Company registration number: 01699180

Cygnus Instruments Limited
Filleted Annual Report and Unaudited Financial Statements
for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

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(Registration number: 01699180) Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2017

	Note	2017 £	2016 £
Fixed assets			
Tangible assets	<u>4</u>	43,713	54,662
Current assets			
Stocks	<u>6</u>	523,550	470,900
Debtors	6 7 5	485,806	519,124
Other financial assets	<u>5</u>	496,556	474,693
Cash at bank and in hand		181,542	98,209
		1,687,454	1,562,926
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	<u>8</u>	(150,773)	(149,109)
Net current assets		1,536,681	1,413,817
Total assets less current liabilities		1,580,394	1,468,479
Provisions for liabilities			
Deferred tax liabilities		(11,580)	(12,355)
Net assets		1,568,814	1,456,124
Capital and reserves			
Called up share capital		80,000	80,000
Fair value reserve		49,367	49,419
Profit and loss reserve		1,439,447	1,326,705
Total equity		1,568,814	1,456,124

(Registration number: 01699180)
Balance Sheet as at 31 December 2017

For the financial year ending 31 December 2017 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

#### Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476; and
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared and delivered in accordance with the special provisions relating to companies subject to the small companies regime within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006. The option not to file the profit and loss account and directors' report has been taken.

Approved and authorised by the Board on 18 September 2018 and signed on its behalf by:

L Crosthwaite-Eyre Company secretary and director D L O Crosthwaite-Eyre Director

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

#### 1 General information

The company is a private company limited by share capital, incorporated in England and Wales.

The address of its registered office is: 30 Prince of Wales Road Dorchester Dorset DT1 1PW United Kingdom

#### 2 Accounting policies

#### Summary of significant accounting policies and key accounting estimates

The principal accounting policies applied in the preparation of these financial statements are set out below. These policies have been consistently applied to all the years presented, unless otherwise stated.

#### Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 Section 1A - 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' and the Companies Act 2006.

#### Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared using the historical cost convention except that as disclosed in the accounting policies certain items are shown at fair value.

These financial statements are presented in Sterling (£).

### **Turnover recognition**

Turnover comprises the fair value of the consideration received or receivable for the sale of goods and provision of services in the ordinary course of the company's activities. Turnover is shown net of sales/value added tax, returns, rebates and discounts.

The company recognises revenue when:

The amount of revenue can be reliably measured;

it is probable that future economic benefits will flow to the entity;

and specific criteria have been met for each of the company's activities.

### Foreign currency transactions and balances

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at the functional currency rate prevailing at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated into the respective functional currency of the entity at the rates prevailing on the reporting period date. Non-monetary items carried at fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing on the initial transaction dates. Non-monetary items measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated.

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

#### Tax

The tax expense for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the profit and loss account, except that a change attributable to an item of income or expense recognised as other comprehensive income is also recognised directly in other comprehensive income.

The current tax charge is calculated on the basis of tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date in the countries where the company operates and generates taxable income.

Deferred tax is recognised on timing differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the financial statements and on unused tax losses or tax credits in the company. Deferred tax is determined using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the reporting date.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets are reviewed at each reporting date and a valuation allowance is set up against deferred tax assets so that the net carrying amount equals the highest amount that is more likely than not to be recovered based on current or future taxable profit.

Deferred tax liabilities are presented within provisions for liabilities on the balance sheet.

#### Tangible assets

Tangible assets are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment losses.

The cost of tangible assets includes directly attributable incremental costs incurred in their acquisition and installation.

#### Depreciation of tangible assets

Depreciation is charged so as to write off the cost of assets, other than land and properties under construction over their estimated useful lives, as follows:

n method and rate
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Furniture, fittings and equipment

20% reducing balance and 33% straight line

Motor vehicles25% reducing balancePlant and machinery20% reducing balance

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and call deposits, and other short-term highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

#### **Debtors**

Trade debtors are amounts due from customers for the sale of goods or services performed in the ordinary course of business

Trade debtors are recognised initially at the transaction price. They are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less provision for impairment. A provision for the impairment of trade debtors is established when there is objective evidence that the company will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the receivables.

## Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

#### **Stocks**

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and estimated selling price less costs to complete and sell. Cost is determined using the first-in, first-out (FIFO) method.

The cost of finished goods and work in progress comprises direct materials and, where applicable, direct labour costs and those overheads that have been incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. At each reporting date, stocks are assessed for impairment. If stocks are impaired, the carrying amount is reduced to its selling price less costs to complete and sell; the impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

#### Creditors

Trade creditors are obligations to pay for goods or services that have been acquired in the ordinary course of business from suppliers. Accounts payable are classified as current liabilities if the company does not have an unconditional right, at the end of the reporting period, to defer settlement of the creditor for at least twelve months after the reporting date. If there is an unconditional right to defer settlement for at least twelve months after the reporting date, they are presented as non-current liabilities.

Trade creditors are recognised initially at the transaction price and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### Defined contribution pension obligation

The company operates a defined contribution plan for its employees. A defined contribution plan is a pension plan under which the company pays fixed contributions into a separate entity. Once the contributions have been paid the company has no further payments obligations.

The contributions are recognised as an expense in the profit and loss account when they fall due. Amounts not paid are shown in accruals as a liability in the balance sheet. The assets of the plan are held separately from the company in independently administered funds.

#### 3 Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the company (including directors) during the year was 22 (2016 - 22).

# Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

## 4 Tangible assets

	Furniture, fittings and equipment £	Motor vehicles £	P∣ant and machinery £	Total £
Cost or valuation				
At 1 January 2017	191,374	60,036	268,931	520,341
Additions	9,500	-	-	9,500
Disposals		(17,398)		(17,398)
At 31 December 2017	200,874	42,638	268,931	512,443
Depreciation				
At 1 January 2017	180,005	35,274	250,400	465,679
Charge for the year	5,046	4,814	3,706	13,566
Eliminated on disposal	<u> </u>	(10,515)	<u> </u>	(10,515)
At 31 December 2017	185,051	29,573	254,106	468,730
Carrying amount				
At 31 December 2017	15,823	13,065	14,825	43,713
At 31 December 2016	11,369	24,762	18,531	54,662

# Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

## 5 Other financial assets (current and non-current)

	Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss £	Total £
Current financial assets		
Cost or valuation At 1 January 2017 Fair value adjustments Additions Disposals	474,693 12,884 107,751 (98,772)	474,693 12,884 107,751 (98,772)
At 31 December 2017	496,556	496,556
Impairment		
Carrying amount		
At 31 December 2017	496,556	496,556
6 Stocks		
	2017	2016
Work in progress Other stocks	23,900 499,650	£ 22,750 448,150
	523,550	470,900
7 Debtors	2017 £	2016 £
Trade debtors	364,522	370,841
Corporation tax Other debtors	62,454 58,830	75,912 72,371
Total current trade and other debtors	485,806	519,124

# Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

## 8 Creditors

Creditors: amounts	falling d	ue within	one year
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Due within one year		
Trade creditors	25,472	72,525
Taxation and social security	19,100	19,240
Other creditors	106,201	57,344
-	150,773	149,109
9 Reserves reconciliation		
		Fair value reserve
At 1 January 2017		<b>£</b> 49,419
		49,419
Movement in year:		
Transfer of realised gains/ losses to profit and loss		(13,711)
Transfer of fair value adjustment from profit & loss		12,884
Transfer of deferred tax on fair value adjustments	_	775
At 31 December 2017		49,367
		Fair value reserve
At 1 January 2016		£
At 1 January 2016		27,713
Movement in year :		
Transfer of realised gains/ losses to profit and loss		(3,782)
Transfer of fair value adjustment from profit & loss		30,915
Transfer of deferred tax on fair value adjustments	_	(5,427)
At 31 December 2016	_	49,419

2017

£

Note

2016

£

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2017

## 10 Related party transactions

**Transactions with directors** 

2017	At 1 January 2017 £	At 31 December 2017 £
D M George		
Director's loan account repayable on demand	2,842	2,842
2016 D.M.O.	At 1 January 2016 £	At 31 December 2016 £
D M George	0.040	0.040
Director's loan account repayable on demand	2,842	2,842

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