NEWLAND HOUSE SCHOOL TRUST LIMITED (A Registered Company Limited by Guarantee)

GOVERNORS' REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022



Company Registered No. 1004580 Charity Registered No. 312670

GOVERNORS' REPORT

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

The Governors present their report and audited financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2022.

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

Newland House School Trust Limited is incorporated as a company limited by guarantee, number 1004580 and is a registered charity, number 312670. The Registered Office and principal address of the Company is at Newland House School, Waldegrave Park, Twickenham, TW1 4TQ.

GOVERNORS

The Governors are the directors of the company and also the charity trustees and those who served during the year and since were:

A T Gumpert

Chairman

R L Burden

Mrs S V Bryce

(resigned January 2022)

Mrs J L Higgins

(resigned March 2022)

Mrs G Hobday

Miss P Holmes

(appointed September 2022)

Dr D James

(appointed December 2021) (appointed September 2022)

Miss N Janmohamed M Jopling

(resigned December 2021) (resigned March 2022)

J Lunnon H K Mann

J R Peachey

J M A Ross (re

(resigned December 2021)

OFFICERS AND ADVISERS

Head C Skelton

Bursar and Company Secretary E Bell

Auditors Haysmacintyre LLP

10 Queen Street Place

London EC4R 1AG

Bankers Barclays Bank Plc

Leicester LE87 2BB

Solicitors Veale Wasbrough Vizards

86 Fetter Lane London EC4A 1AD

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing Document

The Company is governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 12 March 1971.

Governing Body

The Governors, who are also required under the Articles to serve as members of the Trust, are elected at a full Governors Meeting on the basis of nominations received from individual Governors paying due regard to eligibility, personal competence, specialist skills, availability and diversity of the governing body.

Governors' Training

New Governors are apprised of the workings of the School, and also of the Company as a registered charity, including policy and procedures by the Chairman and the Secretary to the Trust. Opportunities are made available for Governors throughout the year to attend training workshops and seminars via the Secretary to the Trust.

Organisation

The Governors meet at least 4 times per year to determine the general policy of the school. The responsibility for academic standards and the day to day operation of the school is delegated to the Head whilst the Company Secretary as Bursar is responsible for financial, property and administration matters. The Governing Body includes the following policy subcommittees: Education, Estates, HR, Health & Safety (and Child Protection), and Finance & General Purposes.

Key Management Remuneration

The Governors rely on the Senior Leadership Team (SLT), including the Head and Bursar for the operation of the school and the SLT is considered to be the key management group within the school. The SLT consists of; the Head, Bursar, Deputy Head -Pre Prep, Deputy Head, Deputy Head -Academic, Admissions Manager and HR Manager. Key management remuneration is set by the Remuneration Committee, consisting of governors from the Finance & General Purposes Committee and the Chair of Governors.

OBJECTIVES, AIMS AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Strategic Aim and Intended Effect

The objects for which the trust is established are to promote and provide for the advancement of education and in connection therewith to conduct and carry on, acquire and develop in the United Kingdom any boarding or day school or schools for the education of children of either sex or both sexes. The school's policy is for boys and girls to attain the highest academic levels whilst also benefiting from a broad curriculum of sporting, musical, artistic and other activities to develop their interests and abilities and to prepare them for the senior school of their choice.

On-going Objective

The Governors' main objective continues to reflect the desire to maintain the stability and success of a co-educational family school by investing for the future and for the benefit of pupils. The key element of the Trust's present strategy revolves around the continuing review of the school's facilities to ensure that they meet the needs of current and future pupils.

Charities Act and Public Benefit

The Governors recognise their responsibilities in providing and demonstrating public benefit. The School has and continues to demonstrate a number of areas of public benefit within its core charitable objective. The identifiable benefits include both the provision of means-tested bursaries and a range of community activities. Further details are set out in the Public Benefit section of this report.

The Governors, similarly to those of other independent school charities, have taken note of the sub sector guidance provided by the Charity Commission and are aware of the Charity Commission assessments into public benefit at independent schools. They will continue to work with the ISC and ISBA to encourage and demonstrate effective public benefit.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

STRATEGIC REPORT

REVIEW OF ACHIEVEMENTS AND PERFORMANCE FOR THE YEAR 2021-22

The trust has continued to operate as a preparatory school for boys and girls and has offered education to pupils aged between 3 and 13 years.

Teaching and Learning

Following two Covid-disrupted years, this was a very successful year and a welcome return to normality. Children at the school continue to be taught in small classes by excellent teachers. The quality of pastoral care remains excellent and children are happy and their wellbeing looked after. The school maintains an effective balance between focused attention on the academic subjects and the breadth of curriculum required to deliver an all-round education. The children at Newland House make excellent progress in all areas of school life and achieve highly.

The core subjects of Mathematics, English and Science remain at the centre of the school curriculum. In Mathematics, secure conceptual understanding is developed before linking to the abstract and English is based around children reading proficiently and understanding the meaning and themes within increasingly complex texts. In both of these areas, our children continue to achieve highly. Science lessons involve developing the children's skills of scientific enquiry.

The creative arts continue to be well-represented. Projects involving a range of media, including making digital art, continue to inspire children. In Design and Technology, children from Year 3 and above continue to work in the DT laboratory using a combination of materials. Music remains a strength at the school and in Drama all Prep year groups put on a performance for their parents to enjoy.

