

ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997 TOGETHER WITH DIRECTORS' AND AUDITORS' REPORTS



The company's registered number is 966900.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1997

The directors present their annual report on the affairs of the company, together with the accounts and auditors' report, for the year ended 31 December 1997.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY AND BUSINESS REVIEW

The principal activity of the company continues to be that of partwork publishing.

The directors expect the general level of activity to increase in the coming year.

RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS

Results are as follows:

£

Accumulated deficit at 31 December 1996 Loss for the financial year

(8,023,293) (1,122,103)

Accumulated deficit at 31 December 1997

(9,145,396)

The directors do not recommend the payment of a dividend (1996 - £Nil).

DIRECTORS AND THEIR INTERESTS

The directors who held office during the year and subsequently are as follows:

M. Drago (Italy) (Chairman)

W.D. Warburton (resigned 31 December 1997)

S. A. Rayner

P.W. Soar

J. L. McNamara (resigned 19 December 1997)

- R. Drago (Italy)
- P. Boroli (Italy)
- S. McMurtrie
- R. McBride (appointed 3 September 1997) (resigned 29 May 1998)
- J. North (appointed 15 June 1998)

They had no beneficial interests in the issued share capital of any group company, required to be disclosed under Schedule 7 of the Companies Act 1985.

YEAR 2000

A review of all our systems has shown that all of our primary systems, hardware and software are year 2000 compliant, however a few minor systems are not, and measures are being taken to either upgrade or replace them.

THE EURO

A review of our accounting software shows no additional cost is to be incurred.

DIRECTORS' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1997

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Company law requires directors to prepare accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing those accounts, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

AUDITORS

The directors will place a resolution before the annual general meeting to reappoint Arthur Andersen as auditors for the ensuing year.

Griffin House 161 Hammersmith Road London W6 8SD

29 July 1998

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

∕Ś. A. Rayner

Director

ARTHUR ANDERSEN

London		

Auditors' Report to the Members of ORBIS PUBLISHING LIMITED:

We have audited the accounts on pages 4 to 14 which have been prepared under the historical cost convention and the accounting policies set out on pages 6 and 7.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 2 the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those accounts and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the accounts and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the circumstances of the company, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

Opinion

In our opinion, the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company as at 31 December 1997 and of its loss for the year then ended, and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Arthur Andersen

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Arther Ander

1 Surrey Street

London

WC2R 2PS

29 July 1998

PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 1997

		1997 £	1996 £
	Notes	~	~
TURNOVER	2	35,449,817	44,655,239
Cost of sales		(15,330,252)	(21,952,835)
GROSS PROFIT		20,119,565	22,702,404
Other operating expenses (net)	3	(20,416,712)	(23,287,568)
OPERATING LOSS		(297,147)	(585,164)
Investment income	4	89,002	399,930
Interest payable and similar charges	5	(603,658)	(513,210)
Amounts written off investment	10	(305,536)	0
LOSS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION	6	(1,117,339)	(698,444)
Tax on loss on ordinary activities	8	(4,764)	(5,604)
LOSS FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		(1,122,103)	(704,048)
ACCUMULATED DEFICIT, beginning of year		(8,023,293)	(7,319,245)
ACCUMULATED DEFICIT, end of year		(9,145,396)	(8,023,293)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this profit and loss account.

There are no recognised gains or losses other than the loss for the year of £1,122,103 (1996 - £704,048).

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 DECEMBER 1997

FIXED ASSETS	Notes	1997 £	1996 £
Tangible assets Investments	9 10	123,992 160,467	216,236 160,467
CURRENT ASSETS		284,459	376,703
Stocks Debtors Cash at bank and in hand	11 12	1,596,821 24,717,986 3,155,095	2,243,441 23,082,891 1,774,433
CREDITORS: Amounts falling due within one year	13	29,469,902 (23,779,757)	27,100,765 (20,380,761)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		5,690,145	6,720,004
NET ASSETS		5,974,604	7,096,707
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called-up share capital Equity shares Non-equity shares Profit and loss account	14	120,000 15,000,000 (9,145,396)	120,000 15,000,000 (8,023,293)
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS	15	5,974,604	7,096,707

Signed on behalf of the Board

S. McMurtrie Director

29 July 1998

The accompanying notes are an integral part of this balance sheet.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and the preceding year, are set out below.

a) Basis of accounting

The accounts are prepared under the historical cost convention and in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

In accordance with Section 228 of the Companies Act 1985 consolidated accounts have not been prepared as the company is a wholly-owned subsidiary of De Agostini (UK) Limited, registered in England and Wales and which prepares consolidated accounts. (Note 17).

