Charity number: 309720 Company number: 1109384

OXFORD CENTRE FOR HEBREW AND JEWISH STUDIES

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

THURSDAY



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WENN TOWNSEND CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

Registered in England No: Registered Charity No:

1109384 309720

GOVERNORS

Mr Stanley Fink (Co-Chairman) Mr George Pinto (Co-Chairman)

Professor Hugh Williamson (Vice-Chairman)

Dr David Ariel

Professor Shlomo Ben-Ami

Mr Martin Blackman

Professor Baruch Blumberg

Mr Michael Garston

Professor Martin Goodman Dr Alfred Gottschalk Sir Richard Greenbury

The Lord Guthrie of Craigiebank

Professor Alan Jones Mr David Joseph QC Dr Paul Joyce Mr David Lewis

The Lord Marks of Broughton

Dr John Muddiman Mr Martin Paisner Mr Dan Patterson Mr Daniel Peltz Sir Bernard Rix Mr Stuart Roden

Mr Charles Sebag-Montefiore HRH Prince El Hassan bin Talal

Dr David Taylor The Lord Weidenfield Mr Roger Wingate

EMERITUS GOVERNORS

Sir Zelman Cowen Mr Frank Green The Lord Moser

The Revd Ernest Nicholson

Mr David Hyman Mr Felix Posen Sir Maurice Shock Sir Sigmund Sternberg Professor Geza Vermes The Rt Hon The Lord Woolf The Rt Hon The Lord Young

PRESIDENT

Dr David Ariel

SECRETARY

Mr Martin Paisner

BURSAR

Mr Simon Ryde

REGISTERED OFFICE

Yarnton Manor

Yarnton Oxford OX5 1PY

AUDITORS

Wenn Townsend 30 St Giles Oxford OX1 3LE

INVESTMENT MANAGER

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SOLICITORS

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REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

The Governors present their report and the financial statements for the year ended 31 July 2008.

Objective of the Charity

The principal activity of the Oxford Centre for Hebrew and Jewish Studies ('the Centre') is the advancement of research and education in the field of Hebrew and Jewish Studies. The Centre is sometimes referred to as "the Charity" in the accounts. A full review of the Centre's activities setting out the achievements of the Centre in meeting its objectives is contained in the separately published academic report for the academic year ending 30 September 2008.

Organisational and decision-making structure

All major decisions of the Centre are authorised by its Board of Governors which meets not less than 3 times each year. Other main decision making committees, which all report to the Board of Governors, are the Academic Advisory, Finance, Fund Raising and Library Committees.

Charitable status and associated charity

The Centre is a registered charity (no. 309720) and has no liability to corporation tax on its charitable activities. The Centre is administered under its Memorandum and Articles of Association. The Centre is a company limited by guarantee and has no share capital. Each member undertakes to subscribe £1 in the event of a winding up of the company. The income and property of the Centre must be applied solely towards the promotion of the objectives of the Centre. The Yarnton Trust is an associated trust governed under a separate trust deed and is a registered charity (no. 278877). The Centre and The Yarnton Trust are together referred to as "the Group". However, following the approval on 22 May 2008 by the Charity Commission of a Uniting Direction, The Yarnton Trust will no longer produce separate accounts after 31 July 2008.

Operating locations

Most of the full-time fellows teach and carry out research at the Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit of the University of Oxford ('the Unit'). The Unit's premises are located in the Oriental Institute building in the centre of Oxford. At the Yarnton Manor campus, 4 miles from the centre of Oxford, accommodation, a major research library, teaching and administrative support are provided for the Centre's fellows and other teachers, visiting scholars and students. Numerous related academic activities occur during the year at both locations, including seminars, lectures and conferences. The Looted Art Research Unit is located in London.

Investment powers

Under paragraph 10 of the Memorandum of Association, the Centre has the power to invest money, not immediately required for its purposes, in or upon such investments, securities or property as the Governors think fit. The Yarnton Trust has the power to invest money under its trust deed as the Trustees think fit.

Financial Review

Statements of financial activities ('SOFAs') for the year have been produced on pages 6 and 7 showing movements on unrestricted, designated, restricted and endowment funds. The consolidated Group deficit, on page 8, for the year was £942,927 (2007: £386,604). Group funds at the end of the year were £9,838,616 (2007: £10,368,227), a decrease of £529,611 in the year.

Funds and reserves policy

In accordance with the relevant SORP, the Centre's funds are shown in the SOFA and at the balance sheet date the Governors are of the opinion that the funds are adequate to fulfill the current obligations of the Centre and during the 12 months from the date of this report. The Centre aims to build up its endowment reserves in order to produce more certain regular income for its activities.

Since the financial year end, the severe fall in Global equities has had a severe impact upon the value of the Centre's investments and future endowment income will become reduced and less certain.

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008 (Continued)

At 31 July 2008, the Centre had a deficit on unrestricted reserves of £335,398 despite having net reserves of £9,838,616. The Governors are aware of this deficit and plan to remedy this position through the following measures:

- 1) a new President has been appointed with effect from 1 October 2008, Dr David Ariel, from the United States of America, with a specific remit to raise funds;
- 2) the awarding in late September of a Grant from a major foundation of £235,500 per annum for two years;
- 3) further reorganisation of the administration department which will lead to additional cost savings of £40,000 per annum;
- 4) the Governors will apply to the Charity Commission for agreement to borrow £800,000 held within the Expendable Endowment Fund to allow us to implement the recovery plan.

Fund-raising activities

The Centre received donations of £1,480,192 (2007: £1,279,419) during the year. Furthermore, total endowment donations of £1,757,000 were received in the year (2007:£20,278). The vast majority of this related to the receipt of 650,000 ordinary shares in Hansard Global Plc , then valued at £1,755,000 and currently paying a dividend of £72,000 per annum. The Centre has agreements with two individuals to raise funds on behalf of the Charity. Payment of commission on funds raised (excluding Hansard Global shares) in accordance with these agreements amounted to £16,856 (2007: £11,850).

Under the various related agreements with the University and Colleges, it is intended that these grants will continue for the foreseeable future.

Risk review

The Centre carries out an annual assessment of major risks which are reviewed periodically by a committee of Governors. In the view of the Governors, risk management and internal controls are appropriate for the Centre's activities.