The humanities remain an integral part of a child's education at Newland House, with our curriculum looking at the Geography and History of both the local area also events and concepts of national and international significance. This occurs throughout the school. A topic-based approach continues to be used in the Pre-Prep- an example would be a unit of work about the Great Fire of London encompassing all subjects in Year 2- whereas there is a more discrete approach with the older children.

The school continues to give significant lesson time for children to learn a foreign language- French. The emphasis remains on speaking and listening to ensure that children are able to understand and be understood. Latin from Year 6 and above provides children with cultural and linguistic reference on which many other subjects stand.

Sport and physical education remain a fundamental part of school life. The school has continued in its journey to gender neutrality in its sport offering- our summer sport is now cricket for both boys and girls, and in the other terms, boys and girls choose which main sport to focus on. Fixtures against other schools are a significant part of children's education- all boys and girls in Year 4 and above represented the school in a variety of different sports including in mixed-gender teams. The return of Prep and Pre-Prep Sports Days as well as the Prep House Swimming Gala were welcome and all children in the school participated in these.

Children's cultural development remains a significant aspect of school life with an emphasis on recognising and celebrating the diversity within the school community and beyond. In Nursery for example our youngest children learn about Diwali and Chinese New Year to name but two.

Trips, visits and special events

A large number of scheduled residential and educational day trips took place. These included a Year 8 field study day at the River Tillingbourne to collect data for a research project. In addition, the Year 7 pupils visited Salisbury Cathedral and the Year 5 pupils participated in a teambuilding exercise at Horseshoe Lake. All of the Prep year groups went on residential trips in the Summer Term to activity centres.

For children within the Pre-Prep, we had a number of visitors coming into school to allow the children understand the topics that they learn about in more depth. A castle workshop for Year 1 proved popular, as did a visit by a local guide dog into Reception classes.

Co-curricular

An extensive clubs programme remains a vital part of a Newland House child's education. These take place before school, during lunch break and after school. Some are subject based, for example sport squad training or extension art club, whereas others are more wide reaching. Dance club is ever popular in both the Prep and Pre-Prep parts

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

of the school as is the STEM club (Science, Technology, Engineering and Maths) and Chess club to name but a few. Music was again significantly represented with seven different choirs and host of ensembles and groups. The year culminated with a fabulous concert at the Hampton School Theatre as well as the Newland House Choir Tour to Liverpool in the Summer Term.

Within the sporting field, extra-curricular activities were centred around more specific interests, such as tennis and fencing, as well as to help develop children's skills- for example netball club for all Prep children.

Senior School Transition

All leavers gained entry to competitive, selective secondary schools with many receiving awards for academic and non-academic excellence; in the year 2021/22 children gained a total of 19 scholarships.

Inspection

Midway through the Summer Term, the school was inspected by the Independent Schools Inspectorate (ISI). This full educational quality and compliance inspection found that 'pupils' success is promoted by good teaching and their excellent attitudes to learning, which contribute well to their rapid progress, as do their exemplary behaviour and excellent relationships.' The school is especially proud of the conclusions regarding the quality of pupils' achievements and learning and the arrangements for pastoral care, which were evaluated as excellent;

'Throughout the school, the quality of the pupils' achievements and learning is excellent. All pupils, develop highly effectively in their knowledge, understanding and skills across a broad range of subjects and activities. There is a strong emphasis on extra-curricular activities, which complement the curriculum very well and allow pupils to flourish successfully. This fulfils the school's aims to provide a curriculum that is broad and balanced and covers the academic, artistic and physical elements it deems crucial for the development of the complete child.'

'The personal development of pupils throughout the school is excellent and is supported by the excellent pastoral care. The pastoral guidance provided by the school supports its aim to help pupils to become caring, responsible individuals who will contribute positively to the community and to society. Staff provide exemplary pastoral support for pupils, who in turn feel extremely well nurtured and valued.'

The inspection report also praised governance and leadership at the school; 'The quality of governance is excellent. This high standard has enabled the school to make excellent progress in all areas since the previous inspection. The governing body provides exceptional support and is wholly committed to the aims and purpose of the school. The quality of leadership and management, including links with parents, carers and guardians is excellent.'

FINANCIAL REVIEW AND RESULTS FOR THE YEAR

Income increased from £6,063,251 to £6,333,265. There was a increase in expenditure from to £5,736,990 to £5,952,175 The net surplus for the year was £381,090 (2021: £326,261). The designated funds now stand as follows:

a. Property Fund £4,904,831b. Discretionary Fund £207,882

The principal source of income is fees which account for 98% of total income. The Governors are continuing their strategy of deploying all net incoming resources to investing in the educational purposes and fabric of our School. As a charity the parents of our pupils have the assurance that the income of the School must be applied for educational purposes.

Freehold Properties

The Governors have obtained a current market valuation of all the freehold land and buildings in 2015, which confirmed that the value is substantially in excess of book value.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

POLICIES

Reserves Policy

The Governors regularly review the finances, budgets and spend against budget together with a termly cash flow analysis as part of the effective stewardship of the School.

In common with other independent schools, the Governors have invested substantial sums into the school buildings in recent years, most notably the new Pre-Prep which opened in September 2016 and have a continuing programme of refurbishment, development and investment to maintain excellent teaching facilities for our pupils.

