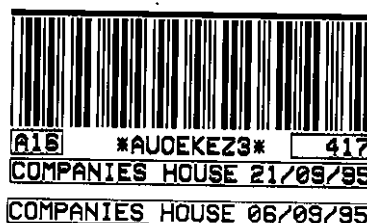


THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

REGISTERED NUMBER: 2116519

Single Member Company



COPY resolution in the terms specified below as passed by the sole member of the Company as if agreed by the Company in general meeting under the terms of section 382B Companies Act 1985

SPECIAL RESOLUTION

1. That the Memorandum and Articles of the Company be replaced by the form of Memorandum and Articles attached to this notice.

Signed:

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be 'A. G. Green'.

As an authorised signatory of British Bus (Company Secretaries) Limited

Dated:

A handwritten date in black ink, '11 August '95'.

No 2116519

THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 AND 1989

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

of

LDT LIMITED

(Amended by Special Resolution passed on *11th August* 1995)

1. The Company's name is LDT Limited.
2. The Company's registered office is to be situated in England and Wales.
3. The Company's objects are:-
 - (a) to carry on business as a general commercial company and accordingly to carry on any trade or business whatsoever and to do all such things as are incidental or conducive to the carrying on of any trade or business by it;
 - (b) to carry on any other activity or to do anything which seems to be capable of being or can in the opinion of the directors conveniently or advantageously be carried on or done with or in connection or combined with or as ancillary or complementary to any business or activity of the Company or which may be calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value of or render more profitable any of the Company's businesses, property or rights and to continue to carry on any activity which at the time when it commenced was authorised by this or the last preceding sub-clause;
 - (c) to purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire, apply for, register, take

options over or otherwise acquire for the purpose of or in connection with any activity of the Company or by way of investment and to hold, protect, prolong, alter, repair and renew immovable and movable property, assets, rights and privileges of all kinds including without limitation any estate, interest or right in land, buildings, goods and chattels, licences, goodwill, contracts, concessions, patents, trade marks, designs, copyright, intellectual property, secrets, know-how, rights, securities and investments of any nature;

- (d) to sell, lease, let on hire, exchange, improve, extend, preserve, manage, develop, work, mortgage, dispose of, turn to account, grant licences, options, rights and privileges in respect of, or otherwise deal with all or any of the property, assets, rights, privileges, businesses and undertakings of the Company for such consideration as the Company may think fit and to construct, alter, demolish, remove or execute any buildings, constructions or works on any land;
- (e) to enter into any transaction and exercise any power connected with the carrying on, control, financing or management of the Company's businesses, activities and assets and the sale, provision or exploitation of its products, goods, services or experience and to raise or borrow money (whether or not immediately required), obtain credit or sources of finance of any kind, receive money on deposit, mortgage or charge all or part of its undertaking, uncalled capital (present or future), rights, property and assets, issue debentures or debenture or loan stock, obtain guarantees, make pledges, grant liens or enter into any other form of security;
- (f) to lend money or give credit with or without security to and (whether for consideration or otherwise) to undertake or guarantee the obligations of any person, firm or company, including (without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) any supplier or customer of the Company, any company which is the Company's holding company or a subsidiary of the Company's holding company or any subsidiary of the Company, or any company, firm or business in which the Company may be in any way interested and to enter into any form of security for any such guarantee or obligation;
- (g) to the extent that the same is permitted by law, to give financial assistance (within the meaning of S152 of Companies Act 1985) for the purpose of or in connection with a purchase or subscription of or for shares in the Company or the Company's holding company for the time being and to give such assistance by any means howsoever permitted by law.
- (h) to make, draw, accept, endorse, issue, discount, negotiate and otherwise deal with promissory notes, bills of exchange, cheques, letters of credit, orders for payment, commercial paper and other negotiable or mercantile instruments and to procure and pay the costs, charges and expenses of the doing of any such things by any other person;
- (i) to invest and deal with the monies of the Company not immediately required

in or upon such investments or securities and in such manner as may from time to time be determined and to hold, transpose and deal with any investments or securities in any manner;

