

**COPY**

**CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION**

No. 1488845

I hereby certify that

**MANTRA LIMITED**

is this day incorporated under the Companies Acts 1948 to 1976 and that the  
Company is Limited.

Given under my hand at Cardiff the 1ST APRIL 1980

**E. A. WILSON**  
*Assistant Registrar of Companies*

## THE COMPANIES ACTS 1948 TO 1976

Declaration of compliance with  
the requirements of the  
Companies Acts 1948 to 1976 on  
application for registration  
of a company

Pursuant to section 15 (2) of the Companies Act 1948 as  
amended by the Companies Act 1976

For official use

1488845

Please do not  
write in this  
binding margin



Please complete  
legibly,  
preferably in  
black type or  
bold black  
lettering.

\*Delete if  
inappropriate.

Name of Company

MANTRA

Limited\*

I, HOWARD THOMAS  
of 70/74, CITY ROAD,  
LONDON EC1Y 2DQ.

do solemnly and sincerely declare that I am A PERSON NAMED IN THE STATEMENT  
DELIVERED UNDER SECTION 21 OF THE COMPANIES ACT 1976 AS SECRETARY

of MANTRA

Limited\*

and that all the requirements of the Companies Acts 1948 to 1976 in respect of  
matters precedent to the registration of the said company and incidental thereto  
have been complied with. And I make this solemn Declaration conscientiously  
believing the same to be true and by virtue of the provisions of the  
Statutory Declarations Act 1835

Declared at 11 Breems Buildings  
in the City of London EC4

the 12th day of MARCH  
One thousand nine hundred and Eighty.  
before me J.M. Gordon

A Commissioner for Oaths†

†For Notary  
Public or Justice  
of the Peace or  
Solicitor having  
the powers  
conferred on a  
Commissioner  
for Oaths.

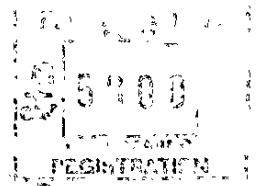
Presentor's name, address  
and reference (if any) :

For official use  
General section

Post room

107870/24 ✓

0039/7/4



The Companies Acts 1948 to 1976.

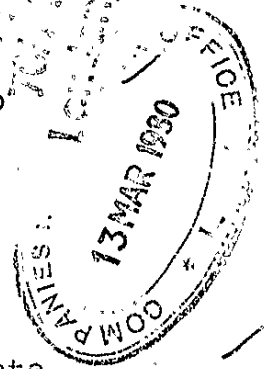
COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

of

MANTRA LIMITED

1488845/3



1. The name of the Company is "MANTRA LIMITED".
2. The registered office of the Company will be situate in England.
3. The objects for which the Company is established are:-

(A) To carry on all or any of the businesses of general merchants and traders, manufacturers, assemblers, distributors, importers, exporters, merchants, factors and shippers of and wholesale and retail dealers in goods, wares, produce, products, commodities, fancy goods, handicrafts, and merchandise of every description, to act as agents for and to enter into agreements and arrangements of all kinds on behalf of such persons, firms or companies as may be thought expedient, and to negotiate, assign and mortgage or pledge for cash or otherwise, any such agreements and the payments due thereunder and any property the subject thereof, to carry on all or any of the businesses of mail order specialists, credit and discount traders, cash and carry traders, manufacturers' agents, commission and general agents, brokers, factors, warehousemen, and agents in respect of raw and manufactured goods, of all kinds, and general railway, shipping and forwarding agents and transport contractors; to create, establish, build up, and maintain an organisation for the marketing, selling, retailing, servicing, advertisement, distribution or introduction of the products, merchandise, goods, ware, and commodities dealt in or services rendered by any persons, firms or companies, and to participate in, undertake, perform, and carry out all kinds of commercial, trading and financial operations and all or any of the operations ordinarily performed by import, export and general merchants, factors, shippers, agents, traders, distributors, capitalists, and financiers, either on the Company's own account or otherwise; and to open and establish shops, stalls, stores, markets and depots for the sale, collection and distribution of the goods dealt in by the Company.

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(B) To carry on any other trade or business whatsoever which can, in the opinion of the Board of Directors, be advantageously carried on by the Company in connection with or as ancillary to any of the above businesses or the general business of the Company, or further any of its objects.

