

ST HUGH'S SCHOOL (CARSWELL) TRUST LIMITED (A company limited by guarantee)

Reports and Financial Statements for the year ended 31 August 2019

Registered in England and Wales

No: 913833

Registered Charity No: 309640



09/07/2020 COMPANIES HOUSE

ST HUGH'S SCHOOL (CARSWELL) TRUST LIMITED

Registered in England and Wales - No. 913833 Registered Charity - No. 309640

PRINCIPAL AND REGISTERED OFFICE

Carswell Manor Carswell Faringdon Oxfordshire SN7 8PT

GOVERNORS

Mr P Daffern – Chairman
Mr E P L Sandbach – Vice Chairman
Mr P F Boggis
Mrs A Coull
Mrs J Forrest
Mrs V Gill
Mr G J Varney
Mr C Davies
Mr A Wildman

HEADMASTER

Mr A Nott (Retired 31/08/19) Mr J Thompson (Appointed 01/09/19)

BURSAR & COMPANY SECRETARY

Mr A Hamilton

BANKERS

Lloyds Bank Plc, Barnwood 1, Barnet Way, Gloucester, GL4 3RL

AUDITOR

Mazars LLP, The Pinnacle, 160 Midsummer Boulevard Milton Keynes, MK9 1FF

SOLICITORS

Harrison Clark Rickerby's, Ellenborough House, Wellington Street, Cheltenham, GL50 1YD

ST HUGH'S SCHOOL (CARSWELL) TRUST LIMITED

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REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

The Governors of St Hugh's School (Carswell) Trust Limited present their annual report, which incorporates the Strategic Report for the year ended 31 August 2019 under the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Act 2011, together with the audited financial statements for the year and confirm that the latter comply with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Company's Memorandum & Articles of Association and the Charities Statement of Recommended Practice - "Accounting and Reporting by Charities" (issued in March 2015).

REFERENCE & ADMINISTRATIVE INFORMATION

St Hugh's School (Carswell) Trust Limited ("St Hugh's") is a charitable Company founded in 1967, Charity registration number 309640 and Company registration number 913833, with the liability of its members limited to £10 each by guarantee. The Registered Office and principal address of the Company is Carswell Manor, Carswell, Faringdon, Oxfordshire, SN7 8PT.

The School continues to be organised and administered by a Board of Governors (who legally act as the Board of Directors of the Company and as Trustees of the Charity). The Governors who served during the year are:-

Mr P Daffern^{1,4}

Chairman

Mr P F Boggis²

Mr P Chambers²

(Retired 24/11/2018)

Mr A Clark

(Retired 24/11/2018)

Mrs A Coull³

Mrs J Forrest^{2, 4}

Mrs V Gill^{1,3} Chair of Finance and General Purposes Committee

Mr J M Guillum Scott⁴ (Retired 15/06/2019) Mr E P L Sandbach² Vice Chairman

Mr G J Varnev^{1,2}

Chairman Buildings and Estates Committee

Mr C Davies

Chairman of the Compliance Review Committee

Mr A Wildman¹

Key Executives

The Headmaster:

Mr A Nott (Retired 31/08/19)

The Bursar:

Mr A Hamilton

¹ Member of the Finance and General Purposes Committee.

² Member of the Buildings and Estates Committee.

³ Member of the Compliance Review Committee.

⁴ Member of the Nominations Committee.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

STRUCTURE, GOVERNANCE AND MANAGEMENT

Governing Document

The Company was governed by its Memorandum and Articles of Association dated 23 August 1967, up until the adoption of new Articles of Association on 2 March 2013.

Governing Body

The Governors are elected at a full Governors' Meeting on the basis of recommendations received from other Governors, the Headmaster and the Bursar. A skills audit is undertaken each year to clarify what professional expertise is required when recruiting new members to the Board. Members of the Board serve for 3 years and may apply for re-election for 4 successive terms.

The Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Board are elected each year at the Annual General Meeting. The article requires the number of members of the Board to be not less than eight and not more than fourteen. Governors are required to be re-appointed every three years. At the date of this report, there were 9 Governors.

Training

New Governors are introduced into the workings of the School, and of the Company as a registered Charity, including Board policy and procedures, by the Headmaster and Bursar, who also organise periodic strategic planning and trustee training workshops for all Governors. Governors also receive an induction pack containing important information.

Organisational Management

The Governors meet as a Board at least three times a year to determine the general policy of the Company and review its overall management and control, for which they are legally responsible. More detailed management activity is undertaken by the Finance and General Purposes Committee and the Buildings and Estates Committee which both meet termly. The Compliance Review Committee meets twice a year to provide direction on all compliance issues. The day-to-day running of the School is delegated to the Headmaster and the Bursar who are supported by other members of the School Leadership Team.

Group structure and relationships

St Hugh's is an active member of the Independent Association of Preparatory Schools (IAPS) for the promotion and maintenance of preparatory school standards generally and also takes part in peer group studies for the evaluation of quality and performance improvement methods. The School is also a member of Independent Schools' Bursars Association (ISBA) for the promotion of efficient and effective administration and ancillary services at independent schools and the Association of Governing Bodies of Independent Schools (AGBIS). The Headmaster is a member of the IAPS Finance Committee and is also a Boarding Coordinating Inspector for Independent Schools Inspectorate (ISI).

