REGISTRAR'S COPY

Hydro Seafood GSP Limited

Report and Accounts

31 December 1996

Company Registration Number 958001



■ Ernst & Young

DIRECTORS

A Eide G W Mace M Arnisson-Newgass A Flem D Rackham J G Speirs CBE M Solberg

SECRETARY

G K Fraser

AUDITORS

Ernst & Young George House 50 George Square Glasgow G2 1RR

BANKERS

National Westminster Bank PLC Feltham Branch 48 The Centre Middlesex TW13 4BD

SOLICITORS

McClure Naismith 192 St Vincent Street Glasgow G2 5TQ

REGISTERED OFFICE

Bridge House 69 London Road Twickenham Middlesex

COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER

958001

DIRECTORS' REPORT

The directors present their report and accounts for the year ended 31 December 1996.

ACCOUNTS AND DIVIDENDS

The directors submit the audited accounts of the group for the year ended 31 December 1996. The profit for the period amounts to £1,904,766 and is dealt with as shown in the consolidated profit and loss account. A final dividend of £36,500 is proposed.

PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

During the year the activities of the group consisted of the farming of salmon.

FIXED ASSETS

The changes in tangible fixed assets during the year are detailed in note 10 to the accounts. Freehold and leasehold houses have not been depreciated as required by SSAP 12 as it is the opinion of the directors that the residual value of these properties as a whole will be at least equal to their cost.

DIRECTORS

The directors during the year were those listed on page 1.

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS

No directors had any interest in the share capital of the company or its subsidiaries throughout the year.

AUDITORS

In accordance with Section 386 of the Companies Act 1985, an elective resolution has been passed to dispense with the obligation to appoint auditors annually.

By order of the board

GK FRASER

Secretary

14 May 1997

STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES IN RESPECT OF THE ACCOUNTS

Company law requires the directors to prepare accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the group and of the profit or loss of the group for that period. In preparing those accounts, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts;
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping proper accounting records which disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the group and to enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 1985. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.



REPORT OF THE AUDITORS

to the members of Hydro Seafood GSP Limited

We have audited the accounts on pages 5 to 20, which have been prepared under the historical cost convention and on the basis of the accounting policies set out on pages 9 and 10.

Respective responsibilities of directors and auditors

As described on page 3 the group's directors are responsible for the preparation of the accounts. It is our responsibility to form an independent opinion, based on our audit, on those accounts and to report our opinion to you.

Basis of opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Auditing Standards issued by the Auditing Practices Board. An audit includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the amounts and disclosures in the accounts. It also includes an assessment of the significant estimates and judgements made by the directors in the preparation of the accounts, and of whether the accounting policies are appropriate to the group's circumstances, consistently applied and adequately disclosed.

We planned and performed our audit so as to obtain all the information and explanations which we considered necessary in order to provide us with sufficient evidence to give reasonable assurance that the accounts are free from material misstatement, whether caused by fraud or other irregularity or error. In forming our opinion we also evaluated the overall adequacy of the presentation of information in the accounts.

Opinion

In our opinion the accounts give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the group as at 31 December 1996 and of the profit of the group for the year then ended and have been properly prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 1985.

ERNST & YOUNG

Chartered Accountants Registered Auditor Glasgow

14 May 1997

GROUP PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT

for the year ended 31 December 1996

	Notes	1996 £	1995 £
TURNOVER	2	41,782,703	24,422,471
Cost of sales		35,951,799	17,748,575
GROSS PROFIT		5,830,904	6,673,896
Distribution costs		1,481,447	996,180
Administrative expenses		963,180	640,855
		2,444,627	1,637,035
GROUP OPERATING PROFIT	3	3,386,277	5,036,861
Interest receivable	6	51,245	26,539
Interest payable	7	(1,525,756)	(827,896)
		(1,474,511)	(801,357)
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES BEFORE TAXATION		1,911,766	4,235,504
Tax on profit on ordinary activities	8	(7,000)	(303,000)
PROFIT ON ORDINARY ACTIVITIES AFTER TAXATION		1,904,766	3,932,504
Dividends	9	36,500	1,450,500
PROFIT RETAINED FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR	20 & 21	1,868,266	2,482,004

STATEMENT OF RECOGNISED GAINS AND LOSSES

There are no recognised gains or losses attributable to shareholders of the group other than the profit of £1,904,766 in the year ended 31 December 1996 and of £3,932,504 in the year ended 31 December 1995.