The company is exempt from the requirement of FRS1 (revised) to include a cash flow statement as part of its financial statements because it is a wholly owned subsidiary of De Agostini (UK) Limited in whose financial statements the company is consolidated. (Note 17).

b) Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are shown at cost less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation is provided at rates calculated to write off the cost less estimated residual value, of each asset on a straight-line basis over its estimated useful life as follows:

Fixtures and fittings

25% per annum 50% per annum

Computers

c) Investments

Fixed asset investments are shown at cost less amounts written off for provision for permanent diminution in value.

d) Stocks

Stocks are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

Work in progress represents recoverable editorial and production costs on future partwork issues.

e) Deferred advertising

Advertising costs incurred in promotion of partworks are deferred until the launch of the related partwork, at which point they are expensed in full. Provision is made to reflect any uncertainty surrounding the recoverability of such expenditure.

f) Taxation

Corporation tax payable is provided on taxable profits at the current rate. Tax losses are surrendered to other group undertakings without charge.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

g) Pension costs

The company provides pensions for certain of its employees through a defined contribution scheme. The assets of the defined contribution scheme are held independently of the company by Scottish Amicable.

The amount charged to the profit and loss account represents the contributions payable by the company in the year.

Further information on pension costs is provided in Note 16c).

h) Foreign currency

Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are recorded in sterling at actual exchange rates as of the date of the transaction. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are reported at the rates of exchange prevailing at the year-end. Any gain or loss arising from a change in exchange rates subsequent to the date of the transaction is included as an exchange gain or loss in the profit and loss account.

i)Turnover

Turnover comprises the value of sales (excluding VAT and trade discounts) of goods and services supplied in the normal course of business, and royalties received and receivable arising from partwork sales.

j) Operating leases

Rentals under operating leases are charged on a straight-line basis over the lease term. Further information on charges for the year and future commitments is given in Note 16e).

2. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Contributions to turnover were as follows:	1997 £	1996 £
By activity:	~	2
Trade sales and royalties	35,449,817	44,655,239
	1997	1996
Dy geographical area:	£	£
By geographical area:		
United Kingdom	15,436,161	10,106,512
Rest of Europe	5,944,851	14,355,024
Australia & New Zealand	2,568,571	3,144,420
Asia	9,263,290	14,504,785
North America	405,299	503,778
South Africa	672,875	1,825,399
Rest of World	1,158,771	215,321
	35,449,817	44,655,239

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

3. OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES (NET)		
	1997	1996
	£	£
Distribution costs	5,340,992	7,477,408
Selling and marketing costs	9,788,313	5,873,080
Administrative expenses	5,222,041	8,461,917
, tarrilla de la composição de la compos	20,351,346	21,812,405
Other operating charges :	20,007,010	21,012,100
- payable to subsidiary undertaking	462,742	495,983
- payable to other group undertakings	149,184	1,019,180
- receivable from other group undertakings	(241,024)	(40,000)
	20,722,248	23,287,568
4. INVESTMENT INCOME		
Investment income comprises :	1997	1996
	£	£
Interest receivable and similar income	89,002	399,930
	89,002	399,930
5. INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR CHARGES		
S. MATERIES I ATABLE AND SIMILON STRINGES	1997	1996
	£	£
On bank loans and overdrafts:	587,195	511,805
Other interest payable	16,463	1,405
	603,658	513,210
6. LOSS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION		
Loss on ordinary activities before taxation is stated after charging (crediting):	4007	4000
	1997	1996
	£	£
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	166,132	303,478
Operating lease rentals	320,000	353,450
Auditors' remuneration	•	•
- audit fees	46,602	45,000
- non-audit fees	0	4,760
Staff costs (Note 7)	2,175,812	2,532,538
		

Orbis Publishing Limited bears the cost of auditors' remuneration for certain UK group undertakings, non audit fees were nil in the year (1996 £0).

