Company Registration Number 01435835 (England and Wales)

Akhter Group Limited

Directors' Report and Consolidated Financial Statements

For The Period Ended 31 December 2018



Registered office: Akhter Group plc, Akhter House, Perry Road, Harlow, Essex CM18 7PN

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Directors' report For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

The directors present their annual report and the audited financial statements for the period ended 31 December 2018.

Principal activities

The group is an established manufacturer, systems integrator and supplier of PC network and database technology to a broad base of predominantly public sector customers in the UK. The group principally serves the networked PC and workstation market offering customers complete turnkey systems solutions, comprising hardware, software, installation, networking, training and after sales support. The group sells mainly into niche markets in which it can differentiate itself and gain a competitive advantage. It has also entered the green energy market through the design and production of commercial solar powered lights.

Review of the business

Our review is consistent with the size and nature of our business and is written in the context of the risks and uncertainties we face. Financial performance indicators have been selected that reflect the performance of the group as a whole including turnover, gross profit and operating profit.

The group's business environment in which we operate continues to be challenging. The computer market is highly competitive and operating margins need to be maintained. We face competition from companies both inside and outside the UK. We are also affected by consumer spending patterns and consumer' overall level of disposable income within our economy. However, the market for "green technology" will continue to grow with the group's investment into manufacture of solar strret lights and continued research and development is expected to contribute to growth in operating income.

Results and dividends

The group's consolidated profit and loss account is shown on page 5.

No interim dividend was paid during the year (2017: nil). The directors do not recommend the payment of a final dividend for the year (2017: nil).

An interim dividend was paid by Akter Computers Limited to Akhter Group Limited on 31 December 2018 of £600.000.

Market value of land and buildings

In the opinion of the directors, the professional valuation of land and buildings exceed the current book value.

Future developments

The group is continuing to develop new products and will continue the development of new market sectors for its I.T. solutions and range of commercial solar products. Market conditions remain tough with the future of public sector investment into new I.T. products becoming increasingly uncertain.

The group's management team is dedicated to maintaining and extending the improvements in customer support, quality and productivity.

Research and development

Research and development is an important part of the group's operations. The directors intend to continue their policy of investment in research and development as an essential aspect of the continuing commitment to product and quality improvements.

The research expenditure is written of to the profit and loss account in the year in which it is incurred. Development expenditure is written off in the same way unless the directors are satisfied as to the technical, commercial and financial viability of individual projects. In this situation, the expenditure is deferred and amortised over the period during which the group or the relevant subsidiary company is expected to benefit.

Directors' report (continued)
For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

Directors

The following directors have held office since 1 July 2014

Humayun A Mughal Alan G Laffoley

Chief Executive Offiver
Group Technical Director

Employee consultation

The group places considerable value on the involvement of its employees and has continued its practice of keeping them informed on matters affecting them as employees and on the various factors affecting the performance of the group. This is achieved through formal and informal meeting.

Disabled employees

Applications for employment be disabled persons are always fully considered, bearing in mind the aptitudes of the applicant concerned. In the event of members of staff becoming disabled, every effort will be made to ensure that their employment with the group continues and that appropriate training is arranged. It is the policy of the group that the training, career development and promortion of disabled persons should, as far as possible, be identical with that of other employees.

Political and charitable contributions

The group made no political contributions. Charitable donations paid during the year were nil (2017: nil).

Creditor payment policy

It is the group's policy to negotiate terms with its suppliers and to ensure that they know the terms on which payment will be made when business is agreed. It is the directors policy to abide by such terms. The group does not follow any special code or standard on payment practice due to the diverse nature of its supplier base.

Principal risks and uncertainities

All businesses face a range of risks and uncertainities, being subject to hazards from internal and external forces. The company and its subsidiaries undertakes regular risk assessments and the likelihood and significance of risk factors are considered to ensure risk mitigation.

UK economic performance

The UK economy has slowed down with reduced consumer spending and rising unemployments. The operational leverage is such that any deterioration in sales performance may have a disproportionate reduction in profitability. The company and its subsidiaries mitigate this risk by continuous monitoring of costs. In addition, the subsidiaries are aggressively pursuing work and orders from new and existing customers.

