2114257

Elan Computing Limited

Directors' report and financial statements

Period ended

31 December 1997



Index to the financial statements for the period ended 31 December 1997

Co	ntents	Page
•	Directors and other information	3
•	Directors' report	4-5
•	Auditors' report to the members of Elan Computing Limited	6
•	Consolidated profit and loss account	7
•	Statement of total recognised gains and loses	8
•	Reconciliation of shareholders' funds	8
•	Balance sheets	9
•	Consolidated cash flow statement	10
•	Notes to the financial statements	11-22

Directors and other information

Directors Executive Directors

A Derx Chief Executive Officer
A Collins Group Finance Director
PM Anthony Executive Director
S White Executive Director

Non-executive Directors

J Hubert Non-executive Chairman TC Glucklich Non-executive Director SP Anthony Non-executive Director

Secretary AP Hayes

Bankers Royal Bank of Scotland

62/63 Threadneedle Street

London EC2H 8LA

Solicitors Dibb Lupton Alsop

125 London Wall

London EC2R 5AE

Auditors PricewaterhouseCoopers

1 Embankment Place

London WC2N 6NN

Registered office 93 Newman Street

London W1P 4DS

Company Number 2114287

Directors' report

The Directors present their annual report and audited consolidated financial statements for the 16 month period ended 31 December 1997.

Statement of Directors' responsibilities

Company law requires the Directors to prepare financial statements for each financial period which give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the Group and of the profit or loss of the Group for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Directors confirm that they have complied with the above requirements in preparing the financial statements.

The Directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Group and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Principal activities and business review

The Group has achieved strong organic growth during the period with turnover increasing from £57 million (12 months) to £121 million for the 16 months to 31 December 1997.

The Group has gained market share in the UK and is regarded as one of the largest independent IT contracting businesses in this market.

Profits before tax and exceptional items have increased to £4.7 million for the period (1996 £2.3 million).

The Group is well positioned for further expansion in a buoyant market both in the UK and overseas and the Directors look to the future with confidence.

Acquisition of the Company's own shares

During the period the Company purchased 15,330 shares (0.1% of the issued share capital) for cash consideration of £5,191. This constituted the re-purchase of shares issued under the employee share scheme from members who had left the company.

Directors and Secretary and their interests

The Directors and Secretary who held office at 31 December 1997 had no interests other than those shown overleaf in the shares of the Company or Group Companies. The Directors are shown in their capacity as at 31 December 1997.

Directors' report (continued)

Name of Directors	Class of Shares	Numl	per of shares
		31 December 1997	1 September 1996
		(or on appointment if later) (or o	n appointment if later)
Executive Directors			
A Derx	Ordinary Shares	3,099,484	3,099,484
AP Hayes	Ordinary Shares	8,993	2,000
SP Anthony	Ordinary Shares	3,099,484	3,099,484
PM Anthony	Ordinary Shares	2,799,524	2,799,534
J Haydock	Ordinary Shares	999,834	999,834
S White	Ordinary Shares	100,000	100,000
Non-executive Directors			
J Hubert	Ordinary Shares	20,000	-
TC Glucklich	Ordinary Shares	-	-

TC Glucklich was granted, on his appointment, the option to purchase up to 5,000 ordinary shares at an exercise price of £1.50 per share. These options were outstanding at the end of the period. No other Directors received, exercised nor had outstanding any options over Company shares during or at the end of the period.

In addition the following amounts were due to the Directors. These amounts relate to loans provided to the Company, which are non-interest bearing and re-payable on demand.

	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000
SP Anthony	151	151
PM Anthony	55	136
A Derx	145	148
J Haydock	58	65
	409	500

J Hubert was appointed as non-executive Chairman on 2 January 1997. AP Hayes was appointed as a Director on 1 June 1997. T Glucklich was appointed as a non-executive Director on 11 November 1997. A Collins was appointed as Group Finance Director on 22 April 1998. AP Hayes resigned as a Director on 22 April 1998. AP Hayes acted as secretary throughout the period. J Haydock resigned as a Director on 19 May 1998. S White will not be re-appointed as a Director at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

Post Balance sheet events

A decision was taken by the Board of Directors on 22 April 1998 to discontinue operations at one of the subsidiary companies, Elan Computing SA, based in Switzerland.

