West Somerset Railway

Public Limited Company



COMPANIES HOUSE

Report and **Financial Statements**

For the year ended 31st December 2001

Company Information

DIRECTORS

▲D.H. Taylor F.C.I.S., F.Inst.Mgt., F.Inst. Pet. Chairman

OM.L. Smith M.I.R.O. Managing Director

*tOD.T. Morgan T.D., M.C.I.T. Deputy Chairman

C.W.J. Dowrick A.C.I.B.

†R.L. Lizars A.C.I.B. Secretary

R.S. Savill F.C.A. Finance Director

**tJ.M. Donner

*tOC.A. Austin M.A., M.C.I.T.

*OB.J. Crudge (W.S.R.A. Representative)

*†▲P.T. Swan O.B.E., F.C.A. Resigned 23.05.01

*****†▲N.I. Lowther F.C.A.

*H.R. Davies I.Eng., M.I.B.F. (W.S.R.A. Representative)

*R.P. Jones B.Ed.(Hons) (W.S.R.A. Representative) Resigned 24.02.01

*R.A. Wood

★†M.R.D. Cooper M.B.A., B.Sc.

¾M.A. Johns C.Eng. F.I.Mech.E (W.S.R.A. Representative) Appointed 28.04.01

- ★ Non Executive Director
- † Member of Audit Committee
- ▲ Member of Remuneration Committee
- Member of Safety Audit Committee

REGISTERED OFFICE

The Railway Station Minehead Somerset TA24 5BG Telephone 01643 704996

AUDITORS

Deloitte & Touche Queen Anne House 69-71 Queen Square Bristol BS1 4JP

BANKERS

Lloyds TSB Bank Plc 19 The Parade Minehead Somerset TA24 5LU

Notice of Meeting

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN of the thirtieth Annual General Meeting of the Company which will be held at The Regal Theatre, Minehead on Saturday, 22nd June 2002 at 2.30 p.m. to transact the following business:

- 1. To consider the Company's financial statements and the Reports of the Directors and Auditors for the year ended 31st December 2001.
- 2. To elect Directors (see Directors' Report).
- 3. To re-appoint Messrs. Deloitte & Touche as Auditors to the Company and to authorise the Directors to agree their remuneration.
- 4. To transact any other business which may be properly transacted at an Annual General Meeting.

By Order of the Board

, in

R.L. Lizars A.C.I.B. Secretary 23rd March 2002

The Railway Station, Minehead, Somerset TA24 5BG

NOTE: Any member entitled to attend and vote is entitled to appoint a proxy to attend and, on a poll, vote on his behalf. A proxy need not be a member of the Company.

Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting

Notice is hereby given that an Extraordinary General Meeting of the Company will be held at the Regal Theatre, Minehead at 3.00 p.m. on Saturday, 22nd June 2002 or immediately after the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting, if later, to consider and, if thought fit, pass the following:

AS ORDINARY RESOLUTIONS:-

- 1. That the authorised share capital of the company be increased from £1,500,000 to £2,500,000 by the creation of an additional 10,000,000 Ordinary Shares of 10p each.
- 2. That the Articles of Association be amended by the addition of the following words at the end of the first sentence of Article 88:

"and shall not exceed fifteen" so that it shall now read:

"The number of Directors shall not be less than three and shall not exceed fifteen. The Company may by Ordinary Resolution from time to time vary the minimum number or fix and from time to time vary a maximum number of Directors".

AS SPECIAL RESOLUTIONS:-

- That the Memorandum of Association of the Company be altered by substituting the clause set out below in place of the existing Clause 4(44) of the Memorandum:-
- "4(44) As from the 22nd day of June 2002, being the date of alteration of this Memorandum of Association ["the Memorandum"] by adoption of this Clause the other provisions of the Memorandum shall be read in conjunction with this clause, and if there shall be conflict between such other provisions of the Memorandum and this Clause the provisions of this Clause shall take effect.

Notwithstanding the provisions of any other clause of this Memorandum, the Members of the Company shall not be entitled to participate in the income or profit of the Company by way of dividends [other than by the issue of free or complimetary rail travel] and no action shall be taken by the Company or its Members which would have the effect directly or indirectly of participation by the Members in the income or profits or the Company or any successor to the Company by way of dividends. If upon the winding up or dissolution of the Company there remains, after the satisfaction of all its debts and liabilities, any property whatsoever, the same may not be paid to or distributed amongst the Members. Such proceeds, land premises or assets shall be given or transferred to some other institution or institutions having objectives similar to this Company and which shall also prohibit the distribution of its or their income, profit or assets amongst its or their Members to an extent at least as great as imposed on this Company by virtue of this Clause. Such institution or institutions shall be determined by the Members of the Company by a majority vote at an Extraordinary General Meeting called for that purpose".