Availability of credit

The availability of credit for consumers and businesses has fallen considerably. Thus there is possibility of bad debts. However, this risk is mitigated by the company and its subsidiaries by the maintenance of cash reserves and through agreements with customers regarding payment terms and credit facilities. Extended credit terms are agreed with creditors where possible.

Directors' report (continued)
For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

Principal risks and uncertainities (continued)

Exchange rate fluctuations

Exchange rate fluctuations have had, and continue to have, a material impact on the subsidiaries operating results. The global financial crisis has led to increased volatility in exchange rates which make it harder to predict exchange rates and thus perform financial planning. Thus the company and its subsidiaries only monitors closely the foreign exchange market to try and mitigate this risk.

Directors' responsibilities

The directors are responsible for preparing the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inapproriate to presume that the group will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and the group and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

On behalf of the board

Professor Humayun Akhter Mughal

Chief Executive Officer

16th May 2019

Registered office:

Akhter House

Perry Road

Harlow

Essex

England

CM18 7PN

Chartered Certified Accountants Report to the Board of Directors on the Preparation of the Unaudited Statutory Financial Statements of Akhter Group Limited For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

As described on the statement of financial position, the directors of the group and the company are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018, which comprise the statement of income and retained earnings, statement of financial position and the related notes.

You consider that the group and the company is exempt from an audit under the Companies Act 2006.

In accordance with your instructions we have compiled these financial statements in order to assist you to fulfil your statutory responsibilities, from the accounting records and from information and explanations supplied to us.

HILLS JARRETT LLP

Chartered Certified Accountants

Janual LLD

Gainsborough House Sheering Lower Road Sawbridgeworth Herts CM21 9RG

16 May 2019

Consolidated profit and loss account For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

	Note	31.12.18 £' 000	Period 01.07.16 to 31.12.17 £' 000
Turnover of the group	1	8,341	7,238
Cost of sales		(6,868)	(5,425)
Gross profit		1,473	1,813
Selling and distribution costs Administrative expenses Other operating income		- (1,209) 171	(445) (1,418) 34
Group operating profit/(loss)	2	435	(16)
Share of operating profits of associates Exceptional items:	21 2	125	4 794
(Loss)/Profit on ordinary activities before interest	est	560	782
Interest receivable and similar income Interest payable and similar charges	3 4	100 (75)	(134)
(Loss)/Profit on ordinary activities before taxat	ion	585	648
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	7	(34)	209
Profit for the financial year for the group		551	857

Consolidated balance sheet As at 31 December 2018

Fixed assets Intangible assets 9 Tangible assets 10 4,510 Investments 11 6,366 10,876	4,557 5,660 10,217
Tangible assets 10 4,510 Investments 11 6,366 10,876	5,660
Investments 11 6,366 10,876	5,660
10,876	
·	10,217
Current assets	
Stocks 12 478 1,138	
Debtors 13 2,455 1,488	
Cash at bank and in hand 108 21	
3,041 2,647	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 14 (2,691) (1,573)	
Net current assets 350	1,074
Total assets less current liabilities 11,225	11,291
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 15 (1,619)	(2,199)
Provision for liabilities 16 (18)	(55)
9,588	9,037
Control and annual	
Called we share assistal	2.42
Called up share capital 17 343 Share premium account 18 -	343
Revaluation reserve 18 2,321	2,321
Other reserves 18 127	127
Profit and loss account 18 6,797	6,246
9,588	9,037

For the financial year in question the group was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

No members have required the group to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476 of the Companies Act 2006.

The directors acknowledge their responsibility for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect The directors acknoledge their responsibility for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and for the preparation of accounts.