Auditors

In accordance with Section 385 of the Companies Act 1985, a resolution for the re-appointment of PricewaterhouseCoopers as auditors of the Company is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

On behalf of the board on 6 August 1998

A Derx Director

Auditors' report to the members of Elan Computing Limited

We have audited the financial statements on pages 7 to 22 that have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out on pages 11 and 12.

Respective responsibilities of board members and auditors

As described on page 4, the Company's Directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those financial statements and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion, we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the affairs of the Company and Group as at 31 December 1997 and of the profit and cash flows of the Group for the period then ended. The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Presbatahouse Coope or

6 August 1998

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors 1 Embankment Place London WC2N 6NN

Consolidated profit and loss account

	Notes		16 Months 31 December 1997		12 Months to 31 August 1996
		£000 Before	£000	£000	£000
		Exceptional Items	Exceptional Items	Total	
Turnover – continuing operations Cost of sales	2	120,542 (99,047)	(400)	120,542 (99,447)	57,355 (46,818)
Gross profit Net operating expenses	_	21,495 (15,550)	(400) (200)	21,095 (15,750)	10,537 (7,789)
Operating profit – continuing operations Interest payable and similar charges	4	5,945 (1,217)	(600)	5,345 (1,217)	2,748 (443)
Profit on ordinary activities before taxation Taxation on profit on ordinary activities	5-7 8	4,728 (1,485)	(600) 165	4,128 (1,320)	2,305 (768)
Profit on ordinary activities after taxation Minority interests - all equity	19	3,243 (173)	(435)	2,808 (173)	1,537 (107)
Profit for the financial period Dividends proposed / paid	9	3,070 (522)	(435)	2,635 (522)	1,430 (508)
Retained profit for the financial period attributable to Equity Shareholders		2,548	(435)	2,113	922

The notes of pages 11 to 22 form part of these accounts.

Statement of total recognised gains and lo		10 3% 41 - 4 -
	16 Months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 Months to 31 August 1996 £000
Profit for the financial period	2,635	1,430
Exchange translation differences	(19)	-
	2,616	1,430
Reconciliation of shareholders' funds al	ll equity 16 months to 31 December 1997 £000 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000 £000
Total recognised gains and losses for the period	2,616	1,430
Transactions with shareholders Dividends proposed / paid Nominal value of shares issued Premium on issue of shares Redemption of treasury shares Premium on redemption Capital redemption reserve movement	(522) 2 215 (1) (4) 1 (309)	(508) 3 84 - - - - (421)
Net increase in shareholders' funds	2,307	1,009
Opening shareholders' funds	3,275	2,266
Closing shareholders' funds	5,582	3,275

The notes of pages 11 to 22 form part of these accounts

Balance sheets					
		Grou		Compa	
	Notes	31 December 1997	31 August 1996	31 December 1997	31 August 1996
		£000	£000	£000	£000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	10	971	673	719	369
Investments	11	-		34	185
		971	673	753	554
Current Assets					
Debtors	12	23,548	15,942	22,246	13,718
Cash at bank and in hand		1,176	356	413	113
		24,724	16,298	22,659	13,831
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	12	(19,020)	(12,644)	(16,918)	(11,493)
Net current assets		5,704	3,654	5,741	• 2,338
Total assets less current liabilities		6,675	4,327	6,494	2,892
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year	14	(740)	(874)	(739)	(874)
Net assets		5,935	3,453	5,755	2,018
Capital and reserves Called up share capital Share premium account	16 17 17	104 295	103 84	104 295	103 84
Capital redemption reserve fund Profit and loss reserve	17	5,182	3,088	5,355	1,831
Shareholders' Funds - all equity		5,582	3,275	5,755	2,018
Minority interests – all equity	19	353	178	-	-
		5,935	3,453	5,755	2,018

The notes of pages 11 to 22 form part of these accounts

Approved by the Board of Directors on 6 August 1998

A Derx Director mely

Consolidated cash flow statement

Notes	16 months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000
20	966	(1,921)
21	(1,152)	(429)
	(724)	(643)
21	(736)	(395)
	-	(508)
	(1,646)	(3,896)
21	(63)	1,335
	(1,709)	(2,561)
22		
	(1,709) 275	(2,561) (1,248)
	(1,434)	(3,809)
	(1,431)	(3,809)
	(6,613)	(2,804)
	(8,044)	(6,613)
	20 21 21	31 December 1997 £000 20 966 21 (1,152)

Notes to the financial statements

1. Statement of accounting policies - for the period ended 31 December 1997

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the Group financial statements.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting principles.

