Companies House

REGISTERED NUMBER: 01789282 (England and Wales)

EUROPEAN OAT MILLERS LIMITED
REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS AND
AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

THURSDAY

A03 19/04/2012 COMPANIES HOUSE #85

Gibbons Mannington & Phipps
Chartered Accountants
& Statutory Auditor
82 High Street
Tenterden
Kent
TN30 6JG

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#### **EUROPEAN OAT MILLERS LIMITED**

## COMPANY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

DIRECTORS:

Mr M Z Karsan Mr M D Walter Mr W H Craig Mr P Baker Mr J Greenhalgh Mr W J Jordan Mr D Jordan

SECRETARY:

Mr R A Payton

REGISTERED OFFICE:

Mile Road Bedford Bedfordshire MK42 9TB

**REGISTERED NUMBER:** 

01789282 (England and Wales)

**AUDITORS:** 

Gibbons Mannington & Phipps

Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor 82 High Street Tenterden Kent TN30 6JG

**SOLICITORS:** 

Park Woodfine Heald Mellows LLP

1 Lurke Street Bedford Bedfordshire MK40 3TN

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

The directors present their report with the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 July 2011

#### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The principal activity of the company in the year under review was that of the manufacture of cereals.

#### **REVIEW OF BUSINESS**

Although sales and volumes were good, market conditions were difficult which led to the business incurring a loss.

The new financial year has started well and the directors expect the business to return to profitability in 2012

The volatility of grain prices remains the biggest risk to the business, though the company manages this through entering into hedging arrangements

The company is committed to encouraging the growing of a sustainable oat crop for human consumption and works with farmers to encourage biodiversity alongside the contracting of commercial crops

#### **DIVIDENDS**

Dividends totalling £200,000 were paid on 10 October 2010.

The directors shown below have held office during the whole of the period from 1 August 2010 to the date of this report.

Mr M Z Karsan Mr M D Walter Mr W H Craig Mr P Baker

Other changes in directors holding office are as follows.

Mr J Greenhalgh , Mr W J Jordan and Mr D Jordan were appointed as directors after 31 July 2011 but prior to the date of this report.

Mr G N Chiverton ceased to be a director after 31 July 2011 but prior to the date of this report

#### **CHARITABLE CONTRIBUTIONS**

Charitable contributions made during the year were as follows

Pakistan Flood Appeal	500
Breast Cancer USA	660
Water Aid	100
Red Nose Day	2,000
	3,260

#### REPORT OF THE DIRECTORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

#### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The directors are responsible for preparing the Report of the Directors and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law) Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently,
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent,
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### STATEMENT AS TO DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

So far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined by Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006) of which the company's auditors are unaware, and each director has taken all the steps that he ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information

#### **AUDITORS**

On 1 April 2012, Phipps & Co changed their name to Gibbons Mannington & Phipps The Board of Management consented to treating the appointment of Phipps & Co as extending to Gibbons Mannington & Phipps

The auditors, Gibbons Mannington & Phipps, will be proposed for re-appointment at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting

ON BEHALE OF THE BOARD:

Mr M/Z Karsán - Director

Date 16 April 2012

## REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF EUROPEAN OAT MILLERS LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements of European Oat Millers Limited for the year ended 31 July 2011 on pages six to twenty. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice)

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in a Report of the Auditors and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page three, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view. Our responsibility is to audit and express an opinion on the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland). Those standards require us to comply with the Auditing Practices Board's Ethical Standards for Auditors.

Scope of the audit of the financial statements

An audit involves obtaining evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements sufficient to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or error. This includes an assessment of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances and have been consistently applied and adequately disclosed, the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by the directors, and the overall presentation of the financial statements. In addition, we read all the financial and non-financial information in the financial statements to identify material inconsistencies with the audited financial statements. If we become aware of any apparent material misstatements or inconsistencies we consider the implications for our report.

#### Opinion on financial statements

In our opinion the financial statements.

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 July 2011 and of its loss for the year then ended,
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006

Opinion on other matter prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion the information given in the Report of the Directors for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements

## REPORT OF THE INDEPENDENT AUDITORS TO THE MEMBERS OF EUROPEAN OAT MILLERS LIMITED

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion.

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us, or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns, or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made, or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit

Cs. bbons Manington & Phips.