- (j) to acquire any other company, firm or business or the goodwill or assets of any business whether for cash or by the issue or transfer of shares, debentures, debenture stock or other securities whether of the Company or otherwise or in consideration of the Company undertaking any liabilities or in any other way or in any combination of ways and to take interests by way of shareholding or otherwise in any other company, enterprise or concern whether by way of trade or investment;
- (k) to carry out the functions of a group holding company (whether or not the Company is at the same time carrying on any other business), to control, finance and manage, and to provide managerial, secretarial, accounting, legal, insurance, administrative, technical, financial, commercial or any other services or facilities for or otherwise to assist any company or companies in which the Company may be interested and to make or enter into any arrangements which may seem desirable in respect of any such company or companies and to enter into any transaction or arrangement calculated to benefit any such company or companies which would have been authorised if calculated to benefit the Company;
- (l) to amalgamate with or to enter into any partnership or joint venture arrangement or arrangement for sharing profits, union of interests or co-operation with any company, firm or person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on or any business or transaction which may seem capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the Company and to acquire and hold, sell, deal with or dispose of shares, stock or securities of any such company, firm or person and to guarantee the contracts or liabilities of, or the payment of dividends, interest or capital on any shares, stock or securities of and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such company, firm or person;
- (m) to promote any other company which may seem directly or indirectly capable of benefiting the Company or for the purpose of acquiring the whole or any part of the business, property, assets or liabilities of the Company and to place, underwrite, subscribe or enter into any other transaction in relation to shares or securities of any such company;
- (n) to engage such directors, staff, employees, consultants, advisers and agents as may be required for the control or carrying on of the Company's business and to fix and regulate the terms of employment of and relations with such persons and to remunerate them whether by salary, fees, bonuses, pensions, insurance, benefits, the allotment of shares or other securities of the Company or otherwise as may be deemed expedient and to provide or establish, manage, act as trustee of and fund any trust, scheme, society, company or fund to provide benefits for or to the directors, employees and former directors and

employees of the Company or any company which is the Company's holding company or a subsidiary of the Company's holding company or a subsidiary of the Company or any company, firm or business in which the Company may be in any way interested and their spouses and dependants including in particular any pension funds or schemes, employees' share schemes, profit sharing schemes, employees' trusts, sports, educational or leisure facilities and training or retraining schemes;

- (o) to research into, develop or improve any invention, process or field of knowledge capable directly or indirectly of benefiting the Company and to fund any such research, development or improvement by any other person or persons or education and training in any such field of knowledge or education or training in skills or disciplines which may be useful to the Company or any company, firm or business in which the Company is interested;
- (p) to advertise and promote in any manner the public image of the Company or any of its businesses or activities, the sale, production or use of any goods, products or services supplied or dealt in by the Company or by any company, firm or business in which the Company is interested, any securities of the Company or any other matter in which the Company may be interested;
- (q) to apply for, promote, oppose or object to any legislation, regulation, order, charter, decree, licence, registration, right, privilege or concession of or from any authority (international, supranational, governmental, local, judicial or otherwise) or of or from any public or private body or person as may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the interests of the Company;
- (r) to support and contribute to in any manner any charity or charitable object or overseas body, organisation or purpose having the characteristics of a charity or any benevolent, public or social object or any trade association or association of employers or employees or (so far as shall be calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the interests of the Company) any political party or cause;
- (s) to insure for its own benefit or for the benefit of any other person against loss, damage, risks and liabilities of all kinds and (without prejudice to the generality of the foregoing) to purchase and maintain for officers of the Company or of any other company insurance against any liability which by virtue of any rule of law would otherwise attach to them in respect of any negligence, default, breach of duty or breach of trust of which they may be guilty;
- (t) to pay all the costs, charges and expenses of and incidental to the promotion, incorporation and formation of the Company and the underwriting, placing, selling, listing or guaranteeing of any shares or securities of the Company or the raising of money for the Company or any other company in which the Company is or proposes to be interested;

- (u) to distribute any property of the Company among the members in cash, in specie or in any other manner;
- (v) to enter into contracts, transactions, arrangements and obligations of all kinds and to exercise all the powers of a company limited by shares under any of the Companies Acts of the United Kingdom and any other statute, law or regulation in any part of the world governing any of the operations or transactions of the Company;
- (w) to do all such other things as may be incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them and to enter into any transaction decided on by the directors for the time being of the Company;
- (x) to act as and to do all or any of the above things as principals, agents, trustees or otherwise and either alone or in conjunction or in partnership with others and either by or through agents, partners, sub-contractors, trustees or otherwise.