Basis of consolidation

The Group financial statements consolidate the financial statements of the Company and all of its subsidiary undertakings as at 31 December 1997. The results of the subsidiary undertakings are accounted for using the acquisition method.

UK Branches

The UK based subsidiaries (except for Elan Computing (Scotland) Limited) have been accounted for as branches rather than subsidiaries in the current period. Where appropriate, the assets, liabilities and reserves have been transferred to the holding company and are reflected in the Company balance sheet.

Profit and loss account

The format of the profit and loss account for the current period has been changed from 'Type of expenditure' format to the 'Operational' format. This new presentation is considered more appropriate for the activities of the Group.

Turnover

Turnover represents net sales to customers external to the Group and excludes Value Added Tax.

Operating leases

Rentals in respect of all operating leases are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation. The charge for depreciation is calculated so as to write down the carrying values of tangible fixed assets to their estimated residual values over their expected useful lives:

Fixtures and fittings Motor vehicles Computer Equipment 10 % Straight line 25 % Reducing balance 33 1/3 % Straight line

Investments

Investments in the Company balance sheet consist of the investment in the shares of the subsidiary undertakings. These assets are stated at cost unless a permanent diminution in value has occurred, in which case the write down is charged to the profit and loss account in the year in which the diminution occurred.

Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are recorded at the rate ruling at the date of the transaction or at a contracted rate. The resulting monetary assets and liabilities are translated at the balance sheet rate and the exchange differences are dealt with in the profit and loss account.

The Group's net investments in overseas subsidiaries are translated at the rate ruling at the balance sheet date. The profits and losses of overseas subsidiary undertakings are translated at average rates for the period. Exchange differences resulting from the retranslation of the opening balance sheets of overseas subsidiaries at closing rates, together with the differences on the translation of the profit and loss accounts, are dealt with in the profit and loss reserve and are reflected in the statement of total recognised gains and losses for the period.

Taxation

The charge for taxation is based on the profit for the period. Deferred taxation is accounted for in respect of timing differences between profit as computed for taxation purposes and profit as stated in the financial statements to the extent that such differences are expected to reverse in the foreseeable future.

Pensions

The Group operates defined contribution pension schemes. Contributions to the schemes are charged to the profit and loss account as they become payable.

2. Turnover – continuing operations

by geographical area

	16 months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000
United Kingdom Europe USA Asia	94,743 12,552 9,846 3,401	48,284 5,982 915 2,174
•	120,542	57,355

All turnover of the Group is derived from the provision of IT contracting and permanent placement services.

3. Exceptional Items

	16 months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000
Provision for contractor tax and social security deductions Provision for employee benefits	400 200	<u>.</u> -
	600	-
Taxation credit on exceptional items	(165)	-

4. Interest payable and similar charges		
	16 months to	12 months to
	31 December 1997	31 August 1996
	£000	£000
On bank loans, overdrafts and other loans		
wholly repayable within five years	1,185	444
On other loans	47	-
	1,232	444
Less: interest receivable	(15)	(1)
	1,217	443

The comparative note for interest payable and similar charges has been restated to achieve consistent classification of administration expenses.

5. Operating profit is stated after charging:	16 months to	12 months to
	31 December 1997	31 August 1996
Auditors' Remuneration	£000	£000
Audit services - Company	70	19
- subsidiary undertakings	19	4
Non – audit services	29	3
Depreciation	429	207
Rentals payable under operating leases	116	38
Exchange losses	147	(2)
6. Staff numbers and costs	16 months to 31 December 1997 Average Number of employees	12 months to 31 August 1996 Average number of employees
Sales and recruitment	145	111
Administration	62	37
Directors	6	5
	213	153
	16 months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000
Wages and salaries	7,572	4,136
Social security costs	741	395
Pension costs	173	69
	8,486	4,600

6. Staff numbers and costs (continued)

The Group operates defined pension contribution schemes. The assets of the schemes are held separately to those of the Group by independent fund managers. Contributions payable by the Group during the period amounted to £173,000 (1996: £69,000). Included in accruals at the period end is an amount of £7,000 (1996: £nil).

