 £m	2007 £m
Net payable on pension scheme	0.5	-
On loans from other Group companies	6.1	6.4
On loans repayable in whole or in part after five years	7.0	15.5
Other interest payable	0.1	-
	13.7	21.9

# 10. Tax on loss on ordinary activities

(a) Analysis of tax credit in the year:

# **UK current tax**

	2008 £m	2007 £m
UK corporation tax credit on loss for the year Adjustment in respect of previous periods	(99.6) (0.3)	(38.2) 1.9
Total current tax credit (note 10(b))	(99.9)	(36.3)
UK deferred tax		
Origination and reversal of timing differences Adjustment in respect of previous periods	5.7 (0.3)	6.8 (4.2)
Total deferred tax credit for the year	5.4	2.6
Total tax credit on profit on ordinary activities	(94.5)	(33.7)

# (b) Factors affecting tax credit for the year:

The tax assessed for the period is higher (2007: higher) than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK.

The differences are explained below.

	2008 £m	2007 £m
Loss on ordinary activities before tax	(374.3)	(151.8)
Tax on profit on ordinary activities at standard UK rate of corporation tax of 28.5% (2007: 30%)	(106.7)	(45.5)
Effect of: Capital allowances in excess of depreciation General provisions Movement in pension liability Amortisation and impairment of intangible assets Other timing differences Permanent differences Adjustment in respect of previous periods	(2.9) (1.0) (2.8) 15.0 0.9 (2.1) (0.3)	(2.1) (4.2) (1.1) 15.8 - (1.1) 1.9
Current tax credit for the year	(99.9)	(36.3)

### 11. Goodwill

	£m
Cost At 1 January 2008 and at 31 December 2008	277.0
Amortisation At 1 January 2008 Charge for the year	113.2 13.7
At 31 December 2008	126.9
Carrying amount	
At 31 December 2008	150.1
At 31 December 2007	163.8

Goodwill brought forward of £274.1m at cost relates to the purchase of the SWEB brand by EDF Energy Customers plc. This goodwill is being amortised over a period of 20 years on a straight-line basis. Goodwill brought forward of £2.9m relates to the acquisition of the metering trade and assets from IMServ Europe Limited, an unconnected Company.

Goodwill is written off over the periods noted above. Annual impairment reviews are undertaken and any impairment in value is recognised once identified.

# 12. Intangible fixed assets

	Licences £m
Cost	2
At 1 January 2008 and at 31 December 2008	516.0
Amortisation	
At 1 January 2008	217.8
Charge for the year	38.9
At 31 December 2008	256.7
Net book value	
At 31 December 2008	259.3
At 31 December 2007	298.2

On 1 September 2005 EDF Energy Customers plc entered into a licence with SEEBOARD Energy Limited and SEEBOARD Energy Gas Limited which resulted in these companies licensing their electricity and gas business (primarily being the SEEBOARD brand together with the customer lists and the right to service the customer contracts) associated therewith for 10 years. This agreement was entered into to facilitate the unification of the business under a single brand, within a single company.

Licences are written off over the periods noted above. Annual impairment reviews are undertaken and any impairment in value is recognised once identified.

# 13. Tangible fixed assets

Information Technology	Meters	Other	Total
£m	£m	£m	£m
184.6	13.7	3.3	201.6
74.4	0.8	4.0	79.2
· (2.5)	-	-	(2.5)
256.5	14.5	7.3	278.3
			<u>-</u> -
104.3	6.6	2.9	113.8
19.4	0.6	0.4	20.4
123.7	7.2	3.3	134.2
132.8	7.3	4.0	144.1
80.3	7.1	0.4	87.8
	Technology  £m  184.6 74.4 (2.5)  256.5  104.3 19.4  123.7	£m       £m         184.6       13.7         74.4       0.8         (2.5)       -         256.5       14.5         104.3       6.6         19.4       0.6         123.7       7.2         132.8       7.3	£m       £m       £m         184.6       13.7       3.3         74.4       0.8       4.0         . (2.5)       -       -         256.5       14.5       7.3         104.3       6.6       2.9         19.4       0.6       0.4         123.7       7.2       3.3         132.8       7.3       4.0

Included within tangible fixed assets are assets in the course of construction of £75.5m as at 31 December 2008 (2007: £16.5m).

