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## THE COMPANIES ACT 1985 And THE COMPANIES ACT 1989

### **COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

### MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION

OF

# KCS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LIMITED



- 1. The name of the Company is "KCS Management Systems Limited".
- 2. The Registered Office of the Company will be situated in England.
- 3. The objects for which the Company is established are:-
- (A) (1) To carry on in all their respective branches the business of personnel recruitment and placement consultants, contractors and agents, employment agency, personnel consultants, management and computer consultants, secretarial services, typists, shorthand writers, reporters, publishers, college for the training of office staff, translators, travel agents, shipping and forwarding agents, advertising and recruitment agents, sales promotion and public relation agents, business brokers, organisers of exhibitions, displays, conferences and social functions, artists and designers, manufacturers agents, sales agents, purchasing and confirming agents, insurance brokers, mortgage brokers, providers office accommodation, stationers, printers and suppliers of office equipment and machinery, furnishers, estate agents, mantle manufacturers and retailers, and general merchants.
  - (2) To carry on business as computer education consultants and advisers, proprietors and operators of computer bureau and as data processing computer and accounting services specialists, advisers, contractors, consultants and to undertake data preparation, programming and processing and the operation of computers and system analysis and to offer these services to any company, corporation, person or body.
- (B) To carry on any other business which in the opinion of the Directors of the Company may seem capable of being conveniently carried on in connection with or as ancillary to any of the above businesses or to be calculated directly or indirectly to enhance the value or render profitable any of the property of the Company or to further any of its objects.
- (C) To purchase, take on lease, exchange, hire or otherwise acquire, any real or personal property, or any interest in such property and to sell, lease, let on hire, develop such property, or otherwise turn the same to the advantage of the Company.
- (D) To build, construct, maintain, alter, enlarge, pull down, remove or replace any buildings, works, plant and machinery necessary or convenient for the business of the Company or to join with any person, form or company in doing any of the things aforesaid.

- (E) To borrow or raise money upon such terms and on such security as may be considered expedient and in particular by the issue of deposit of debentures or debenture stock and to secure the repayment of any money borrowed, raised or owing by mortgage charge or lien upon the whole or any part of the Company, both present and future, including its uncalled capital.
- (F) To apply for, purchase or otherwise acquire any patents, licences and the like, conferring an exclusive or non-exclusive or limited right or user or any secret or other information as to any invention which may seem calculated directly or indirectly to benefit the Company, and to use, development, grant licences in respect of, or otherwise turn to account any rights and information so acquired.
- (G) To purchase, subscribe for or otherwise acquire and hold and deal with any shares, stocks, debentures, debenture stocks, Bonds or securities of any other company or corporation carrying on business in any part of the world.
- (H) To issue, place, underwrite or guarantee the subscription of, or concur or assist in the issuing or place, underwriting, or guaranteeing the subscription of shares, debentures, debenture stocks, bonds, stocks and securities of any company, whether limited or unlimited or incorporated by Act of Parliament or otherwise, at such times and upon such terms and conditions as to remuneration and otherwise as may be agreed upon.
- (I) To invest and deal with moneys of the Company not immediately required for the purposes of its business in or upon such investments and securities and in such manner as may from time to time be considered expedient.
- (J) To lend money or give credit on such terms as may be considered expedient and to receive money on deposit or loan from and give guarantees or become security for any persons, firms or companies.
- (K) To enter into partnership or into any arrangement for sharing profits or to amalgamate with any person firm or company carrying on or proposing to carry on any business which the Company is authorised to carry on or any business or transaction capable of being conducted so as directly or indirectly to benefit the Company.
- (L) To sell, exchange, lease dispose of, turn to account or otherwise deal with the whole or any part of the property rights and liabilities of the Company for such consideration as may be considered expedient and in particular for shares, stock or securities of any other company formed or to be formed.
- (M) To promote, finance or assist any other company for the purpose of acquiring all or any part of the property rights and liabilities of the Company or for any other purposes which may seem directly or indirectly calculated to the benefit of the Company.
- (N) To remunerate any person, firm or company rendering services to the Company in any manner and to pay all or any of the preliminary expenses of the Company and of any company formed or promoted by the Company.
- (O) To draw, accept, endorse, negotiate, discount, execute and issue promissory notes, bills of exchange, scrip, warrants and other transferable or negotiable instruments.
- (P) To establish, support or aid in the establishment and support of associations, institutions, clubs, funds, trusts and schemes calculated to benefit the officers, exofficers, employees or ex-employees of the Company or the families, dependants or connections of such persons, and to grant pensions, gratuities and allowances and to make payments towards insurance and to subscribe or guarantee money for

charitable or benevolent objects or for any exhibition or for any public, general or useful objects.