·Hydro Seafood GSP Limited

GROUP BALANCE SHEET at 31 December 1996			
	Notes	1996 £	1995 £
FIXED ASSETS Tangible assets	10	9,317,468	7,004,365
CURRENT ASSETS			
Stocks	12	32,201,727	17,394,500
Debtors	13	11,214,119	4,663,528
Cash at bank and in hand	14	<u>8,878</u>	<u>37,804</u>
		43,424,724	22,095,832
CREDITORS - amounts falling due within one year			
Ship mortgage finance	15	-	72,900
Amounts owed to parent and fellow		20 227 (12	1.4.000.000
subsidiary undertakings Proposed final dividend		32,937,619 1,487,000	14,229,879 1,450,500
Group relief creditor		1,487,000	303,000
Trade and other creditors	16	4,774,668	3,635,899
		39,199,287	19,692,178
NET CURRENT ASSETS		4,225,437	2,403,654
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		13,542,905	9,408,019
CREDITORS - amounts falling due after			
more than one year	17	4,259,262	2,218,642
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES			
Deferred tax	18	226,000	
		9,057,643	7,189,377
		<u> </u>	
CAPITAL AND RESERVES	10.0.01	2 500 000	2 500 000
Called up share capital Profit and loss account	19 & 21 20 & 21	3,500,000 5,557,643	3,500,000 3,689,377
Tront and loss account	20 & 21	<u>3,337,043</u>	3,089,377
		<u>9,057,643</u>	<u>7,189,377</u>
ALLOCATED AS REQUIRED BY FRS4 Equity shares - ordinary share capital		<u>9,057,643</u>	<u>7,189,377</u>
	7		
GUY W MACE Director	D.Lac		
14 May 1997	•		

BALANCE SHEET at 31 December 1996

	Notes	1996 £	1995 £
FIXED ASSETS			
Tangible assets	10	7,605,766	5,065,768
Investments	11	1,581,002	1,580,902
		1,001,002	1,500,502
		9,186,768	6,646,670
			212.7545
CURRENT ASSETS			
Stocks	12	23,205,913	13,244,789
Debtors	13	17,114,692	6,401,100
Cash at bank and in hand		4,381	2,317,705
		<u>40,324,986</u>	<u>21,963,594</u>
CREDITORS - amounts falling due			
within one year			
Ship mortgage finance	1.5		
Amounts owed to parent and fellow	15	=	72,900
subsidiary undertakings		22 522 620	14015000
Proposed final dividend		32,533,622	14,215,233
Group relief creditor		1,487,000	1,450,500
Trade and other creditors	16	<u>3,454,242</u>	303,000
	10	<u> 3,434,242</u>	2,724,822
		<u>37,474,864</u>	18,766,455
		37,474,004	10,700,433
NET CURRENT ASSETS		2,850,122	3,197,139
•			
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		12,036,890	9,843,809
			, , ,
CREDITORS - amounts falling due after			
more than one year	17	4,227,140	2,165,112
DDOVISIONS FOR LLARH PRIES AND SHARES			
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES Deferred tax	10	226.222	
Deferred tax	18	<u>226,000</u>	
•		7 602 760	7 (70 (07
		<u>7,583,750</u>	<u>7,678,697</u>
CAPITAL AND RESERVES			
Called up share capital	19 & 21	3,500,000	2 500 000
Profit and loss account	20 & 21	4,083,750	3,500,000
	20 00 21	7,005,750	<u>4,178,697</u>
		<u>7,583,750</u>	<u>7,678,697</u>
		1,000,100	1,010,091
ALLOCATED AS REQUIRED BY FRS4			
Equity shares - ordinary share capital		<u>7,583,750</u>	<u>7,678,697</u>

GUY W MACE

Director

14 May 1997

GROUP STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS for the year ended 31 December 1996

