THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED

(Company limited by guarantee and not having a share capital)

Registered Charity Number: 264090

Company Number: 0985570

REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES AND UNAUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021



Burgis & Bullock
Chartered Accountants
23-25 Waterloo Place
Leamington Spa
Warwickshire
CV32 5LA

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

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THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED REPORT OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

The Council present their report and financial statements for the year ended 30 June 2021.

Reference and administration information

Charity name:

The British Simmental Cattle Society Limited.

Charity registration number:

264090

Company registration number:

0985570

Registered office and operational

address:

The National Agricultural Centre

Stoneleigh Park Kenilworth

Warwickshire CV8 2LG

Delegated Management:

I Kerr

Council Members:

W S Stronach (President)

A N Robson (Vice President; Co-opted 26/10/20)

J Moore (Chairman of Finance)

C Martindale (Vice Chairman of Finance; Appointed 26/10/20) M Barlow (World Simmental Federation Representative)

S Key (Chairman of Shows & Sales South)
M Durno (Chairman of Shows & Sales North)

B Wynter

R Storer Smith (Appointed 26/10/20) K Thomas (Appointed 26/10/20) R Boyd (Re-Appointed 26/10/20) A Ivory (Appointed 26/10/20) D Jones (Appointed 26/10/20) A Clarke (Appointed 26/10/20) J Tallentire (Resigned 26/10/20) A Davies (Resigned 26/10/20)

All council members are also trustees and directors of the charity.

Accountants:

Burgis & Bullock Chartered Accountants

23-25 Waterloo Place Leamington Spa Warwickshire CV32 5LA

Bankers:

Barclays Bank plc, Kent

Solicitors:

Wright Hassall, Leamington Spa

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED REPORT OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

Structure Governance and Management

Governing Document

The Society is a charitable company limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. The Society was incorporated on 27th July 1970 and registered as a charity on 13th June 1972 (No.264090). The company was established under a Memorandum of Association which established the objects and powers of the charitable company and is governed under its Articles of Association.

Recruitment and Appointment of Council

The directors of the company are also charity trustees for the purpose of charity law and under the company's Articles are known as members of the Council.

The members of the Council shall be appointed in accordance with the provisions contained in the Memorandum & Articles of Association and until otherwise determined by a general meeting, the number of the members of the Council shall not be less than seven, nor more than twenty.

The Council, at its first meeting after each Annual General Meeting, shall elect a President and a Vice President from amongst its members by secret ballot to serve until the next Annual General Meeting.

Training and Induction of Trustees

New trustees are briefed by the President on their obligations as Council members and the future plans and objectives of the Society. Minutes of previous meetings are also available for new Council members upon request.

Risk management

The Council have conducted a review of the major risks to which the charity is exposed and have established systems to mitigate these risks.

Every effort is made to ensure that all risks are kept to a minimum. The Council consider that insurance cover and reserves are adequate to ensure the continued operation of the Society in the event of the occurrence of any unexpected incident. These uncertain times in Agriculture regarding Brexit, Climate change, and Covid-19, remain the highest risks to the Society at the moment.

Objectives and activities

The principle activity and charitable objects of the Society are to promote to the general public, our members, and to commercial farmers, the benefits of the Simmental breed and the capabilities in terms of breeding quality stock to fit the requirements of today's market, both maternally and terminally.

There continues to be an increase in activities organised at local level and an increase in the knowledge of the breed conveyed to the public. The Society has also embraced the use of digital social media to promote the merits of the breed and share in its successes.

The British Simmental Cattle Society continues to retain and attract new members enabling us to fulfil our objectives. The Society also maintains a herd book for registration of cattle within the rules of the Society.

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED REPORT OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

Achievements and performance

The Council held seven meetings during the year by electronic means. The meetings were concentrated on developing the business of the Society and reviewing and planning forward promotional and technical work.