Despite the School's isolated situation, we co-operate with as many charities as we are able, in our ongoing endeavours to widen access to the schooling we provide, to optimise the educational use of our cultural and sporting facilities and to awaken in our pupils an awareness of the wider social context of the education they receive at the School.

St Hugh's benefits from the generosity of a thriving network of parents under the name of FOSH (Friends of St Hugh's School) whose close support we greatly appreciate and gladly acknowledge.

Throughout the year the pupils of the School have raised funds for a number of charities as a result of awareness of issues in the outside world brought to their attention through the school curriculum.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

AIM, OBJECTIVES, PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND PUBLIC BENEFIT

The principal objectives of the Company, in accordance with its Articles of Association are to advance for the public benefit education in the United Kingdom, by maintaining, managing and developing a school offering a broad and balanced curriculum and to provide day and boarding education for boys and girls from the age of 3 to 13 years old. In the furtherance of these objectives the Governors, as the Charity Trustees, have complied with the duty in Section 4 of the Charities Act 2011 to have due regard to the Charity Commission's published general and relevant sub sector guidance concerning the operation of the Public Benefit requirement under the Act.

Strategic Aim and Intended Effect

The Board's strategic aim to reach its annual objective for the public benefit is to provide a co-educational independent preparatory school with a clear sense of purpose: to operate a wide access admissions policy for assisting children from lower income and otherwise disadvantaged families in order to benefit from a secure educational foundation and to gain the confidence to be adaptable and independent as they prepare for life beyond the School. We aim to give them all the opportunity and encouragement to develop their own interests and talents, while learning to work and play together and to contribute positively to their community. There is no competitive selection; we both welcome and cater for pupils of a wide range of ability. Our aim is to foster confidence and a love of learning across this range; an outstanding Scholarship and Common Entrance record and the provision of integral learning support both bear testimony to our inclusive approach.

Objectives for the Year

The Board's main objectives continue to be (i) to educate all the School's pupils to a high standard so that they will be fully able to benefit from their chosen senior school for the completion of their education in due course, (ii) to develop further our bursary and other funding sources in order to increase the number of children entering the School from lower income families and (iii) to continue to develop collaborative working with other charities and educational bodies. Our strategy for achieving this is to recruit the best teaching and teaching support staff available, to identify each individual child's needs and to tailor our teaching methods as appropriate in each case, and to build up our bursary funds as well as our referrals network of external funding sources for those in need of assistance with school fees. This is supported by a strong, effective pastoral care system. Furthermore we will continue to forge close working relationships with local maintained schools in order that we can share our educational and other facilities.

The School has an agreed, comprehensive development plan, published for parents, in which is outlined the strategic objectives, which include maintaining high standards of teaching and learning, the development of boarding, staff professional development, developing our facilities (particularly the development of a new Swimming Pool, improving dining/catering facilities, the improvement in ICT provision, enhancements in communication and the maintenance of a high quality, broad education).

Principal Activity

St Hugh's principal activity continues to be the provision of a co-educational boarding and day school for children aged 3 to 13 years.

Volunteers

Funds held by Friends of St Hugh's School (FOSH) are fully incorporated into the School's accounts as a separate restricted fund. All fundraising events have been carried out within the School's accounting and risk management procedures. Funds raised by FOSH are used to help fund the special projects and developments of the School. FOSH retains the right to elect a committee which also consists of the Headmaster and the Bursar. FOSH is committed to donating funds each year to charities chosen by the management committee.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

STRATEGIC REPORT

Achievements and performance

Operational performance of the School

The number of pupils attending the School remained steady throughout the year averaging 329 full time pupils and around 23 part-time nursery pupils per term. All children at age 13+ (Year 8) passed appropriate entrance examinations to the senior schools of their parents' first choice. Of that number, 23 awards and scholarships were won by these pupils; a record for the School.

Means-tested bursaries were in place for 21 children. Eight new awards were offered for pupils joining in September 2018 allowing financially disadvantaged families to benefit. Of the awards granted during the reporting period, one was valued at 100% of the day fees with a further 7 being at 50% or greater. These bursaries are assessed on a needs basis as determined by the Governors and amounted to £154,744 in the financial year reported. A further £13,777 in discounts was given to Armed Forces families. As a fee paying School we continue to provide benefit to the general public by reducing the burden on state maintained schools in both terms of pupil numbers and funding.

As part of our charitable objectives we provide English lessons to pupils of Buckland Primary School and, during the holidays and half terms, sports courses operate at the School which are available to local children. The School retains close ties with local Scouts and Girl Guides and make the grounds available for their events.

Fundraising performance

Fundraising events continued to be held during the year 2018/19. Income from donations and fundraising in the year totalled £9,191 (2018: £259,170) towards our restricted funds. Analysis by restricted fund can be found in note 14.

The charity's approach to fundraising is predominantly for 3rd party good causes in the local area and is organised by parents and children at the school (Friends of St Hugh's - FOSH). These are very low level through cake sales, sponsored events, Christmas card designs, sport relief, Christmas Fair, carol concert, Children In Need fancy dress and coffee mornings. We do not carry out street fundraising, nor do we undertake fundraising mail shots or telephone canvassing.