- (Q) To enter into any arrangement with any Government or other authority, supreme, municipal, local or otherwise, and to obtain from any such Government or Authority all rights, concessions, and privileges which may seem conducive to the Company's objects or any of them, or to obtain or to endeavour to obtain, any provisional order of the Board of Trade, or any Act or Acts of Parliament for the purposes of the Company or any other company.
- (R) To distribute among the Members in specie any property of the Company, or any proceeds of sale or disposition of any property of the Company, and for such purpose to distinguish and separate capital from profits, but so that no distribution amounting to a reduction of capital be made except without the sanction (if any) for the time being required by law.
- (S) To do all or any of the above things in any part of the world either alone or in conjunction with others and either as principals, agents, contractors, trustees or otherwise and either by or through agents, sub-contractors, trustees or otherwise.
- (T) To do all such other things as may be deemed incidental or conducive to the attainment of the above objects or any of them.

It is hereby declared that the foregoing sub-clauses shall be construed independently of each other and that none of the objects mentioned in any sub-clause shall be deemed to be merely subsidiary to the objects mentioned in any other sub-clause.

- 4. The liability of the Members is limited.
- 5. The share capital of the Company is £85,000 divided into 85,000 ordinary shares of £1 each. The Company has power to increase and divide the shares into several classes and attach thereto any preferred, deferred or other special rights, privileges or conditions as the Articles of Association may from time to time prescribe.

WE, the several persons whose names and addresses are subscribed are desirous of being formed into a Company in pursuance of this Memorandum of Association and we respectively agree to take the number of shares in the capital of the Company set opposite our respective names.

NAMES, ADDRESSES AND DESCRIPTIONS OF SUBSCRIBERS

NUMBER OF SHARES TAKEN BY EACH SUBSCRIBER

MICHAEL JOHN HOPE 30 City Road London EC1 One

Company Formation Assistant

BRIAN GOLDSTEIN 30 City Road London EC1 One

**Company Director** 

Dated the 28th day of July 1971

WITNESS to the above signatures:

LINDA ROSE DAVIES 30 City Road London EC1

Copy Typist



#### THE COMPANIES ACT 1985

#### **COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

#### ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION

**OF** 

#### KCS MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS LIMITED

## **PRELIMINARY**

- 1. The regulations contained in Table A in the Schedule to the Companies (Tables A to F) Regulations 1985 as amended by the Companies (Tables A to F) (Amendment) Regulations 1985 and The Companies Act 1985 (Electronic Communications) Order 2000 (hereinafter called "Table A") shall apply to the Company save insofar as they are excluded or varied by these articles and such regulations (save as so excluded or varied) and these articles shall be the regulations of the Company.
- 2. (1) In these articles, unless the contrary intention appears:
  - (a) the "Statutes" means the Act and every other statute, statutory instrument, regulation or order for the time being in force concerning companies registered under the Act;
  - (b) "address", in relation to electronic communications, includes any number or address used for the purposes of such communications; and
  - (c) words importing the singular number include the plural and vice-versa, words importing one gender include all genders and words importing persons include bodies corporate and unincorporated associations.
  - (2) Headings to these articles are inserted for convenience only and shall not affect construction.

### SHARE CAPITAL

- 3. Subject to the provisions of the Act and without prejudice to any rights attached to any existing shares, any share may be issued with such rights or restrictions as the Company may by ordinary resolution determine or, if no such resolution has been passed or so far as the resolution does not make specific provision, as the directors may decide. Regulation 2 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.
- 4. Subject to the Act and to these articles, any unissued shares of the Company (whether Cardiff\1132746v1

forming part of the original or any increased capital) shall be at the disposal of the directors who may offer, allot, grant options over or otherwise dispose of them to such persons at such times for such consideration and generally on such terms and conditions as they may determine.

