

**COMPANY REGISTRATION NUMBER: 470283**

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

**31 MARCH 2020**

**COHEN ARNOLD**

Chartered Accountants & statutory auditor  
New Burlington House  
1075 Finchley Road  
London  
NW11 0PU



**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

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## **BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**

### **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

#### **YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

The directors present their report and the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 March 2020.

#### **PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES AND BUSINESS REVIEW**

The principal activity of the company is property investment in commercial and residential properties in the UK. From time to time the Company undertakes the redevelopment of its existing properties. The Company's business model is generally to hold its properties for the long term in order to generate rental income and capital appreciation. However, each of the Company's investment properties is considered to be potentially for sale in the right circumstances. There has been no significant change in the nature of the company's business activities during the year under review, nor is any envisaged in the immediate future.

#### **DIRECTORS**

The directors who served the company during the year were as follows:

Mr B S E Freshwater  
Mr D Davis

The Articles of Association of the company do not require the directors to retire by rotation. Neither director has a service contract with the company.

The majority of the day-to-day management of the company's properties and its operations is carried out by Freshwater Property Management Limited and Highdorn Co. Limited. Mr BSE Freshwater is a director of, but has no beneficial interest in the share capital of, either of these companies.

Mr BSE Freshwater and Mr D Davis are also Trustees of the parent undertaking of Freshwater Property Management Limited, but have no interest in that company.

#### **RESULTS AND DIVIDENDS**

The results for the year are set out in the attached profit and loss account and explanatory notes. The financial position of the company at the year end is set out in the attached balance sheet and explanatory notes.

The company did not pay a dividend in the year (2019: £nil). The directors do not propose a final dividend for the year (2019: £nil).

#### **EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD**

Particulars of events after the reporting date are detailed in note 18 to the financial statements.

#### **DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES STATEMENT**

The directors are responsible for preparing the directors' report and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and the profit or loss of the company for that period.

## **BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**

### **DIRECTORS' REPORT** *(continued)*

**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgments and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **DONATIONS**

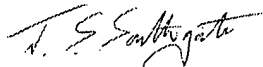
During the year the company made no charitable donation nor political contribution.

#### **AUDITOR**

Each of the persons who is a director at the date of approval of this report confirms that:

- so far as they are aware, there is no relevant audit information of which the company's auditor is unaware; and
- they have taken all steps that they ought to have taken as a director to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditor is aware of that information.

This report was approved by the board of directors on 1 March 2021 and signed on behalf of the board by:



**J S Southgate**  
Company Secretary

Registered office:  
Freshwater House  
158-162 Shaftesbury Avenue  
London  
WC2H 8HR

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BASTION**  
**PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**OPINION**

We have audited the financial statements of Bastion Products Limited (the 'company') for the year ended 31 March 2020 which comprise the profit and loss account and other comprehensive income, balance sheet, statement of changes in equity and the related notes, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including FRS 102 The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 March 2020 and of its profit for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

**BASIS FOR OPINION**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

**CONCLUSIONS RELATING TO GOING CONCERN**

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the company's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis.

However, due to the current macro-economic impact of the Covid-19 pandemic and the higher level of uncertainty observed in the economy, including the uncertainty surrounding Brexit and the associated potential financial costs, we cannot predict all future events or conditions. As subsequent events may result in outcomes that are inconsistent with judgements that were reasonable at the time they were made, the absence of reference to a material uncertainty in this auditor's report is not a guarantee that the company will continue in operation.

**EMPHASIS OF MATTER - INVESTMENT PROPERTY**

We draw your attention to Note 9 of the financial statements, which discloses the material uncertainty with regards to the valuation of investment property as at the balance sheet date. Our opinion is not modified in respect of this matter.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BASTION**  
**PRODUCTS LIMITED** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**OTHER INFORMATION**

The other information comprises the information included in the annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The directors are responsible for the other information. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

**OPINIONS ON OTHER MATTERS PRESCRIBED BY THE COMPANIES ACT 2006**

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

**MATTERS ON WHICH WE ARE REQUIRED TO REPORT BY EXCEPTION**

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the directors were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies regime and take advantage of the small companies exemption from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BASTION**  
**PRODUCTS LIMITED** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**RESPONSIBILITIES OF DIRECTORS**

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

**AUDITOR'S RESPONSIBILITIES FOR THE AUDIT OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with ISAs (UK), we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

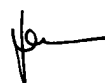
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF BASTION**  
**PRODUCTS LIMITED** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**USE OF OUR REPORT**

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with chapter 3 of part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.