7. Directors remuneration and salaries

Included in the staff costs (see note 6) are payments to the Directors of the following amounts:

Names of Directors	Salary/fees	Benefits in kind	Total excluding Pensions	Pensions
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Executive Directors			,	
A Derx	153	-	153	_
AP Hayes	35	3	38	1
SP Anthony	137	-	137	-
PM Anthony	110	29	139	-
J Haydock	21	-	21	-
S White	183	5	188	7
Non-executive Directors				
J Hubert	35	_	35	-
TC Glucklich	-		_	
	674	37	711	8

The remuneration above constitute amounts settled to the individuals in their capacity as Directors and does not include amounts prior to appointment or following resignation.

8. Taxation on profit on ordinary activities

16 months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000
1,394	766
(20)	1
156	2
(45)	(1)
1,485	768
(165)	-
1,320	768
	31 December 1997 £000 1,394 (20) 156 (45) 1,485 (165)

8. Taxation on profit on ordinary activities (continued)

Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation relates only to timing differences in the UK. The unprovided deferred taxation asset at the current corporation taxation rate of 31% (1996: 33%) is as follows:

		31 December 1997 £000		31 August 1996 £000
Depreciation in excess of capital a Other timing differences	llowances	(8) (2)		(11) (36)
J		(-)	·	(30)
		(10)		(47)
9. Dividends – all equity	-			
		16 months to		12 months to
		31 December 1997		31 August 1996
		£000		£000
Interim (paid) of 5p per share				500
Final (proposed) of 5p per share		522		508
Than (proposed) of 5p per share		522		-
		522		508
	=			<u> </u>
10. Tangible assets				
	Fixture and	Computer	Motor	
Group	Fittings	Equipment	Vehicles	Total
	£000	£000	£000	£000
Cost				
Balance at 1 September 1996	244	813	355	1,412
Additions in period	430	356	47	833
Disposals in period	(1)	(11)	(165)	(177)
Currency translation	4	(54)	(2)	(52)
Balance at 31 December 1997	677	1,104	235	2,016
Depreciation				
Balance at 1 September 1996	82	496	161	739
Charges for the period	112	254	63	429
Disposals in period	-	(5)	(102)	(107)
Currency translation	2	(18)	-	(16)
Balance at 31 December 1997	196	727	122	1,045
Net book value				
At 31 December 1997	481	377	113	971
At 31 August 1996	162	317	194	673

10. Tangible assets (continued)		•		
Company	Fixture and Fittings £000	Computer Equipment £000	Motor Vehicles £000	Total £000
Cost				
Balance at 1 September 1996	134	566	188	888
Additions in period	389	232	-	621
UK Branch transfers	51	73	95	219
Disposals in period	(1)	-	(148)	(149)
Balance at 31 December 1997	573	871	135	1,579
Depreciation				
Balance at 1 September 1996	39	390	90	519
Charges in period	92	198	47	337
UK Branch transfers	28	35	42	105
Disposals in period	-	-	(101)	(101)
Balance at 31 December 1997	159	623	78	860
Net book value				
At 31 December 1997	414	248	57	719
At 31 August 1996	95	176	98	369
11. Investments - Company				-
				£000
Balance at 1 September 1996 Provision for permanent diminution				185 (152)
Additions			_	1
Balance at 31 December 1997				34

In September, 1996 the Company subscribed for 100 Ordinary Shares at IR£1 each in Elan Recruitment Limited.

In April 1998, it was decided to discontinue the operations of Elan Computing SA in Switzerland and the carrying value of the investment has been written off.

Details of holdings in subsidiary undertakings are shown in note 26.

