Report and Financial Statements

Year Ended

31 December 2016

Company Number 646001

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Report and financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016

Con	ten	ts:
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Page:	
1	Company information
2	Consolidated statement of financial position
3	Consolidated statement of changes in equity
4	Company statement of financial position
5	Company statement of changes in equity
6	Notes forming part of the financial statements

Company information for the year ended 31 December 2016

Directors D S Shein

A Sela S L Stewart J D Hambro F J A Howard G J Stubbs

Secretary and registered office S L Stewart

9 Pine Grove Bricket Wood St.Albans AL2 3ST

Company number 646001

Auditor BDO LLP 55 Baker Street

London W1U 7EU

Bankers BNP Paribas SA (London branch)

10 Harewood Avenue

London NW1 6AA

National Westminster Bank Plc

Holborn Circus Branch

1 Hatton Garden

London EC1P 1DU

Barclays Bank Plc 147 Holborn EC1N 2NU

Solicitor Jones Day

21 Tudor Street

London EC4Y 0DJ

Consolidated statement of financial position at 31 December 2016

·					
Company number 646001	Note	2016	2016	2015	2015
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Fixed assets					
Tangible assets	5		455,258		673,278
Investments	6		2,500,000		2,500,000
			2,955,258		3,173,278
			2,733,230		3,173,276
Current assets					
Stocks	7	37,973		47,961	
Debtors due in less than one year	8	1,831,875		3,888,989	
Debtors due in more than one year	8	683,765		963,162	
Cash at bank and in hand		10,123,282		9,795,730	
		10 (7(00)			
		12,676,895		14,695,842	
Creditors: amounts falling due					
within one year	9	1,985,205		4,049,729	
Net current assets			10,691,690		10,646,113
Net assets excluding pension scheme liabilities			13,646,948		13,819,391
Retirement benefits liabilities	10		2,627,887		2,592,091
Net assets			11,019,061		11,227,300
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	12		121,067		121,067
Profit and loss account			10,897,994		11,106,233
Shareholders' funds			11,019,061		11,227,300
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					

The consolidated and company income statement and directors report have not been delivered to the Registrar of Companies in accordance with the special provisions applicable to company's subject to the small company's regime.

The financial statements were approved by the Board and authorised for issue on 29 September 2017.

S L Stewart Director

Consolidated statement of changes in equity for the year ended 31 December 2016

	Share capital \$	Profit and loss reserves \$	Total equity
Balance as at 01 January 2016	121,067	11,106,233	11,227,300
Consolidated changes in equity for the year Profit for the year Other comprehensive loss	-	877,663 (1,085,902)	877,663 (1,085,902)
At 31 December 2016	121,067	10,897,994	11,019,061

Company statement of financial position at 31 December 2016

Company number 646001	Note	2016	2016	2015	2015
		\$	\$	\$	\$
Fixed assets			,		
Tangible assets	5		97,230		136,870
Investments	6		1,178,164		1,439,961
			1,275,394		1,576,831
Current assets		,			
Debtors due in less than one year	8	1,795,148		2,515,707	
Debtors due in more than one year	8	1,811,933		2,406,449	
Cash at bank and in hand		7,064,466		6,811,525	
		10,671,547		11,733,681	
Creditors: amounts falling due					
within one year	9	883,253		1,183,181	
Net current assets			9,788,294		10,550,500
Net assets excluding retirement benefit liabilities			11,063,688		12,127,331
Retirement benefits liabilities	10		2,546,366		2,505,980
Net assets			8,517,322		9,621,351
Capital and reserves					
Called up share capital	12	•	121,067		121,067
Profit and loss account			8,396,255		9,500,284
Shareholders' funds			8,517,322		9,621,351
					

The consolidated and company income statement and directors report has not been delivered to the Registrar of Companies in accordance with the special provisions applicable to company's subject to the small company's regime.

The group has taken the exemption from presenting the company profit and loss account under section 408 of the Companies Act 2006. The Company's loss for the year was \$21,369 (2015 - \$3,415,725)

The financial statements were approved by the Board and authorised for issue 29 September 2017.