Strategic objectives

The Governors aim to:

- build on the achievements of the Centre and to continue to meet the highest standards of academic excellence;
- maintain and highlight the strong position of Oxford University in Jewish studies. The Centre made contributions to the University of Oxford towards the running costs of the Oriental Institute, for remuneration of Centre fellows who are also members of the Unit and for student fees relating to the Master of Studies degree "MSt" programme and various Oxford Colleges for fee arrangements relating to the MSt degree programme.
- enhance further the role of the Leopold Muller Memorial Library as a major source of research material, particularly in modern Jewish history.
- continue to expand the Centre's endowment capital, especially for the purpose of funding fellowships and graduate student scholarships.
- develop further the facilities of the Yarnton Manor estate and to increase its role as an academic study and conference centre.
- develop co-operation with other institutions engaged in postgraduate teaching and research in the Centre's fields of endeavour.

Future Plans

The Centre will continue its programme of academic activities. During 2009-2011 the Centre will host a major visiting fellows program.

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008 (Continued)

Governors' responsibilities

Company law requires the Governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Centre and of the surplus or deficit of the Centre for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements, and;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Centre will continue in business.

The Governors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records, which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Centre. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Centre and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

In accordance with company law, as the Centre's Governors we certify that:

- so far as we are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Centre's auditors are unaware; and
- as the Governors of the Centre we have taken all the steps that we ought to have taken in order to
 make ourselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charity's auditors are
 aware of that information.

Investment funds

The Group's investments comprise cash, securities and property. Barclays Wealth (previously Gerrard Investment Management Ltd.) has continued to manage the Group's securities.

At 31 July 2008, the total value of all the Centre's investment funds was £6,868,921 (2007: £7,086,624). In addition, the Centre has invested £1,215,000 in properties on the Yarnton Estate.

The Permanent Endowment Fund of the Centre

The investment objective of the fund is to maximise income but with retention of capital values in real terms over the longer term. The total value of the fund as at 31 July 2008 was £1,416,502 (2007: £1,482,281) showing a decrease of £65,779 which represents a depreciation of 4%. The value of the funds held by Barclays Wealth is £743,533, a cash holding of £22,969, and £650,000 is investment in development of Manor Farm accommodation. During the year the fund produced a gross income of £63,614.

The Expendable Endowment Fund of the Centre

The investment objective of the fund is to obtain the maximum total return considered prudent but with a preference for income. At 31 July 2008 the value of the fund held by Barclays Wealth was £3,840,072, a further £565,000 of the fund was invested in a residential property and a cash holding of £7,749 making the total value of the fund £4,412,820 (2007: £5,083,323), a decrease of £670,497 which represents a depreciation of 13.2%. During the year, the fund produced a gross income of £174,110.

The Permanent Endowment Fund of The Yarnton Trust

The investment objective of the fund is to maximise income but with retention of capital values in real terms over the longer term. The total value of the fund as at 31 July 2008 was £438,021 (2007: £529,779) showing a decrease of £91,758 which represents a depreciation of 17.3%. During the year, the fund produced a gross income of £23,410.

The Expendable Endowment Fund of The Yarnton Trust

The investment objective of the fund is to obtain the maximum total return considered prudent but with a preference for income. The total value of the fund as at 31 July 2008 was £961,195 (2007: £1,127,265) a decrease of £166,073 which represents a depreciation of 14.7%. During the year, the fund produced a gross income of £37,293.

REPORT OF THE GOVERNORS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008 (Continued)

Directors and Governors

The Governors (who are also directors of the charitable company) set out below have held office for the whole of the period from 1 August 2007 to the date of this report, unless otherwise stated. In accordance with the Articles of Association, Mr Martin Blackman, The Lord Marks of Broughton, Mr Michael Garston, Dr John Muddiman, HRH Prince El Hassan bin Talal and The Lord Weidenfeld resign and, being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

Mr Stanley Fink (Co-Chairman) Mr George Pinto (Co-Chairman)

Professor Hugh Williamson (Vice-Chairman)

Professor Shlomo Ben-Ami

Mr Martin Blackman

Professor Baruch Blumberg

Mrs Elizabeth Corob (resigned 19 December 2007)

Mr Michael Garston Sir Richard Greenbury

The Lord Guthrie of Craigiebank

Professor Martin Goodman

Dr Alfred Gottschalk Professor Alan Jones

Mr David Joseph QC (appointed 19 December 2007)

Dr Paul Joyce Mr David Lewis

The Lord Marks of Broughton

Dr John Muddiman

Mr Peter Oppenheimer (resigned 1 October 2008)

Mr Martin Paisner Mr Dan Patterson Mr Daniel Peltz

HRH Prince El Hassan bin Talal

Sir Bernard Rix

Mr Stuart Roden (appointed 24 June 2008)

Mr Charles Sebag-Montefiore

Dr David Taylor

Mr Dennis Trevelyan (resigned 9 June 2008) Dr Diana Walford (resigned 19 December 2007)

Mr Roger Wingate
The Lord Weidenfeld

Appointment of University Board Governors

The following bodies have the power to appoint members of the Board of Governors in accordance with the Articles of Association.

The Humanities Board of the University of Oxford (two members). The current appointees are Dr Paul Joyce and Professor Hugh Williamson.

The Oriental Studies Board of the University of Oxford (two members). The current appointees are Professor Martin Goodman and Dr David Taylor.

Governor Appointments, Induction and Training

Governors are also Trustees of the charity. Appointments are made by the Board giving proper regard to the range of skills and experience needed to govern the charity. On appointment, Governors are provided with copies of the Centre's governing documents, annual reports and other current relevant material. Ongoing legal, investment and other advice is thereafter provided to Governors as appropriate.

Auditors

Wenn Townsend have signified their willingness to continue in office as the Centre's auditors and a resolution proposing their reappointment will be put forward at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting of the Board of Governors.

Post Balance Event

Other than the note on page 2 concerning the Centre's funds and reserves policy, there were no significant events to report.

Approved by the Board of Governors on 16 December 2008.