A designated fund, the Property fund, is endowed by amounts appropriated out of income each year to provide a fund for the replacement and improvement of the existing properties and this is represented by the approximate level of the investment in the property. At 31 August 2022 the balance on this fund was £4,904,831. The Governors created a discretionary fund in the year to August 2021 of £556,109 and after spending against this fund on improvements to the Prep School building the balance at 31 August 2022 stood at £207,882. All school funds are unrestricted.

At 31 August 2022 the School's free reserves were £2,721,545, as following significant investment in the pre-prep building the majority of reserves are held within fixed assets.

Bursaries

Bursaries are granted to pupils who may not otherwise have the opportunity to receive an independent school education. This support, which is available on a needs basis as determined by the Finance & General Purposes Committee, reduces annual gross fee income.

Public Benefit

The Governors continue to look at activities that will strengthen the School's links with the local community and provide public benefit.

The School made available its music facilities free of charge to a local community choir and acted as a music examination centre. A local yoga group based in Teddington have benefitted from using the school facilities during the year.

The Otaker Kraus Music Trust is a local charity which benefitted from using the school music facilities at weekends during the year.

Throughout the year fund raising activities were organised by the school to benefit the Head Boy and Head Girl's chosen charity, Great Ormond Street Hospital.

The school operates the Early Years Funding initiative in conjunction with the London Borough of Richmond upon Thames to assist eligible pupils in their Nursery and Reception years.

FUNDRAISING APPROACH AND PERFORMANCE

The Governors are aware of the Charities (Protection and Social Investment) Act 2016 and recognise the importance of meeting the highest standards of practice and care in relation to fundraising activities. The School only raises funds from parents, staff and those with a personal connection to the school and does not undertake fundraising campaigns to members of the public, nor does it use the services of third party fundraisers. The School considers the origin of unsolicited donations and legacies. £9273 of donations income was received in the 2022 financial year.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

RISK MANAGEMENT

The Governors are responsible for identifying, assessing and mitigating potential risks that may affect the School. The Risk Register is reviewed annually to ensure all risks are identified and controls established to provide robust mitigation.

The Governors continue to keep the School's activities under review and consider the major risks faced in each of the principal areas of the School's operations. In the opinion of the Governors the charity has established resources and review systems which, under normal conditions, should allow these risks to be mitigated to an acceptable level in its day to day operations.

The principal controls used by the School are:

- Formal Agendas for all Board and Sub-Committee meetings, including a range of standing agenda items
- Terms of Reference for all Committees
- Comprehensive strategic planning, financial forecasting, budgeting and management accounting
- Established organisational structures and lines of reporting
- · Comprehensive formal written policies
- Clear financial authorisation limits
- Safeguarding procedures, as required by law, for the protection of the children
- Sufficient and appropriate training for governors and key staff

PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The key business impacts and associated mitigations identified are:

Economic Factors:

- The increasing cost of the Teachers' Pension Scheme which is a defined benefit scheme continuing review of staff pension arrangements
- The widening gap between rich and poor an appropriate bursary policy
- Affordability in the Independent School sector sensible fee structure and appropriate bursary policy
- Increased cost of energy resources robust budgeting
- Macro-economic instability sensible fee structure and appropriate bursary policy
- Internet-based or cyber-attacks appropriate network systems and highly qualified IT staff

Political factors:

- Changing governmental and public attitudes to independent education ability to demonstrate community value in the school and its assets, provision of means-tested bursaries
- Ensuring the school keeps up to date with political, legislative changes to regulatory compliance appropriate training for staff and governors and use of external audit and expertise

Legal factors:

- Employment law changes seminar attendance for staff and advice from lawyers
- Regulatory compliance becoming more challenging senior staff reactive to changing Government and ISI requirements

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

Internal:

- Reputational damage good and timely communication between governors, staff and parents
- Governance strategic plan, training for Governors, use of external advisors, membership of AGBIS and ISBA
- Financial Control financial procedures, oversight by those charged with governance, monthly management
 accounts
- Academic Standards monitoring by Education Committee and key staff.

FUTURE PLANS

The School continues to invest in digital learning opportunities across the curriculum.

The Governors will continue to implement improvements and upgrades to the existing buildings and support infrastructure where necessary, based on sound prioritisation and financial prudence. The refurbishment programme for the Prep part of the school commenced in the summer of 2021 and the second phase was completed by the end of the summer 2022. The third phase is being scheduled for 2022/2023.

The Governors are conscious of the pressures in Years 7 and 8 in the Prep School sector in the locality and continue to monitor trends and parental appetite for retention of pupils in these year groups. The School has rolled out an updated offering for children who stay into Years 7 and 8, which provides them with what they need as they move into their senior schools and beyond.

The School continues to review the teaching and learning offering it gives to its pupils and will be investing in high-quality professional development opportunities for all of its staff, to ensure excellence in this area.

AUDITORS

Messrs Haysmacintyre LLP have expressed their willingness to continue in office as auditors.

STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The purpose of this statement is to distinguish the Governors' responsibilities for the accounts from those of the auditors as stated in their report.

The Governors are responsible for preparing the annual report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice.

Company law requires the Governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the Governors are required to;

- a. select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- b. observe the methods and principles of the Charities SORP;
- c. make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- d. state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the financial statements;
- e. prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charity will continue in operation.