Infrastructure

The Board has committed funds to the development of the School infrastructure in line with the strategic direction set for the School. During the reporting year, the following have been completed:

- Dovecote restoration and additional new-build classroom
- · Delft room refurbishment
- · Refurbishment of Early Years classrooms and facilities
- · Refurbishment of Boarding facilities
- · Purchase of Rushey Cottage and refurbishment for rental purposes
- · Forest School canopies
- · Staff room refurbishment
- Extended netball courts
- · Ongoing construction of Indoor swimming pool, sports hall and additional classrooms

Financial review

Unrestricted funds resulted in a surplus before transfers amounting to £86,650 (2018: £361,788) and the restricted funds balance of reserves were drawn down by £1,190 before transfers (2018: surplus of £232,055) giving a total surplus for the year of £85,460 (2018: £593,843) representing 1% of net fees income (2018: 10%).

The market value of the School properties is in excess of book value and this is reviewed by the Chairman of the Buildings and Estates Committee biannually.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

Reserves Policy

All operating surpluses are invested in fixed assets and Teaching resources in order to ensure the continued development and viability of the School.

Long-term strategic plans are carefully reviewed to ensure that they can be properly funded within the available funding and all expenditure is carefully monitored to ensure that budgets laid down by the Board are not exceeded. In the unlikely event of needing to call upon reserves the level and variety of fixed assets held are such that appropriate assets could be realised or used as security to raise sufficient resources to meet requirements.

The Board's policy is to continue to generate surpluses in order to equip the School with up-to-date facilities needed to maintain and improve upon the high standard of educational services currently provided.

Investment Policy

The School will endeavour to invest its cash surplus funds wisely and with a low-risk philosophy to ensure funds not immediately required attract an interest return.

Pay policy for senior staff

The senior management team comprise the key management personnel of the Charity in charge of directing and controlling, running and operating the Charity on a day to day basis. The pay of the senior staff is reviewed annually and regularly benchmarked against pay levels in comparable independent schools.

Future plans

The School Development Plan enshrines the strategic objectives of the School. This plan is dynamic and evolves from full consultation with staff, parents, pupils and Governors and covers all aspects of the School's future development. It is reviewed and evaluated on a regular basis and made available to parents. The key objectives at present are to maintain pupil numbers and academic standards and to increase the operating surplus to at least 10% of net fee income in order to finance the on-going capital expenditure needed to upgrade the School's facilities and provide sufficient funds to satisfy the School's commitment to the 2011 Charities Act Public Benefit guidance.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

Principal risks and uncertainties

The School has a risk management plan which is maintained by the Bursar and considered by the Governors annually. Where appropriate mitigating action is taken to reduce the likelihood and/or the potential impact of any risks identified.

Clearly the most significant risk to the School's future would be falling pupil numbers and trends are reported to Governors by the Headmaster at each Board Meeting. In addition, the risk management plan identifies, as a priority, all possible events that might precipitate a decline in numbers. Every year, the School Leadership Team (SLT) conducts a scenario planning exercise to ensure that the school is capable of surviving in the event of a reduction in pupil numbers.

The Board with particular assistance from the Headmaster, Bursar and the SLT, continue to keep the School's activities under review, particularly with regard to any major operational risks that may arise from time to time as well as the systems and procedures established to manage them. The major risks identified by this process have been mitigated to an acceptable level by internal control systems and other factors as appropriate; insurance cover is reviewed annually to ensure risks are appropriately covered. The Bursar chairs regular meetings of the Health & Safety Committee.

Covid-19

At this point in time, it is not possible to fully consider the impacts arising from COVID 19. However, the Governors have considered the possible risks and have put in place measures to maintain income during the period of uncertainty through the re-design of the curriculum to support remote teaching, learning and pastoral support.

The immediate impacts to income are through reduced income through discounts offered to parents to share the financial impact of the economic downturn and the secondary impact will be assuring that fees are paid and/or additional hardship funding is made available. To meet this, constraints have been put on general expenditure, while also improving cashflow through offset of loan payments and extension of overdraft limit. The school has also accessed the government's job retention financial support package.

The position will be kept under review but currently there has been no significant change in future pupil numbers. The school accepts that some parents who can afford fees this term may go on to struggle next term but there have been no withdrawals notices, and in fact, there has been a spike of interest from prospective parents relocating out of London.

BREXIT

The Governors have considered the effect of Brexit and do not anticipate that it will have a significant impact on the Charity.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

STATEMENT OF GOVERNORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The Governors are responsible for preparing the Report of the Board of Governors, which incorporates the Strategic Report and Governors' Report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations. Company law requires the Governors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the Governors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the Governors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the Company and of the surplus or deficit of the Company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the Governors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue in business.

The Governors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the Company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the Company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

REPORT OF THE BOARD OF GOVERNORS, INCLUDING THE STRATEGIC REPORT For the year ended 31 August 2019

AUDITOR

Mazars LLP has shown its willingness to be re-appointed as auditor to the Company at the next Annual General Meeting.

STATEMENT OF DISCLOSURE TO THE AUDITOR

- (a) as far as the Governors are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the Company's auditor is unaware, and
- (b) they have taken all the steps that they ought to have taken as Governors in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the Company's auditor is aware of that information.

POST BALANCE SHEET EVENTS

On 18 March 2020, the UK Government announced the closure of all schools due to the COVID-19 pandemic, effective from 20 March 2020. The School has taken significant steps to continue to deliver teaching, learning and pastoral care through remote resources. Since then, a third of pupils have returned to school while the remainder continue to access remote resources. The school has taken all the necessary measures to minimise disruption to pupils' education and to ensure that the school remains financially viable in the event of continued closures secondary financial impacts from the crisis.