Dr David Ariel, President

Signed on its behalf b

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE GOVERNORS OF THE OXFORD CENTRE FOR HEBREW AND JEWISH STUDIES

We have audited the financial statements of Oxford Centre for Hebrew and Jewish Studies ('the Centre') for the year ended 31 July 2008 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, Summary Income and Expenditure Account, the Balance Sheet, and the related notes. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

This report is made solely to the Centre's Governors, as a body, in accordance with section 235 of the Companies Act 1985. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the Centre's Governors those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the Centre and the Centre's Governors as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of governors and auditors

As described in the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities, the Governors (who are also the directors of the Centre for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the Governors' Annual Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards. (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.)

Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant legal and regulatory requirements and International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland).

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report to you if, in our opinion, the Governors' Annual Report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the Centre has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding Governors' remuneration and other transactions is not disclosed.

We read the Governors' Annual Report and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements within it.

Basis of audit opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK and Ireland) issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the Governors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the Centre's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other-irregularity or error. In forming our opinion, we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion:

- the financial statements give a true and fair view, in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice, of the state of the Group and Centre's affairs as at 31 July 2008, and of the Group and Centre's incoming resources and application of resources, including the Group's income and expenditure in the year then ended; and
- the financial statements have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.
- the information given in the Governors' report is consistent with the financial statements.

Wenn Townsend

Wenn Townsord

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Oxford

16 December 2008

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE CHARITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

Charity	Note	Unrestricted £	Designated £	Restricted £	Endowment £	Total 2008 £	Total 2007 £
Income Incoming resources from generated funds Voluntary income		244,459	3,440	1,232,143	150	1,480,192	1,279,419
Less: deferred income	13	•	-	(561,570)	-	(561,570)	(577,096)
		244,459	3,440	670,573	150	918,622	702,323
Activities for generating funds	2	64,611	4,860	-	-	69,471	84,793
Investment income Grant from The Yarnton Trust	2.1		-	516	284,151 61,293	284,667 61,293	245,689 67,440
Incoming resources from charitable activities Other incoming resources	2.2	96,468 -	52,299 -	349,035 2,000	1,755,000	497,802 1,757,000	421,036 20,278
Total incoming resources		405,538	60,599	1,022,124	2,100,594	3,588,855	1,541,559
Resources expended Cost of generating funds	3	146,067	_	26,890	12,573	185,530	249,589
Charitable activities	4	758,005	49,977	1,049,003		1,856,985	1,587,984
Governance costs	5	110,011	13	5	-	110,029	69,352
Total resources expended		1,014,083	49,990	1,075,898	12,573	2,152,544	1,906,925
Net (outgoing)/incoming resources before transfers		(608,545)	10,609	(53,774)	2,088,021	1,436,311	(365,366)
Net transfers between funds	18	156,638	10,300	124,279	(291,217)	-	-
Net (outgoing)/incoming resources before revaluations and investment asset dispos Gains and losses on revaluations and dispos of investment assets	als	(451,907)	20,909	70,505	1,796,804	1,436,311	(365,366)
Investment property	10	•	-	-	•	-	10,500
Fixed asset investments realised losses	11	-	-	-	(157,370)	(157,370)	43,999
Fixed asset investments unrealised losses		-	-		(1,550,721)	(1,550,721)	260,087
Net movement in funds for the year		(451,907)	20,909	70,505	88,713	(271,780)	(50,780)
Fund balances at 1 August 2007		116,509	20,866	117,106	8,456,699	8,711,180	8,761,960
Fund balances at 31 July 2008		(335,398)	41,775	187,611	8,545,412	8,439,400	8,711,180

The notes on pages 10 to 23 form part of these accounts.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31ST JULY 2008

	Note	Unrestricted £	Designated £	Restricted £	Endowment £	Total 2008 £	Total 2007 £
Income Incoming resources from generated funds Voluntary income		244,459	3,440	1,232,143	150	1,480,192	1,279,419
Less: deferred income	13	-	-	(561,570)	-	(561,570)	(577,096)
		244,459	3,440	670,573	150	918,622	702,323
Activities for generating funds	2	64,611	4,860	-	-	69,471	84,793
Investment income	2.1	-	-	516	344,854	345,370	326,622
Incoming resources from charitable activities	2.2	96,468	52,299	349,035	-	497,802	421,036
Other incoming resources		-	-	2,000	1,755,000	1,757,000	20,278
Total incoming resources		405,538	60,599	1,022,124	2,100,004	3,588,265	1,555,052
Resources expended							
Cost of generating funds	3	146,067	-	26,890	16,913	189,870	256,438
Charitable activities	4	758,005	49,977	1,049,003	-	1,856,985	1,587,984
Governance costs	5	110,011	13	5	-	110,029	69,352
Total resources expended		1,014,083	49,990	1,075,898	16,913	2,156,884	1,913,774
Net (outgoing)/incoming resources before transfers		(608,545)	10,609	(53,774)	2,083,091	1,431,381	(358,722)
Net transfers between funds	18	156,638	10,300	124,279	(291,217)	-	•
Net incoming resources before revaluations and investment assets dispo	sals	(451,907)	20,909	70,505	1,791,874	1,431,381	(358,722)
Gains and losses on revaluations and dispos of investment assets Investment property	als 10	-	-	•	-	-	10,500
Fixed asset investments realised losses	11	-	-	-	(194,440)	(194,440)	53,808
Fixed asset investments unrealised losses		-	-	-	(1,766,552)	(1,766,552)	328,932
Net movement in funds for the year		(451,907)	20,909	70,505	(169,118)	(529,611)	34,518
Fund balances at 1 August 2007		116,509	20,866	117,106	10,113,746	10,368,227	10,333,709
Fund balances at 31 July 2008		(335,398)	41,775	187,611	9,944,628	9,838,616	10,368,227
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Consolidated figures represent the Group, which combines the Centre and The Yarnton Trust.

The notes on page 10 to 23 form part of these accounts.