S L Stewart Director



The notes on pages 6 to 21 form part of these financial statements

Company statement of changes in equity for the year ended 31 December 2016

	Share capital \$	Profit and loss reserves \$	Total equity
Balance as at 01 January 2016	121,067	9,500,284	9,621,351
Consolidated changes in equity for the year Loss for the year Other comprehensive loss	- -	(21,369) (1,082,660)	(21,369) (1,082,660)
At 31 December 2016	121,067	8,396,255	8,517,322

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016

1 Accounting policies

Company information

I Hennig & Co Limited is a limited company incorporated in England and Wales. The company registered number is 646001, the registered office 9 Pine Grove, Bricket Wood, St. Albans, AL2 3ST.

Accounting convention

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention and are in accordance with applicable accounting standards.

The directors have given consideration to the cash flow forecasts and budgeted profitability of the company and the I Hennig group for a period of not less than 12 months from the date of approval of these financial statements. Based on this the directors are of the opinion that both the group and company are going concerns and therefore that it is appropriate to prepare on a going concern basis.

Disclosure exemptions:

In preparing the financial statements the company has taken advantage of the following exemptions conferred by FRS 102:

- Section 7 Cash flow statements presentation of a cash flow statement and related notes and disclosures
- Section 11 Basic financial instruments
- Section 33 Related party disclosures section 33.1a

Reporting currency

The financial statements have been prepared in US Dollars. As a matter of industry convention, diamonds have for many years been priced in US Dollars. As substantially all the group's income is charged and received in US Dollars the directors feel that US Dollars represent the most appropriate reporting currency. The year-end exchange rate is \$1.2356 to £1 (2015: \$1.4739 to £1).

Basis of consolidation and goodwill

The financial statements consolidate the accounts of the company and all of its subsidiaries up to 31 December 2016. These accounts have been prepared and delivered in accordance with the provisions applicable to company's subject to the small company regime.

On acquisition of a business, fair values are attributed to the group's share of the identifiable assets and liabilities of the business existing at the date of acquisition and reflecting the condition as at that date. Where the cost of acquisition exceeds the fair value attributable to such net assets the difference is treated as purchased goodwill and capitalised in the statement of financial position. Goodwill is then amortised through the income statement account over the directors' estimate of its useful economic life. Prior to this purchased goodwill was written off directly to reserves and has not been reinstated.

The results relating to a business are included in the consolidated income statement account from the date of acquisition to the date of disposal.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

1 Accounting policies (continued)

Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Depreciation is provided to write off the cost or valuation, less estimated residual values, of all assets evenly over their useful lives. It is calculated as follows:

Motor vehicles and equipment

20% - 33% straight line

Short leasehold improvements

over the length of the lease

Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price less any further costs expected to be incurred to disposal.

Investments

Where the group has an investment in another company but does not have significant influence over that company, the group's equity stake is accounted for as an investment. The group's equity stake is accounted for an investment at amortised cost as the fair value of the company cannot be reliably measured.

Deferred taxation

Deferred tax is provided in full on timing differences which result in an obligation at the year end date to pay more tax, or a right to pay less tax, at a future date, at rates that are expected to apply in the periods in which the timing differences reverse. Deferred tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is regarded as more likely than not that they will be recovered. Deferred tax balances are not discounted.

Foreign currency translation

Transactions in currencies other than the group's functional currency are recorded at the spot rate ruling at the beginning of the month in which the transaction occurred, which is not materially different from the rate on the date on which the transaction occurred. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the year end date are translated at the rates of exchange prevailing at that date. All exchange differences are included in the income statement account.

The financial statements of overseas subsidiaries are translated at the rates of exchange ruling at the year end date. Exchange differences arising from the re-translation of opening net assets are taken directly to reserves.