There have been no other significant events affecting the Charity since the year end.

Approved by the Board of Governors and signed on its behalf by:

PGDaffern (Jun 27, 2020 14:34 GMT+1)

Paul Daffern Chairman

Date: Jun 27, 2020

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES For the year ended 31 August 2019

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of St Hugh's School (Carswell) Trust Limited (the 'Charity') for the year ended 31 August 2019 which comprise of the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Cash Flows and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion, the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charity's affairs as at 31 August 2019 and of its income and expenditure for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

Emphasis of matter - Impact of the outbreak of COVID-19 on the financial statements

In forming our opinion on the Charity's financial statements, which is not modified, we draw your attention to the Governors' view on the impact of COVID-19 as disclosed on page 6, the consideration given in the going concern basis of preparation on page 14 and non-adjusting post balance sheet events note on page 27

Since the balance sheet date there has been a global pandemic from the outbreak of COVID-19, the impact of which became significant in March 2020 and is causing widespread disruption to normal patterns of business activity across the world, including the UK.

The full impact following the recent emergence of COVID-19 is still unknown. It is therefore not currently possible to evaluate all the potential implications to the Charity's operations, customers and the wider economy.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charity in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES For the year ended 31 August 2019

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the Governors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the Governors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties
 that may cast significant doubt about the charity's ability to continue to adopt the going concern
 basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
 statements are authorised for issue.

Other information

The Governors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Report of the Board of Governors, including the Strategic Report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Governors' Report which includes the Strategic Report prepared for the
 purposes of company law, for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is
 consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report included within the Governors' Report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In light of the knowledge and understanding of the charity and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report included within the Governors' Report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate and proper accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of Governors' remuneration specific by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES For the year ended 31 August 2019

Responsibilities of Governors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Governors' Responsibilities set out on page 7, the Governors (who are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the Governors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Governors are responsible for assessing the charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Governors either intend to liquidate the charity or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

Use of the audit report

This report is made solely to the company's members as a body in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Vincent Marke (Jun 29, 2020 20:14 GMT+1)

Vincent Marke (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Mazars LLP Chartered Accountants and Statutory Auditor

The Pinnacle 160 Midsummer Boulevard Milton Keynes MK9 1FF

Date: 29-Jun-2020

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES For the year ended 31 August 2019

INCOME FROM:	Note	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2019 £	Total 2018 £
Donations and legacies:					
Donations		-	689	689	215,354
Charitable activities:					
School fee income	2	5,984,232	-	5,984,232	5,838,337
Additional activities	2	45,802	-	45,802	51,249
Other trading activities:					
Fundraising and trading	3	48,481	8,502	56,983	78,812
Investments:					
Bank interest		571	-	571	1,244
TOTAL INCOME		6,079,086	9,191	6,088,277	6,184,996
EXPENDITURE					
Expenditure on raising funds:					
Fundraising and trading	4	. (21,667)	(10,381)	(32,048)	(44,477)
Expenditure on charitable activities:					
School operating costs	4	(5,970,769)	-	(5,970,769)	(5,546,676)
TOTAL RESOURCES EXPENDED		(5,992,436)	(10,381)	(6,002,817)	(5,591,153)
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS		86,650	(1,190)	85,460	593,843
Transfers between funds		298,062	(298,062)	-	-
Balances brought forward at					
1 September 2018		4,048,096	315,175	4,363,271	3,769,428
BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD	13		• • •		
At 31 August 2019	&14	4,432,808	15,923	4,448,731	4,363,271

The above results relate wholly to continuing activities.

The notes on pages 14 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

BALANCE SHEET As at 31 August 2019

	Notes	2019	2018
		£	£
FIXED ASSETS	_		
School land, buildings and equipment	8	9,079,369	5,841,020
CURRENT ASSETS			
Stock	9	2,795	2,209
Debtors	10	181,468	91,202
Cash at bank and in hand		199,445	22,525
		383,708	115,936
CREDITORS - AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR	11	(1,974,024)	(1,094,709)
NET CURRENT LIABILITIES		(1,590,316)	(978,773)
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES		7,489,053	4,862,247
CREDITORS - AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR	12	(3,040,322)	(498,976)
NET ASSETS	_	4,448,731	4,363,271
FUNDS			
Unrestricted	13	4,432,808	4,048,096
Restricted	14	15,923	315,175
	15	4,448,731	4,363,271

Approved and authorised for issue by the Board and signed on its behalf by:

PGDaffern PGDaffern (Jun 27, 2020 14:34 GMT+1)

Paul Daffern

Chairman

Jun 27, 2020

The notes on pages 14 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS For the year ended 31 August 2019