CONSOLIDATED SUMMARY INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

	Note	2008 £	2007 €
Gross income from continuing operations – unrestricted, restricted and designated funds	2	1,488,261	1,218,048
Transfer from endowment funds		(291,217)	281,457
Total expenditure of continuing operations		(2,139,971)	(1,886,109)
Total net expenditure for the year		(942,927)	(386,604)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF TOTAL RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

	2008 £	2007 £
Net expenditure from income and expenditure account (as above) Capital increases in endowment funds Net realised (losses)/gains on endowment fund investment Net realised gains on sale of investment properties	(942,927) 1,791,873 (194,440)	(386,604) 27,883 53,808 723,953
Total realised net gains/(losses) for the year	654,506	(304,913)
Net unrealised gains/(losses) on endowment fund investments	(1,766,552)	328,932
Total recognised net (losses)/gains for the year	(1,112,046)	24,019

Consolidated figures represent the Group, which combines the Centre and The Yarnton Trust.

The notes on pages 10 to 23 form part of these consolidated accounts.

BALANCE SHEET AS AT 31 JULY 2008

		Group		C	harity
	Note	2008 £	2007 £	2008 £	2007 £
Fixed assets					
Tangible fixed assets	9	2,606,732	2,590,647	2,606,732	2,590,647
Investment property	10	1,215,000	1,175,000	1,215,000	1,175,000
Investments	11	6,868,921	7,086,624	5,475,409	5,440,823
		10,690,653	10,852,271	9,297,142	9,206,470
Current assets					
Debtors – falling due within one year	12	80,414	41,068	74,713	28,555
Bank deposit – general		860,786	295,715	860,782	295,712
		941,200	336,783	935,495	324,267
Current liabilities					
Creditors – falling due within one year	13	(792,331)	(820,827)	(792,331)	(819,557)
Bank overdraft	13	(1,000,906)	-	(1,000,906)	-
Net current assets		(852,037)	(484,044)	(857,742)	(495,290)
					
Net assets		9,838,616	10,368,227	8,439,400	8,711,180
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Capital funds					
Endowments	14	9,944,628	10,113,746	8,545,412	8,456,699
Income funds					
Unrestricted	15	(335,398)	116,509	(335,398)	116,509
Designated	16	41,775	20,866	41,775	20,866
Restricted	17	187,611	117,106	187,611	117,106
		9,838,616	10,368,227	8,439,400	8,711,180
					

Consolidated figures represent the Group, which combines the Centre and The Yarnton Trust. The notes on pages 10 to 23 form part of these accounts.

Approved by the Board of Governors and signed on its behalf on 16 December 2008

Dr David Ariel - President

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

1 Accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting Standards, the Statement of Recommended Practice - Accounting and Reporting by Charities (SORP 2005) and the Companies Act 1985.

(a) Accounting convention

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of fixed asset investments and investment property.

(b) Income

Income has been credited to the Income and Expenditure account on the following basis:

- Donations and dividends are recognised on a receivable basis, and include any income tax recoverable;
- Unrestricted income allocated for a specific purpose by the Centre is treated as a designated fund;
- Donations received for specific purposes, restricted on a time basis, are carried forward as deferred income and matched with related expenditure;
- Interest on an accruals basis;
- Rents on an accruals basis.

(c) Fixed Assets

Freehold land and buildings are capitalised in the financial statements, but are not depreciated as the buildings are maintained to such a standard that their estimated residual value is not less than their carrying value. An annual impairment review is carried out by the Governors to ensure that this continues to be the case.

All other assets are written off to the income and expenditure account in the year of acquisition.

(d) Investment Properties

Investment properties are included in the balance sheet at their open market value based on periodical valuations. This accounting policy is in accordance with the Statement of Standard Accounting Practice (SSAP 19), Accounting for Investment Properties. However, this is a departure from the general requirement of the Companies Act 1985 for all tangible assets to be depreciated. It is the opinion of the Governors that compliance with the Standard (SSAP 19) is necessary for the financial statements to give a true and fair view.

(e) Investments

Listed investments are stated at open market value. Net realised and unrealised gains and losses on investment assets are accounted for as part of the related funds when they occur, the calculation having been based on open market value.

(f) Taxation

The Centre is a charitable institution with exemption from taxation on its charitable activities under section 505 of the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

(g) Foreign currencies

Donations received in currencies other than sterling have been included at the rates obtained on conversion.

(h) Operating leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged to the income and expenditure account over the term of the lease.

(i) Pension costs

The Centre accounts for pensions contributions as if payments were being made to defined contribution pension schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the income and expenditure account represents the contributions payable to the scheme in respect of the accounting period.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

(j) Allocation of costs to Resources Expended

Specific items of expenses are attributed to the appropriate category of:

- cost of Generating Funds are the costs associated with generating incoming resources from all sources other than undertaking charitable activities;
- charitable activities are the resources applied by the Centre in undertaking its work to meet its charitable objectives;
- governance costs are costs that relate to the general running of the charity and are primarily associated with constitutional and statutory requirements;
- support costs have been allocated to activity cost categories on a consistent basis, e.g. staff costs by the time spent and other costs by their usage.

(k) Basis of allocation of costs between Unrestricted and Restricted Funds

Costs are specifically recognised as being unrestricted or restricted and are allocated appropriately.

(I) Basis of Consolidation

The financial statements for the Centre and The Yarnton Trust, which donates funds to the Centre, are consolidated as the Centre has control over The Yarnton Trust. The Centre's Governors appoint the Trustees of The Yarnton Trust.

(m) Fund accounting

Funds held by the Charity are:

- unrestricted general funds which can be used in accordance with the charitable objects at the discretion of the Governors;
- designated funds which are funds set aside by the Governors out of unrestricted general funds for specific future purposes or projects;
- restricted funds which can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the charity as specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes;
- endowment funds which are capital funds where, apart from expendable endowments, there is normally
 no power to spend the capital as if it was unrestricted income.

Further explanation of the nature and purpose of the funds is included, where practicable, in the notes to the financial statements.

(n) Gifts in kind

Properties, investments and other fixed assets donated to the charity are included as donation income at market value at the time of receipt.

2. Income

The results for the year are attributable to the principal activity, the advancement of education and research in the field of Hebrew and Jewish Studies.