Joshua Neumann (Senior Statutory Auditor)

For and on behalf of  
Cohen Arnold  
Chartered Accountants & statutory auditor

New Burlington House  
1075 Finchley Road  
London  
NW11 0PU

1 March 2021



**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

	Note	2020 £	2019 £
<b>TURNOVER</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>170,045</b>	162,121
Cost of sales		<u>(115,861)</u>	<u>(103,211)</u>
<b>GROSS PROFIT</b>		<b>54,184</b>	58,910
Administrative expenses		<u>(12,240)</u>	(11,534)
Net valuation (deficit)/gains on investment property		<u>(31,655)</u>	60,720
Profit/(Loss) on disposal of investment property		<u>145,164</u>	<u>(91,539)</u>
<b>OPERATING PROFIT</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>155,453</b>	16,557
Interest receivable		114	149
Interest payable	<b>7</b>	<u>(62,075)</u>	<u>(55,030)</u>
<b>PROFIT/(LOSS) BEFORE TAXATION</b>		<b>93,492</b>	(38,324)
Tax on profit/(loss)	<b>8</b>	<u>6,818</u>	<u>(10,770)</u>
<b>PROFIT/(LOSS) FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR AND TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME</b>		<b><u>100,310</u></b>	<b><u>(49,094)</u></b>

All the activities of the company are from continuing operations.

The notes on pages 10 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

# BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED

## BALANCE SHEET

31 MARCH 2020

	Note	2020 £	£	2019 £	£
<b>FIXED ASSETS</b>					
Investment properties	9		2,844,385		2,876,040
Investments	10		200		200
			<u>2,844,585</u>		<u>2,876,240</u>
<b>CURRENT ASSETS</b>					
Debtors	11	2,487,602		2,230,725	
Cash at bank and in hand		<u>81,271</u>		<u>3,699</u>	
		<u>2,568,873</u>		<u>2,234,424</u>	
<b>CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year</b>	12	<u>(2,488,776)</u>		<u>(2,336,446)</u>	
<b>NET CURRENT ASSETS/(LIABILITIES)</b>			<u>80,097</u>		<u>(102,022)</u>
<b>TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES</b>			<u>2,924,682</u>		<u>2,774,218</u>
<b>PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES</b>	13		<u>(527,590)</u>		<u>(477,436)</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>			<u><u>2,397,092</u></u>		<u><u>2,296,782</u></u>
<b>CAPITAL AND RESERVES</b>					
Called up share capital	15		100		100
Profit and loss account	16		<u>2,396,992</u>		<u>2,296,682</u>
<b>TOTAL EQUITY</b>			<u><u>2,397,092</u></u>		<u><u>2,296,782</u></u>

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime.

These financial statements were approved by the board of directors and authorised for issue on 1 March 2021, and are signed on behalf of the board by:

**B S E Freshwater**  
Director

Company registration number: 470283

The notes on pages 10 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

	Called up share capital £	Profit and loss account £	Total £
<b>AT 1 APRIL 2018</b>	100	2,345,776	2,345,876
Loss for the year	—	(49,094)	(49,094)
<b>TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR</b>	—	(49,094)	(49,094)
<b>AT 31 MARCH 2019</b>	100	2,296,682	<b>2,296,782</b>
Profit for the year	—	100,310	<b>100,310</b>
<b>TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR</b>	—	100,310	<b>100,310</b>
<b>AT 31 MARCH 2020</b>	<u>100</u>	<u>2,396,992</u>	<u><b>2,397,092</b></u>

The balance on the profit and loss account at 31 March 2020 includes £2,274,940 of unrealised profits which are not available for distribution.

The notes on pages 10 to 21 form part of these financial statements.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**1. GENERAL INFORMATION**

Bastion Products Limited (the "Company") is a company limited by shares and incorporated in the UK. The Company's Registered Office is Freshwater House, 158-162 Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8HR. The presentation currency of these financial statements is sterling.

**2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE**

These financial statements have been prepared in compliance with the provisions applicable to companies subject to the small companies' regime and voluntarily adopting the disclosure requirements of FRS 102, 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and the Republic of Ireland'.

**3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of preparation**

The Company is exempt by virtue of s400 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to prepare group financial statements. These financial statements present information about the Company as an individual undertaking and not about its group.

The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except that investment property is measured at fair value.