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

Consolidated balance sheet (continued) As at 31 December 2018

These financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 16 May 2019 and were signed on its behalf by:

Professor Humayun Akhter Mughal

Chief Executive Officer

Company Registration Number 01435835

Company balance sheet As at 31 December 2018

	Note	31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	10		4,474		4,460
Investments	11	_	6,910	_	2,113
		-	11,384	_	6,573
Current assets					
Debtors	13	1,666		6,288	
Cash at bank and in hand		16		1	
		1,682		6,289	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	14	(1,164)		(980)	
Net current (liabilities) assets	•		518		5,309
Total assets less current liabilities			11,902		11,882
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than					
one year	15		(3,233)		(3,880)
Provision for liabilities	16		(18)		(44)
		<u>-</u>	8,651	_	7,958
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	17		343		343
Share premium account	18		-		-
Revaluation reserve	18	•	2,321		2,321
Other reserves	18		127		127
Profit and loss account	18		5,860		5,167
		_	8,651	_	7,958

For the financial year in question the company was entitled to exemption under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

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Company balance sheet (continued) As at 31 December 2018

These financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 16 May 2019 and were signed on its behalf by:

Professor Humayun Akhter Mughal

Chief Executive Officer

Company Registration Number 01435835

Notes to the financial statements For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland'

Accounting policies

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the group's financial statements.

Basis of preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) under the historical cost convention modified to include the revaluation of certain land and buildings.

Transition to FRS 102

The group transitioned from previous UK GAAP to FRS 102 as at 1 July 2015. No transitional adjustments were required.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the company and its subsidiary undertakings, together with the Group's share of the results and net assets of its associate, made up to 31 December 2018.

Goodwill

Goodwill arising on the acquistion of subsidiaries or other businesses, represented by the excess of their fair value of the consideration given over the fair value of the separable net assets acquired, is capitalised and amortised over its useful economic life in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 10. Goodwill is amortised over a period of not more than twenty years.

Company accounts

Under section 408 of the Companies Act 2006, the company is exempt from the requirement to present its own profit and loss account. The amount of the profit for the financial year dealt with in the accounts of the company is £654,000 (2017: Loss £2,774,000).

Turnover

Turnover represents the invoiced value of goods sold and services provided and is stated net of Value Added Tax. The turnover is attributable to the principal activities of the group which all represent continuing operations. For equipment supplied under rental agreements, turnover is recognised on an accruals basis.

Revenue recognition

Revenue is generally recognised as contract activity progresses so that for incomplete contracts it reflects the partial performance of the contractual obligations. For such contracts the amount of revenue reflects the accrual of the right to consideration by reference to the value of work performed. Revenue not billed to clients is included in debtors and payments on account in excess of the relevant amount of revenue are included in creditors.

Fee income that is contingent on events outside the control of the firm is recognised when the contingent event occurs.

Foreign currencies

Transactions in foreign currencies are translated at the exchange rate ruling at the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date and any exchange differences arising are taken to the profit and loss account.

For consolidation purposes, the assets and liabilities of overseas subsidiary undertakings are translated at the closing exchange rates. Profit and loss accounts of such undertakings are consolidated at the average rates of exchange during the year. Exchange differences arising on these translations are taken to reserves, net of exchange differences arising on related foreign currency borrowings.

Accounting policies (continued)
For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

Leases and hire purchase commitments

Assets held under finance leases, which are leases where substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset have passed to the company, and hire purchase contracts, are capitalised in the balance sheet and are depreciated over their useful lives. The capital elements of future obligations under the leases and hire purchase contracts are included as liabilities in the balance sheet.

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Research and development expenditure

Research expenditure is written off to the profit and loss account in the year in which it is incurred. Development expenditure is written off in the same way unless the directors are satisfied as to the techinal, commercial and financial viability of individual projects. In this situation, the expenditure is deferred and amortised over the period during which the company is expected to benefit.

Deferred taxation

Deferred tax is provided in full in respect of taxation deferred by timing differences between the treatment of certain items for taxation and accounting purposes. The deferred tax balance has not been discounted. Deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that they are likely to be realised.

Fixed assets and depreciation

Depreciation is provided on all tangble fixed assets except land, to write off the cost, less estimated residual value, of each asset over its expected useful life on a reducing balance basis, except where stated, as follows:

Fixtures, fitting and equipment	Between 10 and 33.33 per cent, per annum, on a reducing balance basis
Motor vehicles	Between 20 and 25 per cent, per annum, on a reducing balance basis

Buildings in UK

2 per cent, per annum, on cost or valuation on a straight line basis

unless revalued at year end

Buildings in Pakistan 10 per cent, per annum, on a reducing balance basis

Equipment for rental On a systematic basis so as to spread profit evenly over the period

of the rental agreements

Computer equipment 33.33 per cent, per annum, on a straight line basis and some of the

equipment are depreciated on 33 per cent on a reducing balance basis

Design costs and amortisation

Design costs relate to specific new products and are amortised to write off these costs, less estimated residual value, over their expected useful life, which has been estimated by the directors as 33.3 per cent, per annum on a straight line basis.