(C) To purchase, take on lease or in exchange, hire or otherwise acquire and hold for any estate or interest any lands, buildings, easements, rights, privileges, concessions, patents, patent rights, licences, secret processes, machinery, plant, stock-in-trade, and any real or personal property of any kind for such consideration and on such terms as may be considered expedient.

(D) To erect, construct, lay down, enlarge, alter and maintain any roads, railways, tramways, sidings, bridges, reservoirs, shops, stores, factories, buildings, works, plant and machinery necessary or convenient for the Company's business, and to contribute to or subsidise the erection, construction and maintenance of any of the above.

(E) To borrow or raise or secure the payment of money for the purposes of or in connection with the Company's business, and for the purposes of or in connection with the borrowing or raising of money by the Company to become a member of any building society.

(F) To mortgage and charge the undertaking and all or any of the real and personal property and assets, present or future, and all or any of the uncalled capital for the time being of the Company, and to issue at par or at a premium or discount, and for such consideration and with and subject to such rights, powers, privileges and conditions as may be thought fit, debentures or debenture stock, either permanent or redeemable or repayable, and collaterally or further to secure any securities of the Company by a trust deed or other assurance.

(G) To issue and deposit any securities which the Company has power to issue by way of mortgage to secure any sum less than the nominal amount of such securities, and also by way of security for the performance of any contracts or obligations of the Company or of its customers or other persons or corporations having dealings with the Company, or in whose businesses or undertakings the Company is interested, whether directly or indirectly.

(H) To receive money on deposit or loan upon such terms as the Company may approve, and to guarantee the obligations and contracts of any person or corporation.

(I) To make advances to customers and others with or without security, and upon such terms as the Company may

approve, and generally to act as bankers for any person or corporation.

(J) To grant pensions, allowances, gratuities and bonuses to officers, ex-officers, employees or ex-employees of the Company or its predecessors in business or the dependents or connections of such persons, to establish and maintain or concur in establishing and maintaining trusts, funds or schemes (whether contributory or non-contributory) with a view to providing pensions or other benefits for any such persons as aforesaid, their dependents or connections, and to support or subscribe to any charitable funds or institutions, the support of which may, in the opinion of the Directors, be calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company or its employees, and to institute and maintain any club or other establishment or profit-sharing scheme calculated to advance the interests of the Company or its officers or employees.

(K) To draw, make, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount and execute promissory notes, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments.

(L) To invest and deal with the moneys of the Company not immediately required for the purposes of its business in or upon such investments or securities and in such manner as may from time to time be determined.

(M) To pay for any property or rights acquired by the Company, either in cash or fully or partly paid-up shares, with or without preferred or deferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or by any securities which the Company has power to issue, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine.

(N) To accept payment for any property or rights sold or otherwise disposed of or dealt with by the Company, either in cash, by instalments or otherwise, or in fully or partly paid-up shares of any company or corporation, with or without deferred or preferred or special rights or restrictions in respect of dividend, repayment of capital, voting or otherwise, or in debentures or mortgage debentures or debenture stock, mortgages or other securities of any company or corporation, or partly in one mode and partly in another, and generally on such terms as the Company may determine, and to hold, dispose of or otherwise deal with any shares, stock or securities so acquired.

(O) To enter into any partnership or joint-purse arrangement or arrangement for sharing profits, union of interests or co-operation with any company, firm or person carrying on or proposing to carry on any business

INDISTINCT ORIGINAL

within the objects of this Company, and to acquire and hold, sell, deal with or dispose of shares, stock or securities of any such company, and to guarantee the contracts or liabilities of, or the payment of the dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities of and to subsidise or otherwise assist any such company.

(P) To establish or promote or concur in establishing or promoting any other company whose objects shall include the acquisition and taking over of all or any of the assets and liabilities of this Company or the promotion of which shall be in any manner calculated to advance directly or indirectly the objects or interests of this Company, and to acquire and hold or dispose of shares, stock, or securities of and guarantee the payment of the dividends, interest or capital of any shares, stock or securities issued by or any other obligations of any such company.

(Q) To purchase or otherwise acquire and undertake all or any part of the business, property, assets, liabilities and transactions of any person, firm or company carrying on any business which this Company is authorised to carry on.

(R) To sell, improve, manage, develop, turn to account, exchange, let on rent, royalty, share of profits or otherwise, grant licences, easements and other rights in or over, and in any other manner deal with or dispose of the undertaking and all or any of the property and assets for the time being of the Company for such consideration as the Company may think fit.