# 14. Investments in subsidiary undertakings

	Shares
•	£m
At 1 January 2008 and 31 December 2008	0.1

The principal subsidiary undertakings at 31 December 2008, which are incorporated in Great Britain and are registered and operate in England and Wales (unless otherwise stated), are as follows:

	Descripti ordinary s held	hares	Percentage of ordinary shares held	Principal activity
EDF Energy 1 Limited	Ordinary A	£0.10	100%	Electricity and gas
	Ordinary B	£0.01	100%	supply
EDF Energy HomePhone Limited	Ordinary A	£0.10	100%	Non-trading
••	Ordinary B	£0.01	100%	_
	Ordinary C	£0.10	100%	
SEEBOARD Energy Limited	Ordinary	£1.00	100%	Licence holder
SEEBOARD Energy Gas Limited*	Ordinary	£1.00	100%	Licence holder

<sup>\*</sup> Indirectly held

### 15. Debtors

	2008	2007
	£m	£m
Debtors: amounts falling due within one year		
Billed trade debtors	478.5	386.0
Unbilled trade debtors	832.0	625.1
Amounts owed by intermediate parent company		50.0
Amounts owed by other Group companies	239.9	142.1
Corporation tax (Group relief receivable)	129.8	14.2
Prepayments and accrued income	51.9	50.4
Deferred Taxation (note 17)	-	2.5
	1,732.1	1,270.3
	2008 £m	2007 £m
Bank overdraft	67.3	787.5
Borrowings from other Group companies (see below)	105.6	105.9
Securitisation of receivables (see below)	-	50.0
Trade creditors	95.0	30.6
Amounts owed to Group undertakings	2,193.7	738.8
Other creditors	87.2	84.7
Payments on account	249.0	
Other terretion and a state accepts		258.6
Other taxation and social security	56.2	32.3
Accruals and deferred income	46.7	
•	* *	32.3

Borrowings represent amounts due to other Group Companies. This balance bears interest and is repayable on demand.

In September 2004 EDF Energy Customers plc, together with other Group undertakings, entered into a commercial paper securitisation programme involving the sale of billed and unbilled trade debtors to a trust. This programme was terminated during the year. Interest was charged on trade debtors securitised at a margin above LIBOR. The total facility available under the programme was £350.0m. EDF Energy Customers plc was jointly liable with other group undertakings for the total amount of the funds advanced, which totalled £nil at 31 December 2008 (2007: £50.0m).

# 17. Provisions for liabilities and charges

The movements in provisions during the current year are as follows:

The movement in providing dam.	At 1 January 2008	Arising during the year	Transferred from Debtors	Utilised in the year	At 31 December 2008
	£m	£m	£m	£m	£m
Teesside	3.5	_	-	(3.5)	-
Deferred Tax	•	2.7	(2.5)	-	0.2

The Teesside provision arose on the acquisition of the supply business of South Western Electricity. The provision represented the difference between the contract price of purchasing electricity under the long-term contract and the estimated forward market electricity price at the date of acquisition.

# 17. Provisions for liabilities and charges continued

The movements in the deferred taxation asset du	ring the current	t year are as	follows:	
		07 Profit ar los	nd Statement ss recognise	
	£	im £	m	£m £m
Deferred taxation Deferred tax shown against pension liability (note		.5 (2. .6 (2.		(0.1) <b>(0.2)</b> 0.4 7.2
Deferred tax asset	12	.1 (5.	4)	0.3 7.0
Deferred taxation provided in the financial statem	ents is as follov	ws:		•
			200 £	
Accelerated capital allowances Short term timing differences			(5 5	.5) (2.6) 3 5.1
Deferred tax (liability) / asset		-	(0.	.2) 2.5
18. Share capital Authorised, allotted, called up and fully paid Ordinary shares of £1.00 each	2008 Number 10,000,000	200 Numbe 10,000,00	er £	<b>m</b> £m
19. Reconciliation of shareholder's deficit		<del> :</del>		•
	Share capital	Capital Reserve	Profit and loss account	Total Shareholder's funds
	£m	£m	£m	£m
At 1 January 2007 Loss for the year	10.0	-	(249.0) (118.1)	(239.0) (118.1)
Actuarial gain net of deferred tax on defined	_	_	(110.1)	(110.1)
benefits pension	-	(0.0)	1.6	1.6
Share based payments (note 6) Change in tax rate	- - -	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.2) (0.1)
At 31 December 2007 Loss for the year Actuarial loss net of deferred tax on defined	10.0	(0.2)	(365.6) (279.8)	(355.8) (279.8)
benefits pension	-	-	(1.1)	(1.1)
Share based payments (note 6)	-	0.7	-	0.7
At 31 December 2008	10.0	0.5	(646.5)	(636.0)

### 20. Other financial commitments

At 31 December the Company had contracted to purchase power under power purchase agreements (PPAs) to the value of £ nil (2007: £21.7m).

# **Operating Lease Commitments**

At 31 December 2008 the Company had annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as set out below:

	Vehicles 2008 £m	Vehicles 2007 £m
Operating leases which expire:	Liii	LIII
Within one year	0.9	0.5
In two to five years	10.2	1.6
	11.1	2.1

### 21. Pension commitments

Employees of the Company participate in a number of group-wide funded defined benefit pension arrangements, and the Company accounts for these schemes in accordance with FRS 17.