The principal US Dollar exchange rates used were as follows:

	Rate to	o I US\$
Closing exchange rates	2016	2015
Pounds Sterling	0.809	0.679
Euro	0.948	0.921
South African Rand	13.675	15.496
Botswana Pula	10.684	11.247
Indian Rupee	67.870	66.156
Thai Baht	35.811	35.985
Israeli Shekel	3.849	3.891

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

Accounting policies (continued)

Finance and operating leases

Where the group has substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of an asset subject to a lease, the lease is treated as a finance lease. Other leases are treated as operating leases. Future instalments payable under finance leases, net of finance charges, are included in creditors with the corresponding asset values recorded in tangible fixed assets and depreciated over the shorter of their estimated useful lives or their lease terms. Payments are apportioned between the finance element, which is charged to the income statement account as interest and the capital element, which reduces the outstanding obligation for future instalments. Operating lease payments are charged to the income statement account in equal annual amounts over the period of the leases.

Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

Contributions to the group's defined contribution scheme are charged to the income statement account in the year in which they become payable.

Pension scheme assets are measured using fair values. Pension scheme liabilities are measured using a projected unit method and discounted at the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term to the liability. Each pension scheme surplus (to the extent that it is recoverable) or deficit is recognised in full as a pension asset or liability as appropriate. The movement in the scheme surplus/deficit is split between operating and financing items in the income statement account and the statement of comprehensive income. The full service cost of the pension provision is charged to operating profit. The net impact of the unwinding of the discount rate on scheme liabilities and the expected return on the scheme assets is charged/credited to other finance costs.

I Hennig & Co Ltd have long paid the professional fees incurred in running the Hattron Group Staff Benefit Plan. These costs were expensed through the income statement account as they were incurred. However, the Hattron Group Staff Benefit Plan is now closed to future accrual and the full expected future cost of these professional fees have been discounted and included in the liability.

Reserves

The Group and Company's reserves are as follows:

- Called up share capital reserve represents the nominal value of the shares issued.
- Profit and loss reserve represents cumulative profits or losses, net of dividends paid and other adjustments.

Financial instruments

The group does not actively use financial instruments as part of its financial risk management. It is exposed to the usual credit risk and cash flow risk associated with selling on credit and manages this through robust credit control procedures. The nature of its financial instruments means that the price risk to which they are subjected is minimal. The group carries out cash flow and working capital monitoring which together with regular cash flow forecasting ensures that it has adequate cash to manage the liquidity risk to which it is exposed. The group does not use derivative financial instruments for speculative purposes.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

2 Judgements in applying accounting policies and key sources of estimation uncertainty

In preparing these financial statements the directors are required to make judgements, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amount of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates. Those material judgements are the following:

Tangible fixed assets (see note 5)

Tangible fixed assets, other than investment properties, are depreciated over their useful lives taking into account residual values, where appropriate. The actual lives of the assets and residual values are assessed annually and may vary depending on a number of factors. In re-assessing asset lives, factors such as technological innovation, product life cycles and maintenance programmes are taken into account. Residual value assessments consider issues such as future market conditions, the remaining life of the asset and projected disposal values.

Investments (see note 6)

The most critical estimates, assumptions and judgements relate to the determination of carrying value of unlisted investments at amortised cost.

Pension (see note 10)

The pension liability consists of numerous estimates made by the actuary and reviewed by the directors. The directors rely on this expert opinion for both advice and periodic review of the actuarial assumptions, however due to the estimations involved material variances can occur over time.

3 Employees

The average monthly number of employees (including directors) during the year was as follows:

	Group 2016	Group 2015	Company 2016	Company 2015
Brokers	11	14	6	8
Tenders	9	10	1	0
Administrative staff	18	17	12	12
				
	38	41	19	20

4	Taxation		
4	Taxatton	2016	2015
		\$	\$
	Current tax:		
	UK corporation tax	13,723	(201,680)
	Adjustments in respect of previous periods	-	(188,366)
	Foreign tax	102,918	172,912
	Total current tax (next page)	116,641	(217,134)
	Deferred tax:		
	Current year deferred tax	290,192	(432,057)
	Prior year deferred tax	17,471	79,090
	Total tax on the loss on ordinary activities	424,304	(570,101)
			

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

4 Taxation (continued)

The tax assessed for the period is lower than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK. The differences are explained below:

Profit / (loss) on ordinary activities before tax Profit / (loss) on ordinary activities at the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 20.00% (2015: 20.25%): Effects of: UK tax on subsidiaries Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance Deferred tax losses utilised in the year	\$ 1,301,967 260,393 13,723 22,390 (114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201 5,007	\$ (2,437,644)
Profit / (loss) on ordinary activities at the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 20.00% (2015: 20.25%): Effects of: UK tax on subsidiaries Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	13,723 22,390 (114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201	5,496 (79,331) (88,696) 73,146
Effects of: UK tax on subsidiaries Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	13,723 22,390 (114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201	5,496 (79,331) (88,696) 73,146
Effects of: UK tax on subsidiaries Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	13,723 22,390 (114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201	5,496 (79,331) (88,696) 73,146
UK tax on subsidiaries Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	22,390 (114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201	(79,331) (88,696) 73,146
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	22,390 (114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201	(79,331) (88,696) 73,146
Non-taxable gains Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	(114,977) (193,376) 26,584 30,201	(88,696) 73,146
Short term timing differences Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	(193,376) 26,584 30,201	73,146
Tax rate difference Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	26,584 30,201	
Prior year under provision Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	30,201	
Accelerated capital allowances Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance		(188,366)
Losses carried forward Capital gains indexation allowance	5.007	
Capital gains indexation allowance	-	45,164
	124,577	509,076
Deferred tax losses utilised in the year	(938)	-
	(56,943)	<u>-</u>
Current year tax charge / (credit) (see previous page)	116,641	(217,134)
Current year deferred tax:		
Deferred tax movement on the pension liability	336,455	211,009
Current year movement in ACAs	(4,369)	(37,339)
Short term timing difference	(41,894)	(605,727)
Current year deferred tax (see previous page)	290,192	(432,057)
		
Prior year deferred tax		
Increase in accelerated capital allowance liability	38,226	79,090
Decrease in the deferred tax and pension the pension liability	(20,756)	-
Prior year deferred tax (see previous page)	17,471	79,090
Total tax charge / (credit) on the loss on ordinary activities	424,304	(570,101)

	Motor	Short	Tangible assets
	vehicles and	leasehold	
Total			Croup
Total	equipment	improvements	Group
\$	\$	\$	Cost
3,090,651	1,266,735	1,823,916	At 1 January 2016
10,938	2,981	7,957	Exchange adjustment
79,294	79,294	-	Additions
(1,770,699)	(421,518)	(1,349,181)	Disposals
1,410,184	927,492	482,692	At 31 December 2016
			Depreciation
2,417,373	851,214	1,566,159	At 1 January 2016
(4,759)	(15,568)	10,809	Exchange adjustment
204,717	125,827	78,890	Charge for the year
(1,662,405)	(364,409)	(1,297,996)	Disposals
954,926	597,065	357,862	At 31 December 2016
			Net book value
455,258	330,428	124,830	At 31 December 2016
673,278	415,521	257,757	At 31 December 2015
			Company
			Cost
1,965,889	447,933	1,517,956	At 1 January 2016
(1,494)	1,661	(3,155)	Exchange adjustment
76,867	76,867	, (=,==+)	Additions
(1,590,067)	(277,414)	(1,312,653)	Disposals
451,195	249,047	202,148	At 31 December 2016
			_
1 040 040	200.000	1 420 21 4	Depreciation
1,829,019	389,805	1,439,214	At 1 January 2016
(3,742)	(587)	(3,155)	Exchange adjustment
68,550	31,150	37,400	Charge for the year
(1,539,862)	(268,551)	(1,271,311)	Disposals
353,965	151,817	202,148	At 31 December 2016
			Net book value
97,230	97,230	-	At 31 December 2016
136,870	58,128	78,742	At 31 December 2015

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

6	Fixed assets investments		_	_	_
		Group	Group	Company 2016	Company 2015
		2016 \$	2015 \$	2016 S	2015 \$
			Ψ	y	J
	Subsidiary undertakings	-	-	1,178,164	1,439,961
	Other investments	2,500,000	2,500,000		
	Net book value	2,500,000	2,500,000	1,178,164	1,439,961
	Subsidiary undertakings – company				\$
	Cost				
	At 1 January 2016				4,342,280
	Dis-continuing investment				(261,786)
	At 31 December 2016				4,080,496
	Provisions				
	At 1 January 2016				2,902,319
	Increase in provision				
	At 31 December 2016				2,902,332
	Net book value				
	At 31 December 2016				1,178,164
	At 31 December 2015				1,439,961