Notice of Extraordinary General Meeting (Cont.)

4. That the Articles of Association of the Company be amended by the deletion of the existing wording of Article 161 [Winding Up] by the incorporation of the following wording in its place:

"As and from the 22nd day of June 2002 being the date of adoption of this Article, all other provisions of these Articles of Association shall be read in conjunction with this Article and if there shall be a conflict between the provision of these Articles and this Article the provisions of this Article shall operate and take effect.

Notwithstanding any other provisions of these Articles, the Members of the Company shall not be entitled to participate in the income or profits of the Company by way of dividends [otherwise than by the issue of free and complimentary rail travel] and no action shall be taken by the Company or its Members which would have the effect directly or indirectly of participation by the Members in the income or profits of the Company or any successor to the Company by way of dividends. If upon the winding up or dissolution of the Company there remains, after the satisfaction of all its debts and liabilities, any property whatsoever the same may not be paid to or distributed amongst the Members. Such proceeds, land, premises or assets shall be given or transferred to some other institution or institutions having objectives similar to this Company and which shall also prohibit the distribution of its or their income, profits or assets amongst its or their Members to an extent at least as great as imposed on this Company by virtue of this Article. Such institution or institutions shall be determined by the Members of the Company by a majority vote at an Extraordinary General Meeting called for that purpose'.

5. That the Articles of Association be amended by the addition of the following sentence at the end of Article 156:-

"Where a Member has given the Company an electronic address and has indicated his willingness in writing that he is prepared to accept notices in electronic form, notice may be given to such member electronically and shall be deemed to be effected at the expiration of twenty-four hours after the sending of

the same".

Registered Office: The Railway Station Minehead Somerset TA24 5BG On behalf of the Board Roger Lizars Secretary 23rd March 2002

ADMISSION

Admission to the Meeting will be restricted to Members of the Company. Please retain this notice as evidence of your status.

PROXIES

Any Member entitled to attend and vote may appoint a proxy to attend and, upon a poll, vote on his behalf. A recommended form of proxy is enclosed with this report. A proxy need not also be a Member of the Company.

Chairman's Report 2001

In many ways 2001 was the most successful year to date experienced by your Company. We carried 169,275 passengers, up from 154,421 in 2000. The retail activities, shop at Minehead and on train catering both had record years resulting in a Company profit of £26,232 (before tax). This was achieved after taking into account additional expenses incurred by us in the restoration of 53808 and accruing £47,000 for the replacement of the canopy at Minehead Station. The S. & T. team completed the re-signalling of Bishops Lydeard at a cost of £96,000 together with 20,000 man hours of labour entirely funded by your Company so enabling us to receive trains from the Main Line, our contribution to this important development of your Company's business in the future. As to when the upgrading of our connection to the Main Line at Norton Fitzwarren will occur, I have to say we have no firm commitment as yet. We understand that it is expected the work should be completed by Railtrack in conjunction with the replacement of the Silk Mills Crossing by a bridge. This hopefully could be in place by 2005.

The nett worth of the Company at 31st December 2001 was £1,191,017.

The figures speak for themselves, however you will again note the "apparent" large cash balance shown in the Balance Sheet. Yes, of course, the balance exists. However, of the £938,857 I would qualify the figure as follows:-

Cash required for Working Capital January/April 2002	£188,000
Capital Expenditure commitments but not yet spent 53808	£168,000
5193	£119,000
Other Capital commitments 2002	£129,000
Replacement of Minehead Canopy	£ 47,000
Held by us on behalf of a Third Party pending renovation	
of a carriage	£ 37,000
Share monies received to date to fund electric key token working	£ 11,400
	£699,400

Your Board is actively pursuing a policy of ensuring we have sufficient steam locomotives in the future and one matter under consideration could cost us as much if not all of the balance of £239,457.

You will have observed that during the past year Peter Swan retired from the Board consequent on his moving home further afield. Peter contributed a great deal to your Company's development in many ways. We were sorry to see him go.

Whilst I reported on Mike Johns joining the Board last year, I would just add that Mike, being a qualified Engineer has in his first year contributed materially to our plans for the future development of our engineering facilities, an essential feature for our planned growth.

