

Report and Financial Statements

31 December 1997



Deloitte & Touche Hill House 1 Little New Street London EC4A 3TR



REPORT AND FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 1997

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DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors present their annual report and the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 1997.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND BUSINESS REVIEW

The principal activities of the company are those of grain merchants and dealers. These activities continued throughout the year and are expected to remain at a similar level in the future.

RESULTS AND DIVIDEND

The loss for the year after taxation amounted to £1,974,000 (1996 profit - £251,000). The directors do not recommend a dividend (1996 - £nil).

DIRECTORS

The directors of the company during the year were:

M J Tuckey D Dreyfuss

J Calder (resigned 7 March 1997)

G P Williams

K L Davies

None of the directors had any disclosable interests in the shares of the company, its subsidiaries or its associated company during the year.

AUDITORS

A resolution for the reappointment of Deloitte & Touche as auditors of the company is to be proposed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

Approved by the Board of Directors and signed on behalf of the Board

S P PUJARA Secretary

22 April 1998

Glencore Grain UK Ltd. Warren House Bell Lane Thame Oxon OX9 3AL



STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group as at the end of the financial year and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing those financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed;
- prepare the financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the group will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and the group and to enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and the group and for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.



Deloitte & Touche Hill House 1 Little New Street London EC4A 3TR

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AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF GLENCORE GRAIN UK LIMITED

We have audited the financial statements on pages 4 to 18 which have been prepared under the accounting policies set out on pages 7 and 8.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 2 the company's directors are responsible for the preparation of financial statements. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those statements and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the financial statements, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the company's and the group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the financial statements are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the financial statements.

Opinion

In our opinion the financial statements give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the group at 31 December 1997 and of the loss of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

Chartered Accountants and Registered Auditors

Deloitte & Touche

1st Lung 1998

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Aberdeen, Bath, Belfast, Birmingham, Bracknell, Bristol, Cambridge, Cardiff, Crawley, Edinburgh, Glasgow, Leeds, Leicester, Liverpool, London, Manchester, Milton Keynes, Newcastle upon Tyne, Nottingham, St Albans and Southampton.

Principal place of business at which a list of partners' names is available: Stonecutter Court, 1 Stonecutter Street, London EC4A 4TR.

Authorised by the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales to carry on investment business.



CONSOLIDATED PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT Year ended 31 December 1997

	Note	1997 £'000	1996 £'000
TURNOVER - from continuing operations Cost of sales	3	294,573 (292,933)	388,418 (384,424)
Gross profit Administrative expenses		1,640 (3,627)	3,994 (3,911)
OPERATING (LOSS)/PROFIT - from continuing operations		(1,987)	83
Other interest receivable and similar income	4	128	391
Interest payable and similar charges	5	(386)	(331)
(LOSS)/PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION	6	(2.245)	1.42
Tax credit on (loss)/profit on ordinary	V	(2,245)	143
activities	8	271	108
(LOSS)/PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL			
YEAR		(1,974)	251
Profit and loss account brought forward		11,085	10,834
Profit and loss account carried forward		9,111	11,085

There are no recognised gains or losses, or movements in shareholders' funds, for the current financial year and preceding financial year other than as stated in the profit and loss account.





BALANCE SHEETS 31 December 1997

	Note	1997 Group £'000	1996 Group £'000	1997 Company £'000	1996 Company £'000
FIXED ASSETS					
Tangible assets	9	1,469	1,638	1,469	1,638
Investments	10	368	363	363	363
		1,837	2,001	1,832	2,001
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks	11	14,592	22,206	14,592	22,206
Debtors	12	14,820	21,544	14,820	21,544
Cash at bank and in hand		1	130	1	130
CDDD TOOLS		29,413	43,880	29,413	43,880
CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year	13	(21,708)	(34,281)	(22,401)	(34,974)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		7,705	9,599	7,012	8,906
TOTAL NET ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		9,542	11,600	8,844	10,907
CREDITORS: amounts falling due after more than one year	14	(77)	(100)	(77)	(100)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES	16	<u>-</u>	(61)	<u>-</u>	(61)
TOTAL NET ASSETS		9,465	11,439	8,767	10,746
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					 1. ***
Called up share capital	17	303	303	303	303
Revaluation reserve		51	51	-	-
Profit and loss account		9,111	11,085	8,464	10,443
TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS		9,465	11,439	8,767	10,746
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS ARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO:					
Equity shareholders' funds		9,165	11,139	8,467	10,446
Non - equity shareholders' funds	17	300	300	300	300
		9,465	11,439	8,767	10,746

These financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 2200 April 1998

Signed on behalf of the Board of Directors

MITUCKEY

Director





CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT Year ended 31 December 1997

Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities 18(i) 8,277 (10,163)		Note	1997 £'000	1997 £'000	1996 £'000	1996 £'000
Interest received 128	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	18(i)		8,277		(10,163)
Interest paid Interest element of finance lease rental payments (9) (8) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance (254) (84) Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets (112) (262) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets (112) (262) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets (85) 331 Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing	•					
Interest element of finance lease rental payments (9) (8) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance (254) 81 Taxation Corporation tax paid (84) - Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets (112) (262) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 27 593 Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment (85) 331 Financing 18(iii) Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920					412	
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance	•		(373)		(323)	
Net cash (outflow)/inflow from returns on investments and servicing of finance Corporation tax paid Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 27 Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment Rependiture and financial investment Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans Capital element of finance lease rentals Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,500) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 7,854 (9,751) Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) Receipts from financing (4,561) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets (61) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets (85) R						
investments and servicing of finance (254) 81 Taxation Corporation tax paid (84) - Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets (112) (262) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 27 593 Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment (85) 331 Financing 18(iii) Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920	payments		(9)		(8)	
investments and servicing of finance (254) 81 Taxation Corporation tax paid (84) - Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets (112) (262) Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 27 593 Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment (85) 331 Financing 18(iii) Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920	Net cash (outflow)/inflow from returns on					
Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans Capital element of finance lease rentals Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,500) (4,500) (5,920) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 7,000 (80)				(254)		81
Capital expenditure and financial investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans Capital element of finance lease rentals Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,500) (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920	Taxation					
investment Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans Capital element of finance lease rentals Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,500) (4,500) (7,000 (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920	Corporation tax paid			(84)		-
Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 27 593 Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment (85) 331 7,854 (9,751) Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans Capital element of finance lease rentals (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing	- •					
Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets 27 593 Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital expenditure and financial investment (85) 331 7,854 (9,751) Financing Debt due within one year: Bank loans Capital element of finance lease rentals (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing	Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets		(112)		(262)	
Total control of financial investment (85) 331	Receipts from sales of tangible fixed assets					
Total control of financial investment (85) 331	Net cash (outflow)/inflow from capital				 	
Financing 18(iii) Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920				(85)		331
Financing 18(iii) Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920			•			
Debt due within one year: Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920	Financina	19/:::		7,854		(9,751)
Bank loans (4,500) 7,000 Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) (80) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) 6,920		10(111)				
Capital element of finance lease rentals (61) Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing (4,561) (80)			(4.500)		7,000	
	— ·				•	
Increase/(decrease) in cash 18(iii) 3,293 (2,831)	Net cash (outflow)/inflow from financing			(4,561)		6,920
	Increase/(decrease) in cash	18(iii)		3,293		(2,831)





NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 1997

1. **ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements are prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards. The particular accounting policies adopted are described below.

Basis of accounting

The financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention as modified by the revaluation of certain assets.

Basis of consolidation

The group financial statements consolidate the financial statements of the company and its subsidiaries and the results of its associated undertaking for the year ended 31 December 1997.

Associated undertaking

The associated undertaking is accounted for using the equity method.

Turnover

Turnover represents amounts invoiced, excluding value added tax, in respect of goods supplied as grain merchants during the year.

Depreciation

Depreciation on tangible fixed assets is provided on the straight line basis to write off the cost of the assets over their expected useful lives which are as follows:

Freehold land is not depreciated.

Buildings	25 years
Plant and machinery	10 years
Office equipment, fixtures and fittings	5 years
Computers	3 years
Motor vehicles	4 years

Stocks

Stocks, consisting of grain and feed stuffs, are valued at the lower of cost, at a weighted average price, and net realisable value. Cost includes, where incurred, freight, import duties, silo rental and cost of discharge where appropriate.

Deferred taxation

Deferred taxation is provided at the anticipated tax rates on timing differences arising from the inclusion of items of income and expenditure in taxation computations in periods different from those in which they are included in the financial statements to the extent that it is probable that a liability or asset will crystallise in the future.