	Notes	1996 £	1995 £
NET CASH INFLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	3(a)	4,059,183	4 122 224
	J(a)	4,039,163	4,123,224
RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE			
Interest received		51,245	26,539
Interest paid Dividends paid		(1,525,756)	(827,896) (365,000)
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM RETURNS ON INVESTMENTS AND SERVICING OF FINANCE		(1,474,511)	(1,166,357)
TAXATION			
Corporation tax - group relief (given)/received		(303,000)	215,000
INVESTING ACTIVITIES Payments to acquire tangible fixed assets			
Receipts from sale of tangible fixed assets		(4,262,742) 25,044	(3,179,782) 21,222
NET CASH OUTFLOW FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		(4,237,698)	(3,158,560)
NET CASH (OUTFLOW)/INFLOW BEFORE			
FINANCING		(1,956,026)	13,307
			
FINANCING			
Repayment of long term loans Receipt of long term loan		72,900	72,900
receipt of long term loan		(2,000,000)	-
NET CASH (INFLOW)/OUTFLOW FROM FINANCI	NG	(1,927,100)	72,900
DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	14	(28,926)	(59,593)
		(1,956,026)	13,307

at 31 December 1996

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Accounting convention

The accounts are prepared under the historical cost convention, modified to include the revaluation of freehold land and buildings and machinery and equipment.

The accounts are prepared in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated accounts incorporate the accounts of the company and its subsidiary undertakings for the year ended 31 December 1996.

Depreciation

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets, other than freehold land and houses, at rates calculated to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual value, of each asset evenly over its expected useful life, as follows:

Leasehold property
Machinery and equipment
Mater vehicles

- 10 years or over the period of the lease if shorter - 2.5 - 15 years

Motor vehicles
Wellboat

- 3 - 4 years - 20 years

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. In the case of ongrown fish, costs include direct labour, feed and direct overheads attributable to fish production.

Research and development

Expenditure on research and development is written off in the year in which it is incurred.

Deferred taxation

Provision is made for deferred taxation, using the liability method, on all timing differences to the extent that it is probable that the liability will crystallise.

Government grants

Grants are credited to reserves and released to the profit and loss account over the useful life of the assets by equal annual instalments.

Grants of a revenue nature are credited to income in the period to which they relate.

Leased assets

Assets held on finance leases are shown as part of the company's fixed assets.

at 31 December 1996

1 ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Pensions

The expected cost of pensions in respect of the group's defined benefit pension scheme in which the company's employees participate is charged to the profit and loss account so as to spread the cost of pensions over the service lives of employees in the scheme. Variations from the regular cost are spread over the expected remaining service lives of current employees in the scheme. Contributions made by each subsidiary are based on pension cost across the scheme as a whole.

2 TURNOVER

Turnover comprises the invoice value of goods and services supplied by the group exclusive of VAT and intragroup transactions.

Turnover is attributable to one continuing activity, the farming of salmon.

A geographical analysis is as follows:

	1996	1995
	£	£
United Kingdom	26,727,369	17,239,395
Other European countries United States of America	14,573,813	6,915,629
Japan	117,859 194,591	53,598 178,236
Hong Kong	194,391	6,112
South America	81,897	29,501
Canada	32,127	´ -
Taiwan	55,047	•
	41,782,703	24,422,471
		

3 GROUP OPERATING PROFIT

(a) Reconciliation of operating profit to net cash inflow from operating activities:

reconcination of operating profit to het cash inflow from oper	1996	1995
	£	£
Operating profit	3,386,277	5,036,861
Depreciation	1,945,861	1,332,402
Deferred government grants released	40,620	(33,636)
Gain on sales of tangible fixed assets	(21,266)	(11,642)
Increase in debtors	(6,331,591)	(1,910,794)
Increase in stocks	(14,807,227)	(4,278,734)
Increase in creditors	19,846,509	3,988,767
	4,059,183	4,123,224

3 GROUP OPERATING PROFIT (continued)

-	oxidati oxidati (continueu)		
(b)	This is stated after charging/(crediting):		
	.	1996	1995
		£	£
	Auditors' remuneration		
	- audit services	20,759	20,350
	- non audit services	16,547	24,773
	Depreciation of owned assets	1,945,861	1,332,402
	Depreciation of assets held under finance leases	-	•
	Hire of plant and equipment	3,106,708	1,567,163
	Government grants released	(80,952)	(33,636)
			