Despite reduced entries due to the Covid-19 situation, the Society enjoyed some record-breaking averages at pedigree sales held in the year. Stirling in October 2020 saw an average of £5589 (+£411 on the year. The trade in February 2021 saw a breed record sale average of £6482 (+£1443 on the year), and a top price of 26,000gns, the second highest for a Simmental bull sold at auction in the UK. May 2021 saw a breed record average for that sale of £5345 (+£510), whilst Worcester in May also saw a record breed average for that sale of £4987.50 (+£977.50). Simmentals also led the all-breeds trade at Aberdeen in February 2021 with a bull at 8800gns. Continuing its aim to develop and growing pedigree sales in England, a new sale fixture was introduced at Melton Mowbray in March 2021, whilst plans were announced to the membership of a further new sale fixture, the Next Generation Female & Weaned Calf Sale, to be held in December 2021. There has also been an increasing demand for Simmental genetics abroad and with both live animals and semen exported in the year

The online Simmental Market website, www.simmentalmarket.co.uk, was launched in 2020 to promote the availability of pedigree Simmental stock around the UK. The development of this website, as an added marketing tool for members, was continued through the year. The Society also developed and launched its new look website in the year, www.britishsimmental.co.uk The new site will be a principle means of promoting the breed on behalf of members to the commercial sector and the industry at large.

In the year, the trade for all classes of commercial stock has again been strong. The Covid-19 situation has again affected the market by impacting heavily on the foodservice industry. In this same period the retail consumers have shown considerable support for the domestically produced beef product. Through the year, commercial Simmental bred cattle have performed well at markets around the UK and this has been highlighted by the Society through social media on a weekly basis. As per last year, the Society plans to continue to take a very commercial approach to the marketing and promotion of the breed and highlighting its flexibility, performance and profitability at every opportunity.

Through the year the Society moved its DNA services from Microsatellite (MS) technology to Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) technology. The transition is ongoing but was largely commenced from March 2021. The SNP technology will bring improved and more robust parentage verification, but will also give the ability to add more to a signal test and will give a platform for major gene testing as the Society considers valuable.

The summer show season was again heavily disrupted but, of the usual summer major shows, the breed did have entries and classes at the Royal Highland Showcase, and the Great Yorkshire Show respectively. In its second staging the 2021 British Simmental 'Virtual' Show proved to be a terrific breed promotion and showcase with over 750 animals entered from Simmental breeders around the UK. The show held over nine weeks online again attracted a fantastic domestic and international audience.

Public benefit

The Council consider that they have complied with their duty to have due regard to the guidance on public benefit, as published by the Charity Commission, in exercising their powers and duties. Through the year, heavily disrupted by Covid-19, the Society continued to promote the British Simmental breed to the agricultural industry and to the wider general public. Similarly it continued to follow its stated breeding programme to improve the breeding of British Simmental cattle in Great Britain and Northern Ireland. Core areas of work including maintaining an accurate herdbook; the organisation of pedigree sales; and the organisation of, and participation at, specialist events and shows of pedigree cattle were all continued. The Society continued its participation in the activities of national and international organisations promoting the interests of pedigree cattle and agriculture. The Society's annual Review publication comprised of 250 pages of articles and features promoting the British Simmental breed within UK agriculture. All of these activities are aimed at the promotion of agriculture for the public benefit.

Financial review

The net incoming resources for the year amounted to £105,210 which have been added to the reserves brought forward of £772,359 leaving fund balances of £877,569 at the year end. The Council consider the results to be satisfactory.

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED REPORT OF THE COUNCIL FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

Investment Policy

The Trustees of the Society have considered the most appropriate policy for investing funds and have instructed our investment manager to implement a Discretionary Management Agreement. This gives the managers a better opportunity to make timely investment decisions on our behalf, whilst still working to the tight guidelines already laid down for the portfolio. We have agreed targets for income and capital growth which are monitored on a regular basis.

Policies on Reserves

The Council has examined the Society's requirements for reserves in the light of the main risks to the organisation. The Society aims to hold financial reserves that cover one year's budget expenditure. As at 30th June 2021, the Society held financial reserves of £877,569.

In terms of retained reserves, and with no designated building fund now in place, the Council will consider general reserves and forward expenditure in meeting charitable objectives. The Council has indicated that it will be looking to develop a meaningful and ongoing breed improvement programme that will include a transition to new DNA technologies and thereafter projects and development work that includes new genomic technologies. In addition, a new promotional and marketing strategy will see additional investment in the promotion of the breed throughout the industry and to the general public.

Members of the Council

Members of the Council who are Directors for the purposes of Company Law and are Trustees for the purposes of Charity Law, at the time of approval of the financial statements, are set out on page 1.