Other incoming resources include hire of premises and accommodation, charges for minibus usage, photocopying and other office costs.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

C	ontinued

2.1	Invest	tment	income
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Inv	estment income comprises					T -4-1	T-4-1
		Unrestricted	Designated	Restricted	Endowment	Total 2008	Total 2007
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Div	vidends and interest	_	_	516	288.317	288,833	300,222
	come from investment properties	-	-	-	56,537	56,537	26,400
		-		516	344,854	345,370	326,622
2.2 Inc	coming resources from charitabl	e activities					
						Total	Total
		Unrestricted	Designated	Restricted £	Endowment £	2008 £	2007 £
		£	£	E	T.	τ.	
	nferences, student fees						270 540
	ccommodation and library funding oted Art Research Unit	96,468	6,851	218,830 130,205	<u>.</u>	322,149 130,205	278,519 102,023
	urnal of Jewish Studies	-	45,448	130,203	-	45,448	40,494
		96,468	52,299	349,035	-	497,802	421,036
						Total	Total
		Unrestricted	Designated	Restricted	Endowment	2008	2007
		£	£	£	£	£	£
3 Co	osts of generating funds						
	Ivertising and fundraising	66,457	-	-	-	66,457	70,502
	stage and stationery	8,489	-	-	-	8,489	8,350
	inting	6,172	-	•	•	6,172	52,509
Su	ipport costs	64,949	-	26,890	-	91,839	97,413
		146,067		26,890	•	172,957	228,774
	vestment management vestment management fees	-	-	•	16,913	16,913	27,664
		146,067	-	26,890	16,913	189,870	256,438

Commission payments to fundraisers were made during the year, Dr S Brichto £8,428 (2007: £5,925) and Mr A Byrne £8,428 (2007: £5,925). Mrs C Brichto of CB Event Production received fees in respect of the annual fundraising dinner amounting to £15,000 (2007: £15,000). Mrs Brichto also received reimbursement of expenses amounting to £967 (2007: £239).

	Unrestricted £	Designated £	Restricted £	Endowment £	2008 £	2007 £
Charitable activities						
Academic	251,043	42,005	536,315	-	829,363	581,131
Yarnton Manor Estate facilities	417,462	4,401	40,836	-	462,69 9	487,970
• • · · · • • · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· •	257,868	-	257,868	220,760
-	89 500	3.571	82.629	_	175,700	172,688
_ · · · · •	-	-	108.093	•	108,093	102,023
Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit	-	-	23,262	-	23,262	23,412
	758,005	49,977	1,049,003	•	1,856,985	1,587,984
	Academic Yarnton Manor Estate facilities Master of Jewish Studies degree Library Looted Art Research Unit	Charitable activities Academic 251,043 Yarnton Manor Estate facilities 417,462 Master of Jewish Studies degree Library 89,500 Looted Art Research Unit - Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit -	Charitable activities Academic 251,043 42,005 Yarnton Manor Estate facilities 417,462 4,401 Master of Jewish Studies degree Library 89,500 3,571 Looted Art Research Unit Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit	£ £ £ £ Charitable activities 251,043 42,005 536,315 Academic 251,043 42,005 536,315 Yarnton Manor Estate facilities 417,462 4,401 40,836 Master of Jewish Studies degree - - 257,868 Library 89,500 3,571 82,629 Looted Art Research Unit - - 108,093 Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit - - 23,262	£ £ £ £ £ £ Charitable activities Academic 251,043 42,005 536,315 - Yarnton Manor Estate facilities 417,462 4,401 40,836 - Master of Jewish Studies degree - - 257,868 - Library 89,500 3,571 82,629 - Looted Art Research Unit - - 108,093 - Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit - - 23,262 -	Unrestricted Designated Restricted Endowment £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £ £

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

		Unrestricted £	Designated £	Restricted £	Endowment £	Total 2008 £	Total 2007 £
5	Governance costs						
	Finance charges Professional charges	11,346 20,993	13	5	-	11,364 20,993	6,898 19,872
		32,339	13	5	-	32,357	26,770
	Internal governance costs	77,672	-	-	-	77,672	42,583
		110,011	13	5	•	110,029	69,352
6	Professional charges include audit Further analysis of total resource expended, between staff and ot	es	07. £6,320).	Staff costs £	Other costs £	Total 2008 £	Total 2007 £
	Costs of generating funds			78,804	111,066	189,870	256,438
	Charitable activities Academic Yarnton Manor Estate Facilities Master of Jewish Studies Degree Library Looted Art Research Unit Hebrew and Jewish Studies Unit			464,861 261,739 133,936 126,922 58,277 4,935	364,528 200,934 123,932 48,778 49,816 18;327	829,389 462,673 257,868 175,700 108,093 23,262	581,131 487,970 220,760 172,688 102,023 23,412
	Governance costs			1,050,669	806,316	1,856,985	1,587,984
	Finance and professional charges Internal governance costs			50,948	32,357 26,7 2 4	32,357 77,672	26,770 42,582
				50,948	59,081	110,029	69,352
				1,180,421	976,463	2,156,884	1,913,774

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

7 Governors' Remuneration

The President

	2008 £	2007 £
Salary (excluding employers' national insurance) Pension contributions Other benefits – private health care	48,679 6,815 -	65,013 9,102 -
	55,494	74,115

The President retired from his pensionable post on 17 April 2008 and undertook consultancy services for the period 1 May to 31 July 2008 for which he was paid £11,000 in fees.

Expenses of £1,110 (2007: £2,083) were reimbursed to or paid on behalf of the President.

Professor M Goodman is a Fellow and Governor. He received a teaching stipend from the Centre of £2,000 (2007: £2,000) and was reimbursed £443 (2007: £549) for expenses incurred on behalf of the Centre.

No other Governor received remuneration or expenses during the year.

The cost of Professional Indemnity, Governors' and Officers' Liability and Fidelity Guarantee insurance for the year is included in the total premium for the Fidelity Guarantee Policy, which also includes all staff, and is £1,917 (2007: £1,826).

8 Staff costs

	2008 £	2007 £
Wages and salaries	.994,800	883,478
Social security costs	78,415	69,315
Other pension contributions	107,206	100,471
	1,180,421	1,053,264
		-

The above amounts include Governors' remuneration.

There were no other employees earning over £50,000 per annum.

Research stipends of £9,549 (2007: £7,611) were paid to visiting academics.

Salary grants of £206,049 (2007: £142,196) were paid to the University of Oxford which remunerated 6 of the Centre's Fellows, (none of whom were Governors during the period).