- 5. Subject to any direction to the contrary which may be given by the Company in general meeting, the directors are generally and unconditionally authorised for the purpose of section 80 of the Act to allot, grant options over, offer or otherwise deal with or dispose of any relevant securities (within the meaning of section 80 of the Act) up to an aggregate nominal amount equal to the amount of the authorised but unissued share capital of the Company at the date of the adoption of these articles provided that this authority shall expire on the date five years from the date of the adoption of these articles unless renewed, varied or revoked by the Company in general meeting save that the directors may before such expiry make an offer or agreement which would or might require relevant securities to be offered after such expiry.
- 6. In accordance with section 91 of the Act, section 89(1), section 90(1) to (5) and section 90(6) shall not apply to the Company.
- 7. Unless otherwise provided by the rights attaching to any shares, those rights shall be deemed to be varied by the reduction of the capital paid up on the shares and by the allotment of further shares ranking in priority for the payment of dividends or other distributions or in respect of capital or which confer on the holders voting rights more favourable than those conferred by such first mentioned shares, but shall not otherwise be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further shares.

#### LIEN

8. There shall be added after the first sentence of regulation 10 in Table A the sentence "The transferee shall not be bound to see to the application of the purchase money.".

#### CALLS ON SHARES AND FORFEITURE

9. There shall be added to the end of the first sentence of regulation 18 in Table A the words "and any costs and expenses incurred by the directors as a result of such non payment".

#### TRANSFER OF SHARES

- 10. The instrument of transfer of a subscriber's share which is not fully paid need not be executed by or on behalf of the transferee. Regulation 23 in Table A shall be varied accordingly.
- 11. The directors may, in their absolute discretion and without giving any reason, decline to register any transfer of any share, whether or not it is a fully paid share.

  Accordingly the first sentence of regulation 24 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### NOTICE OF GENERAL MEETINGS

- 12. In regulation 38 in Table A the words "or a resolution appointing a person as a director" shall not apply to the Company.
- 13. Notice of every general meeting shall be given to all members (whether situated in the United Kingdom or not) other than any who, under the provisions of these articles or the terms of issue of the shares they hold, are not entitled to receive such notices from the Company, and also to the auditors or, if more than one, each of them. The last sentence of regulation 38 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### PROCEEDINGS AT GENERAL MEETINGS

- 14. In addition to the circumstances specified in regulation 40 in Table A, a general meeting of the Company or a meeting of the holders of any class of its shares shall be quorate and shall be valid and effective for all purposes if there is present one person being either:
  - (1) a member himself and a proxy for another member or members;
  - (2) a member himself and a duly authorised representative of one or more corporations, each of which is a member;
  - (3) a proxy for two or more members;
  - (4) a duly authorised representative of two or more corporations each of which is a member;
  - (5) a proxy for one or more members and a duly authorised representative of one or more corporations, each of which is a member; or
  - (6) the sole member or the corporate representative or proxy of the sole member.
- 15. A resolution in writing signed or approved by notice, letter, telex, fax, telemessage or cable by or on behalf of the requisite majority of the members who would have been entitled to vote upon it if it had been proposed at a general meeting or at a meeting of any class of members at which they were present shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a general meeting or at such class meeting (as the case may be) duly convened and held. Any such resolution or approval may consist of several documents each signed by or on behalf of one or more of the members. This article is in addition to, and not limited by, the provisions in sections 381A, 381B and 381C of the Act. Regulation 53 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### VOTES OF MEMBERS

16. At a general meeting, but subject to any rights or restrictions attached to any shares, on a show of hands every member who (being an individual) is present in person or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative and every proxy

for any member (regardless of the number of members for whom he is a proxy or their holdings) shall have one vote, and on a poll every member who is present in person, by a duly authorised representative, or by proxy shall have one vote for every share of which he is the holder. Regulation 54 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