Approved by the Council on 28/09/20 and signed on its behalf by

NS Strond

W S Stronach

Director / Trustee

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED INDEPENDENT EXAMINERS' REPORT TO THE TRUSTEES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

I report on the accounts of the company for the year ended 30 June 2021 which are set out on pages 6 to 17.

Respective responsibilities of trustees and examiner

The trustees (who are also the directors of the company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. The trustees consider that an audit is not required for this year under section 144(2) of the Charities Act 2011 (the 2011 Act) and that an independent examination is needed. The charity's gross income exceeded £250,000 and I am qualified to undertake the examination by being a qualified member of the Association of Chartered Certified Accountants.

Having satisfied myself that the charity is not subject to audit under company law and is eligible for independent examination, it is my responsibility to:

- examine the accounts under section 145 of the 2011 Act;
- follow the procedures laid down in the general Directions given by the Charity Commission under section 145(5)(b) of the 2011 Act; and
- state whether particular matters have come to my attention.

Basis of independent examiner's report

My examination was carried out in accordance with the general Directions given by the Charity Commission. An examination includes a review of the accounting records kept by the charity and a comparison of the accounts presented with those records. It also includes consideration of any unusual items or disclosures in the accounts, and seeking explanations from you as trustees concerning any such matters. The procedures undertaken do not provide all the evidence that would be required in an audit and consequently no opinion is given as to whether the accounts present a "true and fair view" and the report is limited to those matters set out in the statement below.

Independent examiner's statement

In connection with my examination, no matter has come to my attention:

- 1 which gives me reasonable cause to believe that, in any material respect, the requirements:
 - to keep accounting records in accordance with section 386 of the Companies Act 2006; and
 - to prepare accounts which accord with the accounting records, comply with the accounting requirements of section 396 of the Companies Act 2006 and with the methods and principles of the Statement of Recommended Practice: Accounting and Reporting by Charities

have not been met; or

2 to which, in my opinion, attention should be drawn in order to enable a proper understanding of the accounts to be reached.

Wanda Hubbard 566A

Wende Hubbard FCCA Burgis & Bullock Chartered Accountants 23-25 Waterloo Place Leamington Spa Warwickshire, CV32 5LA Date 8 September 2021

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021

THE YEAR I	ENDED 30 JUNE 2021	•		
Notes 2021 2021 2021				
•	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
	£	£	£	£
Incoming resources				
Voluntary income				
Members subscriptions	51,410	-	51,410	52,037
Gift aid	7,613	-	7,613	8,208
Activities to generate funds				
Commission received	15,280	-	15,280	14,551
Advertisements	-	-	-	250
Publications	20,275	•	20,275	13,299
Shows and demonstrations	•	-	_	460
Promotional goods	666		666	1,285
Investment income	17,184	-	17,184	20,003
Administration services	11,007		11,007	28,788
Interest received	. 33	_	33	216
Charitable activities	33		33	
Registrations and DNA kits	255,289	_	255,289	234,455
Transfers	13,323	-	13,323	12,843
Bull levies	18,838	_	18,838	18,859
	35,390	•	35,390	40,784
ABRI – performance recording	33,330	-	33,390	40,764
Other incoming resources	512	_	512	1 561
Sundry income	512	-	512	1,561
	446.020		446 020	447.500
Total incoming resources	446,820	· •	446,820	447,599
Resources expended				
Costs of generating funds	25.245			
Advertising and breed promotion	35,365	-	35,365	32,468
Advertising	15,887	•	15,887	4,183
Shows and demonstrations	8,046	-	8,046	56,845
Allocations to area clubs	300	-	300	10,004
Promotional goods	6,448	•	6,448	1,326
Subscriptions and conference fees	1,211	-	1,211	1,282
Charitable activities				
Technical developments and website	24,599	•	24,599	24,797
Administration of registrations	84,403	-	84,403	36,913
Bull levy payments	12,243	-	12,243	14,818
Support costs				
Staff salaries, national insurance and subcontractors' fees	143,141	-	143,141	184,192
Travel and expenses	-	•	-	150
Computer costs	332	-	. 332	325
Office running costs	40,101	•	40,101	. 61,917
50th Anniversary Costs	374		374	290
Accounting and other professional charges	14,177		14,177	33,758
Depreciation	1,815		1,815	3,642
Governance costs			_,	5,5 \ 5
Independent examination	4,600		4,600	4,500
Council travel and expenses	2,415	_	2,415	3,680
Council traver and expenses				
Total resources expended	395,457		395,457	475,090
Total resources expended	333,437			475,090
Net incoming/outgoing resources	51,363		51,363	-27,491
	31,303	_	31,303	-27,431
Gains / (losses) on investment assets	2 514		2.514	. 1.516
Realised	-2,514	•	-2,514	-1,516
Nich in come II come although from the	40.040		40.040	20.007
Net income/(expenditure) for the year 2	48,849	-	48,849	-29,007
Unrealised	56,361	-	56,361	-19,020
	45			
Net movements in funds	105,210	-	105,210	-48,027
Transfer between fund	-169	169	-	•
Total funds brought forward	772,528	-169	772,359	820,386
				