The average number of persons, including Governors, employed by the Centre during the year, including those working part-time on a long-term basis, were as follows:

		2008	2007			
	Full-time	Part-time	Full-time	Part-time		
Academic	12	3	10	2		
Library	3	3	2	3		
Administration	6	6	10	5		
Domestic and maintenance	6	7	5	6		
	27	19	27	16		

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

	.con	tinued
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9 Tangible fixed assets

•	Group and 2008		
	£	£	
Freehold Land and Buildings			
Manor Farm - land	485,000	485,000	
Manor Farm - buildings	751,731	735,646	
	1,236,731	1,220,646	
Yarnton Manor Estate			
- Yarnton Manor	1,000,000	1,000,000	
- Ricardo House	370,000	370,000	
	1,370,000	1,370,000	
Books and equipment			
Library collections	1	1	
	2,606,732	2,590,647	

The assets are all used for the furtherance of the charity's objects in the advancement of education in the field of Hebrew and Jewish Studies

Yarnton Manor Estate

Yarnton Manor was purchased during the year ended 31 July 1992 at a cost of £1 million from the Charles Wolfson Charitable Trust. The Governors are of the opinion that the price paid was substantially below open market value then and at 31 July 2008. The Charles Wolfson Charitable Trust has the right of first refusal if at any time in the period of 50 years ending on 7 May 2042 the Governors of the Centre decide to sell Yarnton Manor. The price to be paid by the Charles Wolfson Charitable Trust would be £1 million plus the cost of any additional capital expenditure. Such additional capital expenditure was incurred in the building of Ricardo House.

In the event that Yarnton Manor is sold in the 50 year period and the Charles Wolfson Charitable Trust exercises its right under the above agreement, that trust entered into a commitment, which is expressed not to be legally binding, to make a donation to the Centre of one half of any selling price received by the Charles Wolfson Charitable Trust in excess of the re-purchase price paid to the Centre by the Trustees.

Libran

The Library Collections have been written down to £1 with all subsequent expenditure written off as incurred. The Governors consider that any revaluation of these assets or any attempt to quantify their value would be misleading.

Equipment

In accordance with the accounting policies of the Centre, fixed assets purchased in the period were written down to zero.

Impairment review

In the opinion of the Governors, there have not been any events or changes in market value to indicate that the value of fixed assets have suffered impairment during the year.

Insured value

The total insured value of the assets of the Group, which are used to promote the objectives of the charity, at 31 July 2008, is £23,612,604 (2007: £22,283,273).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

continued

10 Investment property

	Group and Charity			
	2008	2007		
	£	£		
Perry Orchard	565,000	565,000		
Manor Farm, Phase 2	650,000	610,000		
	1,215,000	1,175,000		
				

Perry Orchard was purchased in July 2004. The Governors are of the opinion that there is no significant difference between the value shown in the accounts and the market value of Perry Orchard at 31st July 2008. Manor farm, Phase 2 was completed in the year. Again, the Governors are of the opinion that there is no significant difference between the value shown in the accounts and the market value of the property at 31st July 2008.

11 Movement in fixed asset investments

	Group 2008	Charity 2008
	£	£
Market value at 1 August 2007	7,086,624	5,440,823
Disposals	(1,434,656)	(1,095,085)
Additions	2,997,205	2,710,185
Change in cash held by investment managers	116,091	62,928
Realised losses	(194,440)	(157,370)
Unrealised losses	(1,766,552)	(1,550,721)
Market value at 31 July 2008	6,804,272	5,410,760
Cash investment	64,649	64,649
	6,868,921	5,475,409
		
Included above are the following investment assets:		
	Group	Charity
Investment assets in the United Kingdom	5,792,193	4,617,119
Investment assets outside the United Kingdom	1,076,728	858,290
	6,868,921	5,475,409

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

	continued				
12	Debtors Due within one year				
		2008 £	Group 2007 £	2008 £	arity 2007 £
	Debtors Prepayments and accrued income	11,826 68,588	18,261 22,807	6,125 68,588	5,748 22,807
		80,414	41,068	74,713	28,555
13	Creditors Due within one year:				Ob:4.
		2008 £	Group 2007 £	2008 £	Charity 2007 £
	Creditors - suppliers Other creditors – taxation and social security Accruals and income in advance Deferred income Bank overdraft	14,650 12,313 203,798 561,570 1,000,906	14,943 35,677 193,111 577,096	14,650 12,313 203,798 561,570 1,000,906	14,943 35,677 191,841 577,096
		1,793,237	820,827	1,793,237	819,557
	Deferred income funds – movement in year		Conferences/		
		Fellowshi		Scholarships £	Total ~£
	Opening balance at 1 August 2007 Income during the year Released during the year	336,5 150,0 (186,6		223,212 175,817 (147,356)	577,096 325,817 (341,343)
	Closing balance at 31 July 2008	299,8	10,000	251,673	561,570