(S) To amalgamate with any other company whose objects are or include objects similar to those of this Company, whether by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of the undertaking, subject to the liabilities of this or any such other company as aforesaid with or without winding up, or by sale or purchase (for fully or partly paid-up shares or otherwise) of all or a controlling interest in the shares or stock of this or any such other company as aforesaid, or by partnership, or any arrangement of the nature of partnership, or in any other manner.

(T) To distribute among the members in specie any property of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposal of any property of the Company, but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except with the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.

(U) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world, and either as principals, agents, trustees, contractors or otherwise, and either alone or in con-

junction with others, and either by or through agents, trustees, sub-contractors or otherwise.

(V) To do all such other things as are incidental or conducive to the above objects or any of them.

And it is hereby declared that in the construction of this clause the word "company" except where used in reference to the Company shall be deemed to include any person or partnership or other body of persons, whether incorporated or not incorporated, and whether domiciled in Great Britain or elsewhere, and that the objects specified in the different paragraphs of this clause shall, except where otherwise expressed therein, be in nowise limited by reference to any other paragraph or the name of the Company, but may be carried out in as full and ample a manner and shall be construed in as wide a sense as if each of the said paragraphs defined the objects of a separate, distinct and independent company. ✓

4. The liability of the members is limited.

5. The share capital of the Company is £100, divided into 100 shares of £1 each. The shares in the original or any increased capital may be divided into several classes, and there may be attached thereto respectively any preferential, deferred or other special rights, privileges, conditions or restrictions as to dividend, capital, voting or otherwise. ✓

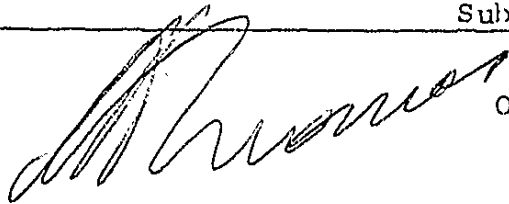
INDISTINCT ORIGINAL

WE, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed, are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association, and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

NAMES, ADDRESSES AND  
DESCRIPTIONS OF  
SUBSCRIBERS

Number of Shares  
taken by each  
Subscriber

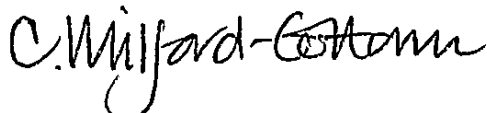
H. THOMAS,  
70/74 City Road,  
London EC1Y 2DQ.



ONE

Company Registration Agent.

C. MILFORD-COTTAM,  
70/74 City Road,  
London EC1Y 2DQ.



ONE

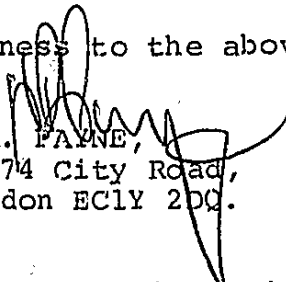
(2)

Company Registration Agent.

Dated this 12th day of March 1980

Witness to the above Signatures:-

W.R. FAYNE,  
70/74 City Road,  
London EC1Y 2DQ.



Company Registration Agent.

INDISTINCT ORIGINAL



COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES

ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

of

MANTRA LIMITED

1488845/4

PRELIMINARY

1. (a) Subject as hereinafter provided, the regulations contained in Parts I and II of Table A in the First Schedule to the Companies Act 1948 (hereinafter referred to as "Table A") shall apply to the Company.

(b) Regulations 3, 5, 24, 53, 71, 75, 79, 88, 96 and 97 of Table A, Part I and regulation 5 of Table A, Part II shall not apply to the Company.

SHARES

2. The shares shall be at the disposal of the Directors, who may allot or otherwise dispose of them, subject to regulation 2 of Table A, Part II, and to the provisions of the next following Article, to such persons at such times and generally on such terms and conditions as they think proper, and provided that no shares shall be issued at a discount, except as provided by section 57 of the Act.

3. Unless otherwise determined by the Company in General Meeting any original shares for the time being unissued and any new shares from time to time to be created shall, before they are issued, be offered to the members in proportion, as nearly as may be, to the number of shares held by them. Such offer shall be made by notice specifying the number of shares offered, and limiting a time within which the offer, if not accepted, will be deemed to be declined, and after the expiration of such time, or on the receipt of an intimation from the person to whom the offer is made that he declines to accept the shares offered, the Directors may, subject to these Articles, dispose of the same in such manner as they think most beneficial to the Company. The Directors may, in like manner, dispose of any such new or original shares as aforesaid, which, by reason of the proportion borne by them to the number of persons entitled to such offer as aforesaid or by reason of any other difficulty in apportioning the same,

INDISTINCT ORIGINAL

cannot in the opinion of the Directors be conveniently offered in manner hereinbefore provided.