Total funds carried forward	877,569	-	877,569	772,359

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021 (CONTINUED)

	Notes	2021 [.] Unrestricted	2021 Restricted	2021 Total	2020 Total
		£	£	£	£
Incoming resources		446,820	-	446,820	447,599
Resources expended		395,457	-	395,457	475,090
Net incoming resources	3	51,363	-	51,363	-27,491
Gains / (losses) on investment assets					
Realised		-2,514	-	-2,514	-1,516
Unrealised		56,361	-	56,361	-19,020
Net movements in funds		105,210	-	105,210	-48,027
Transfer between funds		-169	169	-	820,386
Total funds brought forward		772,528	-169	772,359	820,386
					
Total funds carried forward		877,569	_	877,569	772,359

The notes and schedule to the Statement of Financial Activities on pages 11-17 form an integral part of these financial statements.

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021 (CONTINUED)

THE YEAR ENDED 3	10 JUNE 2021 (CONTI	INUED)			
Prior Financial Year Notes 2020 2020 2020					
	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total	
	£	£	£	£	
Incoming resources					
Voluntary income					
Members subscriptions	52,037	-	52,037	54,578	
Gift aid	8,208	-	8,208	8,376	
Activities to generate funds					
Commission received	14,551	-	14,551	23,648	
Advertisements	250	-	250		
Publications	13,299	-	13,299	19,325	
Shows and demonstrations	460	· .	460	80	
Promotional goods	1,285	-	1,285	1,555	
Investment income	20,003	-	20,003	22,459	
Administration services	28,788	-	28,788	21,354	
Interest received	216	· <u>-</u>	216	270	
Charitable activities					
Registrations and DNA kits	234,455		234,455	239,193	
Transfers	12,843	_	12,843	13,314	
Bull levies	18,859	-	18,859	20,992	
ABRI – performance recording	40,784	_	40,784	40,808	
	40,764		40,764	40,000	
Other incoming resources	1,561	_	1 561	7 176	
Sundry income	1,301	•	1,561	7,176	
Total in coming accounts	447 500		447.500	472 120	
Total incoming resources	447,599	•	447,599	473,128	
December and def					
Resources expended				•	
Costs of generating funds	22.460		22.460	20.027	
Advertising and breed promotion	32,468	-	32,468	28,027	
Advertising	4,183	•	4,183	5,019	
Shows and demonstrations	56,845	-	56,845	123,626	
Allocations to area clubs	10,004	-	10,004	9,863	
Promotional goods	1,326	•	1,326	1,819	
Subscriptions and conference fees	1,282	-	1,282	93	
Charitable activities					
Technical developments and website	24,797	-	24,797	31,777	
Administration of registrations	36,913	-	36,913	28,185	
Bull levy payments	14,818	•	14,818	15,786	
Support costs					
Staff salaries, national insurance and subcontractors fees.	184,192	-	184,192	172,425	
Travel and expenses	150	•	150	. 866	
Computer costs	325	-	325	2,668	
Office running costs	61,917	-	61,917	48,502	
50th Anniversary Costs	290	•	290	1,116	
Accounting and other professional charges	33,758	•	33,758	14,211	
Depreciation	3,642	•	3,642	5,069	
Governance costs					
Audit / independent examination	4,500	-	4,500	4,500	
Council travel and expenses	3,680		3,680	6,718	
,			<u></u>		
Total resources expended	475,090	-	475,090	500,270	
					