The Governors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose, with reasonable accuracy, the financial position of the company at any time, and to enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the company's corporate assets and those of its trust funds and ensuring their proper application in accordance with charity law, and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of error, fraud and irregularities.

GOVERNORS' REPORT (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

So far as each of the Governors is aware at the time the report is approved:

- a. There is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditors are unaware; and
- b. The Governors have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditors are aware of that information.

The Governors' Report, incorporating the Strategic Report, was approved by the Governors at its meeting on 14 December 2022 and signed on its behalf by:

Andrew Gumpert

A T Gumpert Chairman of Governors

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

NEWLAND HOUSE SCHOOL TRUST LIMITED

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Newland House Schools Trust for the year ended 31 August 2022 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2022 and of the charitable company's net movement in funds, including the income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the trustees with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Governors' Report. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Governors' Report (which includes the strategic report and the directors' report prepared for the purposes of company law) for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the strategic report and the directors' report included within the Governors' Report have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Governors' Report (which incorporates the strategic report and the Directors' report).

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

NEWLAND HOUSE SCHOOL TRUST LIMITED

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept by the charitable company; or
- the charitable company financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit

Responsibilities of trustees for the financial statements

As explained more fully in the trustees' responsibilities statement set out on page 7, the trustees (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the trustees are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

Irregularities, including fraud, are instances of non-compliance with laws and regulations. We design procedures in line with our responsibilities, outlined above, to detect material misstatements in respect of irregularities, including fraud. The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Based on our understanding of the charitable company and the environment in which it operates, we identified that the principal risks of non-compliance with laws and regulations related to the independent school regulations, safeguarding regulations, health and safety requirements, GDPR, employment law and Charities Commission's general guidance and we considered the extent to which non-compliance might have a material effect on the financial statements. We also considered those laws and regulations that have a direct impact on the preparation of the financial statements such as the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Act 2011, the Statement of Recommended Practice for Charities (SORP 2015) (Second Edition, effective 1 January 2019), and consider other factors such as payroll taxes and VAT.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulation of the financial statements (including the risk of override of controls). Audit procedures performed by the engagement team included:

- Inspecting correspondence with regulators and tax authorities;
- Discussions with management including consideration of known or suspected instances of non-compliance with laws and regulation and fraud;
- Evaluating management's controls designed to prevent and detect irregularities;
- Identifying and testing journals, in particular journal entries posted as part of the year end process; and
- Challenging assumptions and judgements made by management in their accounting estimates.

Because of the inherent limitations of an audit, there is a risk that we will not detect all irregularities, including those leading to a material misstatement in the financial statements or non-compliance with regulation. This risk increases the more that compliance with a law or regulation is removed from the events and transactions reflected in the financial statements, as we will be less likely to become aware of instances of non-compliance. The risk is also greater regarding irregularities occurring due to fraud rather than error, as fraud involves intentional concealment, forgery, collusion, omission or misrepresentation.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF

NEWLAND HOUSE SCHOOL TRUST LIMITED

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an Auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members, as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Kathryn Burton (Senior Statutory Auditor)
For and on behalf of Haysmacintyre LLP, Statutory Auditors

10 Queen Street Place London EC4R 1AG

Date: 26 January 2023

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STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2022 Total £	2021 Total £
INCOME FROM	. 10100		~	-	
Charitable activities	•				
Fees receivable	2	6,009,186	-	6,009,186	5,793,295
Sustainable transport initiatives		31,010	-	31,010	20,350
Other educational income	3a	230,819	-	230,819	167,731
Grants & donations	3b	36,341	-	36,341	60,206
Raising funds: rents and	•	25,909	-	25,909	20,176
lettings Investments		-		-	. 743
Profit on sale of assets		-	-	-	750
Total income		6,333,265		6,333,265	6,063,251
EXPENDITURE Charitable activities		5,952,175	-	5,952,175	5,736,990
Total expenditure	4,5,6	5,952,175	-	5,952,175	5,736,990
NET INCOME		381,090		381,090	326,261
Transfer between funds		-	-	-	-
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		381,090	-	381,090	326,261
Balances brought forward at .1 September 2021		7,453,168	-	7,453,168	7,126,907
Balances carried forward at 31 August 2022	12	7,834,258	· -	7,834,258	7,453,168

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these accounts.

There were no recognised gains and losses other than those shown on the above Statement of Financial Activities.

BALANCE SHEET

31 AUGUST 2022

		20	22	20	21
FIXED ASSETS	Notes	£	£	£	£
Tangible assets	7		9,920,121		9,677,663
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stock Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	8 9	4,530 201,485 2,865,190		4,530 120,728 2,462,743	
Cash at bank and in hand		3,071,205		2,588,001	
CREDITORS - due within one year	10	(1,469,921)		(1,255,509)	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			1,601,284		1,332,492
CREDITORS: due after more than one year	11		(3,687,147)		(3,556,987)
NET ASSETS			7,834,258		7,453,168
Represented by:					
DESIGNATED FUNDS	12		7,834,258		7,453,168
TOTAL FUNDS			7,834,258		7,453,168

The financial statements were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 14 December 2022 and were signed below on its behalf by:

Andrew Gumpert

A T Gumpert

R L Burden

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these accounts.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

		2022		2021		
		Notes	£	£	£	£
Net	cash provided by operations	Α		1,118,226		762,867
Cas	h flows from investing activities:		•			
	osit interest		953		743	
	n interest payable		(118,920)		(58,888)	
	chase of fixed assets		(597,912)		(254,026)	
Pro	ceeds from sales		-		1,773	
Net	cash used by investing activities			(715,879)		(310,398)
Cas	h flows from financing activities:					
	v loans		-		3,267,000	
Rep	ayment of loans				(2,853,891)	
Net	cash used in financing activities					
	nge in cash and cash equivalents in the orting period	В		402,347		865,578
Net peri	cash and cash equivalents at beginning of od			2,462,743		1,597,165
Net	cash and cash equivalents at end of period			2,865,090		2,462,743
NOT	ES					
A.	RECONCILIATION OF NET MOVEM NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERAT		UNDS TO		2022 £	2021 £
	Net income				381,090	326,261
	Depreciation charges				355,454	343,079
	Bank interest				(953)	(743)
	Bank loan interest payable				118,920	58,888
	Debtors decrease/(increase)				(80,757)	13,967
	Creditors increase				344,472	21,515
	Net cash inflow from operating activities				1,118,226	762,967
			2021	Cashflow	Non-Cash flow	2022
В	ANALYSIS OF MOVEMENTS IN NE	Т	£	£	£	£
	Cash at bank and in hand		2,462,743	402,347	-	2,865,090
	Loan – Barclays – due within one year		(173,777)	173,777	· <u>-</u>	-
	Loan – Barclays – due after one year		(3,093,223)	(148,384)		(3,241,607)
	Total		(804,257) ———	427,740	-	(376,517)

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Preparation

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102), the Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) - second edition effective 1 January 2021.

The accounting policies set out below have been applied in preparing the financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2022 and the comparative information presented in these financial statements for the year ended 31 August 2021. The financial statements are drawn up under the historical cost convention.

The School is a Public Benefit Entity registered as a charity and company in England and Wales, it was incorporated on 12 March 1971 (charity number 312670 and company registration number 1004580).

Going concern

Having reviewed the funding facilities available to the School together with the expected ongoing demand for places and the School's future projected cash flows, the Governors have a reasonable expectation that the School has adequate resources to continue its activities for the foreseeable future and consider that there were no material uncertainties over the School's financial viability. Accordingly, they also continue to adopt the going concern basis in preparing the financial statements.

Critical accounting judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In the application of the accounting policies, the Governors are required to make judgement, estimates, and assumptions about the carrying value of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and underlying assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affected current and future periods.

In the view of the Governors, no assumptions concerning the future or estimation uncertainty affecting assets or liabilities at the balance sheet date are likely to result in a material adjustment to their carrying amounts in the next financial year.

The following accounting policies have been applied consistently in dealing with items which are considered material in relation to the School's financial statements.

Fees and similar income

Fees receivable and charges for services and use of the premises, less any allowances, scholarships, bursaries granted by the School against those fees, but including contribution received from restricted funds, are accounted for in the period in which the service is provided.

Donations

Donations are accounted for as and when entitlement arises, the amount can be reliably quantified and the economic benefit to the School is considered probable.

Investment income

Investment income from dividends, bank balances and fixed interest securities is accounted for on an accruals basis.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Expenditure

Charitable activities costs represent costs directly associated with the provision of education and related support costs. Expenditure is allocated to each expense heading on a direct cost basis. The irrecoverable element of VAT is included with the item of expense to which it relates.

Governance costs comprise the costs of running the charity, including strategic planning for its future development, external audit, any legal advice for the School's Governors, and all the costs of complying with constitutional and statutory requirements, such as the costs of Board and Committee meetings and of preparing statutory accounts and satisfying public accountability.

Financial Instruments

Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at amortised with the exception of investments which are held at fair value. Financial assets held at amortised cost comprise cash at bank and in hand, together with trade and other debtors. A specific provision is made for debts for which recoverability is in doubt. Cash at bank and in hand is defined all cash held in instant access bank accounts and used as working capital. Financial liabilities held at amortised cost comprise all creditors except social security and other taxes and provisions.

Debtors

School fee and other debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any trade discount offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid net of any trade discounts due.

Creditors and provisions

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the School has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on freehold permanent buildings at two per cent per annum after allowing for £1,679,000 being the estimated cost of land included in the original purchase.

Short leasehold property is being depreciated over the term of the lease, being 40 years from 29 June 2012.

Depreciation is provided on other fixed assets to write off their cost on a straight-line basis over their estimated useful lives, subject to annual review, as follows:

Furniture, fittings and equipment

Motor vehicles

Computers

Plant & Climate Control systems

Software (management systems)

Artificial Playing Surfaces

- 7 to 20 years

- 4 years

- 10 years

- 10 years

- 10 years

General Fund

The general fund is unrestricted and represents accumulated surpluses and gifts received towards capital expenditure.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Property Fund

Amounts are designated equal to the net book value of the School's land and buildings, including properties in the course of constriction, less bank loans, up to the value of general funds available.

Governors' Discretionary Fund

Amounts are appropriated out of income from time to time to provide a designated fund to improve the fabric of the prep school building.