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

14 Endowment Funds								
	Balance 31 July 2007	New Investment & cash transfers	Net Incoming Resources	Reallocated to Income & Expenditure	Reallocated to Income & Expenditure	Net Realised Gains/Losses for the year	Net Unrealised Gains/Losses for the year	Balance 31 July 2008
	£	£	£	Unrestricted £	Restricted £	£	£	٤
CHARITY Expendable Endowments Applied for the purchase of property								
Stifung Benevolus Anonymous	1,000,000 370,000	-	-	-		•	-	1,000,000 370,000
	1,370,000	•	•	-	-	-	-	1,370,000
Gift of land – Manor Farm	485,000	-	•	-	-	•	•	485,000
Expendable endowments MCA Fund – Barclays W. investments MCA Fund – property investments MCA Fund – cash investment	4,510,892 565,000 7,431	÷	149,592 24,200 318	(147,092) (24,200)	(2,500)	(158,514) - -	(512,307) - -	3,840,071 565,000 7,749
	5,083,323		174,110	(171,292)	(2,500)	(158,514)	(512,307)	4,412,820
The Polonsky Foundation, equities	-	1,755,000	32,500	-	(32,500)		(927,875)	827,125
David Patterson Lecture Series, Charifund Units sold David Patterson Lecture Series,	36,095	(33,065)	1,033		(1,033)	(3,030)	-	
cash investment		33,065	900			-		33,965
Total Expendable Endowment Fund	6,974,418	1,755,000	208,543	(171,292)	(36,033)	(161,544)	(1,440,182)	7,128,910
Permanent Endowments Library Catherine Lewis & Simon Davis Library Fund HRO Library Fund Isaiah Berlin Library Fund	114,078 19,980 14,355	<u>:</u> :	4,119 721 518	- - -	(4.119) (721) (518)	560 98 71	(14,837) (2,599) (1,867)	99,801 17,479 12,559
Fellowships/scholarships, Barclays W. investments								
David Patterson Fellowship in Jewish Law Jacobs Fellowship Mason Lectureship Goldman Lecture fund Dov Biegun Scholarship fund,	358,871 117,764 113,398 14,616	· ·	12,959 4,252 4,095 528	-	(12,959) (4,252) (4,095) (528)	1,763 578 557 72	(46,675) (15,317) (14,749) (1,901)	313,959 103,025 99,206 12,787
part transferred to property	96,836	<u> </u>	3,497	•	(3,497)	476	(12,595)	84,717
	849,898	-	30,689	-	(30,689)	4,175	(110,540)	743,533
Manor Farm, phase 2, property investment								
Miscellaneous Fund Dov Biegun Scholarship Fund	421,124 188,876	40,000	20,951 11,386	(20,951)	(11,386)	:		421,124 228,876
David Pattorson Mamadal Sahalambia	610,000	40,000	32,337	(20,951)	(11,386)	•	-	650,000
David Patterson Memorial Scholarship cash on deposit	22,383	<u> </u>	586		<u> </u>			22,969
Total Permanent Endowment Fund	1,482,281	40,000	63,614	(20,951)	(40,075)	4,175	(110,540)	1,416,502
Total Charity	8,456,699	1,795,000	272,155	(192,243)	(78,108)	(157,369)	(1,550,722)	8,545,412

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

14 Endowment Funds (continued)

	Balance 31 July 2007	New Investment & cash transfers	Net Incoming Resources	Reallocated to Income & Expenditure Unrestricted	Reallocated to Income & Expenditure Restricted	Net Realised Gains/Losses for the year	Net Unrealised Gains/Losses for the year	Balance 31 July 2008
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
The Yarnton Trust Expendable Endowment								
Leopold Muller Memorial Library Fund	1,127,268	=	37,293	-	(36,884)	(39,628)	(126,854)	961,195
Permanent Endowments								
Kennedy Leigh Charitable Trust Fund	115,246	_	5,093	(6,254)	_	557	(19,355)	95,286
Leslie Paisner Memorial Fund	40,491		1,789	(2,197)	-	195	(6,800)	33,478
David Hyman Fellowship	106,869	_	4,722		(5,799)	516	(17,949)	88,359
Frank Green Fellowship	106,869	-	4,722	-	(5,799)	516	(17,949)	88,359
Jacob & Shoshana Schreiber								
Fellowship	160,304	=	7,084	-	(8,700)	774	(26,924)	132,538
	529,779	-	23,410	(8,451)	(20,298)	2,558	(88,977)	438,021
Total Yarnton Trust	1,657,047	•	60,703	(8,451)	(57,182)	(37,070)	(215,831)	1,399,216
Total Group	10,113,746	1,795,000	332,858	(200,694)	(135,290)	(194,439)	(1,766,553)	9,944,628
•	· · · · · · ·							

The MCA Endowment Fund is a separate fund for the purposes of advancing education in Hebrew and Jewish Studies. The donor of the original grant of £3,000,000 specified that the capital, which is to be invested on professional advice in order to obtain the maximum long-term total return (net of any tax) which is regarded from time to time as a prudent target for the Fund, may be spent provided that:

- (1) the total of income, realised and unrealised gains spent in any full financial year of the Centre does not exceed 8% of the original grant as increased by the percentage increase in the UK Retail Prices Index from 30 June 2001 to the beginning of such financial year, but so that any unspent part of such 8% may be carried forward and spent in subsequent financial years in addition to such 8% limit each such financial year and
- (2) the market value of the capital of the Fund (after deducting any losses and liabilities, whether actual, accrued or contingent) not more than 30 days prior to the date on which the Governors resolve to spend the gains is not less than the original grant (increased as specified in proviso (1) above) after excluding the gains resolved to be spent.

Provisos.(1) and (2) are also applied to the additional grants of £1,062,350, from their respective dates of receipt. There were no additional grants during the year ended 31 July 2008 (2007: £nil). At 31 July 2008 the total grants, increased by the UK Retail Price Index for the relevant periods, amounted to £4,789,541 (2007: £4,586,423) so that the market value of £4,412,820 gave rise to a deficit of £(376,721) (2007: £496,900). Under the conditions of the MCA fund no funds can be drawn down. The unspent parts of 8% per annum aggregate to £1,261,092 (2007: £1,027,521).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

•••••	continued							
15	Unrestricted funds							
					B1 - 4	Unrealised		
			31 J	uly	Net Incoming	and Realised		31 July
			20	007 £	Resources £	Gains £	Transfers £	2008 £
	T. O. 7. 10		440.4					
	The Charity and Group		116,	509	(451,907)	·	•	(335,398)
16	Designated Funds			Nico				
		31 Ju	ly	Net incoming	Income received		Outgoing	31 July
		200) 7	resources	in advance	Transfers	resources	2008
			£	£	£	£	£	£
	Seminars	37	75	11,711	-	(5,620)	(6,466)	-
	Library Journal of Jewish Studies	20,49	- 21	3,440 45,448		131 15,789	(3,571) (39,953)	41,775
	Journal of Jewish Studies	20,4	71	40,440	-	13,765	(59,955)	41,775
	The Charity and Group	20,80	66	60,599	•	10,300	(49,990)	41,775