Net incoming/outgoing resources	-27,491	-	-27,491	-27,142	
Gains / (losses) on investment assets					
Realised	-1,516	-	-1,516	-724	
Net income/(expenditure) for the year 2	-29,007	-	-29,007	-27,866	
Unrealised	-19,020	-	-19,020	13,334	
		-			
Net movements in funds	-48,027	-	-48,027	-14,532	
Transfer between funds	-		.0,02.	1-,55£	
Total funds brought forward	820,555	-169	820,386	834,918	
TOTAL TAMAS BY DABITE TOTALIA		-109		034,510	
Total funds carried forward	772,528	-169	772,359	820,386	
rotal fallus Carricu forWald		-105	112,339	020,380	

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED 30 JUNE 2021 (CONTINUED)

Prior Financial Year

	Notes	2020 Unrestricted	. 2020 Restricted	2020 Total	2019 Total
		£	£	£	£
Incoming resources	٠	447,599	-	447,599	473,128
Resources expended		475,090	-	475,090	500,270
Net incoming resources	3	-27,491		-27,491	-27,142
Gains / (losses) on investment assets					
Realised		-1,516	-	-1,516	-724
Unrealised		-19,020	-	-19,020	13,334
Net movements in funds		-48,027		-48,027	-14,532
Total funds brought forward		820,555	-169	820,386	834,918
					
Total funds carried forward		772,528	-169_	772,359	820,386

The notes and schedule to the Statement of Financial Activities on pages 11-17 form an integral part of these financial statements.

THE BRITISH SIMMENTAL CATTLE SOCIETY LIMITED BALANCE SHEET AS AT 30 JUNE 2021

	Notes	20	021		2020
Fixed assets		£	£	£	£
Tangible assets	6		4,646		4,782
Investments	7	٠	718,304		647,461
			722,950		652,243
Current assets			·		•
Debtors	9	86,924		77,290	
Cash at bank and in hand		133,679		118,211	,
		220,603		195,501	
Creditors: amounts falling due					
within one year	10	(65,984)		(75,385) ———	
Net current assets			154,619		120,116
Net current assets					
Net assets			877,569	•	772,359
Funds					
Unrestricted					
Unrestricted funds	12		788,287		683,784
Designated funds	12		89,282		88,744
Restricted funds	12		-		(169)
·			877,569		772,359
		=			

For the year ending 30 June 2021 the company was entitled to exemption from audit under section 477 of the Companies Act 2006 relating to small companies.

Directors' responsibilities:

- The members have not required the company to obtain an audit of its accounts for the year in question in accordance with section 476;
- The directors acknowledge their responsibilities for complying with the requirements of the Act with respect to accounting records and the preparation of accounts.

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

W S Stronach

Director / trustee

Company registration number: 0985570

1 Accounting policies

Company information

The Society is a charitable company limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital. The Society was incorporated in England and Wales on 27th July 1970 and registered in England and Wales as a charity on 13th June 1972 (No.264090). The company was established under a Memorandum of Association which established the objects and powers of the charitable company and is governed under its Articles of Association. The registered office is The National Agricultural Centre, Kenilworth, Warwickshire, CV8 2LG.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the charity's Memorandum and Articles of Association, the Companies Act 2006 and "Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102)" (as amended for accounting periods commencing from 1 January 2019). The charity is a Public Benefit Entity as defined by FRS 102.

The charity has applied Update Bulletin 1 as published on 2 February 2016 and does not include a cash flow statement on the grounds that it is not a large charity.

The financial statements are prepared in sterling, which is the functional currency of the Company. Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention, modified to include certain financial instruments at fair value. The principal accounting policies adopted are set out below.

Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the Trustees have a reasonable expectation that The British Simmental Cattle Society Limited has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus, the Trustees continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

Incoming resources

All incoming resources are included in the Statement of Financial Activities when the charity is legally entitled to the income and the amount can be quantified with reasonable accuracy.

Annual subscriptions are due one calendar year to 31 July. The July element of the subscription is carried forward as deferred income.

Resources expended

Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis.

Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less deprecation or impairment.