N S Cunliffe (Senior Statutory Auditor) for and on behalf of Gibbons Mannington & Phipps Chartered Accountants & Statutory Auditor 82 High Street Tenterden Kent TN30 6JG

Date: ... 17 April 2012.

#### PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

		20	2011 2010		10
	Notes	£	£	£	£
TURNOVER	2		34,635,292		27,119,433
Cost of sales			26,231,486		18,308,586
GROSS PROFIT			8,403,806		8,810,847
Distribution costs Administrative expenses		2,512,877 6,140,982	8,653,859	2,241,633 5,461,702	7,703,335
			(250,053)		1,107,512
Other operating income			22,874		20,771
OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT	4		(227,179)		1,128,283
Interest payable and similar charges	5		351,112		326,616
(LOSS)/PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACBEFORE TAXATION	TIVITI	ES	(578,291)		801,667
Tax on (loss)/profit on ordinal activities	ry 6		(157,458)		176,619
(LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE FINANCI	AL YEA	R	(420,833)		625,048

#### **CONTINUING OPERATIONS**

None of the company's activities were acquired or discontinued during the current year or previous year

#### TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

The company has no recognised gains or losses other than the loss for the current year and the profit for the previous year.

#### BALANCE SHEET 31 JULY 2011

		201	11	201	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS			34,000		66,667
Intangible assets Tangible assets	8 9		9,430,239		9,209,189
langible assets	-				
			9,464,239		9,275,856
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks	10	1,202,467		827,281	
Debtors	11	7,587,442		5,519,190	
Cash at bank and in hand		23,593		16,569	
		8,813,502		6,363,040	
CREDITORS				c 002 640	
Amounts falling due within one year	12	10,212,426		6,983,649	
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES			(1,398,924)		(620,609)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			8,065,315		8,655,247
CREDITORS					
Amounts falling due after more than	13		(1,944,786)		(1,951,170)
one year	13		(1,944,760)		•
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	17		(1,146,261)		(1,108,976)
NET ASSETS			4,974,268		5,595,101
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			914		914
Called up share capital	18		1,399,300		1,399,300
Share premium	19		1,399,300		686
Capital redemption reserve	19				4,194,201
Profit and loss account	19		3,573,368		
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	23		4,974,268		5,595,101
			<del></del>		

Mr M Z Karsan - Director

# CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

		201		2010	
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	1		(456,961)		1,689,771
Returns on investments and servicing of finance	2		(371,036)		(316,759)
Taxation			(185,900)		(308,075)
Capital expenditure	2		(1,217,574)		(941,278)
Equity dividends paid			(200,000)		(500,000)
			(2,431,471)		(376,341)
Financing	2		695,228		(40,589)
Decrease in cash in the period			(1,736,243)		(416,930)
Reconciliation of net cash flow to movement in net debt	3				
Decrease In cash in the period Cash outflow		(1,736,243)		(416,930)	
from decrease in debt and lease financing		458,823		40,589	
Change in net debt resulting from cash flows New finance leases			(1,277,420) (1,001,898)		(376,341) (900,000)
Movement in net debt in the peri Net debt at 1 August	od		(2,279,318) (5,334,972)		(1,276,341) (4,058,631)
Net debt at 31 July			(7,614,290)		(5,334,972)

### NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

## RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT TO NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	2011 £	2010 £
Operating (loss)/profit	(227,179)	1,128,283
Depreciation charges	1,029,191	932,387
Amount set aside for hedges provision	-	(400,000)
(Increase)/Decrease in stocks	(375,186)	680,597
(Increase)/Decrease in debtors	(1,902,499)	1,595,197
Increase/(Decrease) in creditors	1,018,712	(2,246,693)
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from operating activities	(456,961)	1,689,771

### 2. ANALYSIS OF CASH FLOWS FOR HEADINGS NETTED IN THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT

	2011 £	2010 £
Returns on investments and servicing of finance Interest paid Interest element of hire purchase payments	(253,886) (117,150)	(185,205) (131,554)
Net cash outflow for returns on investments and servicing of finance	(371,036)	(316,759)
Capital expenditure Purchase of tangible fixed assets Sale of tangible fixed assets	(1,217,574)	(945,278) 4,000
Net cash outflow for capital expenditure	(1,217,574)	(941,278)
Financing New loans in year Loan repayments in year Capital repayments in year Hire purchase advances	744,531 (481,542) (569,659) 1,001,898	788,000 (364,241) (464,348)
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from financing	695,228	(40,589)