Operating Leases

Rentals applicable to operating leases, where substantially all of the benefits and risks of ownership remain with the lessor, are charged to the income and expenditure account as incurred.

Employee Benefits

Short term benefits

Short term benefits including holiday pay are recognised as an expense in the period in which the service is received.

Employee termination benefits

Termination benefits are accounted for on an accrual basis and in line with FRS 102.

Pensions

The company operates two contributory pension schemes for substantially all staff. The Teachers' Pension Scheme is a multi-employer pension scheme. It is not possible to identify the School's share of the underlying assets and liabilities of the Teachers' Pension Scheme on a consistent and reasonable basis and therefore, as required by FRS102, the School accounts for the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The School's contributions, which are in accordance with the recommendations of the Government Actuary, are charged in the period in which the salaries to which they relate are payable.

The School operates a defined contribution pension scheme for non-teaching staff and the pension charge represents the amounts payable by the School to the fund in respect of the year.

Government Grants

JRS Government Grants are accounted for in the year in which employees were placed on temporary leave.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

2.	FEES RECEIVABLE			2022 £	2021 £
	Tuition fees Less: Scholarships, bursaries ar	nd other allowances		6,163,733 (154,547)	5,953,864 (160,569)
				6,009,186	5,793,295
3a.	OTHER EDUCATIONAL IN	СОМЕ		2022 £	2021 £
	Registration fees			15,500	14,600
٠	Retained deposits After school and holiday clubs Other			132,510 82,809	106,455 46,676
				230,819	167,731
3b.	GRANTS, DONATIONS & I	LEGACIES		2022 £	2021 £
	Other donations & grants JRS Government Grants			36,341 -	41,571 18,635
				36,341	60,206
4.	ANALYSIS OF TOTAL EXPE	NDITURE			
		Staff Costs 2022	Other 2022	Depreciation 2022	Total 2022
	haritable activities:	£	£	£	£
Te	chool operating costs eaching /elfare	3,455,569	274,363 325,586	151,442	3,881,374 325,586
Pi Si	remises upport costs of schooling inance costs	334,001 303,028	643,107 142,147 118,920	204,012 - -	1,181,120 445,175 118,920
		4,092,598	1,504,123	355,454	5,952,175
C	Charitable activities:	Staff Costs 2021 £	Other 2021 £	Depreciation 2021 £	Total 2021 £
S T	chool operating costs Ceaching Velfare	3,436,618	224,715 304,965	118,071	3,779,403 304,965
P S	Premises Support costs of schooling Sinance costs	238,654 333,333	451,906 157,881 58,888	225,008	1,102,520 491,214 58,888
		4,008,605	1,385,306	343,079	5,736,990

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

£100,000-£109,999

ts:	£	2021 £
	~	. &
al Supplies	148,747	242,173
••	125,616	107,387
	279,843	266,495
le transport scheme	5,805	6,030
s insurance	330,057	297,418
		176,373
B		91,333
nal		18,593
· ···		2,268
		2,132
		2,800
	-	2,000
	20.390	19,950
	-	58,888
interest	——————————————————————————————————————	
	1,504,123	1,291,840
OCTS	2022	2021
0313	£	£
	3,296,583	3,145,359
urity costs	342,381	317,924
ontributions	453,634	545,322
cy payments	-	-
	4,092,598	4,008,605
	2022	2021
		No.
ge number of employees in the year was:	140.	110.
ge number of employees in the year was.	102	86
		30
		30
	ground and household maintenance mal incement elds expenditure ce costs in interest COSTS d salaries curity costs contributions acy payments age number of employees in the year was:	ground and household maintenance 186,180 120,870 117,755 142,878 1,062 Incement 6,000 elds expenditure ce costs 20,390 118,920 1,504,123 COSTS 2022 £ d salaries 20,396,583 2021 2022 20 2022 2022 2023 2023 2024 2022 2024 2022 2025 2022 2022 2022

The total remuneration paid to key management in the year was £ 457,920 (2021: £468,457).

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

6.	NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS	2022	2021
		£	£
	Net movement in funds is stated after charging:		
	Depreciation	355,454	343,079
	Operating lease rentals:		
	buildings	210,000	192,438
	other	11,094	5,379
	Bank loan interest	87,872	58,888
	Auditors remuneration:		
	Audit	19,140	14,250
	Other services	. 0	5,700
	Governors' liability insurance	-	-
		·	

7. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

The movement of tangible assets was as follows:

	Freehold land & permanent buildings £	Short leasehold property £	Furniture, equipment & computers £	Motor Vehicles £	Total £
Cost					
At 1 September 2021	9,180,224	2,101,664	1,768,321	101,387	13,151,596
Additions	12,243	-	585,669	-	597,912
Disposals	-	-	(74,000)	-	(74,000)
At 31 August 2022	9,192,467	2,101,664	2,279,990	101,387	13,675,508
Depreciation				- -	
At 1 September	1,008,392	1,511,764	868,314	85,463	3,473,933
2021 Charge for the	152,831	52,548	146,536	3,539	355,454
year	132,031	52,546	140,550	3,339	333,434
Disposals	-	-	(74,000)	-	(74,000)
A + 21 A 2022	1.61.222	1.664.212	040.850	80.002	2.755.207
At 31 August 2022	1,161,223	1,564,312	940,850	89,002	3,755,387
Net Book Value					
At 31 August 2022	8,031,244	537,352	1,339,140	12,385	9,920,121
At 31 August 2021	8,171,832	589,900	900,007	15,924	9,677,663
THE ST TRUBUSE BOLT	=======================================	=======	=====		

The leasehold property is held on a 40 year lease from 29 June 2012.