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

7. STAFF COSTS

·		
Particulars of employees (including executive directors) are as shown below:		
Employee costs during the year amounted to:		
	1997	1996
	£	£
Wages and salaries	1,911,441	2,208,890
Social security costs	184,595	222,154
Other pension costs	79,777	101,494
	2,175,812	2,532,538
The average monthly number of persons employed by the company during the year	was as follows:	
	1997	1996
	Number	Number
Production	5	8
Marketing & Distribution	15	27
Editorial	14	20
Administration	26	24
	60	79
Directors' remuneration:		
The remuneration of the directors was as follows:	1997	1996
	£	£
Emoluments	258,094	338,263
Company contributions to money purchase pension schemes	17,750	7,563
Company communication to manage periods a construction	275,844	345,826
Fees paid to third parties in respect of directors' services	0	120,000
The number of directors who were members of pension schemes was as follows:		
	1997	1996
	Number	Number
Money purchase schemes	1	1
	4007	4000
The above amounts for remuneration include the following in respect of the highest paid director:	1997 £	1996 £
Emoluments and long term incentive schemes	131,021	125,000

131,021

125,000

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

8. TAX ON LOSS ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

1997 1996 £ £ 4,764 5,604

There is no charge to UK corporation tax, due to the availability of brought forward tax losses and tax losses surrendered to group companies at nil charge (1996 - £Nil).

9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Overseas taxation

The movement in the year was as follows:

		Fixtures &	
	Computers	Fittings	Total
	£	£	£
COST			
Beginning of year	1,384,998	411,307	1,796,305
Additions	79,989	0	79,989
Disposals	(1,006,886)	(45,392)	(1,052,278)
End of year	458,101	365,915	824,016
DEPRECIATION			
Beginning of year	1,271,582	308,487	1,580,069
Charge	117,296	48,836	166,132
Disposals	(1,000,798)	(45,379)	(1,046,177)
End of year	388,080	311,944	700,024
NET BOOK VALUE			
Beginning of year	113,416	102,820	216,236

End of year	70,021	53,971	123,992

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

10. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

The following are included in the net book value of fixed asset investments:

		Subsidiary undertakings	Associated undertaking	Loans	Total
		£	£	£	£
COST					
Beginning of year		70,928	784,844	1,036,114	1,891,886
Additions		305,536	0	0	305,536
		376,464	784,844	1,036,114	2,197,422
AMOUNTS WRITTEN OFF					
Beginning of year		35,001	660,304	1,036,114	1,731,419
Charge for the year		305,536	0	0	305,536
		340,537	660,304	1,036,114	2,036,955
NET BOOK VALUE					
Beginning and end of year		35,927	124,540	0	160,467
Details of investments held at 3	31 December 1997:				
	Description of shares held	Proportion of nominal value of ordinary shares held		Country of incorporation or registration	Principal activity
Principal subsidiary undertaking	gs:				
Orbis Publishing Gmbh Oriole Publishing Limited	Ordinary Ordinary	100% 100%		Germany England	Publishing Publishing
Principal associated undertakir	ng:				
The Templar Company plc	Ordinary	29.63%		England	Publishing

Loans

During 1993 a loan of £3,173,102 was made to Atlas Editions Partworks, another IGDA group company, for the launch of Dinosaurs! in the USA. The loan was repayable over the life of the publication dependent on the profitability of the launch. The publication has ceased and it is unlikely that the outstanding loan at year end will be repaid and hence it has been fully provided for.

During the year Orbis Publishing Limited subscribed further for 3,056 shares from Oriole Publishing Limited for consideration of £305,536. The subsequent investment was fully provided for.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

11. STOCKS

The following are included in the net book value of stocks:		
The following die moldded in the not book fallae of etooks.	1997	1996
	£	£
Raw materials	45,937	96,563
Work in progress	1,489,690	2,115,613
Finished goods and goods for resale	61,194	31,265
	1,596,821	2,243,441
There is no material difference between the balance sheet value of stocks and the	eir replacement cost.	
12. DEBTORS		
The following amounts are included in debtors falling due within one year:		
The following difference in the state of the	1997	1996
	£	£
Trade debtors	3,629,897	2,803,623
Amounts owed by group undertakings	19,610,079	17,522,503
Amounts owed by joint venture partner	88,059	371,344
VAT	704,852	1,533,511
Other debtors	184,148	212,283
Prepayments and accrued income	500,951	639,627
	24,717,986	23,082,891
13. CREDITORS - AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
The following amounts are included in creditors falling due within one year:		
	1997	1996
	£	£
Bank loans and overdrafts	12,244,639	7,615,226
Trade creditors	4,240,462	3,697,224
Amounts owed to group undertakings	4,764,146	5,930,135
Other creditors		
- overseas sales tax	0	84,904
- social security and PAYE	146,126	135,776
- royalties payable	1,148,997	1,405,263
- other creditors	28,247	51,017
Accruals and deferred income	1,207,140	1,461,216