4	DIRECTORS' REMUNERATION		
		1996	1995
		£	£
	Fees	_	2,000
	Other emoluments (including pension contributions)	202,543	180,262
		202,543	182,262
		·	
		1996	1995
		£	£
	Emoluments (excluding pension contributions) of the Chairmen	-	2,000
	Emoluments (excluding pension contributions) of the highest paid director	101,865	94,992
	Directors' emoluments, (excluding pension contributions), fell within the followers	wing ranges:	
		1996	1995
		No	No
	Not more than £5,000	5	6
	£65,001 - £70,000	-	1
	£75,001 - £80,000	1	<u>.</u>
	£90,001 - £95,000	-	1
	£100,001 - £105,000	1	

Group loans

FELOS account

Ship mortgage finance

NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

at 31 December 1996

5	STAFF COSTS		
		1996	1995
		£	£
	Wages and salaries Social security costs	4,624,822	2,869,899
	Other pension costs	371,671 196,801	236,825
	o mor ponosion costs	190,801	119,362
		5,193,294	3,226,086
	The average number of persons employed by the group, including directors,	during the year wa	s as follows:
		1996	1995
		No	No
	Management	47	27
	Administration	22	13
	Fish farming and ancillary activities	207	159
		276	199
6	INTEREST RECEIVABLE AND OTHER INCOME		
		1996	1995 ·
		£	£
	Interest from group companies	49,504	25,437
	Other interest	1,741	1,102
			
		51,245	26,539
			
7	INTEREST PAYABLE		
		1996	1995
		£	£

120,013

701,016

827,896

6,867

195,434

1,318,914 1,408

1,525,756

at 31 December 1996

8	TAXATI	ON

	1996	1995
Taxation based on the results for the year comprises:	£	£
UK corporation tax:		
Group relief receivable/(given)	219,000	(303,000)
Deferred taxation	(221,000)	-
Adjustments in respect of prior periods:		
Deferred taxation	(5,000)	-
		
	(7,000)	(303,000)
		
T 1 19 1 1 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4		

Tax losses available for carry forward amount to approximately £2,451,000 (1995 - £4,868,000).

9 **DIVIDENDS**

	1996 £	1995 £
Ordinary - final proposed	36,500	1,450,500

10	TANGIBLE ASSETS				
		At	Additions	Disposals	At
		1 January	and	and	31 December
		1996	reclassifications	transfers	1996
		£	£	£	£
	Group				
	Non leased assets				
	At cost or valuation:	645.000			
	Freehold land and buildings Buildings on leasehold land	645,278	385,986	-	1,031,264
	Machinery and equipment	910,704	83,360	-	994,064
	Motor vehicles	14,556,545	3,763,156	-	18,319,701
	iviolor venicles	162,003	30,240	64,756	127,487
		16,274,530	4,262,742	64,756	20,472,516
	Depreciation:				
	Freehold land and buildings	304,782	52,102		256 904
	Buildings on leasehold land .	532,312	42,625	-	356,884 574,037
	Machinery and equipment	8,287,480	1,830,010	-	574,937
	Motor vehicles	145,591	21,124	60,978	10,117,490 105,737
					103,737
		9,270,165	1,945,861	60,978	11,155,048
	Net book value:				·
	At 31 December 1996				9,317,468
	Leased assets				
	At cost or valuation:				
	Machinery and equipment	226,415	-	-	226,415
					
	Depreciation:				
	Machinery and equipment	226,415	-	-	226,415
	Net book value:	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			
	At 31 December 1996				-
	TOTAL ASSETS				
	Net book value:				
	At 31 December 1996				
	11. 31 December 1970				9,317,468
	At 31 December 1995				7,004,365