The School's loans as detailed in note 10 are secured on the school's property

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

8.	Stock	2022 £	2021 £
	Finished goods and goods for resale	4,530	4,530
		4,530	4,530
9.	DEBTORS – due within one year	2022 £	2021 £
	Fees and extras in arrears Prepayments and accrued income Other debtors	47,052 146,592 7,841	28,595 71,057 21,076
		201,485	120,728
10.	CREDITORS - due within one year	2022 £	2021 £
	Fees received in advance Deposits Trade creditors Accruals Other creditors Other taxation and social security Pensions Trust scheme liability (see note 15) Bank Loan	863,676 50,204 84,728 280,895 92,561 91,568 6,289	700,055 66,387 120,819 48,607 76,073 77,340 60,924 105,304
	Fees in advance related to the forthcoming financial year.	1,469,921	1,255,509
11.	CREDITORS - due after more than one year	2022 £	2021 £
	Deposits Bank Loan	445,540 3,241,607	395,290 3,161,697
		3,687,147	3,556,987

A £3.3 million loan facility was arranged with Barclays Bank in June 2022. Interest is charged at 2.1% per annum above base rate. The loan is secured by a charge on the School's properties. Repayments are over a 13 year term by 51 instalments of principal and interest of £43,444 payable quarterly.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

12. UNRESTRICTED FUNDS

	Balance at 1 September 2021 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2022 £
General funds	2,148,126	6,333,265	(5,952,175)	192,329	2,721,545
Designated funds Property fund Governors' discretionary fund	4,904,831	- -	-	- (192,329)	4,904,831
discretionary fund	 .			(192,329)	
	7,453,168	6,333,265	(5,952,175)	-	7,834,258
	Balance at 1 September 2020 £	Income £	Expenditure £	Transfers £	Balance at 31 August 2021 £
General funds	1,667,434	6,063,251	(5,735,952)	153,393	2,148,126
Designated funds Property fund Governors' discretionary fund	5,458,435	-	-	(553,604) 400,211	4,904,831 400,211
	7,125,869	6,063,251	(5,735,952)	-	7,453,168
Restricted funds	1,038	-	(1,038)	-	-
	7,126,907	6,063,251	(5,736,990)	-	7,453,168

Restricted funds

Restricted funds in the prior year is made up of donations from parents to a hardship fund and to staff welfare. The fund also includes donations from the Parents' Association for specific purposes as agreed with the School.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

13. ANALYSIS OF NET ASSETS BETWEEN FUNDS

·	Unrestricted 2022	Restricted 2022	Total 2022
	£	£	£
Fixed Assets	9,920,121	-	9,920,121
Stock	4,530	-	4,530
Debtors	201,485	-	201,485
Cash at bank and in hand	2,865,190	-	2,865,190
Creditors – due in less than 1 year	(1,469,921)	-	(1,469,921)
Creditors – due in more than 1 year	(3,687,147)	-	(3,687,147)
	7,834,258		7,834,258
	Unrestricted 2021	Restricted 2021	Total 2021
	£	£	£
Fixed Assets	9,677,663	-	9,677,663
Stock	4,530		4,530
Debtors	120,728	-	120,728
Cash at bank and in hand	2,462,743	-	2,462,743
Creditors – due in less than 1 year	(1,290,980)	-	(1,290,980)
Creditors – due in more than 1 year	(3,521,513)	-	(3,521,513)
•	7,453,168		7,453,168

14. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The school had the following future commitments under non-cancellable operating leases at August:

	20	22	2021		
	Land and		Land and		
	Buildings	Other	Buildings	Other	
	£	£	£	£	
Within one year	192,438	14,528	192,438	14,528	
Between two and five years	680,000	7,125	680,000	36,181	
After five years	4,201,479	-	4,393,917	-	
	5,073,918	21,653	5,266,356	50,709	

Of the amounts expiring after five years disclosed above, £170,000 (reviewed every 5 years) is payable per annum until 28 June 2052.

15. TAXATION

The company is a registered charity and taxation is not payable on its charitable income.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

16. PENSION COSTS

These are charged to the statement of financial activities as they arise.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

The School withdrew from the TPS in September 2021.

In the prior year, the School did participate in the Teachers' Pension Scheme ("the TPS") for its teaching staff. The pension charge for the prior year includes contributions payable to the TPS of 2021: £457,623 and at the 2021 year-end £38,447 was accrued in respect of contributions to this scheme.

The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer defined benefits pension scheme governed by The Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended) and The Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as amended). Members contribute on a "pay as you go" basis with contributions from members and the employer being credited to the Exchequer. Retirement and other pension benefits are paid by public funds provided by Parliament.

The employer contribution rate is set by the Secretary of State following scheme valuations undertaken by the Government Actuary's Department. The most recent actuarial valuation of the TPS was prepared as at 31 March 2016 and the Valuation Report, which was published in March 2021, confirmed that the employer contribution rate for the TPS would increase from 16.4% to 23.6% from 1 September 2021. Employers are also required to pay a scheme administration levy of 0.08% giving a total employer contribution rate of 23.68%.