12. Debtors: all falling due within one year

	Gro	oup	Compa	any
	31 December 1997 £000	30 August 1996 £000	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000
Trade debtors Other debtors Prepayments and accrued income Advanced corporation tax recoverable Amounts owed by subsidiary Undertakings	22,965 164 288 131	15,610 91 116 125	20,249 116 222 131 1,528	12,960 40 70 125 523
	23,548	15,942	22,246	13,718

The Company and the Group obtains certain of its financing requirements through the factoring of its trade debtors. Advances netted against trade debtors, at 31 December 1997, for the Group, amounted to £699,000 (1996: £nil) and for the Company amounted to £nil (1996: £nil).

13. Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group		Compa	nny
	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000
Loans and other borrowings				
Bank overdrafts	7,971	5,443	7,831	5,443
Bank and other loans	509	150	509	150
	8,480	5,593	8,340	5,593
Other Creditors		****		
Trade creditors	5,513	4,310	4,703	2,945
Other creditors including tax and social security	3,698	2,446	3,016	1,583
Accruals and deferred income	1,329	295	859	207
Amounts due to subsidiary undertakings	** · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_	_	1,165
	10,540	7,051	8,578	5,900
	19,020	12,644	16,918	11,493

14. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

	Group		Compa	ny
	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000
Loans and other borrowings				
Bank and other loans	740	874	739	874
15. Details of borrowings - matur	ity analysis			
	Group		Compa	any
	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000	31 December 1997 £000	31 August 1996 £000
Within one year	8,480	1,185	8,340	416
Between one and two years	111	100	111	92
Between two and five years	196	300	196	_
After five years	432	474	432	-
·	9,219	2,059	9,079	508

The amounts payable otherwise than by installments in greater than five years were £432,000 in the Group and Company. £232,000 capital (plus interest accrued) is repayable on 11 September 2005. £200,000 capital (plus interest accrued) is repayable on 15 December 2005. Both tranches of the loan are subject to 8% interest.

16. Called up share capital - all equity	31 December 1997	31 August 1996
Authorised	£000	\$000
12,500,000 ordinary shares of 1p each	125	110

Issued		
10,431,727 ordinary shares of 1p each	104	103

	Nominal Value	Number of shares	Share Capital £000	Share Premium £000	Capital Redemption Reserve £000
Balance at 31 August 1996	1p	10,289,623	103	84	-
Shares issued 1 May 1997	1p	137,434	1	195	-
Shares issued 5 November 1997	1p	20,000	1	20	-
Shares redeemed during the period	1p	(15,330)	(1)	(4)	1
Balance at 31 December 1997	1p	10,431,727	104	295	1
	_	·			

17. Reserves

Group	Share Premium £000	Capital Redemption Reserve £000	Profit and Loss £000	Total £000
Balance at 1 September 1996 Retained profit for the period	84	-	3,088 2,113	3,172 2,113
Premium on allotment of shares	215	_	2,115	2,113
Redemption of treasury shares	(4)	1	_	(3)
Exchange translation differences	-	<u>-</u>	(19)	(19)
Balance at 31 December 1997	295	1	5,182	5,478
Company	Share Premium £000	Capital Redemption Reserve £000	Profit and Loss £000	Total £000
Balance at 1 September 1996	84	-	1,882	1,966
Retained profit for the period	-	-	3,473	3,473
Premium on allotment of shares	215	-	-	215
Transfer on redemption of treasury shares	(4)	I	-	(3)
Balance at 31 December 1997	<u>295</u>	1	5,355	5,651

18. Profit for the financial period

Under the provisions of Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, the Company has not presented its own profit and loss account. The amount of the consolidated profit, after taxes and dividends, for the financial period dealt with in the financial statements of the company is £3,473,000 (1996: £41,000).

19. Minority interests - all equity

	£000
Balance at 1 September 1996 Share of profit for the period Exchange translation differences	178 173
Balance at 31 December 1997	353

Balance sheets

	Notes	30 June 1998 £000	31 December 1997 £000
Fixed assets Tangible assets	10	1,051	971
Current Assets		1,051	971
Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	11	25,195 322	23,548 1,176
		25,517	24,724
Creditors: amounts falling due within one period	12	(18,717)	(19,020)
Net current assets		6,800	5,704
Total assets less current liabilities		7,851	6,675
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one period	13	(255)	(740)
Net assets		7,596	5,935
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital	15	104	104
Share premium account Capital redemption reserve fund	16 16	295 1	295 1
Profit and loss reserve	16	6,755	5,182
Shareholders' Funds - all equity		7,155	5,582
Minority interest – all equity	17	441	353
		7,596	5,935

The notes of pages 10 to 20 form part of these accounts.