Chairman's Report (continued)

Looking to the future I would ask you to support the Board by a positive vote to amend our Memorandum and Articles as described in items 1-5 on the Agenda before you at the Extraordinary General Meeting.

If we are to develop our business we have to ensure that we are duly qualified to apply for grants be they from our Government, Europe or the Lottery. To achieve this we must ensure we do not pay these grants out by way of dividends or by a Capital distribution to shareholders. As we have clearly stated in the past it is not our policy to pay dividends. However it is essential to enshrine this in our Memorandum and Articles.

Whilst we have given priority, of necessity, for our S. & T. people to work on Blue Anchor and Sea Lane, Dunster crossings the first stage of re-cabling by way of up-grade to which I referred in my last year's report has been delayed. We hope to start on the first stage Minehead to Blue Anchor next year which will release equipment to be redeployed in the second stage from Blue Anchor to Williton.

I would ask you to consider purchasing further Shares in your Company towards the completion of our own locomotive 5193 which we expect to finish next year so freeing our present capital for other important projects. Your support is always appreciated and a good response to the enclosed Share Application Form will be helpful. It is well to remember that holders of 10,000 shares will receive a Silver Pass for life enabling unlimited travel on scheduled trains for the holder and one other. Holders of 20,000 shares receive similar benefits for the holder and three others.

It is a pleasure to report that we have a number of revenue enhancing projects in hand from railway themed stays in a Dunster hotel to special trains offering a specialised catering service.

To return to my opening. We are indebted to you, our shareholders, our staff and the ever increasing number of volunteers of all ages and both sexes who ensure our continuing success. On behalf of your Board a very special *Thank you*, to you all.

Dennis H. Taylor

Chairman

2nd April 2002

Directors' Report

The Directors present their report and the audited financial statements for the year ended 31st December 2001.

Activities

The principal activity of the Company is to operate the West Somerset Railway between Minehead and Bishops Lydeard in the County of Somerset.

Results and Dividends

The profit for the year is as stated in the profit and loss account. The Directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend.

Issue of Shares

The Company issued a further 225,350 10p ordinary shares at par for cash consideration in order to provide additional capital.

Review of Developments and Future Prospects

A review of activities for the year and likely future developments is included in the Chairman's report on pages 5 & 6 which is deemed to form part of this report.

Directors

The Directors and their interests in the Share Capital of the Company on 1st January 2001 (or the date of appointment*) and 31st December 2001 were as follows.

	Ordinary Shares of 10p each		
	31st December 2001	1st January 2001*	
D.H. Taylor	9,000	8,500	
D.T. Morgan	4,050	4,050	
C.W.J. Dowrick	18,750	18,750	
R.L. Lizars	21,800	21,800	
M.L. Smith	16,500	16,000	
J.M. Donner	50,000	50,000	
C.A. Austin	7,500	7,500	
B.J. Crudge	550	550	
P.T. Swan (resigned 23.05.01)	10,000	10,000	
N.I. Lowther	1,000	1,000	
H.R. Davies	1,600	1,600	
R.S. Savill	11,500	10,500	
R.P. Jones (resigned 24.2.01)	2,000	2,000	
R.A. Wood	1,000	1,000	
M.R.D. Cooper	1,000		
M.A. Johns (appointed 28.04.01)	1,500	1.500*	

In accordance with the Articles of Association Messrs. Davies, Morgan and Crudge retire from office, and being eligible, offer themselves for re-election.

Corporate Governance

The Combined Code Committee's report on the financial aspects of corporate governance contained a Code of Best Practice. Whilst there is no requirement on the Company to do so,

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Directors' Report (continued)

the Directors have reviewed the Company's practices in respect of those recommendations contained in the Code which they believe to be most relevant to the Company. The following information is presented as voluntary disclosures for the benefit of the shareholders. The Company has not complied with, and has not attempted to comply with, the full requirements of the Code.

Board of Directors:

The Company has a Board of Directors of five executive and nine non executive Directors which the Board believes is appropriate for the Company at the current time. The Board meets formally on a regular basis, normally each month. Written procedures have been approved by the Board covering matters which require specific Board approval. Similarly, there are written procedures enabling Board members to seek independent professional advice in furtherance of their duties.

Remuneration Committee:

The Remuneration Committee consists of one Non-Executive Director and one Executive Director. Apart from the Managing Director no other directors are employed by the Company. The remuneration of the Managing Director is decided by the Remuneration Committee.