Bank overdrafts of £5,509 (1996 - £331,226) are secured by fixed and floating charges over group assets. Bank loans of £12,239,130 (1996 - £7,284,000) are repayable otherwise than by instalments and bear interest at various rates between 1.00% and 7.8125% (1996 - 6.9375% and 7.4375%) per annum. All loans are unsecured and are repayable within one year.

No interest is payable on amounts owed to other group companies.

23,779,757

20,380,761

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

14. CALLED-UP SHARE CAPITAL

		1997 £	1996 £
Authorised:			
Equity	270,000 ordinary shares of £1 each	270,000	270,000
Non-equity	15,000,000 redeemable preference shares of £1 each	15,000,000	15,000,000
		15,270,000	15,270,000
Allotted, called-up	• •		
Equity	120,000 ordinary shares of £1 each	120,000	120,000
Non-equity	15,000,000 redeemable preference shares of £1 each	15,000,000	15,000,000
		15,120,000	15,120,000

The redeemable preference shares carry no entitlement to dividend.

The holders of the redeemable preference shares may at their option call for whole or partial redemption at any time before 31 December 2011 upon giving the company not less than twelve months notice.

Holders of the redeemable preference shares have equal voting rights to those of the ordinary shareholders.

On a winding-up, holders of the redeemable preference shares rank before the ordinary shareholders for repayment of the subscription price of their shares, any remaining balance of assets being distributed on an equal ranking, in proportion to the amounts paid up on each class of share.

15. RECONCILIATION OF MOVEMENT IN SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS

	1997 £	1996 £
Loss for the financial year Opening shareholders' funds	(1,122,103) 7,096,707	(704,048) 7,800,755
Closing shareholders' funds	5,974,604	7,096,707

16. GUARANTEES AND OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

a) Capital commitments

There were no capital commitments at year end (1996 - £Nil).

b) Contingent liabilities

- The company has unlimited guarantees in favour of Oriole Publishing Limited, a subsidiary undertaking, and De Agostini Rights Limited, a fellow subsidiary undertaking of De Agostini (UK) Limited, and is party to a composite cross guarantee with De Agostini Rights Limited and De Agostini (UK) Limited.
- 2. At year end the company had guarantees amounting to £2,000 (1996 £2,000). This relates entirely to a guarantee to H. M. Customs and Excise for VAT deferment.

c) Pension arrangements

The pension cost charge for the year was £79,777 (1996 - £101,494). Prepaid contributions of £0 (1996 - £64) at the year end are shown in the balance sheet under prepayments.

NOTES TO ACCOUNTS - 31 DECEMBER 1997

16. GUARANTEES AND OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS (Continued)

d) VAT

The company is registered for VAT purposes in a group of companies which share a common registration number. As a result it has jointly guaranteed the VAT liability of the group, and failure by other members of the group would give rise to additional liability for this company. The directors are of the opinion that no liability is likely to arise from the failure of other companies.

e) Lease commitments

The minimum annual rentals under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	1997	1996
Land and buildings	£	£
Operating leases which expire - after 5 years	320,000	320,000
	320,000	320,000

Leases of land and buildings are typically subject to periodic rent reviews at specified intervals and provide for the lessee to pay all insurance, maintenance and repair costs.

17. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY

The company is a subsidiary undertaking of De Agostini (UK) Limited, registered in England and Wales, which prepares consolidated accounts. These accounts are available to the public at the registered office, 31 Southampton Row London WC1B. The ultimate parent company is Istituto Geografico De Agostini S.p.A. (I.G.D.A.), incorporated in Italy. The accounts of I.G.D.A. are not available to the public.

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

As a subsidiary of De Agostini (UK) Limited, the company has taken advantage of the exemption in FRS8 'Related Party Transactions' not to disclose transactions with other members of the group headed by De Agostini (UK) Limited.

19. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

On the 27 July 1998 the shares of De Agostini (UK) Limited were transferred to De Agostini Partworks Holding B.V.