## NOTES TO THE CASH FLOW STATEMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

3.	ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEB	т		Other	•
		At 1/8/10 £	Cash flow £	non-cash changes £	At 31/7/11 £
	Net cash Cash at bank and in hand Bank overdrafts	16,569 (2,672,668)	7,024 (1,743,267)		23,593 (4,415,935)
		(2,656,099)	(1,736,243)		(4,392,342)
	Debt. Hire purchase	(1,006,830)	569,659	(1,001,898)	(1,439,069)
with Debi	Debts falling due within one year Debts falling due after one year	(338,162)	(358,799)	-	(696,961)
		(1,333,881)	247,963	-	(1,085,918)
		(2,678,873)	458,823	(1,001,898)	(3,221,948)
	Total	(5,334,972)	(1,277,420)	(1,001,898)	(7,614,290)

#### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

#### 1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Accounting convention**

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards

#### Turnover

Turnover represents net invoiced sales of goods, excluding value added tax

#### Goodwill

Goodwill, being the amount paid in connection with the acquisition of a business in 2009, is being amortised evenly over its estimated useful life of three years.

#### Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at the following rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful life

Leasehold buildings and improvements Plant and machinery Motor vehicles Fixtures and fittings Assets in the course of construction

- 2%, 7% and 33 3% straight line - 7%, 10% and 33 3% straight line
- 25% straight line - 33 3% straight line

No depreciation is provided until the asset is brought into use

#### Stocks

Groats are valued according to the percentage yield which is obtained from the cereal. Finished goods are valued at the cost price of grain plus costs to process, where processing costs cannot be readily identified they are valued at selling price less the expected profit per ton and the cost of the packaging material used. All other stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date

#### Research and development

Expenditure on research and development is written off in the year in which it is incurred

#### Foreign currencies

Assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of transaction. Exchange differences are taken into account in arriving at the operating result.

#### Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts are capitalised in the balance sheet and depreciated over their expected useful lives. The interest element of the leasing payments represents a constant proportion of the capital balance outstanding and is charged to the profit and loss account over the period of the lease

All other leases are regarded as operating leases and the payments made under them are charged to the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the lease term

#### Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the company's pension scheme are charged to the profit and loss account in the period to which they relate

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued** FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

#### **ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued** 1.

#### Financial instruments

Financial instruments held as hedges are matched with their underlying hedge item. Each instrument's gain or loss is brought into the profit and loss account, and its fair value into the balance sheet, at the same time and in the same place as is the matched underlying asset, liability, income or cost. For commodity instruments, this will be in the operating profit matched against the relevant purchase or sale. The profit or loss on an instrument may be deferred if the hedged transaction is expected to take place or would normally be accounted for in the future.

The costs incurred in obtaining the financial instruments are expensed to the profit and loss account when they arise.

#### **TURNOVER** 2

The turnover and loss (2010 - profit) before taxation are attributable to the one principal activity of the company

An analysis of turnover by geographical market is given below.

	United Kingdom Europe Middle East Africa Asia	2011 £ 29,087,985 1,060,732 354,614 3,356,523 775,438 34,635,292	2010 £ 23,582,937 335,609 658,495 2,247,374 295,018 27,119,433
3.	Wages and salaries Social security costs Other pension costs	2011 £ 3,049,210 294,546 123,575 3,467,331	2010 E 2,906,889 262,217 113,528 3,282,634
	The average monthly number of employees during the year was as fo	ollows. 2011	2010
	Management Administration Production	3 9 89 101	3 12 87 102