The principal pension schemes of EDF Energy plc are the EDF Energy Pension Scheme (EEPS) and the EDF Energy Group of the Electricity Supply Pension Scheme (ESPS). Both of these schemes are defined benefit schemes. On 1 September 2006 the EDF Energy Group of the ESPS was created by the merger of the Company's two ESPS Groups, the London Electricity Group of the ESPS and the SEEBOARD Group of the ESPS. The London Electricity group and SEEBOARD group of the ESPS closed to new employees in April 1994 and July 1995 respectively. New employees were offered membership of the following schemes; the SEEBOARD Final Salary Pension Plan, the London Electricity 1994 Retirement Plan (LERP), the 24seven Group Personal Pension Plan (24seven GPP), and the SEEBOARD Pension Investment Plan. The first of these schemes was a defined benefit scheme whilst all the others are defined contribution schemes.

The EDF Energy Group closed its non-ESPS pension arrangements (the London Electricity 1994 Retirement Plan, the SEEBOARD Final Salary Pension Plan, the SEEBOARD Pension Investment Plan, and the 24seven Group Personal Pension Plan) with effect from 29 February 2004. A new scheme, the EDF Energy

Pension Scheme, a final salary arrangement, replaced these for future service from 1 March 2004. A special contribution of £2m was made to the EDF Energy Pension Scheme at inception, and the regular ongoing employer's contribution has been assessed as 10% of pensionable pay. This contribution rate will be reviewed as a result of future actuarial valuations.

The latest full actuarial valuation of the EDF Energy Group of the ESPS and EEPS was carried out by Hewitt Bacon & Woodrow, consulting actuaries, as at 31 March 2007. The valuation was agreed on 25 January 2008, at the same time that a special contribution was agreed to fund the ESPS deficit over an 8 year period to 31 March 2015. The present value of the defined benefit obligation, and the related current service cost and past service cost, were measured using the projected unit credit method.

The principal financial assumptions used to calculate ESPS liabilities under FRS 17 were:

The principal interioral accumplicity accurate Collegiate Collegiate	31 December 2008 % p.a.	31 December 2007 % p.a.
Discount rate	6.5	6.0
Inflation assumption	2.6	3.3
Rate of increase in salaries		
- ESPS	4.6	5.3
- EEPS	4.1	4.8
Rate of increase of pensions increases		
- full retail price indexation ("RPI")	2.6	3.3
- RPI up to 5% (EEPS – service to 31 March 2006)	2.6	3.3
- RPI up to 2.5% (EEPS – service from 31 March 2006)	2.0	2.3

The table below shows details of assumptions around mortality rates used to calculate the FRS17 ESPS liabilities.

	31 December 2008 years	31 December 2007 years
Life expectancy for current male pensioner aged 60 Life expectancy for current female pensioner aged 60	27.0 30.4	26.9 30.3
Life expectancy for future male pensioner currently aged 40 from age 60 Life expectancy for future female pensioner currently aged 40 from age 60	29.9 31.7	29.8 31.6

These assumptions are governed by FRS 17 and do not reflect the assumptions used by the independent actuary in the triennial valuation as at 31 March 2007, which determined the Company's contribution rate for future years.

### 21. Pension commitments continued

The amount recognised in the balance sheet in respect of the Company's defined benefit retirement benefit plan is as follows:

	2008 £m	2007 £m
Fair value of scheme assets Present value of defined benefit obligations	295.9 (321.5)	347.3 (381.6)
Deficit in scheme	(25.6)	(34.3)
Related deferred tax asset	7.2	9.6
Liability recognised in the balance sheet	(18.4)	(24.7)

This amount is presented in pension liabilities.

Amounts recognised in expenses in respect of these defined benefit schemes are as follows:

	ESPS 2008 £m	EEPS 2008 £m	Total 2008 £m	Total 2007 £m
Current service cost	(5.9)	(8.8)	(14.7)	(15.9)
Interest cost	(19.0)	(2.9)	(21. <del>9</del> )	(17.4)
Expected return on scheme assets Credit arising on change in pension scheme	18.4	3.0	21.4	19.0
rules	6.3	· -	6.3	-
	(0.2)	(8.7)	(8.9)	14.3

Of the charge for the year £14.7m (2007: £15.9m) has been included in administrative expenses and an expense of £0.5m (2007: income of £1.6m) has been included in interest. The estimated amount of contributions expected to be paid to the scheme during 2009 is £20.2m.