20. Reconciliation of operating profit to net cash flow from operating activities	16 months to 31 December 1997 £000	12 months to 31 August 1996 £000
	2000	2000
Operating profit	5,345	2,748
Depreciation charge	429	207
Profit on sale of tangible fixed assets	(9)	(6)
Increase in debtors	(7,606)	(7,703)
Increase in creditors	2,807	2,833
Net cash (outflow) / inflow from operating activities	966	(1,921)
21. Analysis of cash flows	16 months to	12 months to
	31 December	31 August
	1997	1996
	£000	£000
Returns on investment and servicing of finance	(1.167)	(444)
Interest paid	(1,167) 15	(444) 14
Interest received		
Net cash outflow	(1,152)	(429)
Control our or differen		
Capital expenditure Purchase of tangible fixed assets	(833)	(413)
Sale of tangible fixed assets	97	18
	(50.5)	(005)
Net cash outflow	(736)	(395)
Financing Ordinary share capital	1	3
Share premium	211	84
Bank loan	(91)	500
Other Ioan	-	432
Directors' loan account	(92)	316
Repayment of pension loan	(92)	-
Net cash (outflow) / inflow	(63)	1,335

22. Analysis of debt	1 September 1996	Cashflow	Exchange 'Translation	Transfer due 3 to debt ageing	31 December 1997
	£000£	£000	£000	£000	£000
Cash at bank and in hand	356	820		_	1,176
Bank overdrafts	(5,445)	(2,529)	3	-	(7,971)
	(5,089)	(1,709)	3	-	(6,795)
Debt due within one year	• • • •	, , , ,			
Pension loan	(92)	92	-	-	_
Directors' loans	(499)	92	-	-	(407)
Bank loan	(59)	91	-	(134)	(102)
Debt due after one year					
Bank loan	(442)	-	-	134	(308)
Other loan	(432)	-	-	-	(432)
Total debt	(6,613)	(1,434)	3	-	(8,044)
23. Commitments Operating lease commitments			31 Decembe	r 1997 31 £000	August 1996 £000
The Group has annual commitments undo vehicles expiring:	er operating leas	es for motor		2000	2000
Within one year One to two years				127 125	48
				252	48

24. Related party transactions

There were no related party transactions other than transactions with Directors disclosed in note 7 and in the Directors' report.

25. Subsequent events

On 22 April 1998, the Group decided to discontinue the operations at one of the subsidiary companies, Elan Computing SA, based in Switzerland.

26. Subsidiary undertakings

Name and registered office	Country of Incorporation	Details of Investments	Proportion held By Company	Proportion held By Scotland	
Elan Computing (Scotland)Limited 90A George Street Edinburgh EH2 3DF	England	Ordinary Shares	75%		Employment Agents
Elan Computing(Northern)Limited 3rd Floor, Wade House Merrion Center Leeds LS2 8LY	England	Ordinary Shares	100%		Non-trading
House of Catalyst Limited West India House, 2-4 Welsh Back Bristol BS1 4SS	England	Ordinary Shares	100%		Non-trading
Elan Computing (Midlands) Limited Warwick House, 737 Warwick Road Solihull West Midlands B91 3DG	England	Ordinary Shares	80%		Non-trading
Elan Computing SA Le Chateau 2034 Peseux	Switzerland	Ordinary Shares	80%		Employment Agents
Elan Communications Inc. 2700 Augustine Drive, Suite 261 Santa Clara, CA 95054	USA	Ordinary Shares	100%		Employment Agents
Elan Recruitment Limited Grafton House, 70 Grafton Street Dublin 2	Ireland	Ordinary Shares	100%		Employment Agents
Elan Computing (Asia) Limited 14/F China Chem Hollywood Centre 1 Hollywood Rd, Central	Hong Kong	Ordinary Shares		90%	Employment Agents

In September, 1996 the Company subscribed for 100 Ordinary Shares at IR£1 each in Elan Recruitment Limited.

In the opinion of the Directors the shares in and loans to the Company's subsidiaries are worth at least the amount at which they are stated in the Company Balance sheet.