Foreign currency translation

Monetary assets and liabilities in foreign currencies are translated into sterling at the rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Gains and losses arising from such translation are dealt with in the profit and loss account.



1. ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Pension costs

The expected cost of providing pensions, as calculated periodically by professionally qualified actuaries, is charged to the profit and loss account so as to spread the cost of the pensions over employees' working lives with the company.

Finance leases

Tangible fixed assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts and the related lease obligations are recorded in the balance sheet at the fair value of the leased assets at the inception of the lease. The excesses of the lease payments over the recorded lease obligations are treated as finance charges which are authorised over each lease term.

Rentals under operating leases

Rentals under operating leases are charged to profit and loss in equal annual amounts over the lease term.

2. PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

As permitted by Section 230 of the Companies Act 1985, the profit and loss account of the parent company is not presented as part of these accounts. The parent company's loss for the financial year amounted to £1,979,000 (1996 profit - £251,000).

3. TURNOVER

The directors consider there to be one class of business.

All trading originates in the United Kingdom.

4. OTHER INTEREST RECEIVABLE AND SIMILAR INCOME

1996 £'000
131
260
391
1996 £'000
322
9
331





(LOSS)/PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION

0.	(LOSS)/FROFTI ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION		
		1997 £'000	1996 £'000
	(Loss)/profit on ordinary activities		
	before taxation is stated after		
	charging		
	Auditors' remuneration		
	- Audit fees	35	34
	- Other services	12	12
	Depreciation of tangible assets		
	- Owned assets	244	244
	- Leased assets	64	58
	Rentals under operating leases		
	- Other operating leases	82	87
7.	INFORMATION REGARDING DIRECTORS AND EMPLOYEES		
		1997	1996
		£'000	£'000
	Directors' emoluments	100	22.6
	Remuneration	102	226
		No.	No.
	Number of directors who are members of the		
	defined benefit pension scheme	3	4
		£'000	£'000
	Employee costs during the year		
	Wages and salaries	1,669	1,715
	Social security costs	144	152
	Other pension costs	137	183
		1,950	2,050
		No.	No.
	Average number of persons employed	83	79
	Average number of persons employed	=======================================	

Office



NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS Year ended 31 December 1997

8. TAX CREDIT ON (LOSS)/PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES

	1997 £'000	1996 £'000
UK corporation tax at 31% (1996 - 33%) Deferred taxation	(210) (61)	(160) 61
	(271)	(99)
Adjustment to prior years' tax provisions: Corporation tax		(9)
	(271)	(108)

The tax credit is low due to tax losses in the year which are carried forward to offset against future profits of the same trade and for which no deferred tax asset has been recognised.

9. TANGIBLE ASSETS

GROUP AND COMPANY	Freehold land and buildings £'000	Plant and machinery £'000	equipment, fixtures, fittings and motor vehicles £'000	Total £'000
Cost:				4.50
At 1 January 1997	1,291	2,268	1,203	4,762
Additions	-	14	148	162
Disposals		(25)	(64)	(89)
At 31 December 1997	1,291	2,257	1,287	4,835
Accumulated depreciation:				
At 1 January 1997	361	1,966	797	3,124
Charge for year	46	75	187	308
Disposals		(23)	(43)	(66)
At 31 December 1997	407	2,018	941	3,366
Net book value				
At 31 December 1997	884	239	346	1,469
At 31 December 1996	930	302	406	1,638

The net book value of the group's office equipment, fixtures, fittings and motor vehicles includes £158,000 (1996 - £173,000) in respect of assets held under finance leases and hire purchase contracts.





10. FIXED ASSET INVESTMENTS

				Associated company £'000
GROUP Cost: At 1 January and 31 December 199	7			75
Share of the profits retained: At 1 January 1997 Profit retained for the year				288
At 31 December 1997				293
Net book value: At 31 December 1997				368
At 31 December 1996				363
		Subsidiaries £'000	Associated company £'000	Total £'000
COMPANY Cost: At 1 January and 31 December 199	7	750	75	825
Provision for permanent diminution At 1 January and 31 December 199		462	-	462
Net book value: At 1 January and 31 December 199	7	288	75	363
Subsidiaries	Country of registration	Description of holding	Proportion held	Nature of business
Ceres (U.K.) Limited J. Milne & Sons Limited Myhill Grain Limited	England and Wales England and Wales England and Wales	Ordinary shares Ordinary shares Ordinary shares	100% 100% 100%	Dormant Dormant Dormant
Associated company				
Tetbury Agricultural Merchants Limited	England and Wales	Ordinary shares	50%	Agricultural merchants





STOCKS 11.