The objects set out in this clause shall not be restrictively construed but the widest interpretation shall be given to them and they shall not, except where expressly required, be in any way limited or restricted by reference to or inference from any other such object or objects or from the order in which they appear or from the name of the Company but shall be separate and independent objects and the Company shall have power to carry on each such object as if it were the principal object of the Company.

4. The liability of the members is limited.

5. The Company's share capital is £1,000,000 divided into shares of £1 each.

We, the several persons whose names, addresses and descriptions are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association; and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

No 2116519

THE COMPANIES ACTS 1985 AND 1989

PRIVATE COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

of

LDT LIMITED

(adopted by Special Resolution passed on *11th August* 1995)

PRELIMINARY

1. Subject as hereinafter provided and except insofar as the same are excluded or modified by these Articles, the regulations contained in Table A in the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by The Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 (hereinafter referred to as "Table A") shall apply to the Company and, together with these Articles, shall constitute the Articles of the Company, to the exclusion of all other regulations and articles.

INTERPRETATION

2. Unless the context otherwise requires, words and expressions which bear particular meanings in Table A shall bear the same respective meanings in these Articles.

SHARE CAPITAL

3. At the date of the adoption of these Articles the authorised capital of the Company is £1,000,000 divided into 1,000,000 shares of £1 each.

SHARE CERTIFICATES

4. Regulation 6 of Table A shall apply subject to the addition of the words "or otherwise executed by or on behalf of the Company" after the words "sealed with the seal" in the second sentence thereof.

TRANSFER OF SHARES

5. Subject as provided in the next following Articles, the directors may in their absolute discretion and without giving any reason decline to register any transfer of any share whether or not it is a fully paid share provided always that the directors must register any transfer of any share whether or not it is a fully paid share in favour of a bank of its nominee. Regulation 24 of Table A shall not apply.
6. (a) For the purpose of this Article the expression "the Holding Company" means the body corporate (if any), being a member of the Company, which is within the meaning of section 736 of the Act a holding company of the Company, and a copy of any resolution of the board of directors (or equivalent body) of the Holding Company certified by any director or the secretary (or equivalent officer) of the Holding Company and deposited at the office or delivered at a meeting of the directors to the chairman or to the secretary or to any director shall be sufficient evidence of the passing thereof.
- (b) The Holding Company may by resolution of its board of directors (or equivalent body) declare that any share of the Company is held by the registered holder thereof as the nominee of the Holding Company (or in the case of a share registered in the name of a deceased or bankrupt holder was so held at the time of his death or bankruptcy) and name some other person as authorised by the Holding Company to sign transfers in the place of the holder or the deceased or bankrupt holder and the directors shall be entitled and bound to give effect to any instrument of transfer of that share signed by the person so named as transferor in all respects as if the instrument were signed by the registered holder or by his personal representatives or trustee in bankruptcy and notwithstanding that it may not be accompanied by the certificate for that share.

TRANSMISSION OF SHARES

7. The directors may at any time give notice requiring any person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member to elect to be registered as holder of the share and if the notice is not complied with within ninety days the directors may thereafter withhold payment of all dividends, bonuses or other moneys payable in respect of the share until the requirements of

the notice have been satisfied. A person becoming entitled to a share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a member shall not, before being registered as the holder of the share, be entitled in respect of it to receive notice of any meeting of the Company or of any separate meeting of the holders of any class of shares in the Company. Regulation 31 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.

NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

8. Subject to the provisions of section 369 of the Act permitting agreement to shorter notice, an annual general meeting or a general meeting called for the passing of a special resolution or an elective resolution shall be called by at least 21 clear days' notice, and all other general meetings shall be called by at least 14 clear days' notice. The agreement of any one of the joint holders of a share to shorter notice shall be deemed the agreement of all of them in respect of that share. The notice shall specify the time and place of the meeting and, in the case of special business, the general nature of the business to be transacted. In the case of an annual general meeting the notice shall specify the meeting as such. Subject to the provisions of these Articles and to any restrictions imposed on any shares, the notice shall be given to all members and to the auditors, but omission to give notice to the auditors shall not invalidate the proceedings at the meeting. Regulation 38 of Table A shall not apply.

PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

9. All business that is transacted at an extraordinary general meeting shall be deemed special business, and all business that is transacted at an annual general meeting shall also be deemed special business with the exception of:-
- (a) the consideration of the reports of the directors and auditors, the accounts and balance sheet, and any other documents required to accompany or to be annexed thereto;
 - (b) sanctioning and declaring dividends;
 - (c) the election of directors to fill vacancies caused by directors retiring by rotation or otherwise;
 - (d) the appointment of auditors where special notice of such appointment is not required by the Act and the fixing of their remuneration;
 - (e) the giving, variation or renewal of any authority to the directors for the purpose of section 80 of the Act.
10. Regulation 41 of Table A shall apply subject to the addition of the following sentence:
- "If at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within half an hour from the time appointed for the meeting, the meeting shall be dissolved".

11. Regulation 53 of Table A shall apply subject to the addition of the words "or approved in writing" after the word "executed" in each place that it occurs in the said regulation. In the case of joint holders of a share, the joint holder whose name stands first in the register of members in respect of the joint holding may sign on behalf of all the joint holders of that share any resolution in writing which is proposed to take effect as if it were a resolution of the members or of any class of the members (whether under Regulation 53 of Table A, section 381A of the Act or otherwise) and may receive on behalf of all the joint holders of that share any document which is required by Schedule 15A to the Act to be supplied to the joint holders in connection with that resolution.

VOTES OF MEMBERS

12. Regulation 62 of Table A shall apply subject to the addition at the end of paragraph (c) of the word "or" and the following paragraph (d):

"(d) be delivered at any time before the commencement of the proceedings to any director or to the secretary at the place appointed for the holding of the meeting or adjourned meeting or the taking of the poll;"

NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

13. Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution the minimum number of directors shall be one. For so long as the minimum number of directors is one, a sole director shall have and exercise all the powers, duties and discretions conferred on or vested in the directors by these Articles. A sole director may constitute himself as a meeting and shall constitute a quorum. The quorum for the transaction of the business of the directors shall be the number fixed by or in accordance with Regulation 89 of Table A or, if less, the number of directors for the time being in office; but if the number of directors is less than any minimum number of directors fixed by or in accordance with these Articles, the continuing director or directors may act only for the purpose of appointing directors or of calling a general meeting. Regulations 64 and 89 of Table A shall be modified accordingly and Regulation 90 of Table A shall not apply.

ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

14. At the end of Regulation 66 of Table A there shall be added the following:

"nor shall any meeting of directors be invalid by reason that notice thereof or of any business to be transacted thereat was not given to any alternate director if his appointor attends such meeting. A person nominated to be an alternate director may (if his appointor is not personally present) be counted in the quorum at the meeting and vote upon the resolution to approve his appointment as alternate director."

POWERS OF DIRECTORS

15. The directors may, by power of attorney or otherwise, appoint any person to be the

agent of the Company for such purposes and with such powers, authorities and discretions (not exceeding those vested in or exercisable by the directors under the Articles) and upon such conditions as they may think fit, and may also authorise any such agent to delegate all or any of the powers, authorities and discretions vested in or exercisable by him. The directors may revoke or alter any such appointment but no person dealing in good faith and without notice of any such revocation or alteration shall be affected by it. Regulation 71 of Table A shall not apply.

DELEGATION OF DIRECTORS' POWERS

16. Regulation 72 of Table A shall apply subject to the insertion of the words "powers, authorities and discretions" in place of the word "powers" wherever it occurs in the said Regulation and the addition at the end of the third sentence of the said Regulation of the words "but no person dealing in good faith and without notice of any such revocation or alteration shall be affected by it".