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

17 Restricted Funds

			Income				
	31 July 2007	Incoming Resources	received in advance	Reallocation	Transfers	Outgoing Resources	31 July 2008
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
The Charity and Group							
Accommodation	-	7,323	-	2,115	-	(9,438)	-
Conferences and lectures	11,173	54,177	-	(10,753)	-	(48,326)	6,270
Fellowships, visiting	16,181	13,027	-	(8,729)	-	(9,549)	10,930
Fellowships, permanent	-	463,931	-	10,171	-	(474,102)	_
Israel lecture series	5,052	17,200	-	-	-	(8,569)	13,683
Library fund	-	110,145	-	•	-	(83,662)	26,483
Looted Art Research Unit	54.850	130,205	-	-	-	(108,093)	76,962
Master of Jewish Studies degree	24,095	323,799	-	-	-	(304,179)	43,715
Other, bank interest	-	516	-	-	-	(516)	-
L Paisner Fund	-	2,000	-	-	-	` -	2,000
Secretarial salary	5.755	-	-	(100)	_	(360)	5,295
Salary, project	•	36,990	-	(2,600)	-	(32,116)	2,274
	117,106	1,159,312	-	(9,897)	•	(1,078,911)	187,611

Master of Jewish Studies degree - scholarships

This fund represents scholarships received for students studying for the Master of Jewish Studies. Expenses allocated to this fund are those related to the programme.

Fellowships

The money received represents donations to pay for the employment of Centre fellows.

Library Fund

This fund represents money donated directly to the Centre for the library and the money paid by The Yarnton Trust from the Leopold Muller Memorial Library Fund.

Looted Art Research Unit

The donations received for this fund are used to support the work of a Central Registry of Information on Looted Cultural Property 1933 – 1945.

18 Transfers

Transfers between unrestricted, designated, restricted or endowment funds during the year are as disclosed elsewhere in the accounts.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

19	Analysis of Group Assets	Unrestricted Funds £	Designated Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Endowment Funds £	Total Funds £
	Fund balances at 31st July 2008 are represented by:					
	Tangible fixed assets	751,731	-	-	1,855,001	2,606,732
	Investment property	-	-	-	1,215,000	1,215,000
	Investments	-	-	-	6,868,921	6,868,921
	Current assets	38,258	41,775	855,461	5,706	941,200
	Current liabilities	(1,125,387)	-	(667,850)	•	(1,793,237)
		(335,398)	41,775	187,611	9,944,628	9,838,616

20 The Yarnton Trust

The Centre's Governors appoint the Trustees of The Yarnton Trust and so exercise control.

The principal activity of The Yarnton Trust is to invest its endowment funds in order to maximise donations to the Centre.

On 22 May 2008 the Charity Commission granted a Uniting Direction under s.96(5) of the Charities Act 1993. From 1 August 2008 a separate report and accounts will not be prepared for The Yarnton Trust.

The income and expenditure for The Yarnton Trust consolidated with the Centre is as follows:

	2008 £	2007 £
Incoming resources	60,703	76,812
Donations to the Centre Portfolio management fees	(61,293) (4,340).	(63,319) (6,849)
	(4,930)	6,644
Net realised losses Net unrealised losses	(37,070) (215,831)	9,809 68,845
	(257,831)	85,298
Fund balances at 1 August 2007	1,657,044	1,571,746
Fund balances at 31 July 2008	1,399,213	1,657,044

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 JULY 2008

.....continued

21 Pension Commitments

The Centre participates in the Universities Superannuation Scheme ("USS"), a defined benefit scheme which is externally funded and contracted out of the State Second Pension for academic staff; to the University of Oxford Staff Scheme ("OSPS") for administrative and support staff; to individual policies for one individual; and makes unfunded pension payments to two individuals. The assets of the USS and OSPS are held in a separate trustee administered fund. The Centre is unable to identify its share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the schemes on a consistent and reasonable basis and therefore, as required by FRS 17 "retirement benefits", accounts for the schemes as if they were defined contribution schemes. As a result, the amount charged to the income and expenditure account represents the contributions payable to the schemes in respect of the accounting period.

The latest actuarial valuation of the USS was at 31 March 2005. The assumptions which have the most significant effect on the result of the valuation are those relating to the rate of return on investments (i.e. the valuation rate of interest) and the rates of increase in salary, pensions and changes in longevity projections. In relation to the past service liabilities the financial assumptions were derived from market yields prevailing at the valuation date. It was assumed that the valuation rate of interest would be 4.5%per annum, salary increases would be 3.9% per annum (plus an additional allowance for increases in salaries due to age and promotion in line with recent experience) and pensions would increase by 2.9% per annum, including an additional investment return assumption of 1.7% per annum, salary increases would be 3.9% per annum (also plus an allowance for increases in salaries due to age and promotion) and pensions would increase by 2.9% per annum. The valuation was carried out using the projected unit method.

At the valuation date, the value of the assets of the scheme was £21,740 million and the value of the past service liabilities was £28,308 million indicating a deficit of £6,568 million. The assets therefore were sufficient to cover 77% of the benefits which had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in earnings.

Using the Minimum Funding Requirement prescribed assumptions introduced by the Pensions Act 1995, the scheme was 126% funded at the valuation date and under the Pension Protection Fund regulations introduced by the Pensions Act 2004 it was 110% funded.

The Centre's contribution rate required for future service benefits alone at the date of the valuation was 14.3% of pensionable salaries but the trustee company, on the advice of the actuary, decided to maintain the Centre contribution rate at 14% of pensionable salaries.

Surpluses or deficits which arise at future valuations may impact on the Centre's future contribution commitment. An additional factor which could impact the funding level of the scheme is that with effect from 16 March 2006, USS positioned itself as a "last man standing" scheme so that in the event of the insolvency of any of the participating employers in USS, the amount of any pension funding shortfall (which cannot otherwise be recovered) in respect of that employer will be spread across the remaining participant employers and reflected in the next actuarial valuation of the scheme.

The next formal triennial actuarial valuation is due as at 31 March 2008. This has not yet been received by the Centre. The contribution rate will be reviewed as part of each valuation.

There is no actuarial valuation available for the OSPS.

The total pension cost for the Centre was £107,206 (2007: £100,471). The amount payable to the USS scheme was £53,549 and the amount payable to OSPS was £49,021. The contribution rates payable by the Centre were 14% of pensionable salaries for USS and 17.5% of pensionable salaries for the OSPS. From 1 August 2008 the OSPS rate increases to 21.5% of pensionable salaries.