4. Subject to the provisions of section 58 of the Act, any preference shares may with the sanction of a Special Resolution be issued upon the terms that they are or at the option of the Company are liable to be redeemed.

#### LIEN

5. In regulation 11 of Table A, Part I, the words "(not being a fully paid share)" and the words "(other than fully paid shares)" shall be omitted.

#### TRANSFER OF SHARES

6. The instrument of transfer of a fully paid share need not be executed by or on behalf of the transferee and regulation 22 of Table A, Part I, shall be modified accordingly.

#### DIRECTORS

7. Unless and until otherwise determined by the Company in General Meeting, the number of the Directors shall not be less than one nor more than five. The first Directors will be the person or persons named in the Statement delivered to the Registrar of Companies in accordance with Section 21 of the Companies Act 1976.

8. If and so long as there shall be one Director only he shall be entitled to exercise all the powers and shall carry out all the duties assigned to Directors and the provisions of these Articles and the regulations of Table A shall be construed accordingly.

9. The words "in General Meeting" shall be inserted after the words "unless the Company" in regulation 78 of Table A, Part I.

#### BORROWING POWERS

10. The Directors may exercise all the powers of the Company, to borrow money, and to mortgage or charge its undertaking, property and uncalled capital, or any part thereof, and to issue debentures, debenture stock and other securities whether outright or as security for any debt, liability or obligation of the Company or of any third party.

#### POWERS AND DUTIES OF DIRECTORS

11. A Director may vote in respect of any contract or arrangement in which he is interested and be counted in the quorum present at any meeting at which any such contract or arrangement is proposed or considered, and if he shall so vote his vote shall be counted. This Article shall have effect in substitution for paragraphs (2) and (4) of regulation 84 of Table A, Part I, which paragraphs shall not apply to the Company.

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## DISQUALIFICATION OF DIRECTORS

12. The office of a Director shall be vacated-
- (1) If by notice in writing to the Company he resigns the office of Director.
  - (2) If he ceases to be a Director by virtue of section 182 of the Act.
  - (3) If he becomes bankrupt or enters into any arrangement with his creditors.
  - (4) If he is prohibited from being a Director by an order made under any of the provisions of section 188 of the Act, or section 28 of the Companies Act 1976.
  - (5) If he becomes of unsound mind.
  - (6) If he is removed from office by a resolution duly passed under section 184 of the Act.

13. Any person may be appointed or elected as a Director, whatever may be his age, and no Director shall be required to vacate his office by reason of his attaining or having attained the age of seventy years or any other age.

## REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

14. In addition and without prejudice to the provisions of section 184 of the Act, the Company may by Extraordinary Resolution remove any Director before the expiration of his period of office, and may by Ordinary Resolution appoint another Director in his stead.

## PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

15. A Director may from time to time by notice in writing to the Company appoint any person approved by his co-Directors to act as an alternate Director at any meeting of the Board from which he is himself absent, and may in like manner remove any person so appointed from office. An alternate Director so appointed may also be removed from his office by notice in writing to the Company given by the co-Directors of the Director by whom he was appointed. An alternate Director appointed under this Article shall not be required to hold any qualification or be entitled to any remuneration from the Company, but he shall be entitled, while holding office as such, to receive notice of meetings of Directors and to attend and vote thereat in place of and in the absence of the Director appointing him.

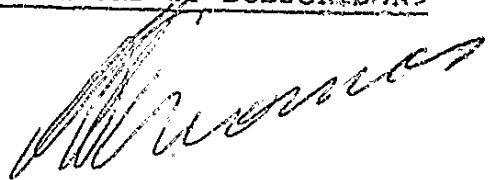
## SECRETARY

16. The first Secretary of the Company shall be Howard Thomas.

INDISTINCT ORIGINAL

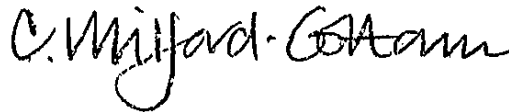
NAMES, ADDRESSES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF SUBSCRIBERS

H. THOMAS,  
70/74 City Road,  
London EC1Y 2DQ



Company Registration Agent.