The outbreak of the Covid-19 pandemic in the first six months of 2020 and the associated lockdown has had a negative impact on the macro economy and the particular market that the company, together with the other members of The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited group (referred to as "the group"), operate in. The directors have placed a particular focus on the group's going concern assessment and have considered the principal risks to the group. This assessment has considered the various probable outcomes of the pandemic on the group's operations and its future financial performance over the next 12 months, including a severe but plausible decline in revenues, an increase in impairment of rent arrears and a reduction in property values. Uncertainty surrounding Brexit and the associated potential financial costs may also have a negative impact. These risks are beyond the control of the group and represent uncertainty to the revenue and cash flow of the company for the foreseeable future.

Notwithstanding these uncertainties, the directors have concluded that it is appropriate for the financial statements to be prepared in accordance with the accounting principles appropriate to a going concern and that there is no material uncertainty to this position, as the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources under all plausible circumstances to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future by meeting its liabilities and commitments as they fall due, based on available sources of finance.

The accounting policies set out below have, unless otherwise stated, been applied consistently to all periods presented in these financial statements.

Judgements made by the directors, in the application of these accounting policies that have significant effect on the financial statements and estimates with a significant risk of material adjustment in the next year are discussed in note 21.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES** *(continued)*

**Disclosure exemptions**

The Company's parent undertaking, The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited, includes the Company in its consolidated financial statements. The consolidated financial statements of The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited are prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP and are available to the public and may be obtained from Freshwater House, 158-162 Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8HR.

In these financial statements, the company is considered to be a qualifying entity (for the purposes of FRS 102) and has applied the exemptions available under FRS 102 in respect of the following disclosures:

- Reconciliation of the number of shares outstanding from the beginning to the end of the period;
- Cash Flow Statement and related notes;
- Key Management Personnel compensation; and
- Basic and Other Financial Instruments.

**Turnover**

Turnover comprises rents and service charges receivable. Rental income from investment property leased out under operating leases is recognised in the profit and loss account on a straight line basis over the period to the first break clause. Lease incentives granted to tenants are recognised on a straight line basis over the period to the first break clause. Service charge income is recognised as the services are provided.

**Property outgoings**

The costs of repairs are recognised in the profit and loss account in the year in which they are incurred.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES** *(continued)*

**Taxation**

Tax on the profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the profit and loss account except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income, in which case it is recognised directly in equity or other comprehensive income.

Current tax is expected tax payable or receivable on the taxable income or loss for the year, using rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Provision is made for consideration payable to or receivable from other group undertakings for the surrender of losses under group relief provisions.

Deferred tax is provided on timing differences which arise from the inclusion of income and expenses in tax assessments in periods different from those in which they are recognised in the financial statements. The following timing differences are not provided for: differences between accumulated depreciation and tax allowances for the cost of a fixed asset if and when all conditions for retaining the tax allowances have been met. Deferred tax is not recognised on permanent differences arising because certain types of income or expense are non-taxable or are disallowable for tax or because certain tax charges or allowances are greater or smaller than the corresponding income or expense.

Deferred tax is provided in respect of the additional tax that will be paid or avoided on differences between the amount at which an asset (other than goodwill) or liability is recognised in a business combination and the corresponding amount that can be deducted or assessed for tax.

Deferred tax is measured at the tax rate that is expected to apply to the reversal of the related difference, using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date. For investment property that is measured at fair value, deferred tax is provided at the rate and allowances applicable to the sale of the property.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES** *(continued)*

**Investment properties**

Investment properties are properties which are held either to earn rental income or for capital appreciation or for both. Investment properties are recognised initially at cost.

Subsequent to initial recognition

- Investment properties are held at fair value. Any gains or losses arising from changes in the fair value are recognised in the profit and loss account in the period that they arise; and
- No depreciation is provided in respect of investment properties applying the fair value model.

Investment property fair value is based on a valuation by an external, independent valuer, having an appropriate recognised professional qualification and recent experience in the location and class of property being valued.

**Disposals of properties**

The company generally holds its properties for the long term in order to generate rental income and capital appreciation although in the right circumstances any property could be available for sale. When an outright sale does occur the resulting surplus based on the excess of sales proceeds over valuation is included within the company's profit, and taxation applicable thereto is shown as part of the taxation charge. Disposals are recognised on the date the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred and when it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the company. In addition the company also 'sells' leasehold extensions when requested by leaseholders. The proceeds of these leasehold extension sales, less directly applicable costs, are also included in profit on disposal of investment properties.