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

4	OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT		
	The operating loss (2010 - operating profit) is stated after charging:		
		2011 £	2010 £
	Hire of plant and machinery	1,808	1,931
	Other operating leases	356,093	365,792 690,303
	Depreciation - owned assets	873,277 123,247	208,751
	Depreciation - assets on hire purchase contracts	32,667	33,333
	Goodwill amortisation	19,100	17,325
	Auditors' remuneration Auditors' remuneration for non audit work	1,000	1,475
	Net losses on foreign currencies	13,128	16,297
	Exceptional items	260,395	-
	Exceptional items	<del></del>	<del></del>
	Directors' remuneration	337,203	317,380
	Directors' pension contributions to money purchase schemes	46,387	52,354
	Directors perision contributions to money pursuase survey		<del></del> _
	The number of directors to whom retirement benefits were accruing wa	as as follows.	
	Money purchase schemes	3	3
	Exceptional items is the net effect of a claim made against the comp offset by a counter-claim against one of its suppliers.	any by one of	its customers,
	Information regarding the highest paid director is as follows:		
	Internation (e.g., cong.	2011 £	2010 £
	Emoluments etc	142,373	134,316
	Pension contributions to money purchase schemes	12,887	37,608
	Pension Contributions to money personal contributions		
5	INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR		
	CHARGES	2011	2010
		£	£
	Bank interest	233,962	195,062
	Hire purchase	117,150	131,554
		254 442	726 616
		351,112	326,616
			<del></del>

#### **NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued** FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

#### **TAXATION** 6.

Analysis of the tax (credit)/charge The tax (credit)/charge on the loss on ordinary activities for th	e vear was as follows	
The tax (credit)/charge on the loss on ordinary detivities to: the	2011 £	2010 £
Current tax UK corporation tax (Over) / under provided in earlier years	(159,301) (35,443)	214,891
Total current tax	(194,744)	214,891
Deferred tax Accelerated capital allowances	37,286	(38,272)
Tax on (loss)/profit on ordinary activities	(157,458)	176,619

Factors affecting the tax (credit)/charge
The tax assessed for the year is lower than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK. The difference is explained below.

	2011 £	2010 £
(Loss)/profit on ordinary activities before tax	(578,291) =====	801,667
(Loss)/profit on ordinary activities multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 26% (2010 - 28%)	(150,356)	224,467
Effects of Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Capital allowances for the period in excess of depreciation Other short term timing differences Marginal relief Over provision in earlier years Utilisation of tax losses in the current year Difference in tax rate on carry back of current year losses	5,419 384 (1,606) - (35,443) (5,947) (7,195)	5,607 (5,884) 2,766 (12,065)
Current tax (credit)/charge	(194,744)	214,891

#### **DIVIDENDS** 7

Dividends totalling £200,000 were paid on 10 October 2010

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

8	INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS			Goodwill £
	COST At 1 August 2010 and 31 July 2011			100,000
	AMORTISATION At 1 August 2010 Amortisation for year			33,333 32,667
	At 31 July 2011			66,000
	NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011			34,000
	At 31 July 2010			66,667 ————
9	TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	Short leasehold £	Long leasehold £	Plant and machinery £
	COST At 1 August 2010 Additions Reclassification/transfer	845,882	1,169,630 335,424 -	13,368,319 550,836 184,582
	At 31 July 2011	845,882	1,505,054	14,103,737
	<b>DEPRECIATION</b> At 1 August 2010 Charge for year	429,257 43,534	15,375 72,508	6,153,877 814,608
	At 31 July 2011	472,791	87,883	6,968,485
	NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011	373,091	1,417,171	7,135,252
	At 31 July 2010	416,625	1,154,255	7,214,442