- 17. Regulation 57 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.
- 18. The appointment of a proxy and (if required by the directors) any authority under which it is given or a copy of the authority, certified notarially or in some other way approved by the directors, may:
  - (1) in the case of an instrument in writing be delivered to the office (or to such other place or to such person as may be specified or agreed by the directors); or
  - (2) in the case of an appointment contained in an electronic communication, where an address has been specified for the purpose of receiving electronic communications (a) in the notice convening the meeting, or (b) in any instrument of proxy sent out by the Company in relation to the meeting, or (c) in any invitation contained in an electronic communication to appoint a proxy issued by the Company in relation to the meeting, be received at such address,

in each case, before the taking of the vote at the meeting or adjourned meeting at which the person named in the instrument or appointment (as the case may be) proposes to act or, in case of a poll taken subsequently to the date of the meeting or adjourned meeting, before the time appointed for the taking of the poll, and an appointment of proxy which is not so delivered or received (as the case may be) shall be invalid. The directors may at their discretion treat a faxed or other machine made copy of an instrument appointing a proxy as such an instrument for the purpose of this article. Regulation 62 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### NUMBER OF DIRECTORS

19. Unless otherwise determined by ordinary resolution, the number of directors (other than alternate directors) shall not be subject to any maximum and the minimum number of directors shall be one. A sole director shall have authority to exercise all the powers and discretions vested in the directors generally and shall alone constitute a quorum for the transaction of business. Regulation 64 in Table A shall not apply to the Company and regulation 89 shall be varied accordingly.

# ALTERNATE DIRECTORS

- 20. Any director (other than an alternate director) may appoint any other director, or any other person who is willing to act, to be an alternate director and may remove from office an alternate director so appointed by him. Regulation 65 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.
- 21. An alternate director who is present in the United Kingdom shall be entitled to receive Cardiff\1132746v1

notice of all meetings of directors and of all meetings of committees of directors of which his appointor is a member, to attend and vote at any such meeting at which the director appointing him is not personally present, and generally to perform all the functions of his appointor as a director in his absence, but not to appoint an alternate. An alternate director who is absent from the United Kingdom shall not be entitled to receive notices unless he leaves with the Company an address (which may, if the Company agrees, be an address to which electronic communications can be sent) or fax or telex number for the receipt of notices. An alternate director shall not be entitled to receive remuneration from the Company for his services as an alternate director except for any part of the remuneration otherwise payable to his appointor which the appointor by notice to the Company directs. Regulation 66 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

22. Any person appointed as an alternate director shall vacate his office as an alternate director if the director by whom he has been appointed ceases to be a director or removes him or on the happening of any event which, if he is or were a director, causes or would cause him to vacate that office. Regulation 67 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### **DELEGATION OF DIRECTORS' POWERS**

23. The directors may delegate any of their powers (with power to sub-delegate) to any committee consisting of such person or persons (whether directors or not) as they think fit. The first sentence of regulation 72 in Table A shall not apply to the Company and references in Table A and these articles to a committee of directors or to a director as a member of such a committee shall include a committee established under this article or such person or persons.

## APPOINTMENT AND RETIREMENT OF DIRECTORS

- 24. Any member holding, or any members holding in aggregate, a majority in nominal value of such of the issued share capital for the time being of the Company as carries the right of attending and voting at general meetings of the Company may:
  - (1) by notice in writing signed by or on behalf of him or them and delivered to the office or tendered at a meeting of the directors or at a general meeting of the Company; or
  - (2) by the transmission to the Company at such address as may for the time being be specified for the purpose by or on behalf of the Company of an electronic communication.

at any time and from time to time appoint any person to be a director (either to fill a vacancy or as an additional director) or remove any director from office (no matter how he was appointed).

25. Without prejudice to the powers conferred by any other article, any person may be appointed a director by the directors, either to fill a vacancy or as an additional

director.

- 26. No director shall be required to retire or vacate his office, and no person shall be ineligible for appointment as a director, by reason of his having attained any particular age. No special notice is required of any resolution appointing or approving the appointment of such a director nor is any notice required to state the age of the person to whom the resolution relates. No shareholding qualification for directors shall be required.
- 27. Directors shall not be required to retire by rotation. Regulations 73 to 80 (inclusive) and the last sentence of regulation 84 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

# DISQUALIFICATION AND REMOVAL OF DIRECTORS

28. The office of a director shall be vacated not only upon the happening of any of the events mentioned in regulation 81 in Table A but also if he is removed from office pursuant to these articles or becomes incapable by reason of illness or injury of managing and administering his property and affairs. Regulation 81 in Table A shall be varied accordingly.