I Hennig & Co Limited has investments in the following companies:

Name	Country of Incorporation	%*	Nature of business
I Hennig & Co (USA) Limited	USA	100	Agency company
I Hennig & Co (Belgium) NV	Belgium	100	Agency company
I Hennig & Co (Pty) Limited	Botswana	100	Agency company
I Hennig & Co (Hong Kong) Limited	Hong Kong	100	Dormant company
I Hennig & Co (Overseas) Limited	Israel	100	Agency company
Diamond Realisations Limited	England & Wales	100	Investment holding company
Clemente Business Limited	British Virgin Islands	100	Investment holding company

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

6 Fixed asset investments (continued)

Diamond Realisations Limited has the following subsidiaries:

Name	Country of Incorporation	%*	Nature of business
Diamond Realisations (Belgium) NV	Belgium	100	Diamond merchants
Diamond Realisations (Overseas) Limited	Israel	100	Diamond merchants
Diamond Realisations (India) Pvt Limited	India	100	Diamond merchants
Diamond Realisations (USA) Inc	USA	100	Diamond merchants
Diamond Realisations (South Africa) Pty Limited	South Africa	100	Diamond merchants
Diamond Realisations (Botswana) Pty Ltd	Botswana	100	Diamond merchants

^{*} Proportion of voting rights and ordinary share capital held

Other investments

	Group Unlisted Investments \$	Company Unlisted Investments \$
Cost At 1 January 2016 & 31 December 2016	3,196,473	386,473
Provisions At 1 January 2016 & 31 December 2016	696,473	386,473
Net book value At 31 December 2016	2,500,000	- -
At 31 December 2015	2,500,000	-

Clemente Business Limited (an I Hennig & Co Limited 100% subsidiary as listed above) owns 37% of the issued share capital of Constell Group Limited (previously MDS Group Holdings Limited). Constell Group Limited has been accounted for as an investment and is included in the consolidated statement of financial position at its cost of investment.

7 Stocks			Group 2016 \$	Group 2015 \$
Goods for resale			37,973	47,961
8 Debtors				0
	Group 2016	Group 2015	Company 2016	Company 2015
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Amounts falling due within one	vear:			
Trade debtors Amounts owed by subsidiary	163,922	1,439,828	136,406	313,553
undertakings	-	-	724,413	902,752
Deferred tax asset	168,870	163,917	168,870	163,917
Corporation tax	195,237	940,651	356,852	756,718
Other debtors	744,452	421,732	218,822	123,795
VAT	271,699 287,695	588,244 334,617	9,141 180,644	30,296 224,676
Prepayments	287,695 ————		100,044	
	1,831,875	3,888,989	1,795,148	2,515,707
Amounts falling due after more t year:	han one			
Amounts owed by subsidiary				
undertakings	-	-	1,192,550	1,562,576
Deferred tax asset (note 11)	683,765	963,162	619,383	843,873
	683,765	963,162	1,811,933	2,406,449
Total debtors	2,515,640	4,852,151	3,607,081	4,922,156

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

9 Creditors: amounts falling due within one year

	Group 2016 \$	Group 2015 \$	Company 2016 \$	Company 2015 \$
Trade creditors	619,432	1,404,442	45,672	316,384
Amounts owed to parent entity	51,097	47,503	51,097	47,503
Amounts owed to subsidiary				
undertakings	-	-	590,711	357,887
Corporation tax	166,884	296,015	-	-
Other taxation and social security	91,526	126,004	55,938	104,293
Other creditors	220,474	819,144	20,710	11,529
Accruals and deferred income	835,792	1,356,621	119,125	345,585
				
	1,985,205	4,049,729	883,253	1,183,181
	 +			

10 Retirement benefits

The group has four different classes of retirement benefits:

- A defined contribution pension scheme
- A funded defined benefit pension scheme
- Unfunded post-retirement health insurance
- Other unfunded defined benefit pensions

In the first class of benefit, the "defined contribution pension scheme", contributions are charged to the income statement account in the year in which they become payable.