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS -	Continued			
	Fixtures and fittings £	Motor vehicles £	Assets under construction £	ı Total: £
COST			455	46 447 20
At 1 August 2010 Additions Reclassification/transfer	227,539 32,205	168,370 40,406 -	337,469 258,703 (184,582)	16,117,20 1,217,57
At 31 July 2011	259,744	208,776	411,590	17,334,78
DEPRECIATION	<del></del>			
At 1 August 2010 Charge for year	212,970 28,867	96,541 37,007	<del>-</del>	6,908,03 996,53
At 31 July 2011	241,837	133,548	-	7,904,5
NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011	17,907	75,228	411,590	9,430,2
At 31 July 2010	14,569	71,829	337,469	9,209,1
	Plant and machinery £	Motor vehicles £	Assets under construction £	n Tota £
COST	machinery £	vehicles £	under construction	£
At 1 August 2010	machinery £ 2,552,567	vehicles £ 47,324	under construction	£ 2,599,8 949,1
<del>-</del>	machinery £	vehicles £	under construction £	£ 2,599,8 949,1
At 1 August 2010 Additions	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717	vehicles £ 47,324	under construction £	£ 2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership At 31 July 2011 DEPRECIATION	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 - 69,130	under construction £ - 324,599	£ 2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 ————————————————————————————————————	under construction £ - 324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership At 31 July 2011 DEPRECIATION	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 - 69,130	under construction £ - 324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6 635,0 123,2
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 ————————————————————————————————————	under construction £ - 324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6 635,0 123,2 (502,3
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330)	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 ————————————————————————————————————	under construction £ - 324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6 635,0 123,2 (502,3
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330)	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 ————————————————————————————————————	under construction £ - 324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6 635,0 123,2 (502,3 255,9
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  NET BOOK VALUE	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330) 215,033	vehicles £  47,324 21,806  69,130  23,662 17,283  40,945	under construction £  324,599  - 324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6 635,0 123,2 (502,3 255,9
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330) 215,033	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 69,130 23,662 17,283 40,945	under construction £  324,599  324,599  324,599  324,599	2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3 1,895,6 635,0 123,2 (502,3 255,9 1,639,6
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011  At 31 July 2010	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330) 215,033	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 69,130 23,662 17,283 40,945	324,599  324,599  324,599  2011 £	£ 2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3  1,895,6  635,0 123,2 (502,3  255,9  1,639,6  1,964,8
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011  At 31 July 2010  STOCKS  Raw materials	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330) 215,033	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 69,130 23,662 17,283 40,945	under construction £  324,599  324,599  324,599  2011 £ 775,684	£ 2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3  1,895,6  635,0 123,2 (502,3  255,9  1,639,6  1,964,8
At 1 August 2010 Additions Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  DEPRECIATION At 1 August 2010 Charge for year Transfer to ownership  At 31 July 2011  NET BOOK VALUE At 31 July 2011  At 31 July 2010  STOCKS	machinery £ 2,552,567 602,717 (1,653,350) 1,501,934 611,399 105,964 (502,330) 215,033	vehicles £ 47,324 21,806 69,130 23,662 17,283 40,945	324,599  324,599  324,599  2011 £	£ 2,599,8 949,1 (1,653,3  1,895,6  635,0 123,2 (502,3  255,9  1,639,6  1,964,8

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

11.	DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	2011 £	2010 £
	Trade debtors Other debtors Futures trading account	6,796,898 217,492 30,820	4,827,164 25,785 103,421
	Tax VAT Prepayments and accrued income	165,753 96,760 279,719	109,024 453,796
		7,587,442	5,519,190

Included within trade debtors is £5,481,988 (2010 £3,742,868) of debts secured to provide overdraft facilities

During the normal course of business, the company enters into wheat futures and foreign exchange contracts to stabilise the production costs of raw materials and value of overseas sales. The carrying value represents available cash held on account by the hedging agent £37,523 (2010. £103,421) A provision for unrealised losses at the year end has been made of £6,703 (2010  $_{
m nil}$ ) No unrealised profits have been carried forward as deferred income (2010  $_{
m E}$ 107,588)

The open market value of the hedge positions maintained at the year end was £94,515 (2010 £364,655) with unrealised profits and losses at the year end being matched to related purchases and sales in accordance with the accounting policy

	In addition	2011 £	2010 £
	Aggregate gains/(losses) recognised in the year	800,620	(240,000)
12	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	2011	2010
		£	£
	Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 14)	4,666,316	3,010,830
	Other loans (see note 14)	446,580	· · -
	Hire purchase contracts (see note 15)	580,201	389,541
	Trade creditors	2,052,376	1,635,944
	Tax	-	214,891
	Social security and other taxes	92,069	76,797
	Other creditors	304,150	45,336
	Directors' loan accounts	152,153	4 640 340
	Accruals and deferred income	1,918,581	1,610,310
		10,212,426	6,983,649
13	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE		
	YEAR	2011 £	2010 £
	Bank loans (see note 14)	1,085,918	1,333,881
	Hire purchase contracts (see note 15)	858,868	617,289
		1,944,786	1,951,170

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

14.	LOANS	
	6	turity of loans is an

An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below		
	2011 £	2010 £
Amounts falling due within one year or on demand. Bank overdrafts Bank loans Other loans	4,415,935 250,381 446,580	2,672,668 338,162
	5,112,896	3,010,830
Amounts falling due between one and two years. Bank loans	254,783	250,963
Amounts falling due between two and five years Bank loans	354,176	569,167
Amounts falling due in more than five years.		
Repayable by instalments Bank loans	476,959	513,751

The two bank loans are repayable by monthly instalments. The first loan has interest being charged at 1.5% on the first £450,000 and 2% thereafter above the bank's base rate, the loan is due for repayment by October 2015. The second loan has an interest rate of 2.5% over LIBOR, the loan is due for repayment by September 2029.