Depreciation is calculated so as to write off the cost of tangible fixed assets using the methods described below:

	Rate	Method
Leasehold premises	2.4%	Straight line
Office fixtures and equipment	20%	Straight line
Computer equipment	33.3%	Straight line

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Investments

Investments are stated in the balance sheet at mid-market value in accordance with SORP. Movements in market value are shown in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Operating leases

Rentals payable under operating leases, including any lease incentives received, are charged in arriving at the operating surplus on a straight line basis over the lease term.

Creditors

Creditors and provisions are recognised where the charity has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured or estimated reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any discounts due.

Debtors

Debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due after any discounts offered. Prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid after taking account of any discounts due.

Life Membership Fund

At each year end an amount equal to one-twenty-fifth of the total Life Membership subscriptions is credited to subscriptions received in the Income and Expenditure Account. New Life Membership subscriptions are credited to the fund. 5% of the balance of the fund at the start of the year is transferred from the Profit and Loss Account to the credit of the Life Membership Fund to ensure that adequate funds are retained to meet the future costs of servicing Life Members.

Building Fund

The annual transfer from Accumulated Funds to the Building Fund corresponds with the provision for depreciation, which will amortise the cost of the leasehold premises over the period of the lease. 5% of the balance of the Building Fund at the start of the year is also transferred. The Fund has been set up to provide capital for the purchase of new property when the present lease expires on 31 December 2019.

Employee benefits

The cost of any unused holiday entitlement is recognised in the period in which the employee's services are received.

Retirement benefits

The charity operates a defined benefit contributions pension scheme. Contributions are charged in the financial statements as they become payable in accordance with the rules of the scheme.

Fund accounting

Unrestricted funds can be used in accordance with the charitable objectives at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted funds are to be used for specific purposes as laid down by the donor. Expenditure that meets these criteria is charged to the fund.

Consolidation

The company and its subsidiary comprise a small group. The company has therefore taken advantage of the exemption provided by section 402 of the Companies Act 2006 not to prepare group accounts.

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Financial instruments

The charity has elected to apply the provisions of Section 11 'Basic Financial Instruments' and Section 12 'Other Financial Instruments Issues' of FRS102 to all of its financial instruments.

Financial instruments are recognised in the charity's balance sheet when the charity becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument.

Financial assets and liabilities are offset, with the net amounts presented in the financial statements when there is a legally enforceable right to set off the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Basic financial assets include fixed asset investments, debtors, cash and bank balances. Debtors, cash and bank balances are measured at transaction price including transaction costs. Fixed asset investments are initially measured at transaction price excluding transaction costs, and are subsequently measured at fair value at each reporting date. Changes in fair value are recognised in net gains/ (losses) for the year. Transaction costs are expensed as incurred.

Basic financial liabilities include creditors and accruals which are measured at transaction price (cash or expected settlement amount).

2 Key judgements and estimates

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised where the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods where the revision affects both current and future periods.

The Life Membership Fund is held to ensure that adequate funds are retained to meet the future costs of servicing Life members. The trustees have estimated that one-twenty-fifth of the total Life Membership subscriptions received should be credited to the income and expenditure account to meet annual servicing costs. The trustees estimate that 5% of the balance of the Life Membership Fund at the start of the year should be transferred from the profit and loss account in order to meet future servicing costs.

3	Net income	2021 £	2020 £
	This is stated after charging:		•
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	1,815	3,642
	Operating lease costs	5,789	11,504
	Independent examiner's remuneration	4,600	4,500
			
4	Staff costs	2021	2020
	,	£	£
	Salaries (including temporary staff)	109,630	55,734
	Social security costs	4,974	2,358
	Pension costs	3,652	2,046
		118,256	60,138