Stocks

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The group continues to operate an occupational pension scheme for H A Mughal. The arrangements for H A Mughal are an approved defined contribution scheme (in which his wife is a member) and a funded unapproved defined contribution scheme. There were no contributions made by the group to the unappoved scheme.

The group also operates a Group Personal Pension Plan for certain employees and directors, into which it pays contributions. The pension cost charges represent contributions payable by the group. Pension provision is available to all employees.

Notes to the financial statements For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

1.	Turnover	

2.

3.

Turnover is all attributable to the principal activities of the group and arises mainly from the UK.

The distribution of external sales by geographic region is as follows:

The above and the state of geographic region is as remove.				
Turnover	31.12.18 £' 000 8,341	31.12.17 £' 000 7,238		
Total	8,341	7,238		
The directors believe that the group has only one business segment and accordingly n	o further segmental ana	llysis is provided.		
Operating profit Operating profit is stated after charging:				
Depreciation and other amounts written off tangible fixed assets Auditors' remuneration:	145	348		

Depreciation and other amounts written off tangible fixed assets	145	348
Auditors' remuneration:	143	540
Audit		
Other services	-	-
	-	4
Pension costs	7	22
Amortisation of goodwill and design costs	-	44
The exceptional items are as follows:		
Wholly owned subsidiary disposal to minority interest	-	(926)
Profit on investment of wholly owned subsidiary	-	(124)
Pension liabilty discharged	-	250
Provision for diminution in value of the investment in:		
Ultima Networks Plc	-	6
	•	(794)
Ĭ		
•	•	
Interest receivable and similar income		

	•	•	
Interest receivable and similar income			
Bank interest receivable		-	-
Other interest receivable		100	-
		100	

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

4.	Interest payable and similar charges		
		31.12.18	31.12.17
		£' 000	£' 000
	On bank loans and overdrafts	75	134
	Other interest payable	-	-
	•		=====
5.	Staff numbers and costs		
		Number of	emplovees
		31.12.18	31.12.17
	Administration and technical	16	29
	Selling and distribution	8	12
		24	41
	The aggregate payroll costs of these persons, including directors, were	as follows:	
		31.12.18	31.12.17
		£' 000	£' 000
	Wages and salaries	498	1,007
	Social security costs	34	89
	Other pension costs	7	17
		539	1,113
6.	Directors' emoluments		
	The emoluments of the directors are as follows:		
	Emoluments:		
	Salary	-	144
	Benefits in kind		-
	Total emoluments	-	144
	Pension contributions	-	8
			152
			=====
	The number of directors for whom retirement benefits are accruing (2017: 1).	under money purchase pension schem	es amounted to 0
	Emoluments disclosed above include the following amounts paid to the	he highest paid director:	
	Emoluments for qualifying services		144
	Emoluments for quarrying services		

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

7.	Taxation		
	(a) Analysis of (credit)/charge in year for group		
		31.12.18	31.12.17
		£' 000	£' 000
	UK Corporation Tax at 19% (2017: 19%) on the profit		
	on ordinary activities	80	-
	Adjustments relating to an earlier year	(20)	14
	Overseas tax	=	-
		60	14
	Deferred tax (credit)/charge	(26)	(223)
		34	(209)
	(b) Factors affrecting tax charge in year for group		
	Profit on ordinary activities	585	648
	Profit on ordinary activities multiplied by rate of Corporation Tax		
	in the UK of 19.00% (2017: 19%)	111	130
	in the OK of 15.00% (2017, 15%)	111	130
	Effects of:		
	Expenses not deductible for tax purposes	- ,	-
	Capital Allowances in excess of depreciation	•	-
	Utilisation of tax losses/group reliefs	(31)	(130)
	Current period unutilised tax losses		-
	Adjustment to tax charge of prior periods	-	-
	Overseas tax	<u> </u>	
	Current tax (credit)/charge for the year	80	
8.	Equity dividends		
	Interim dividend paid	•	-