		2019		2018
	£	£	£	£
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Net incoming resources	85,460		593,843	
Adjustments for:				
Depreciation	464,212		401,251	
Loss on disposal of fixed assets	32,318		-	
Investment income	(571)		(1,244)	
Interest paid	41,072		16,997	
(Increase) / Decrease in stock	(586)		1,807	
(Increase) in debtors	(90,266)		(10,305)	
Increase in creditors	3,566,053		70,379	
Cash generated from operations		4,097,692		1,072,728
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Interest paid	(41,072)		(16,997)	
Capital repayments in the year	(105,015)		(99,634)	
Cash (used) in financing		(146,087)		(116,631)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of fixed assets	(3,734,880)		(1,020,471)	
Investment income	571		1,244	
Cash (used) in investing activities		(3,734,309)		(1,019,227)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH		217,296	·	(63,130)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 1 SEPTEMBER		(17,851)		45,279
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 31 AUGUST	_	199,445	- -	(17,851)
COMPONENTS OF CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS				
Cash at bank		197,379		21,521
Cash in hand		2,066		1,004
Bank overdraft (note 11)		<u> </u>		(40,376)
		199,445		(17,851)

The notes on pages 14 to 27 form part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

1. Accounting policies

(a) General information

St Hugh's School (Carswell) Trust Limited is a company limited by guarantee, incorporated in England and Wales. The address of its registered office and principal place of business is Carswell Manor, Carswell, Faringdon, Oxfordshire, SN7 8PT.

The principal activity of the Charity is to advance the public benefit education by maintaining, managing and developing a school.

The financial statements are presented in Pounds Sterling as this is the functional currency of the economic environment in which the Charity operates.

Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest £.

(b) Basis of accounting

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention, and in accordance with applicable accounting standards. In preparing the financial statements the Charity follows best practice as set out in the Statement of Recommended Practice: 'Accounting and Reporting by Charities' (SORP 15), the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) and the Charities and Companies Acts.

These accounts are prepared on a going concern basis. The Governors are confident that the Charity has sufficient unrestricted funds for the foreseeable future.

(c) Income

Fee income represents fees receivable in respect of tuition and accommodation of pupils in the period. Fees received for education to be provided in the future are treated as deferred income. Donations are brought into income in the year during which they are received.

Registration fees and fees for additional activities are recognised as income in the year in which they are receivable.

(d) Expenditure on buildings

All expenditure incurred on buildings is written off in the year in which it arises except where additional teaching or accommodation space is achieved, in which case it is capitalised.

(e) Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis. The Governors have reviewed the cash flow forecasts for a period not less than 12 months from the date of approval and are confident that the Charity will be able to pay its liabilities as they fall due.

(f) Fixed assets and depreciation

Fixed assets are included in the financial statements at cost, less accumulated depreciation. Individual assets costing more than £3,000 are capitalised. Depreciation of tangible fixed assets is provided on a straight line basis, calculated at annual rates estimated to write off each asset to its residual value over the term of its useful life.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

1. Accounting policies (continued)

The annual depreciation rates are:

Freehold property and improvements

Buildings are depreciated to their residual value over 25 years unless they have planning authority for a shorter period in which

case they are depreciated over this shorter life.

Sports equipment

10%

School equipment

10% - 20%

Fixtures and equipment Assets in the course of

10% - 33.3%

Assets in the course of

e of Assets

construction

Assets in the course of construction (ACOC) are held at their actual cost as at the financial year-end as fixed assets and are not depreciated until they are complete and handed to the

School for use.

(g) Operating leases

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the term of the lease.

(h) Stock

Stock is valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value.

(i) Taxation

The Company is registered as a Charity and is entitled for the current year to the exemptions provided by Section 505 Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988.

(j) Value Added Tax

The Company is exempt from registration for value added tax purposes. All items of expenses in the income and expenditure account therefore include, where appropriate, the related amount of value added tax.

(k) Pension costs

The School contributes to the Teachers' Pension Defined Benefits Scheme at rates set by the Scheme Actuary and advised to the School by the Scheme Administrator. The Scheme is a multi-employer pension scheme and it is not possible to identify the assets and liabilities of the Scheme which are attributable to the Charity. In accordance with FRS17 the scheme is accounted for as a defined contribution scheme and contributions are accounted for when advised as due by the Scheme Administrator.

The school also contributes to personal pension schemes for non-teaching staff and these contributions are accrued in the period to which they relate.

(I) Allocation of costs to direct charitable and other expenditure

All expenditure is included on an accruals basis and is recognised when there is a legal or constructive obligation to do so.

Expenditure is summarised under functional headings either on a direct cost basis or, for overhead costs, apportioned according to management estimates of staff time spent.

Charitable activities include costs directly related to the running of the School.

Support costs represent the staffing and associated costs of finance, personnel and general administration in supporting the School and Governance costs which include the cost of governance arrangements which relate to the general running of the Charity as opposed to the direct management functions inherent in generating funds or service delivery of the charitable activities.

Trading costs relate to the costs of goods sold.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

1. Accounting policies (continued)

(m) Grants payable

Grants payable are charged as expenses in the year during which they are paid.

(n) Funds

Unrestricted funds are funds that can be used in accordance with the charitable objects at the discretion of the Governors.

Designated funds are funds set aside by the Governors out of unrestricted funds for specific purposes.

Restricted funds are funds that can only be used for particular restricted purposes within the objects of the Charity. Restrictions arise when specified by the donor or when funds are raised for particular restricted purposes. Further explanation of the nature and purpose of each fund is included in the notes to the accounts.

(o) Financing

Bank charges incurred in obtaining external debt finance are offset against the outstanding balance repayable over the periods of maturity.

(p) Financial instruments

The Charity only has financial assets and financial liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction values and subsequently measured at their settlement value.