4	Staff cost	ts (continued)
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	The average weekly number of persons employed by the association during the year was:		2021 Number	2020 Number
	Administration		3	2
	No employee received emoluments of more than £60,000			
5	Independent examiners' remuneration		2024	2020
	Fees payable to the company's examiner and its associates:	•	2021 £	2020 £
	For independent examination services	*-	4.600	4.500
•	Independent examination of the company's financial statemen	its	4,600 =======	4,500 ======
	For other services			
	Accountancy services		7,726 ———	9,273
6	Tangible fixed assets			
		Office fixtures & equipment	Computer equipment	Total
	Cost	£	£	£
	At 1 July 2020	75,285	96,905	172,190
	Additions Disposals	- 	1,679	1,679
	3.59534.3	, 		
	At 30 June 2021	75,285	98,584	173,869
	Depreciation			
	At 1 July 2020	72,811	94,597	167,408
	Charge for the year	582	1,233	1,815
	On disposals		<u> </u>	
	At 30 June 2021 .	73,393 ————	95,830 ====================================	169,223
	Net book value			
	At 30 June 2021	1,892	2,754	4,646 ————
	At 30 June 2020	2,474	2,308	4,782
Net book value At 30 June 2021		1,892	2,754	4,646

7 In	vestments
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	2021 £	2020 £
Listed investments held 1 July 2020	647,460	662,219
Purchases at cost	385,267	144,703
Sales proceeds	(367,594)	(138,926)
Realised (losses) sales	(2,514)	(1,516)
Unrealised gains /(losses) on revaluation to market value	55,684	(19,020)
Listed investments held on 30 June 2021	718,303	647,460
Shares in Breedline Services Limited	1	1
	718,304	647,461

Subsidiary company

The Society owns 100% of the issued ordinary share capital of Breedline Services Limited (incorporated in the UK, company number 05158868). Breedline Services Limited is currently a company in name only, with no income, expenditure or assets. The investment is therefore worth £1 only, and group accounts have not been prepared as they would not be materially different from the Society's accounts.

8 Financial instruments

	2021	2020
Carrying amount of financial assets	£	£
Instruments measured at fair value through net income/expenditure		
Listed investments	718,303	647,460
•		

Fixed asset investments are subject to normal market risks associated with the holding of listed investments. The fixed asset investments are managed by professional investment managers.

9	Debtors	2021	2020
		£	£
	Debtors	52,028	40,220
	Prepayments	. 27,175	28,585
	Other debtors	7,721	8,485
		86,924	77,290
10	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2021 £	2020 £
	Trade Creditors	23,185	34,901
	Income received in advance	4,501	4,671
	Value added tax	10,257	13,710
	Accruals	25,950	21,436
	PAYE	2,091	667
		65,984	75,385

11	Deferred income	2021 £	2020 £
	Total deferred income at 1 July 2020	4.671	4,698
	Amounts received in year	4,501	4,671
	Amounts credited to statement of financial activities	(4,671)	(4,698)
	Total deferred income at 30 June 2021	4,501	4,671

Deferred income relates to membership subscriptions paid in advance and scanning credits to be paid to members.

12 Analysis of funds

	At 01.07.20	Incoming resources	Resources expended	Investment gains	Transfers between funds	At 30.06.21
Unrestricted funds:	£	£	£	£	£	£
General fund	683,784	446,820	(395,457)	53,847	(707)	788,287
Designated funds:						
Building fund	-	-	-	_	-	-
Life Members fund	88,744	-	-	-	538	89,282
Restricted funds						
Young members	(169)				169_	
	772,359	446,820	(395,457)	53,847		877,569

The Young members fund is restricted to the purpose of knowledge expansion and development of young members (aged 0-30) in The British Simmental Cattle Breed.

13 Operating lease commitments

At the reporting end date, the company had outstanding commitments for future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases, which fall due as follows:

	2021	2020
	£	£
Land and buildings		
Within one year	3,590	3,590
Between two and five years	14,360	14,360
Over five years	46,371	49,961
	64,321	67,911
Office equipment		
Within one year	2,199	2,199
Between two and five years	3,297	5,469
	5,496	7,668

14 Pension – Defined contribution

During the year, the charity paid contributions of £3,652 (2020: £2,046).

Contributions of £nil (2020: £nil) were outstanding at the year end.

15 Transactions with trustees/ council members and other related parties

During the year, the charity paid for the council members travel expenses for the purposes of council meetings totalling £2,415 (2020: £3,680) in connection with carrying out the charity's activities. No trustee received remuneration for services during the year. Key management salary costs amounted to £36,737 in the year.

During the year, the charity paid consultancy fees to key management and specialist veterinary advice amounting to £15,250 (2020: £101,000).

16 Controlling Party

The charity is under the control of its council members.