Audit Committee:

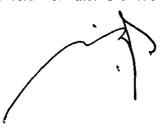
The Audit Committee consists of five Non-Executive Directors and the Company Secretary who is also secretary of the Audit Committee. Other Board members also have the right to attend. However, at least once each year, the Committee meets with the external auditors without Executive Board members being present, except by invitation.

Safety Audit Committee:

It is the Board's policy that safety is the first priority for the Board and all working on the railway. A committee of three Non-Executive Directors and the Managing Director ensure that proper procedures are in place for risk assessment and safety management, and that procedures are subject to periodic audit and review. The Company is one of the few heritage railways to hold a full "Safety Case" approved by the Health and Safety Executive, facilitating the handling of through trains from the Railtrack network.

Payment Policy:

It is Company policy to comply with the terms of payment agreed with a supplier. Where terms are not negotiated the Company endeavours to adhere to the supplier's standard terms. The Company's year end trade creditors correspond to 40 days of credit purchases.



Approved by the Board of Directors and signed on behalf of the Board R.L. Lizars A.C.I.B.

Secretary 23rd March 2002

Statement of Directors' Responsibilities

United Kingdom company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at the end of the financial year and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- * select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- * make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed;
- * prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Independent Auditors' Report

to the members of the West Somerset Railway Public Limited Company

We have audited the financial statements of the West Somerset Railway plc for the year ended 31st December 2001 which comprise the profit and loss account, the balance sheet, the cashflow statement and the related notes on pages 10 to 16. These financial statements have been prepared under the accounting policies set out therein.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described in the statement of directors' responsibilites, the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements which are required to be prepared in accordance with applicable United Kingdom law and accounting standards. Our responsibility is to audit the financial statements in accordance with relevant United Kingdom legal and regulatory requirements and auditing standards.

We report to you our opinion as to whether the financial statements give a true and fair view and are properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985. We also report if, in our opinion, the directors' report is not consistent with the financial statements, if the company has not kept proper accounting records, if we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit, or if information specified by law regarding directors' remuneration and transactions with the company is not disclosed.

We read the directors' report for the above year and consider the implications for our report if we become aware of any apparent misstatements.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with United Kingdom auditing standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence revelant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31st December 2001 and of its profit for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in acordance with the Companies Act 1985.

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DELOITTE & TOUCHE

Chartered Accountants and

Registered Auditors

7th May 2002

Queen Anne House 69-71 Queen Square Bristol BS1 4JP

Profit and Loss Account

for the year ended 31st December 2001

Turnover	Note	2001 £ 1,335,075	2000 £ 1,215,469
Staff Costs Depreciation Amortisation of government grant Other operating charges Interest receivable	(2)	(317,203) (53,579) 2,380 (972,913) 32,472	(284,631) (49,677) 2,380 (944,407) 36,865
Profit/(Loss) on ordinary activities before taxation Taxation/(Charge) credit for year	(3) (4)	26,232 (4,963)	(24,001) 3,001
Profit/(Loss) on ordinary activities after taxation	(13)	21,269	(21,000)

The company has no recognised gains or losses other than those included above and therefore no separate statement of total recognised gains and losses has been presented. All items relate to continuing operations.

Balance Sheet

as at 31st December 2001

	Note	£	2001 £	£	2000 £
Fixed Assets		-			
Tangible Assets	(5)		631,291		607,362
Current Assets				_	
Stocks	(7)	52,548		51,092	
Debtors and prepayments	(8)	40,485		31,974	
Cash at bank and in hand		938,857		900,202	
		1,031,890		983,268	
Creditors: Amounts Falling Due Within					
One Year	(9)	(278,102)		(224,303)	
Net Current Assets			753,788		758,965
Total Assets Less Current Liabilities			1,385,079		1,366,327
Provisions for Liabilities and Charges	(10)		(145, 287)		(167,959)
Accruals and Deferred Income	(11)		(48,775)		(51,155)
			1,191,017		1,147,213
Capital and Reserves					
Called up share capital	(12)		1,116,387		1,093,852
Profit and loss account	(13)		74,630		53,361
Total Equity shareholders' funds			1,191,017		1,147,213

The financial statements on pages 10 to 16 were approved by the Board of Directors on 23rd March 2002.