C. MILFORD-COTMAN,  
70/74 City Road,  
London EC1Y 2DQ.

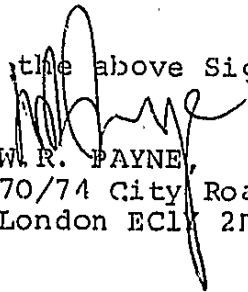


Company Registration Agent.

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Dated this 12th day of March 1980

Witness to the above Signatures:-



W. R. PAYNE,  
70/74 City Road,  
London EC1Y 2DQ.

Company Registration Agent.

INDISTINCT ORIGINAL

## THE COMPANIES ACTS 1948 TO 1976

Statement of first directors and  
secretary and intended situation  
of registered office

Pursuant to sections 21 and 23(2) of the Companies Act 1976

Please do not  
write in this  
binding marginPlease complete  
legibly, preferably  
in black type, or  
bold block lettering

Name of Company

Company number

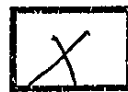
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\* delete if  
inappropriate

MANTRA

Limited\*

The intended situation of the registered office of the company  
on incorporation is as stated below70/74, CITY ROAD,  
LONDON, EC1Y 2DQ.If the memorandum is delivered by an agent for the subscribers of  
the memorandum please mark 'X' in the box opposite and insert the  
agent's name and address below

Oyez Services Limited

70/74, CITY ROAD,

LONDON, EC1Y 2DQ.

London, EC1Y 2DQ.

If the spaces provided on page 2 are insufficient and use has been made  
of continuation sheets (see note 1), please enter in the box opposite  
the number of continuation sheets which form part of this statementPresentor's name, address and  
reference (if any):For official use  
General section

Post room

The name(s) and particulars of the person who is, or the persons who are, to be the first director or directors of the company are as follows:

Please do not write in this binding margin



**Important**  
The particulars to be given are those referred to in section 21(2)(a) of the Companies Act 1976 and section 200(2) of the Companies Act 1948. Please read the notes on page 4 before completing this part of the form.

Name (note 2)	HOWARD THOMAS	Business occupation	REGISTRATION AGENT
Former name(s) (note 3)		Nationality	BRITISH
Address (note 4)	70/74, CITY ROAD, LONDON, EC1Y 2DQ.	Date of birth (where applicable) (note 6)	
Particulars of other directorships (note 5)			
I hereby consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
Signature		Date 12/3/80	

Name (note 2)	CATHERINE MILFORD-COTTAM	Business occupation	REGISTRATION AGENT
Former name(s) (note 3)		Nationality	BRITISH
Address (note 4)	70/74, CITY ROAD, LONDON, EC1Y 2DQ.	Date of birth (where applicable) (note 6)	
Particulars of other directorships (note 5)			
I hereby consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
Signature C. Milford-Cottam		Date 12/3/80	

Name (note 2)		Business occupation	
Former name(s) (note 3)		Nationality	
Address (note 4)		Date of birth (where applicable) (note 6)	
Particulars of other directorships (note 5)			
I hereby consent to act as director of the company named on page 1			
Signature		Date	

Please do not  
write in this  
binding margin.



**Important**

The particulars  
to be given are  
those referred to  
in section  
21(2)(b) of the  
Companies Act  
1976 and section  
200(3) of the  
Companies Act  
1948. Please  
read the notes  
on page 4 before  
completing this  
part of the form.

The name(s) and particulars of the person who is, or the persons who are,  
to be the first secretary, or joint secretaries, of the company are as follows:

Name (notes 2 & 7)	
HOWARD THOMAS	
Former name(s) (note 3)	
Address (notes 4 & 7)	
70/74, CITY ROAD,	
LONDON, EC1Y 2DQ.	
I hereby consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1	
Signature	Date 12/3/80

Name (notes 2 & 7)	
Former name(s) (note 3)	
Address (notes 4 & 7)	
I hereby consent to act as secretary of the company named on page 1	
Signature	Date

\* as required by  
section 21(3) of  
the Companies  
Act 1976

Signed by or on behalf of the subscribers of the memorandum\*

† delete as  
appropriate

Signature W R R [Subscriber] [Agent]† Date 12/3/80

Oyez Services Limited  
Company Division  
70/74, City Road  
London, EC1Y 2DQ

Signature 70/74, City Road [Subscriber] [Agent]† Date 12/3/80