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

9.	Intangible fixed assets			
	Group	Goodwill	Design costs	Total
		£' 000	£' 000	£' 000
	Cost			
	At beginning of year	-	_	-
	Additions	-	-	-
	Disposals		-	-
				
	At end of year	-	-	-
	Amortisation		, 	
	At beginning of year	-	-	-
	Charge for the year	-	-	-
	Eliminated on disposal		-	-
				
	At end of year	-	-	-
		<u>·</u>		
	Net book value			
	At 31 December 2018	-	-	-
				
	At 31 December 2017	-	-	-

10.	Tangible fixed assets				
	Group	Fixtures, fittings and equipment	Motor Vehicles	Land and buildings	Total
		£' 000	£' 000	£' 000	£' 000
	Cost or valuation				
	At beginning of year	3,010	72	4,983	8,065
	Additions	142	16	•	158
	Reclassify from development costs (note 9)	-	-	-	-
	Disposals	(261)	(16)	(63)	(340)
	Revaluation	-	-	-	-
	At end of year	2,891	72	4,920	7,883
	Depreciation				
	At beginning of year	2,907	68	533	3,508
	Charge for the year	65	3	77	145
	Disposals	(222)	(16)	(42)	(280)
	Impairment	-	-	-	-
•	Exchange difference	-	-	-	-
	At end of year	2,750	55	568	3,373
	Net book value				
	At 31 December 2018	141	17	4,352	4,510
	At 31 December 2017	103	4	4,450	4,557

The land and building held by Akhter Group Limited were revalued by a professional body in the sum of £4,920,000 on the basis of open market value.

The directors consider the valuation to be appropriate as at 31 December 2018.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

10. Tangible fixed assets (continued)

Company	Fixtures, fittings and equipment	Motor Vehicles	Land and buildings	Total
	£' 000	£' 000	£' 000	£' 000
Cost or valuation				
At beginning of year	49	-	4,920	4,969
Revaluation	-	-	-	-
Additions	-	123	-	123
Disposal	_		<u> </u>	
At end of year	49	123	4,920	5,092
Depreciation				
At beginning of year	18	-	491	509
Charge for the year	6	26	77	109
Disposal				
At end of year	24	26	568	618
Net book value				
At 31 December 2018	25	97	4,352	4,474
At 31 December 2017	31		4,429	4,460

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

11.	Fixed asset investments Group	Shares in group undertakings	Investment to an associate company	Investment in Ultima	Total
		£' 000		£' 000	£' 000
	Valuation				
	At beginning of year	906	4,754	-	5,660
	Movement	137	569		706
	At end of year	1,043	5,323	-	6,366
	Provisions				
	At beginning and end				
	of year		-	<u>-</u>	
	Net book value				
	At 31 December 2018	1,043	5,323	-	6,366
	At 31 December 2017	906	4,754	-	5,660
				- — —	

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

11. Fixed asset investments (continued) Group (continued)

Company	Shares in group undertakings	Other Investments	Total
Cost		£' 000	£' 000
At beginning of year	2,113	-	2,113
Disposals	(63)	-	(63)
Transfers	(1,050)	5,910	4,860
At end of year	1,000	5,910	6,910
Provisions			
At beginning of year	-	-	-
At end of year			
Net book value			
At 31 December 2018	1,000	5,910	6,910
At 31 December 2017	2,113	-	2,113

The principal subsidiary undertakings, all of which are wholly owned and have an accounting year end of 31 December 2018, are as follows:

Akhter Computers Limited (issued share capital £1,000,000 of £1 each) - established manufacturer, system integrator and supplier of PC networking and database technology. Registered in England and Wales.

Other Investments held

Silicon CPV Limited (issued share capital £550,000 of 10p each) - developing production of electricity.

Akhter Solar Limited (issued share capital PKR 1,000,000 of 100 Rupees each) - manufacturer of solar cell module assemblies. Registered in Pakistan.