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors

D.H. TAYLOR

M.L. SMITH

Directors

D. H. Teylo

Model Smiths

Statement of Cash Flows

for the year ended 31st December 2001

	Note	£	2001 £	£	2000 £
Net cash inflow from operating activities	(17)	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	53,820	4-	77,021
Returns on investments and servicing of finance		•			
Interest received			32,472		36,865
Taxation					
Corporation tax refunded/(paid)			7,336		(9,063)
Capital Expenditure Purchase of tangible fixed assets Proceeds from sale of tangible fixed a	assets	(77,509) 1		(78,103) 5,000	
Grants received for purchase of fixed		-	(77,508)	2,221	(70,882)
Financing			16,120		33,941
Issue of ordinary share capital			22,535		31,920
Increase in cash	(18)		38,655		65,861

for the year ended 31st December 2001

1. Accounting Policies

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The particular accounting policies adopted are described below.

ACCOUNTING CONVENTION

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention.

TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Depreciation is provided on cost in equal annual instalments over the estimated lives of the assets. The rates of depreciation are as follows:

Long leasehold land and buildings	2%per annum
Rolling stock	13-30% per annum
Plant and machinery	10-33% per annum
Fixtures and fittings	20-50% per annum
Motor vehicles	33-40% per annum
Track and point work	10-13% per annum
Leasehold improvements	4% per annum

No depreciation is being charged on locomotive 5193 purchased in November 1998 until restoration has been completed.

DEFERRED TAXATION

Deferred taxation is provided at the anticipated tax rates on differences arising from the inclusion of items of income and expenditure in taxation computations in periods different from those in which they are included in the financial statements to the extent that it is probable that a liability or asset will crystalise in the future.

STOCKS

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

GOVERNMENT GRANTS

Government grants made as a contribution towards expenditure on fixed assets are recognised in the balance sheet as deferred income and amortised to the profit and loss account in equal annual instalments over the estimated lives of the assets to which they relate. PENSION COSTS

Pension costs relating to the company's defined contribution pension scheme are charged against profits as they become payable.

LĚASEŚ

Rental costs under operating leases are charged to the Profit and Loss Account in equal annual amounts over the period of the lease.

TURNOVER

Turnover represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the United Kingdom net of trade discount, VAT and other related taxes.

2. Information Regarding Directors and Employees

	2001	2000
	£	£
Directors' emoluments (as employees):		
Remuneration (including benefits in kind)	29,520	28,656
Contributions to defined contribution pension scheme	2,952	2,866
	32,472	31,522

One director only received any remuneration and is a member of the pension scheme.

Employee	coete	during	the year	
		3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	THE VEAL	

Employee costs during the year:		
Wages and salaries	283,559	254,022
Social security costs	17,613	16,167
Pension costs	16,031	14,442
	317,203	284,631
Average number of persons employed:	No.	No.
Railway	24	22
Shop	3	3
Total (full time equivalents)	27	25

(cont.) for the year ended 31st December 2001

3. Profit/(Loss) on Ordinary Activities Before Taxation		
	2001	2000
	£	£
Profit/(Loss) on ordinary activities before taxation is after charging:		
Rolling stock hire	189,622	175,104
Auditors, remuneration - audit fee	5,200	4,200
- non audit work	-	1,550
Rentals under operating leases	8,653	8,252
Profit on sale of fixed assets		4,000
4. Taxation		
THAULOTT	2001	2000
	3	£
United Kingdom Corporation Tax 10%/20% (2000 20%) based on the		
profit/loss for the year	2,290	(7,070)
Deferred taxation	2,939	`3,019
Adjustment in respect of prior years - Corporation tax	(266)	1,336
- Deferred tax	-	(286)
	4,963	(3,001)

5. Tangible Fixed Assets

COST As at 1.1.01 Additions Disposals As at 31.12.01	Leasehold Land & Buildings £ 580,411 1,600 - 582,011	Rolling Stock £ 167,139 58,135 (735) 224,539	Plant Vehicles & Equipmen £ 129,622 14,950 - 144,572	Signallin £ 196,474 2,824	g Total £ 1,073,646 77,509 (735)
ACCUMULATED DEPRECIATION					
As at 1.1.01 Charge for year Disposals As at 31.12.01	134,668 18,176 - 152,844	76,537 7,958 (734) 83,761	101,174 13,764 - 114,938	-	466,284 53,579 (734) 519,129
NET BOOK VALUE					
As at 31.12.01 As at 31.12.00	429,167 445,743	140,778 90,602	29,634 28,448	31,712 42,569	631,291 607,362

Note. Additions to rolling stock of £58,135 include expenditure during the year on the restoration of locomotive 5193 of £77,105 less donations and legacies received of £24,970.