The 31 March 2016 Valuation Report was prepared in accordance with the benefits set out in the scheme regulations and under the approach specified in the Directions, as they applied at 5 March 2021. However, the assumptions were considered and set by the Department for Education prior to the ruling in the 'McCloud/Sargeant case'. This case has required the courts to consider cases regarding the implementation of the 2015 reforms to Public Service Pensions including the Teachers' Pensions.

On 27 June 2021 the Supreme Court denied the government permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's judgment that transitional provisions introduced to the reformed pension schemes in 2015 gave rise to unlawful age discrimination. The government is respecting the Court's decision and has said it will engage fully with the Employment Tribunal as well as employer and member representatives to agree how the discriminations will be remedied. A consultation was launched by the government on 16 July 2022, and closed to responses on 11 October 2022.

The TPS is subject to a cost cap mechanism which was put in place to protect taxpayers against unforeseen changes in scheme costs. The Chief Secretary to the Treasury, having in 2018 announced that there would be a review of this cost cap mechanism, in January 2021 announced a pause to the cost cap mechanism following the Court of Appeal's ruling in the McCloud/Sargeant case and until there is certainty about the value of pensions to employees from April 2015 onwards. The pause was lifted in July 2022 and the government is preparing to complete the cost control element of the 2016 valuations, which is expected to be completed in 2022.

In view of the above rulings and decisions the assumptions used in the 31 March 2016 Actuarial Valuation may become inappropriate. In this scenario, a valuation prepared in accordance with revised benefits and suitably revised assumptions would yield different results than those contained in the Actuarial Valuation.

Until the consultation and the cost cap mechanism review are completed it is not possible to conclude on any financial impact or future changes to the contribution rates of the TPS. Accordingly no provision for any additional past benefit pension costs is included in these financial statements.

Pensions Trust Growth Plan

The company participates in the scheme, a multi-employer scheme which provides benefits to some 950 non-associated participating employers. The scheme is a defined benefit scheme in the UK. It is not possible for the company to obtain sufficient information to enable it to account for the scheme as a defined benefit scheme. Therefore it accounts for the scheme as a defined contribution scheme.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

. 16. PENSION COSTS (continued)

The scheme is subject to the funding legislation outlined in the Pensions Act 2004 which came into force on 30 December 2005. This, together with documents issued by the Pensions Regulator and Technical Actuarial Standards issued by the Financial Reporting Council, set out the framework for funding defined benefit occupational pension schemes in the UK.

The scheme is classified as a 'last-man standing arrangement'. Therefore the company is potentially liable for other participating employers' obligations if those employers are unable to meet their share of the scheme deficit following withdrawal from the scheme. Participating employers are legally required to meet their share of the scheme deficit on an annuity purchase basis on withdrawal from the scheme.

A full actuarial valuation for the scheme was carried out at 30 September 2017. This valuation showed assets of £794.9m, liabilities of £926.4m and a deficit of £131.5m. To eliminate this funding shortfall, the Trustee has asked the participating employers to pay additional contributions to the scheme as follows:

Deficit contributions

From 1 April 2022 to 31 January 2025:

£11,243,000 per annum (payable monthly and increasing by 3%

each on 1st April)

Unless a concession has been agreed with the Trustee the term to 31 January 2025 applies.

Note that the scheme's previous valuation was carried out with an effective date of 30 September 2014. This valuation showed assets of £793.4m, liabilities of £969.9m and a deficit of £176.5m. To eliminate this funding shortfall, the Trustee has asked the participating employers to pay additional contributions to the scheme as follows:

Deficit contributions

From 1 April 2016 to 30 September 2025:

£12,945,440 per annum (payable monthly and increasing by 3%

each on 1st April)

From 1 April 2016 to 30 September 2028:

£54,560 per annum (payable monthly and increasing by 3% each

on 1st April)

The recovery plan contributions are allocated to each participating employer in line with their estimated share of the Series 1 and Series 2 scheme liabilities.

Where the scheme is in deficit and where the company has agreed to a deficit funding arrangement the company recognises a liability for this obligation. The amount recognised is the net present value of the deficit reduction contributions payable under the agreement that relates to the deficit. The present value is calculated using the discount rate detailed in these disclosures. The unwinding of the discount rate is recognised as a finance cost.

	31 August 2021 (£s)	31 August 2020 (£s)	31 August 2019 (£s)
Present value of provision		2,934	£3,497

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS (Continued)

YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2022

PRESENT VALUES OF PROVISION

ASSUMPTIONS

		•
Rate of discount	0.55	0.97

The discount rates shown above are the equivalent single discount rates which, when used to discount the future recovery plan contributions due, would give the same results as using a full AA corporate bond yield curve to discount the same recovery plan contributions.

17. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 August 2022 the School had commitments for future capital expenditure of £NiI (2021: £12,000).

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

There were no related party transactions in the period (2021: no related party transactions).

19. LIABILITY OF MEMBER

Every member of the Company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the Company, in the event of the same being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, for payment of the debts and liabilities of the Company contracted before they cease to be a member, and of the costs, charges and expenses of winding up, and for the adjustment of the rights of the contributories among themselves, such amount as may be required not exceeding £1.