(q) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents are cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

(r) Judgements in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty In applying the Charity's accounting policies, the Governors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions in determining the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities. The Governors' judgements, estimates and assumptions are based on the best and most reliable evidence available at the time when the decisions are made, and are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be applicable. Due to inherent subjectivity involved in making such judgements, estimates and assumptions, the actual results and outcomes may differ.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised, if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods, if the revision affects both current and future periods.

The key estimate and assumption made in these accounts is the depreciation charged on fixed assets. Please refer to note 1(f).

During the current year, the charity purchased and refurbished Rushey Cottage. This property is currently being rented out rather than used by the school. Therefore this property is currently shown as investment property within note 8 and will be held at fair value rather than cost less depreciation while it continues to be rented out. The Governors believe that the purchase price and refurbishment costs in the current year fairly represents the fair value as at 31 August 2019.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

2. Income from charitable activities School fee income Additional activities

The income and surplus is attributable to the principal activity of running a preparatory school. The income all arose within the United Kingdom.

	Unrestricted	Restricted		
	Funds £	Funds £	2019 £	2018 £
School fees (gross)	6,285,000	-	6,285,000	6,132,312
Less: Bursaries and allowances	(300,768)	<u>-</u>	(300,768)	(293,975)
Total Net fees	5,984,232	-	5,984,232	5,838,337
Additional activities	45,802	_	45,802	51,249
	6,030,034	<u>-</u>	6,030,034	5,889,586

3. Income from other trading activities Fundraising and trading

	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	2019 £	2018 £
Income from fundraising events	-	8,502	8,502	43,816
Surcharge for late fees	5,474	-	5,474	3,540
Lettings and rents receivable	21,253	-	21,253	12,099
Trading income	21,754	-	21,754	19,357
	48,481	8,502	56,983	78,812

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

4. Expenditure

	2019 £	2018 £
Costs of generating funds:		
Trading costs	21,667	17,362
Restricted expenditure	10,381	27,115
Total cost of generating funds	32,048	44,477
Charitable Activities:		
School operating costs:		
Teaching	3,320,005	3,057,724
Welfare	742,471	715,528
Premises	1,111,116	1,004,724
Support costs (see note 5)	797,177	768,700
	5,970,769	5,546,676
Total expenditure	6,002,817	5,591,153

Included in the premises costs above is the depreciation charge of £464,212 (2018: £401,251).

5. Support costs

	2019	2018
	£	£
Salaries	389,013	358,153
Office and other administrative costs	311,097	346,874
Finance costs	66,869	27,352
Bad debts (recovered) / provided for	•	(300)
Governance costs (see note 6)	30,198	36,621
	797,177	768,700

Finance costs include bank interest paid of £54,559 (2018: £16,997) and bank loan charges released of £3,267 (2018: £2,017).

6. Governance costs

	2019	2018
	£	£
Auditor's remuneration – audit	11,100	9,900
Auditor's remuneration – non audit services	1,200	6,903
Governors training and expenses	3,767	2,813
Professional, legal and consultancy fees	8,824	12,072
Statutory inspection costs	5,307	4,933
	30,198	36,621
	······································	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

7. Staff costs

3,042,930 288,942 405,088	2,679,403 260,090 336,027
405,088	•
	336,027
3,736,960	3,275,520
2019	2018
Number	Number
78	74
25	21
103	95
	2019 Number 78 25

Included above is £nil in respect of compensation payments agreed in the year to 31 August 2019 (2018: £7,500).

No Trustee received remuneration during the year (2018: None).

Three Trustees (2018: Four Trustees) incurred accommodation, travel and entertaining costs amounting to £1,748 (2018: £2,358).

Trustees' indemnity insurance is £284 (2018: £283).

In addition to staff employed directly by the School, 12 catering staff and 7 cleaning staff are employed under 2 sub-contracts. (2018: 12 catering and 10 cleaning staff under 2 sub contracts respectively). The costs of the catering and cleaning contracts for the year were respectively £242,766 and £80,240 (2018: £226,749 and £79,878).

The following number of employees received remuneration greater than £60,000:

	2019	2018
	Number	Number
£60,000 to £70,000	2	3
£70,000 to £80,000	1	-
£130,000 to £140,000	-	1
£160,000 to £170,000	1	-

For the year ended 31 August 2019, the above employee includes payment paid in lieu of pension of £28k (2018: £26k), at no additional cost to the school.

The number of higher paid staff to which benefits were accruing under defined benefit pension schemes is 3 (2018: 2). The contributions paid to this were £48,120 (2018: £20,339).