APPOINTMENT, DISQUALIFICATION AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

17. The holder or holders for the time being of a majority in nominal value of the shares of the Company carrying the right to attend and vote at general meetings of the Company may at any time by notice in writing signed by him or them or, in the case of a corporate holder, by one of its directors on its behalf and deposited at the office or delivered at a meeting of the directors or at a general meeting of the Company to the chairman (unless such notice relates to the chairman) or to the secretary or to any director to whom the notice does not relate appoint any person to be a director either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director and by like notice remove any director from office notwithstanding anything in the Articles or in any agreement between the director and the Company.
18. Without prejudice to the powers conferred by the last preceding Article, any person may be appointed a director by the directors either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director. A director so appointed shall not be required to retire at the next annual general meeting and regulation 79 of Table A shall not apply.
19. The directors shall not be liable to retirement by rotation. Regulations 73 to 75 (inclusive) of Table A shall not apply and all other references in Table A to retirement by rotation shall be disregarded.
20. The office of a director shall be vacated not only upon the happening of any of the events mentioned in regulation 81 of Table A but also if he is removed from office pursuant to the Articles. Regulation 81 of Table A shall be modified accordingly.
21. Section 293 of the Act (age limit for directors) shall not have effect in relation to the Company.

REMUNERATION OF DIRECTORS

22. The ordinary remuneration of the directors shall be such amount as the directors

shall from time to time determine or such other amount as the Company may from time to time by ordinary resolution determine, to be divided among them in such proportion and manner as the directors may determine or, failing agreement, equally. Subject as aforesaid, a director holding office for part only of a year shall be entitled to a proportionate part of a full year's remuneration. Regulation 82 of Table A shall not apply.

DIRECTORS' APPOINTMENTS AND INTERESTS

23. Regulation 86 of Table A shall apply subject to the deletion of the word "and" after paragraph (a) and the addition of the following paragraphs:

"(c) an interest of which the directors are aware shall be deemed to have been disclosed; and

(d) disclosure to those directors who participate in the decision on a transaction, arrangement or other matter shall be deemed disclosure to the directors."

If a director has complied with Regulations 85 and 86 of Table A (as modified by these Articles) in respect of a transaction or arrangement, he shall not be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he derives from the transaction or arrangement, nor shall it be liable to be avoided, on the ground of his omission to comply with the separate duty to disclose his interest under section 317 of the Act.

PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

24. Regulation 93 of Table A shall apply to the Company subject to the addition of the words "or approved in writing" after the word "signed" wherever it occurs in the said regulation.

25. Provided that he has disclosed the nature and extent of any material interest of his, a director shall be entitled to vote on any resolution in respect of any transaction or arrangement in which he has an interest and shall be counted in the quorum present at a meeting in relation to any such resolution. Regulations 94 to 96 (inclusive) of Table A shall not apply.

26. Any director or other person may participate in a meeting of directors or of a committee of directors by means of conference telephone or similar communications equipment whereby all persons participating in the meeting can hear each other and any persons participating in the meeting in this manner shall be deemed to be present in person at that meeting. Such a meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest group of those participating is assembled or, if there is no such group, where the chairman of the meeting is.

ASSOCIATE DIRECTORS

27. The directors may at any time and from time to time appoint any person to be an

associate director having such title including the word "director" as the directors may decide and may at any time remove any person so appointed. A person so appointed shall not be a director of the Company and shall not be a member of the board. Subject as aforesaid, the directors may define and limit the powers and duties of any associate directors and may determine their remuneration which may be in addition to their remuneration as managers or employees of the Company.

INDEMNITY

28. Subject to and so far as may be permitted by the Act, but without prejudice to any indemnity to which any person concerned may otherwise be entitled, the directors, alternate directors, auditors, secretary and other officers for the time being of the Company shall be indemnified out of the assets of the Company against any costs, charges, losses, expenses and liabilities incurred by them in the execution and discharge of their duties, including all liability incurred by them as such in defending any proceedings, whether civil or criminal, in which judgment is given in their favour, or in which they are acquitted or in connection with any application under the Act in which relief is granted to them by the Court. Regulation 118 of Table A shall not apply.