The second class of benefit, the "funded defined benefit pension scheme", operates through the group making contributions to The Hattron Group Staff Benefits Plan. However, the scheme closed to new members in 2003 and from 1 April 2009 ceased accruing further benefits for active members of the scheme.

The funded defined benefit scheme is administered by trustees and its funds are independent of the group's finances. Deficit contributions are paid to the scheme in accordance with the recommendations of an independent actuarial adviser and the plan agreed with the trustees. The group meets the administration costs of running the scheme.

The third class of benefit, "post-retirement health insurance", pays for the costs of healthcare for life for some retirees and their spouses. Currently the arrangement is insured through, and premiums are paid to, BUPA.

The fourth class of benefit, the "other unfunded defined benefit pensions", represents unfunded pension obligations to the group of twenty-four individuals. Certain non-UK jurisdictions require the accrual of severance pay and gratuity liabilities, these are calculated locally based on expertise within the jurisdiction.

These last three types of retirement benefit have been accounted for as defined benefit schemes. Accordingly, liabilities have been calculated using the projected unit valuation method and scheme assets are valued at fair value. The rest of this note gives further information about these three schemes.

	ts (continued)		
	·	2016	2015
Reconciliation of n	resent value of plan liabilities	\$	\$
At the beginning of			
. It also a degramming a	, 	34,975,063	38,750,250
Interest cost		1,109,105	1,279,345
Actuarial losses / (gains)	5,872,681	(2,014,497)
Benefits paid		(1,032,330)	(1,110,850)
Exchange (gains)		(5,544,474)	(1,929,185)
At the end of the ye	ear	35,380,044	34,975,063
•			
Composition of pla	n liabilities	22 752 157	22 292 072
Schemes wholly or Schemes unfunded	partly funded	32,752,157 2,627,887	32,382,972 2,592,091
Schemes unfunded			
			34,975,063
		35,380,044	
Reconciliation of fa	ir value of plan assets		
At the beginning of		36,358,165	38,096,818
Interest income on		1,173,915	1,277,871
Return on assets, ex	ccluding interest income	2,767,968	(930,031)
Contributions by gr	roup	1,032,330	1,110,850
Benefits paid		(1,032,330)	(1,110,850)
Exchange gains / (I	osses)	(5,875,917)	(2,086,493)
At the end of the ye	ar	34,424,131	36,358,165
	-		
Fair value of plan a	ssets	34,424,131	36,358,165
Irrecoverable surpl		(1,671,974)	(3,975,193)
Present value of pla		(35,380,044)	(34,975,063)
Net pension scheme	e liability	(2,627,887)	(2,592,091)
n di e	Lite		
Reconciliation of li		2 242 040	2 400 641
Net pension scheme Gratuity liability	: naomity	2,342,960 203,406	2,400,641 105,339
Graidity Havility			105,539
Company retiremen	t benefits liability	2,546,366	2,505,980
Reserve for severar	ce pay	81,521	86,111
Group retirement be	enefits liability	2,627,887	2,592,091

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

Retirement benefits (continued)	2016 \$	2015
Amounts recognised in the profit and loss administration expenses are as follows:		\$
Net interest on the net defined benefit liability	58,078	75,169
Analysis of actuarial loss recognised in other comprehensive income		
Actuarial losses / (gains) on the liabilities	5,872,681	(2,014,497)
Return on assets, excluding interest income Change in the amount of surplus that is not recoverable, excluding interest	(2,767,968)	930,031
income	(1,789,294)	1,836,479
	1,315,419	752,013
Composition of plan assets		
MA fund*	17,313,393	18,739,165
Bonds	4,541,198	4,896,296
Gilts	12,313,751	11,640,862
Cash	255,789	1,081,842
Total plan assets	34,424,131	36,358,165
Actual (gain) / loss on plan assets (excluding interest income)	(2,767,968)	930,031
* Multi Asset Fund		
	2016	2015
Principal actuarial assumptions used at the year end date	%	%
Trincipal actuarial assumptions used at the year end date		
Discount rates	2.60	3.85
Inflation assumption (RPI)	3.40	3.05
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.40	2.05
LPI pension increases	3.30	3.00
Long-term healthcare inflation	5.90	5.50
Assumed life expectancies on retirement at age 60 are:		
- Retiring today - Males	28.9	28.8
- Retiring today - Females	30.4	30.3
- Retiring in 20 years time – Males	31.0	30.9
- Retiring in 20 years time - Females	31.5	31.4

A full actuarial valuation of the defined benefit scheme was carried out at 31 December 2013 and updated to 31 December 2014, 2015, 2016 and 2017 by a qualified independent actuary. Contributions to the scheme are made by the group based on the advice of the actuary.