10	TANGIBLE ASSETS (continued)				
		At	Additions	Disposals	At
		1 January	and	and	31 December
		199 6	reclassifications	transfers	1996
		£	£	£	£
	Company	-	~	~	£
	Non leased assets				
	At cost or valuation:				
	Freehold land and buildings	562,278	205 025		0.40.100
	Buildings on leasehold land	910,704	385,825	•	948,103
	Machinery and equipment		83,360	-	994,064
	Motor vehicles	11,460,161	3,333,249	-	14,793,410
	Wictor Verneres	155,390	30,240	64,756	120,874
					
		13,088,533	3,832,674	64,756	16,856,451
					10,050,451
	Depreciation:			·	
	Freehold land and buildings	292,008	50,085	٠_	342,093
	Buildings on leasehold land	532,312	42,625	-	574,937
	Machinery and equipment	7,059,467	1,175,064	-	8,234,531
	Motor vehicles	138,978	21,124	60,978	99,124
		8,022,765	1 200 000	(0.070	0.050.50-
		8,022,703	1,288,898	60,978	9,250,685
	Net book value:				
	At 31 December 1996				7,605,766
	Leased assets				
	At cost or valuation:				
	Machinery and equipment	226 416			
	machinery and equipment	226,415	•	-	226,415
					
	Depreciation:				
	Machinery and equipment	226,415	-	-	226,415
		,			
	Net book value:				
	At 31 December 1996				
	At 31 December 1990				-
					=======================================
	TOTAL ASSETS				
	Net book value:				
	At 31 December 1996				7 605 766
	· -				7,605,766
	At 31 December 1995				5,065,768
					,,3

11	INVESTMENTS			1996	1995
				£	£
	At 1 January			1,580,902	1,580,902
	Additions			100	-
	At 31 December			1,581,002	1,580,902
	During the year the company acquit company registered in Scotland.	red the whole issued	share capital of	Hydro Seafood	Sales Limited,
	Subsidiary undertakings				
		Class of	Co	untry of	Proportion
		shares		oration	held
	Kerrera Fisheries Limited	Ordinary £1	S	cotland	100%
	Scottish Sea Farms Limited	Ordinary £1		cotland	100%
	Seafresh Farms Limited	Ordinary £1	S	cotland	100%
	Seafresh Salmon Limited	Ordinary £1	S	cotland	100%
	Lismore Salmon Limited	Ordinary £1		cotland	100%
	Hydro Seafood Sales Limited	Ordinary £1	S	cotland	100%
12	STOCKS				
		1006	Group		Company
		1996 £	1995 £	1996 £	1995 £
	Materials and feed	1,443,013	710.267	1 100 101	
	Ongrowing fish	30,758,714	710,267 16,684,233	1,102,191 22,103,722	485,302 12,759,487
	0 0			22,103,722	12,739,407
		32,201,727	17,394,500	23,205,913	13,244,789
				···	
13	DEBTORS				
			Group		Company
		1996	1995	1996	1995
		£	£	£	£
	Trade debtors	9,517,433	3,704,729	25,689	3,703,831
	Prepayments and accrued income	879,753	411,709	840,545	317,721
	Amounts owed by subsidiary				ŕ
	undertakings Other debtors	505.000	-	15,460,753	1,900,924
	Group relief debtor	597,933 219,000	547,090	568,705	478,624
	croup rener acción	219,000		219,000	-
		11,214,119	4,663,528	17,114,692	6,401,100
		,,>	1,000,020	17,117,072	0,401,100

14	CASH AND CASH EQUIVALEN	NTS 1996 £	Change in year £	1995 £	Change in year £	1994 £
	Cash at bank and in hand	8,878	(28,926)	37,804	(59,593)	97,397
15	SHIP MORTGAGE FINANCE					
	Group and Company				1996	1995
	Due within one year				£	72,900
16	TRADE AND OTHER CREDITO	ORS				
		1:	996 £	Group 1995 £	1996 £	Company 1995 £
	Trade creditors Social security Accruals and deferred income	2,856, 141, 1,777,	341	2,904,998 79,331 651,570	1,877,511 133,160 1,443,571	2,125,445 74,704 524,673
		4,774,	568	3,635,899	3,454,242	2,724,822
17	CREDITORS: amounts falling due after more than one year					
		19	996 £	Group 1995 £	1996 £	Company 1995 £
	Deferred grants Group loan	259,2 4,000,0		218,642 2,000,000	227,140 4,000,000	165,112 2,000,000
		4,259,2	262	2,218,642	4,227,140	2,165,112