11.	STOCKS				
				1997 £'000	1996 £'000
	GROUP AND COMPANY			 000	
	Goods held for resale			14,592	22,206
	The replacement cost of stocks is not materially different	nt from the abo	ve valuation.		
12.	DEBTORS				
				1997	1996
				£'000	£'000
	GROUP AND COMPANY				
	Trade debtors			14,016	20,345
	Amounts owed by group companies			63	670
	Other debtors			698	479
	Prepayments and accrued income			43	50
				14,820	21,544
13.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHI	N ONE YEAR	t		
		1997	1996	1997	1996
		Group £'000	Group £'000	Company £'000	Company £'000
	Bank loans and overdrafts	11,351	19,273	11,351	19,273
	Obligations under finance leases and hire purchase				
	contracts (note 15)	62	50	62	50
	Trade creditors	9,637	13,836	9,637	13,836
	Amounts owed to subsidiaries	-	-	693	693
	Amounts owed to fellow subsidiaries	12	68	12	68
	Other creditors	471	918	471	918
	Accruals and deferred income (note 20)	175	136	175	136

21,708

34,281

22,401

34,974



14.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTE	ER MORE THA	AN ONE YE	AR	
14.	GROUP AND COMPANY		0	1997 £'000	1996 £'000
	Obligations under finance leases and hire purchase			2 000	2 000
	contracts (note 15)			77	100
15.	OBLIGATIONS UNDER FINANCE LEASES				
				1997	1996
	GROUP AND COMPANY			£'000	£,000
	Obligations under finance leases fall due as follows:			2000	- 000
	Between one and two years			62	50
	Between two and five years			15	50
	2				
				77	100
	In one year or less			62	50
				139	150
16.	PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARG	ES			
	GROUP AND COMPANY			1997 £'000	1996 £'000
	Deferred taxation			-	61
					£'000
	Balance at 1 January 1997 Current year credit				61 (61)
	Balance at 31 December 1997				
	The amounts of deferred taxation provided and unpro	ovided in the ac	counts are as	follows:	
		Provided 1997 £'000	Provided 1996 £'000	Unprovided 1997 £'000	Unprovided 1996 £'000
	Capital allowances in excess of depreciation	49	61	-	_
	Other short term timing differences	(49)		(394)	-
			61	(394)	



17. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL

	1997	1996
Authorised, allotted and fully paid:	£'000	£'000
Equity - 300,000 ordinary shares of 1p each	3	3
Non-equity - 300,000 deferred shares of £1 each	300	300
	303	303

Rights attaching to deferred shares

(i) Dividend rights

The right to receive by way of dividend in respect of any year or other financial period of the company in which the profits of the company exceed £150,000,000, after payment in full of dividends on all other classes of shares of the company, a dividend at the rate of one half the rate of dividend paid on the ordinary shares of the company in respect of such period.

(ii) Voting rights

Except only in respect of a Resolution varying the rights of such deferred shares, no right to receive notice of or to attend or vote at any general meeting of the company.

(iii) Rights on winding up

No right to receive any payment out of the surplus assets of the company remaining after paying its liabilities other than the amount paid up on these shares.

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18. CASH FLOW STATEMENT

(i) Reconciliation of operating (loss)/profit to net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities

	1997 £'000	1997 £'000	1996 £'000	1996 £'000
Operating (loss)/profit		(1,987)		83
Depreciation of tangible fixed assets		308		302
Share of profit of associated company	(30)		-	
Dividend from associated company	25		13	
		(5)		13
Profit on disposal of tangible fixed assets		(4)		(32)
Decrease/(increase) in stocks		7,614		(8,408)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors		7,079		(4,904)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors		(4,728)		2,783
Net cash inflow/(outflow) from operating activities	-	8,277		(10,163)





18. CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)

Analysis of net debt

New finance leases

Net debt at 1 January

Net debt at 31 December

Movement in net debt in the year

(ii) Analysis of net debt				
	At 1 January 1997 £'000	Cashflow £'000	Other non-cash changes £'000	At 31 December 1997 £'000
Cash at bank and in hand Overdrafts	130 (6,773)	(129) 3,422	-	(3,351)
	(6,643)	3,293	-	(3,350)
Debt due within one year Finance leases	(12,500) (150)	4,500 61	(50)	(8,000) (139)
	(12,650)	4,561	(50)	(8,139)
Total	(19,293)	7,854	(50)	(11,489)
(iii) Reconciliation of net cashflow to movement	in net debt			
			199 £'00	
Increase/(decrease) in cash in the year			3,29	3 (2,831)
Cash outflow/(inflow) from decrease/(increase) in debt and lease financing			4,56	(6,920)
Change in net debt resulting from cashflows			7,85	4 (9,751)

(230)

(9,981)

(9,312)

(19,293)

(50)

7,804

(19,293)

(11,489)



CONTINGENT LIABILITIES 19 GROUP AND COMPANY

Guarantees

	1997 £'000	1996 £'000
Guarantees in favour of the Intervention Board for		
Agricultural Produce	15,000	10,000
Other guarantees and bond		2,500
	15,000	12,500

Security

Bank loans and overdrafts include amounts of £8 million (1996 - £12.5 million) which are secured against certain stocks and debtors.

GOVERNMENT GRANTS 20.

GROUP AND COMPANY	£'000
Deferred credit at 1 January 1997 Transferred to profit and loss account	14 (9)
Deferred credit at 31 December 1997	5

The deferred credit is included under the heading "Accruals and deferred income" (note 13).

21. PENSION COMMITMENTS

The company operates a pension scheme providing benefits based on final pensionable pay. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company, being invested with insurance companies. Contributions to the scheme are charged to the profit and loss account so as to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the company. The contributions are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuations using the projected unit method. The most recent valuation was as at 1 October 1995. The assumptions which have the most significant effect on the results of the valuation are those relating to the rate of return on investments and the rates of increase in salaries and pensions. It was assumed that the investment returns would be 8.5% per annum, that salary increases would average 7% per annum and that a proportion of members would withdraw from service each year other than by retirement.

The pension charge for the year was £137,000 (1996 - £183,000), there is no prepayment or accrual at the year end (1996 - £nil).

The most recent actuarial valuation showed that the market value of the scheme's assets was £1,116,298. In the opinion of the actuary, the resources of the scheme are likely in the normal course of events to meet in full the liabilities of the scheme as they fall due based on contributions of the company and employees at 10.6% and 6% of earnings respectively.



22. OTHER FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 December 1997 the company has annual commitments under non-cancellable operating leases as follows:

	Land and buildings 1997 £'000	Other 1997 £'000	Land and buildings 1996 £'000	Other 1996 £'000
Leases which expire:				
Within one year	-	6	-	16
Within two to five years	-	73	-	61
After five years	51	-	49	-

23. ULTIMATE PARENT COMPANY

The company's ultimate parent company is Glencore Holding AG, a company incorporated in Switzerland.

24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

- (i) The transactions noted below were entered into with group companies. All these transactions were executed on normal commercial terms and conditions. The nature of the transactions was as follows:
 - (a) Trading activities (i) sales and purchases of physical commodities
 - (ii) sales and purchases of commodity futures
 - (b) Service activities service fees receivable and payable for technical support and administration.
 - (c) Financial activities interest receivable and payable on short term loans and intercompany accounts.

Value of transactions

Type of transaction	1997	1996
	£'000	£'000
Completed sales of physical commodities	84,809	87,121
Open sales of physical commodities	13,463	31,116
Completed purchases of physical commodities	14,431	30,270
Open purchases of physical commodities	2,639	1,008
Freight charges receivable	-	373
Freight charges payable	1,880	1,864
Interest receivable	11	131



24. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Balances with related parties

The following were the balances with related parties at the end of the year.

	Group and Company	
	1997	1996
	£'000	£'000
Amount owed by fellow subsidiaries	63	670
Amount owed to fellow subsidiaries	12	68

⁽ii) As described in Note 10 the company has a 50% interest in Tetbury Agricultural Merchants Limited. A dividend of £25,000 (1996 - £13,000) was received during the year.