The school considers its key management personnel to comprise the School Leadership Team; the Headmaster, Bursar, Deputy Head, Head of Middle School, Head of Pre-Prep, Senior Boys Tutor, Senior Girls Tutor, Head of Curriculum and Head of Training. The total cost of this team including employer pension contributions was £770,374 (2018: £720,988).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

8. Tangible fixed assets

investment Property and improvements Sports equipment Fixtures and Fequipment Assets in the Construction Construction	
Cost £ £ £ £ £	
At 1 September 2018 - 7,591,851 25,000 1,021,268 375,701 915,374 9,92	9,194
Additions 766,247 14,187 2,954,446 3,73	4,880
Transfers 90,610 788,376 - 127,496 160,888 (1,167,370)	-
Disposals - (260,188) (1,528) (237,022) (106,870) - (605	,608)
At 31 August 2019 856,857 8,134,226 23,472 911,742 429,719 2,702,450 13,05	3,466
Accumulated Depreciation	
At 1 September 2018 - 3,309,076 13,979 577,478 187,641 - 4,08	8,174
Disposals - (227,869) (1,528) (237,022) (106,870) - (573	,289)
Charge for the year - 301,351 2,347 102,326 58,188 - 46	4,212
At 31 August 2019 - 3,382,558 14,798 442,782 138,959 - 3,97	9,097
Net Book Value	
At 31 August 2019 856,857 4,751,668 8,674 468,960 290,760 2,702,450 9,07	9,369
At 31 August 2018 - 4,282,775 11,021 443,790 188,060 915,374 5,84	1,020

The bank holds a legal charge over the property in respect of the overdraft and loan facility.

New building work is classified as assets in the course of construction and transferred when the building comes into use.

Refer to accounting policies 1f and 1r for information on depreciation and the investment property.

٥	Stock	ŀ

	2019	2018
	£	£
Food items only	2,795	2,209

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

	2019	2018
	£	£
Trade debtors	42,078	18,327
Other debtors	400	579
Prepayments	<u>138,990</u>	72,296
	181,468	91,202
11. Creditors – amounts falling due within one year		
11. Creditors – amounts raining due within one year	2019	2018
	£	£
Bank overdraft	-	40,376
Bank loans	258,688	102,887
Pupil entry deposits	8,000	7,000
Trade creditors	94,394	214,104
Social security costs	69,393	63,157
Other creditors	77,354	38,032
Accruals	693,082	19,929
Deferred income	773,113	609,224
	1,974,024	1,094,709

The additional accrual corresponds to the value of assets in the course of construction which had not been invoiced at the year end - £661k.

The bank loan and overdraft is secured by a legal charge over Carswell House, Carswell Manor and Rushey Cottage.

Analysis of Accruals and Deferred Income	2019 £	2018 £
Deferred income balance at 1 September Fees received Fees released to surplus	609,224 773,113 (609,224)	617,729 609,224 (617,729)
Deferred income balance at 31 August	773,113	609,224

The deferred income relates to fees paid for and in advance of the Autumn Term 2019.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

12. Creditors – amounts falling due after one year

	2019 £	2018 £
Bank loan	2,872,312 168,010	330,466 168,510
Pupil entry deposits		
	3,040,322	498,976

Analysis of debt maturity 2019: Amounts payable:	Bank loans and overdrafts £	Pupil entry deposits £	Total £
In one year or less or on demand	258,688	8,000	266,688
In more than one year but not more than two years In more than two years but	346,079	16,500	362,579
not more than five years	873,286	53,510	926,796
In five years or more	1,652,947	98,000	1,750,947
	3,131,000	176,010	3,307,010
Analysis of debt maturity 2018:	Bank loans and overdrafts	Pupil entry deposits f	Total F
	loans and	entry	Total £
Amounts payable: In one year or less or on demand	loans and overdrafts	entry deposits	
Amounts payable: In one year or less or on demand In more than one year but not more than two years	loans and overdrafts £	entry deposits £	£
Amounts payable: In one year or less or on demand In more than one year but	loans and overdrafts £	entry deposits £	£ 109,887
Amounts payable: In one year or less or on demand In more than one year but not more than two years In more than two years but	loans and overdrafts £ 102,887 106,608	entry deposits £ 7,000 21,000	£ 109,887 127,608

The amounts stated above for 2019 for the bank loan are stated net of the management fee. The total unexpired management fees at 31 August 2019 amount to £27,423 (2018: £9,928) and is being amortised over the period of the loans. The bank loan drawn down in the prior year is being repaid over a 10 year period at a fixed interest rate of 3.473%.

Two further bank loans were drawn down in the current year, these are repayable over a 15 year period at fixed rate of 3.8% and a variable rate of base +2.15%.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

13. Unrestricted Funds

	At 1 September 2018	Surplus	Transfer	At 31 August 2019
	£	£	£	£
General fund	4,048,096	86,650	298,062	4,432,808
	4,048,096	86,650	298,062	4,432,808

14. Restricted funds - movements in the year

	At 1 September 2018	Income	Expended	Transfer	At 31 August 2019
	£	£	£	£	£
Cannon Classics Prize	189	-	(13)	-	176
Dovecote Memorial					
Fund	267,690	690	-	(268,380)	-
Friends of St Hugh's	5,573	8,501	(10,344)	-	3,730
Dovecote Appeal Fund	29,682		-	(29,682)	-
Helm Poetry Fund	329	-	(13)	-	316
Professor McFarlane					
Prize Fund	192	-	(11)	-	181
Paul Snow Memorial					
Prize Fund	11,520		-	-	11,520
	315,175	9,191	(10,381)	(298,062)	15,923

The **Cannon Classics Prize** was set up by Derek Cannon, a former Headmaster, to provide an annual prize to a student studying classics.

Dovecote Memorial Fund was established in memory of one of the School's pupils and has been used for the restoration of the 18th century Dovecote and conversion into a new library with a memorial garden.

Friends of St Hugh's raises funds for the school to provide items that would not usually be covered by day to day budgets. The fund awards £1,000 per annum for a nominated local Charity to provide funds for parents and children in need.