6. Investments

The company holds one £500 share in 5542 Limited and 180 £10 shares in Dinmore Manor Locomotive Limited and 20 £1 shares in Severn Valley Railway (Holdings) P.L.C. which were given to the company and therefore have nil cost.

7. Stocks	2001 F	2000
Raw materials and consumables	17,239	14,000
Goods for resale	35,309	37,092
	52,548	51,092

(cont.) for the year ended 31st December 2001

8. Debtors		2001	2000
Trade debtors Valued Added Tax Other debtors Prepayments		£ 17,302 10,193 4,960 8,030 40,485	£ 9,353 6,879 11,396 4,346 31,974
9. Creditors		2001 £	2000
Trade creditors Tax and social security Other creditors Accruals		87,123 7,160 67,580 116,239 278,102	£ 81,323 5,007 81,499 56,474 224,303
10. Provisions for Liabilities and charges			
	1st January 2001	Charged (credited to profit and loss account	31st December 2001
Locomotive repair provision Deferred taxation	£ 151,060 16,899	£ (25,611) 2,939	£ 125,449 19,838
The locomotive repair provision relates to Locomotive 53808, for which a contract is in place requiring the Company to complete the repairs and overhaul. The provision is in accordance with the Company and its suppliers best estimates of the costs involved.	167,959	(22,672)	<u>145,287</u>
Deferred Taxation			
The amount of deferred taxation provided in the accounts is as follows:		2001 £	2000 £
Excess of capital allowances over depreciation		19,838	16,899
There were no unprovided amounts			
11. Accruals and Deferred Income		2001 £	2000 £
Government grant Balance at 1 January Received during the year Amortised to profit and loss account Balance at 31 December		51,155 (2,380) 48,775	51,314 2,221

(cont.) for the year ended 31st December 2001

12. Called Up Share Capital	2001		2000	
	No.	£	No.	£
Authorised ordinary shares of 10p each	15,000,000	1,500,000	15,000,000	1,500,000
Allotted and fully paid:				
Balance at beginning of year	10,938,520	1,093,852	10,619,320	1,061,932
Ordinary shares issued in year	225,350	22,535	319,200	31,920
Balance at end of year	11,163,870	1,116,387	10,938,520	1,093,852

During the year a further 225,350 ordinary shares were issued at par.

13. Combined reconciliation of movement in Shareholder's Funds and movements in Reserves

	Called up	Profit and	2001	2000
	Share Capital	loss account	Total	Total
	£	£	٤	£
Balance as at 1st January	1,093,852	53,361	1,147,213	1,136,293
Shares issued in year	22,535	-	22,535	31,920
Profit/(Loss) for year		21,269	21,269	(21,000)
Balance at 31st December	1,116,387	74,630	1,191,017	1,147,213

14. Operating Lease Commitments

At 31st December 2001 the Company was committed to payments of £7,400 p.a. in 2002 and £400 in 2003 under two land leases.

15. Capital Commitments

£15,667 capital expenditure has been contracted for but not provided at 31st December 2001 (2000 Nil).

16. Pension Schemes

The Company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the Company in independently administered funds. The pensions cost charge (Note 2) represents contributions payable by the Company to the fund. No amounts were owed to or by the pension fund at 31st December 2001.

17. Reconciliation of Operating Profit to Net Cash Inflow from Operating Activities

	2001 £	2000 £
Profit/(Loss) before tax	26,232	(24,001)
less interest receivable	(32,472)	(36,865)
Operating loss before interest	(6,240)	(60,866)
Profit on sale of fixed assets	-	(4000)
Depreciation less amortisation of grant	51,199	47,297
Provisions (released)/created	(25,611)	53,670
Increase/(decrease) in stock	(1,456)	1,613
Increase/(decrease) in debtors	(15,581)	14,063
Increase in creditors	51,509	25,244
Net cash inflow from operating activities	53,820	77,021
18. Analysis of Changes in Cash during the year	0004	0000
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	2001	2000
Delegge et 4-4 lee	5	3
Balance at 1st January	900,202	834,341
Net cash inflow	38,655	65,861
Balance at 31st December	9 <u>38,85</u> 7	900,202
40. T		

19. Transactions with Directors

D.T. Morgan is a solicitor and was paid £2,430 for services provided in the year.

R.A. Wood is a public relations consultant and was paid £250 for services provided in the year.

H.R. Davies is a director of Cerdic Foundries Ltd. from whom purchases were made to the value of £6,897 in the year.