### **DIRECTORS' GRATUITIES AND PENSIONS**

- 29. (1) The powers of the directors mentioned in regulation 87 in Table A shall be exercisable as if the word "executive" (which appears before the word "office") were deleted.
  - (2) Without prejudice to any other of their powers, the directors may exercise any of the powers conferred by the Statutes to make provision for the benefit of persons employed or formerly employed by the Company or any of its subsidiaries in connection with the cessation or the transfer to any person of the whole or part of the undertaking of the Company or any of its subsidiaries.

#### PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS

30. Notice of a meeting of the directors shall be deemed to be properly given to a director if it is given to him personally or by word of mouth or sent in writing to him at his last known address or any other address given by him to the Company for this purpose, or by any other means authorised by the director concerned. A director absent or intending to be absent from the United Kingdom may request the directors that notices of meetings of the directors shall during his absence be sent in writing to him at an address (which may, if the Company agrees, be an address to which electronic communications can be sent) or to a fax or telex number given by him to the Company for this purpose, but if no request is made to the directors it shall not be necessary to give notice of a meeting of the directors to any director who is for the time being absent from the United Kingdom. Where only one director is present within the United Kingdom and, under the provisions of these articles, it is not necessary to give notice of a meeting of directors to any other director, that one director shall alone constitute a quorum for the transaction of the business of the

- directors. A director may waive notice of any meeting either prospectively or retrospectively. Regulation 88 in Table A shall be varied accordingly.
- 31. All or any of the members of the board or any committee of the board may participate in a meeting thereof by means of a conference telephone or by any other form of communication equipment (whether in use when these articles are adopted or not) or by a combination of those methods which allows all persons participating in the meeting to hear each other and, if they so wish, to address all of the other participating persons simultaneously. A person so participating shall be deemed to be present in person at the meeting and shall be entitled to vote and be counted in a quorum accordingly. Such a meeting shall be deemed to take place where the largest group of those participating is assembled, or, if there is no such group, where the chairman of the meeting then is.
- 32. A resolution in writing signed or approved by notice, letter, telex, fax, electronic communication, telemessage or cable by a majority of the directors entitled to receive notice of a board meeting or by a majority of the persons entitled to receive notice of a meeting of a committee of the board shall be as valid and effectual as if it had been passed at a board meeting or (as the case may be) a meeting of a committee of the board duly convened and held and may consist of several documents each signed or approved (as the case may be) by one or more persons. A resolution of the board or any committee of the board may be passed by accepting the vote of any director who is absent from the relevant meeting but who has communicated his vote by means of a resolution or approval in writing in accordance with this article and any such absent director shall be deemed to be present at the meeting and shall be counted in ascertaining whether a quorum is present. A resolution or approval signed pursuant to this article by an alternate director need not also be signed by his appointor and, if it is signed by a director who has appointed an alternate director, it need not be signed by the alternate director in that capacity. Regulation 93 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.
- 33. Provided that he has disclosed the nature and extent of any interest which he may have therein in accordance with the Act, a director shall be entitled to vote in respect of any resolution concerning any matter in which he has, directly or indirectly, an interest or duty and if he shall do so his vote shall be counted and he shall be taken into account in ascertaining whether a quorum is present when that resolution or matter is under consideration. Regulations 94 to 96 (inclusive) in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

### **NOTICES**

34. The Company may give any notice to a member either personally, or by sending it by post in a prepaid envelope addressed to the member at his registered address, by fax or telex to a number provided by the member for this purpose, by leaving it at his registered address, by giving it using electronic communications to an address for the time being notified to the Company by the member or by any other means authorised in writing by the member concerned. In the case of joint holders of a share, notice given to any one of the joint holders shall for all purposes be deemed a sufficient

service on all the joint holders. Regulation 112 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

#### TIME OF SERVICE

35. Any notice, if sent by post, shall be deemed to have been served or delivered twenty four hours after posting and, in proving such service, it shall be sufficient to prove that the notice was properly addressed, stamped and put in the post. Any notice left at a registered address otherwise than by post, or sent by fax, telex, electronic communication or other instantaneous means of transmission, shall be deemed to have been served when it was so left or sent and it shall be sufficient to prove that the notice was properly addressed and sent by such means. Regulation 115 in Table A shall not apply to the Company.

### DOCUMENTS RELATING TO THE COMPANY

36. Save as may be required by law, the directors may at their discretion accept, authorise or approve a faxed or other machine made copy of any application, instrument, authority, consent, notice or other document produced to or served on the Company, the directors or the members.