The **Dovecote Appeal Fund** is to raise funds in support of the Dovecote renovation and development into a new library. A transfer of £29,682 was made in the year for income raised within the school which has been allocated to this fund.

The Helm Poetry Fund was provided by a parent to fund an annual poetry prize.

Professor McFarlane, a former Governor, set up a fund to provide an annual prize to a student studying French.

The **Paul Snow Memorial Prize Fund** is in memory of a former pupil. It exists to provide grants to other former pupils to help to fund worthwhile projects undertaken by them following secondary education.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

15. Analysis of net assets between funds

,	Tangible fixed assets £	Current assets/ (liabilities) £	Long term liabilities £	Total 2019 £
Restricted funds	-	15,923	_	15,923
Unrestricted funds	9,079,369	(1,606,239)	(3,040,322)	4,432,808
	9,079,369	(1,590,316)	(3,040,322)	4,448,731

16. Pension costs

The School participates in the Teachers' Pension Scheme (England and Wales) ("the TPS"), for its teaching staff.

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is a multi-employer pension scheme. The trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

The total pension charge for the year includes contributions payable to the TPS and the Standard Life Group Pension Plan was £372,123 (2018: £336,027). At the year-end £37,594 (2018: £42,077) was accrued in respect of contributions to this scheme.

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS) is a statutory, unfunded, defined benefit occupational scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended), and the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as amended). These regulations apply to teachers in schools and other educational establishments, including academies, in England and Wales that are maintained by local authorities. In addition, teachers in many independent and voluntary-aided schools and teacher and lecturers in some establishments of further and higher education may be eligible for membership. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers and lecturers and, from 1 January 2007, automatic too for teachers and lecturers in part-time employment following appointment or change of contact. Teachers and lecturers are able to opt out of the TPS.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

16. Pension costs (continued)

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The latest valuation of Teachers' Pension Scheme has now taken place, in line with directions issued by HM Treasury and using membership data as at 31 March 2016. As a result of this valuation TPS employers will pay an increased contribution rate of 23.68% from September 2019 (this includes the administration levy of 0.8%). The timing of the implementation is to align its introduction with employers' budget planning cycles. Until then, employers will pay the current rate of 16.48%.

A copy of the valuation report and supporting documentation is on the Teachers' Pensions website.

17. Related party transactions

One of the Governors is the owner of The Oxford Wine Company. Purchases in the year totalled £7,992 (2018: £5,857). At the year end, the school was owed £nil (2018: £nil) by The Oxford Wine Company. All transactions were on an arm's length basis.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

18. Financial commitments

At the end of the year the following annual commitments existed in respect of non-cancellable other operating leases:

	Other		Land and building	
	2019	2018	2019	2018
	£	£	£	£
Leases:				
In one year or less	-	4,054	3,823	3,572
In more than one year but not more than two years	-	-	3,956	3,697
In more than two years but not more than five years	-	-	12,719	11,886
More than five years	-	-	14,102	16,396
	_	4,054	34,600	35,551

At the end of the year the following annual commitments existed in respect of non-cancellable maintenance and hire agreements:

·	2019 £	2018 £
Agreements expiring:		
In one year or less	92,318	11,988
In more than one year but not more than two years	91,457	10,800
In more than two years but not more than five years	156,448	15,815
More than five years	7,405	
	347,628	38,603
The expense for the year in relation to operating leases was:		
	2019	2018
	£	£
Leases:		
Other	-	4,054
Land and buildings	3,693	3,572
Maintenance and hire agreements	84,705	11,988
	88,398	19,614

Capital Commitments

The estimated capital commitment as at 31 August in respect of capital projects is £1,148,663 (2018: £nil).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS For the year ended 31 August 2019

19. Comparative Statement of Financial Activities

INCOME FROM:	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2018 £
Donations and legacies:			
Donations	-	215,354	215,354
Charitable activities:			
School fee income	5,838,337	-	5,838,337
Additional activities	51,249	-	51,249
Other trading activities:			
Fundraising and trading	34,996	43,816	78,812
Investments:			
Bank interest	1,244	-	1,244
TOTAL INCOME	5,925,826	259,170	6,184,996
EXPENDITURE			-
Expenditure on raising funds:			
Fundraising and trading	(17,362)	(27,115)	(44,477)
Expenditure on charitable activities:			
School operating costs	(5,546,676)	-	(5,546,676)
TOTAL RESOURCES EXPENDED	(5,564,038)	(27,115)	(5,591,153)
NET MOVEMENT IN FUNDS	361,788	232,055	593,843
Transfers between funds	-	-	-
Balances brought forward at			
1 September 2017	3,686,308	83,120	3,769,428
BALANCES CARRIED FORWARD			
At 31 August 2018	4,048,096	315,175	4,363,271

20. Post balance sheet events

On 18 March 2020, the UK Government announced the closure of all schools due to the COVID-19 pandemic, effective from 20 March 2020. The School has taken significant steps to continue to deliver teaching, learning and pastoral care through remote resources. Since then, a third of pupils have returned to school while the remainder continue to access remote resources. The school has taken all the necessary measures to minimise disruption to pupils' education and to ensure that the school remains financially viable in the event of continued closures secondary financial impacts from the crisis.

There have been no other significant events affecting the Charity since the year end.