Movements in the present value of defined obligations in the current period were as follows:

	ESPS 2008 £m	EEPS 2008 £m	Total 2008 £m	Total 2007 £m
At 1 January	(321.4)	(60.2)	(381.6)	(335.9)
Service cost	(5.9)	(8.8)	(14.7)	(15.9)
Interest cost	(19.0)	(2.9)	(21.9)	(17.4)
Actuarial gains	54.6	25.3	79.9	1.6
Credit arising on change in pension scheme rules	6.3	-	6.3	-
Bulk transfers in	-	-	-	(24.6)
Benefits paid	13.9	(3.4)	10.5	10.6
At 31 December	(271.5)	(50.0)	(321.5)	(381.6)

### 21. Pension commitments continued

Movements in the present value of fair value of scheme assets in the current period were as follows:

	ESPS 2008 £m	EEPS 2008 • £m	Total 2008 £m	Total 2007 £m
At 1 January	290.7	56.6	347.3	296.1
Expected return on scheme assets	18.4	3.0	21.4	19.0
Actuarial (loss) / gains	(64.2)	(17.1)	(81.3)	0.8
Contributions by employer	5.2	8.3	13.5	17.6
Deficit Payments	4.2	1.3	5.5	-
Bulk transfers in	-	-	-	24.4
Benefits paid	(13.9)	3.4	(10.5)	(10.6)
At 31 December	240.4	55.5	295.9	347.3

The analysis of the scheme assets and the expected rate of return at the balance sheet date were as follows:

	Expected return			Fair value	of assets	
	ESPS EEPS 2008 %	ESPS EEPS 2007 %	ESPS 2008 £m	EEPS 2008 £m	Total 2008 £m	Total 2007 £m
Gilts - fixed - index linked	· 3.9 3.8	4.6 4.5	66.8 31.6	- -	66.8 31.6	71.2 38.0
Equities Property	7.5 6.5	8.2 7.2	113.1 5.3	17.5 1.4	130.6 6.7	145.0 6.7
Corporate bonds	5.6	5.4	30.1	13.9	44.0	41.0
Cash LERPS	3.2	5.4	(6.5) -	6.8 15.9	0.3 15.9	21.1 24.3
	-		240.4	55.5	295.9	347.3

EDF Energy plc group employs a building block approach in determining the long term rate of return on pension plan assets. Historical markets are studied and assets with higher volatility are assumed to generate higher returns consistent with widely accepted capital market principles. The assumed long term rate of return on assets is then derived by aggregating the expected return for each asset class over the actual asset allocation for each of ESPS and EEPS as at 31 December 2008.

The actual return on scheme assets in the year was a loss of £60.0m (2007: gain £19.8m).

### 21. Pension commitments continued

History of experience gains and losses are as follows:

	2008 £m	2007 £m	2006 £m	2005 £m	2004 £m
Fair value of scheme assets	295.9	347.3	296.2	213.8	143.0
Present value of defined benefit obligations	(321.5)	(381.6)	(335.9)	(262.0)	(176.6)
Deficit in the scheme	(25.6)	(34.3)	(39.7)	(48.2)	(33.6)
Experience adjustments on scheme liabilities:					
Amount (£m) Percentage of scheme liabilities	4.9 (1.5)%	(14.3) 3.7%	(0.3) 0.1%	(1.1) 0.4%	(0.7) 0.4%
Experience adjustments on scheme assets:					
Amount (£m) Percentage of scheme assets	(81.4) (27.5)%	0.7 0.2%	2.7 0.9%	16.9 7.9%	3.3 2.3%

The amounts recognised in the statement of total recognised gains and losses are as follows:

	ESPS	EEPS	Total	Total
	2008	2008	2008	2007
	£m	£m	£m	£m
At 1 January	(2.9)	3.1	0.2	(1.4)
Actuarial (loss) / gain Deferred taxation	(9.6)	8.1	(1.5)	2.3
	2.6	(2.2)	0.4	(0.7)
At 31 December	(9.9)	9.0	(0.9)	0.2

# 22. Related parties

In accordance with FRS 8 'Related party disclosures', the Company is exempt from disclosing transactions with entities that are part of the Group or investees of the Group qualifying as related parties, as it is a wholly owned subsidiary of a parent, which prepares consolidated accounts which are publicly available.

# 23. Parent undertaking and controlling party

CSW Investments holds a 100% interest in EDF Energy Customers Plc and is considered to be the immediate parent company. EDF Energy plc heads the smallest group for which consolidated accounts are prepared which include the results of the Company. Copies of the Company's consolidated financial statements may be obtained from 40 Grosvenor Place, Victoria, London.

At 31 December 2008, Electricité de France SA (EDF), a company incorporated in France, is regarded by the Directors as the Company's ultimate parent company and controlling party. This is the largest group for which consolidated financial statements are prepared. Copies of that company's consolidated financial statements may be obtained from Electricité de France SA, 22-30 Avenue de Wagram, 75382, Paris, Cedex 08, France.