UK Solar 1 Limited (issued share capital £2,000 of 1p each) - production of electricity.

The interest in Silicon CPV Limited was reduced from 100% to 33.33% on 1 January 2018.

Akhter Solar Limited ceased to be a subsidiary of the group from 1 January 2018.

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

12.	Stocks				
		Group		Com	pany
		31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000	31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000
	Finished goods and goods for resale	478	1,138		-
13.	Debtors				
	Trade debtors	825	1,252	177	342
	Amounts owed by parent and fellow subsidiary				
	undertakings	-	-	•	5,808
	Corporation Tax	-	-	-	-
	Prepayments and accrued income	111	-	82	66
	Other debtors	1,519	236	1,407	72
		2,455	1,488	1,666	6,288
14.	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year				
	Bank loans & overdrafts (see note 15)	183	183	183	183
	Trade creditors	1,207	645	-	-
	Amounts owed to group undertakings	-	-	-	-
	Other taxes and social security	159	209	-	1
	Corporation tax	. 9	18	9	21
	Directors current account	18	23	-	-
	Accruals and deferred income	232	393	89	310
	Other creditors	883	102	883	465
		2,691	1,573	1,164	980

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

15. Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year

, and a second of the second o	Group		Com	pany
	31,12,18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000	31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000
Other Creditors	1	436	1	32
Amounts owed to group undertakings	-	-	1,614	2,085
Bank loans	1,618	1,763	1,618	1,763
	1,619	2,199	3,233	3,880
= Analysis of loans				
Not wholly repayable within five years	1,802	2,414	3,416	5,144
_	1,802	2,414	3,416	5,144
Included in current liabilities	(183)	(215)	(183)	(208)
_	1,619	2,199	3,233	4,936
Loan maturity analysis				
Within one years	183	215	183	208
In more than one year but not more than two years	183	215	183	208
In more than two years but not more than five years	549	549	549	3,493
In more than five years	887	1,435	2,501	1,027
_	1,802	2,414	3,416	4,936

The bank loan and the overdraft is secured against the company's freehold land and buildings. Interest on the loan during the year was charged at bank base rate plus 2.4%.

16. Provisions for liabilities and charges

	Defei	red taxation			
		£' 000		£' 000	
	Group			Company	
At beginning of year		55		44	
Credit to profit and loss account during year		(37)		(26)	
Exchange difference		-		-	
At end of year		18		18	
The amounts provided for deferred tax are set out below:	Group			Company	
		31.12.18	31.12.17	31.12.18	31.12.17
		Provided £' 000	Provided £' 000	Provided £' 000	Provided £' 000
Difference between accumulated depreciation and					
amortisation and capital allowances liability		19	55	19	44

Notes to the financial statements (continued) For The Period Ended 31 December 2018

17.	Called up share capital			31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000
	Allotted, issued and fully paid up				
	3,428,400 Ordinary shares of 10p each			343	343
18.	Reserves				
10.	Group	Share Premium £' 000	Revaluation reserve £' 000	Other reserves £' 000	Profit and loss account £' 000
	At beginning of year	-	2,321	127	6,246
	Revaluation	-	-	-	_
	Profit for the financial year	-	-	-	551
	At end of year	-	2,321	127	6,797
	Company	Share Premium £' 000	Revaluation reserve £' 000	Other reserves £' 000	Profit and loss account £' 000
	At beginning of year	-	2,321	127	5,167
	Movement	•	-	-	-
	Transfer from revaluation reserve to profit and loss	-	-	-	
	Profit for the financial year	-	-	-	693
	At end of year	-	2,321	127	5,860

The other reserves is the capital redemption reserve created when the company repurchased its own 1,267,156 ordinary shares of 10p in prior years.

19. Commitments

The group had no material capital commitments at 31 December 2018.

Annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases in respect of land and buildings are as follows:

	31.12.18 £' 000	31.12.17 £' 000
Operating leases which expire in more than five years		·

Akhter Group Limited

20. Ultimate controlling party

The ultimate controlling party is Professor Humayun Akhter Mughal.

21. Share of operating profits of associates

The group has an interest in Silicon CPV of 33.33% .