11	Deferred tax				
11	Deterred tax			Group 2016	Company 2016
	The movements in deferred tax assets we Asset as at 1 January 2016 Amount charged to the income statement Amount credited to the statement of com Adjustment for amount transferred to with	t account prehensive income		\$ 1,127,079 (307,662) 262,640 (229,422)	1,007,790 (482,177 262,640
	•	C			
	Asset as at 31 December 2016			852,636	788,253
	Reported in these financial statements we Debtors falling due within one year Debtors falling due after more than one y			168,870 683,765	168,870 619,383
	Total deferred tax balance			852,635	788,253
				Group 2015	Company 2015
	The movements in deferred tax assets we	ere as follows:		\$	\$
	Asset as at 1 January 2015 Amount charged to the income statement Amount credited to the statement of com			623,378 353,299 150,402	625,447 231,940 150,402
	Asset as at 31 December 2015			1,127,079	1,007,790
	Reported in these financial statements wi	thin:			
	Debtors falling due within one year Debtors falling due after more than one y	rear		163,917 963,162	163,917 843,873
	Total deferred tax balance			1,127,079	1,007,790
	The elements of the deferred tax balance a	re as follows:			
		Group 2016	Group 2015	Company 2016	Company 2015
		\$	\$	\$	\$
	Accelerated capital allowances Other timing differences	(648) 853,283	27,714 1,099,365	1,396 786,857	29,800 977,990
	Total deferred tax asset	852,635	1,127,079	788,253	1,007,790

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

12	Share capital		
12	Share capital	2016	2015
		2010 \$	2015 \$
	Allotted, called up and fully paid	Φ	3
	68,000 ordinary shares of £1 each	121,067	121,067
13	Commitments under operating leases	and the first and the second of the second	
	As at 31 December 2016, the group had annual commitments under non-ca	ncellable operating leases a	as set out below:
		2016	2015
		\$	\$
	Operating leases which expire:		_
	Within one year	13,651	72,807
	After one year but less than five years	919,644	1,255,926
			
		933,295	1,328,733
14	Financial instruments		
		2016	2015
		\$	\$
	Financial assets		•
	Financial assets measured at amortised cost	14,889,200	14,157,290
			
	Financial liabilities		
	Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost	1,893,679	6,219,801

Financial assets measured at amortised cost comprise of cash, debtors, and investments held at amortised costs.

Financial liabilities measured at amortised cost comprise amounts creditors and accruals.

Information regarding the group's exposure to and management of risk is included in the Directors' report.

Notes forming part of the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016 (continued)

15 Related party transactions

The company has taken advantage of the exemption under paragraph 33.1a of FRS 102 not to disclose any transactions entered into between two or more members of a group where any subsidiary undertaking which is party to the transaction is wholly owned by a member of that group.

Transactions with directors

The managing director was advanced a loan which is non-interest bearing and the transactions that occurred during the year are as follows:

\$

Balance at 1 January 2016 Repayment received	2,156
Balance at 31 December 2016	2,156

16 Ultimate parent undertaking

The directors regard Hattron Limited, a company registered in England and Wales, as the company's immediate parent undertaking.

Copies of that company's financial statements are available from Companies House, Crown Way, Maindy, Cardiff, CF4 3UZ.

The First Anchorage Company (PTC) Limited, a company incorporated in the Isle of Man, is, in its capacity as trustee of the Elpis Trust, considered to be the ultimate controlling party of I Hennig & Co Limited.

17 Audit report

An unqualified audit report was issued by Dominic Stammers, senior statutory auditor, BDO LLP on 29 September 2017.