### 15. OBLIGATIONS UNDER HIRE PURCHASE CONTRACTS AND LEASES

		lire chase
	contr	
	2011	2010
	£	£
Net obligations repayable: Within one year Between one and five years	580,201 858,868	389,541 617,289
	1,439,069	1,006,830

The following operating lease payments are committed to be paid within one year

	Land and buildings		Oth opera leas	eting
F	2011 £	2010 £	2011 £	2010 £
Expiring Between one and five years In more than five years	147,500 206,000	147,500 206,000	65,772 	-
	353,500	353,500	65,772	-

# NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

16.	SECURED DEBTS		
	The following secured debts are included within creditors.		
	Bank overdrafts Bank loans	2011 £ 4,415,935 1,336,299	2010 £ 2,672,668 1,672,043
		5,752,234	4,344,711

The bank overdraft and loans are secured by a mortgage debenture in respect of all company assets and a first legal charge over all land and buildings. In addition, one of the overdraft facilities is secured on trade debtors as stated within note 10. Additional security has been given by the shareholders by way of personal guarantees totalling £950,000.

	Silai Cilolaci S .	y way or personal gaments		•		
17	PROVISIONS	FOR LIABILITIES			2011 £	2010 £
	Deferred tax Accelerated	capital allowances			1,146,261	1,108,976
	Balance at 1 / Movement in Accelerated c					Deferred tax £ 1,108,976 (112,030) 149,315
	Balance at 31					1,146,261
18	CALLED UP	SHARE CAPITAL				
	Allotted, issue Number	ed and fully paid <sup>.</sup> Class.		Nominal value	2011 £	2010 £
	914	Ordinary		£1	914	914
19.	RESERVES		Profit and loss account £	Share premium £	Capital redemption reserve £	Totals £
	At 1 August 2 Deficit for the Dividends		4,194,201 (420,833) (200,000)	1,399,300	686	5,594,187 (420,833) (200,000)
	At 31 July 20	011	3,573,368	1,399,300	686	4,973,354

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS - continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2011

#### 20 PENSION COMMITMENTS

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme and contributes to a number of personal pension plans. The charge for the year is shown in note 3. The amount of contributions outstanding at the year end was £11,823 (2010 nil).

#### 21 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Contracted but not provided for in the financial statements

In addition to any contracted capital commitments the company has £135,541 of authorised expenditure (2010 £472,462)

#### 22 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the year, the following dividend payments were paid to directors

Mr M Z Karsan £100,000

During the year Mr M Z Karsan advanced the company £200,000, at the year end the balance outstanding was £152,153 which is included in creditors

During the course of the year consultancy fees of £39,631 (2010  $\,$ £31,239) were paid to M D Walter, a director

Consultancy fees were also paid to Blounce Limited, of which P Baker is a director, totalling £33,000 (2010 nil)

During the year the company traded with Heartland Foods (PTY) Limited. The general manager of Heartland Foods (PTY) Limited is a son of one of the company's directors, he is also a shareholder in Heartland Foods (PTY) Limited. Total sales made to Heartland Foods (PTY) Limited during the period were £2,571,674 (2010. £1,718,927). At the balance sheet date £1,239,985 (2010 £864,965) was outstanding and is included in trade debtors. All transactions were made on a commercial arms length basis.

#### 23 RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENTS IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS

	2011	2010
	£	£
(Loss)/Profit for the financial year	(420,833)	625,048
Dividends	(200,000)	(300,000)
Net (reduction)/addition to shareholders' funds	(620,833)	325,048
Opening shareholders' funds	5,595,101	5,270,053
Closing shareholders' funds	4,974,268	5,595,101

#### 24 **CONTROLLING PARTY**

In the opinion of the directors, the company is controlled by the Board of Directors