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NOTES ON THE ACCOUNTS

at 31 December 1996

18 DEFERRED TAXATION

Deferred taxation fully provided in the	accounts is as follo	ws:	1006	1005
			1996 £	1995 £
Group and Company				
Capital allowances in advance of depre Other timing differences	eciation		341,000 (115,000)	128,000 (128,000)
			226,000	
			====	-
CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL				
		Authorised	All	otted, called up and fully paid
	1996	1995	1996	ina july pala 1995
	No	No	£	£
Ordinary shares of £1 each	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000	3,500,000
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT				
		Group	Company	Subsidiaries
		£	£	£
As at 31 December 1995		3,689,377	4,178,697	(489,320)
Profit/(loss) for the year		1,868,266	(94,947)	1,963,213
As at 31 December 1996		5,557,643	4,083,750	1,473,893

The company has not presented its own profit and loss account for the year ended 31 December 1996. Of the group profit for the financial year, a loss of £94,947 has been dealt with in the accounts of the company.

at 31 December 1996

21 RECONCILIATION OF SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS AND MOVEMENTS ON RESERVES

Group	Share capital £	Profit and loss account £	Total £
At 1 January 1995 Profit for the year Dividend	3,500,000	1,207,373 3,932,504 (1,450,000)	4,707,373 3,932,504 (1,450,000)
At 31 December 1995 Profit for the year Dividend	3,500,000	3,689,377 1,904,766 (36,500)	7,189,377 1,904,766 (36,500)
At 31 December 1996	3,500,000	5,557,643	9,057,643
Company			
At 1 January 1995 Profit for the year Dividend	3,500,000	1,286,587 4,342,610 (1,450,500)	4,786,587 4,342,610 (1,450,500)
At 31 December 1995 Loss for the year Dividend	3,500,000	4,178,697 (58,447) (36,500)	7,678,697 (58,447) (36,500)
At 31 December 1996	3,500,000	4,083,750	7,583,750
	-		

22 FINANCIAL COMMITMENTS

At 31 December authorised future capital expenditure before deduction of available government grants amounted to:-

	Group a	Group and company	
	1996	1995	
	£	£	
Contracted	166,885	179,877	
Not contracted	627,756	102,700	

at 31 December 1996

23 HOLDING COMPANY

The parent undertaking of the largest group of undertakings for which group accounts are drawn up and of which the company is a member is Norsk Hydro a.s., the ultimate parent company, incorporated in Norway, and the parent undertaking of the smallest group is Norsk Hydro (UK) Limited, incorporated in England. Copies of the Norsk Hydro a.s. and the Norsk Hydro (UK) Limited accounts can be obtained from the Registered Office of the company.

24 PENSION SCHEME

The company's employees participate in the Norsk Hydro UK 1988 Pension Scheme, which is a funded scheme of the defined benefit type with assets held in trust separately from the company.

Contributions to the scheme are made on the advice of the Scheme's consulting actuaries, Bacon & Woodrow. The aim is for benefits to be fully funded during the Scheme members' working lives. The regular pension cost is assessed under the Projected Unit Method. The latest actuarial valuation was as at 31 March 1996 and the most significant assumptions were:

Investment return

Increases in pensionable pay
Pension increases
Dividend growth

- 9% per annum
- 7.5% per annum
- 4.8% per annum
- 4.5% per annum

The variation from regular cost, which recognises the excess of assets over liabilities in the scheme, has been spread over 15 years, being the average remaining working life.

At the most recent actuarial valuation as at 31 March 1996, the scheme had assets with a total market value of about £13.1 million. After allowing for the impact of the benefit changes introduced with effect from 1 November 1996 the actuarial value as at 31 March 1996 of the assets represented 114% of the benefits that had accrued to members after allowing for expected future increases in pensionable pay.

The pension cost for the year was £196,801 (1995 - £119,362). A provision of £72,000 (1995 - £51,000) is included in the balance sheet at the year end, representing the shortfall of the accumulated pension cost over the contributions paid.