**Financial instruments**

Financial liabilities and equity instruments are classified according to the substance of the contractual arrangements entered into. An equity instrument is any contract that evidences a residual interest in the assets of the entity after deducting all its financial liabilities.

**Basic financial instruments**

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash balances and call deposits.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**3. ACCOUNTING POLICIES** *(continued)*

**Basic financial instruments** *(Continued)*

Trade and other debtors

Trade and other debtors are recognised initially at transaction price plus attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition they are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method, less any impairment losses. If the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, for example if payment is deferred beyond normal business terms, then it is measured at the present value of future payments discounted at a market rate for a similar debt instrument.

Trade and other creditors

Trade and other creditors are recognised initially at transaction price less attributable transaction costs. Subsequent to initial recognition they are measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method. If the arrangement constitutes a financing transaction, for example if payment is deferred beyond normal business terms, then it is measured at the present value of future payments discounted at a market rate for a similar debt instrument.

**Income and expenses**

Interest receivable and interest payable:

Interest income and interest payable are recognised in the profit and loss account as they accrue, using the effective interest method.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or redevelopment of an asset that takes a substantial time to be prepared for use are expensed as incurred.

Interest payable and similar charges include interest payable on intercompany loans and late payment charges.

**Related party transactions**

The company has taken advantage of the exemptions in FRS102 in order to dispense with the requirements to disclose transactions with other companies in the The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited group.

**4. TURNOVER**

Turnover arises from:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Rent receivable	114,291	115,161
Service charges receivable	55,754	46,960
	<u>170,045</u>	<u>162,121</u>

The whole of the turnover is attributable to the principal activity of the company wholly undertaken in the United Kingdom.



**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**5. OPERATING PROFIT**

Operating profit or loss is stated after charging/crediting:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Fees payable for the audit of the financial statements	11,880	11,400
Movement in provision for bad debts	<u>(3,146)</u>	<u>5,267</u>

Amounts receivable by the company's auditor in respect of services to the company, other than the audit of the company's financial statements, have not been disclosed as the information is required instead to be disclosed on a consolidated basis in the consolidated financial statements of the company's parent undertaking, The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited.

**6. PARTICULARS OF EMPLOYEES**

No salaries or wages have been paid to employees including the directors during the year (2019: £nil).

**7. INTEREST PAYABLE**

	2020	2019
	£	£
Interest on banks loans and overdrafts	1,075	30
Group interest payable	<u>61,000</u>	<u>55,000</u>
	<u>62,075</u>	<u>55,030</u>

**8. TAX ON PROFIT/(LOSS)**

Major components of tax (income)/expense

	2020	2019
	£	£
<b>Current tax:</b>		
Consideration (receivable)/payable for group relief	(56,972)	447
<b>Deferred tax:</b>		
Origination and reversal of timing differences	(6,015)	10,323
Impact of change in tax rate	<u>56,169</u>	<u>—</u>
Total deferred tax	<u>50,154</u>	<u>10,323</u>
<b>Tax on profit/(loss)</b>	<u>(6,818)</u>	<u>10,770</u>

All tax is recognised in the profit and loss account.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**8. TAX ON PROFIT/(LOSS)** *(continued)*

**Reconciliation of tax (income)/expense**

The tax assessed on the profit/(loss) on ordinary activities for the year is lower than (2019: higher than) the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2019: 19%).

	2020 £	2019 £
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities before taxation	<u>93,492</u>	<u>(38,324)</u>
Profit/(loss) on ordinary activities by rate of tax	17,763	(7,282)
Impact of change in tax rate	56,169	–
Timing differences on unrealised gains	–	(1,214)
Timing differences arising on gift aid	(80,750)	–
Difference arising on group chargeable gains	–	19,266
Tax on profit/(loss)	<u>(6,818)</u>	<u>10,770</u>

**Factors that may affect future tax income**

It was announced in the March 2020 Budget that the planned reduction in the UK corporation tax rate to 17%, which was to be effective from 1 April 2020, would not be implemented. This change was substantively enacted on 17 March 2020.

The deferred tax liability at 31 March 2020 has been calculated based on the rate of 19% (2019: 17%)

**9. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES**

	Freehold property £	Long leasehold property £	Total £
<b>Fair value</b>			
At 1 April 2019	471,875	2,404,165	<b>2,876,040</b>
Revaluations	(30,000)	(1,655)	<b>(31,655)</b>
<b>At 31 March 2020</b>	<u>441,875</u>	<u>2,402,510</u>	<u><b>2,844,385</b></u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>			
<b>At 31 March 2020</b>	<u>441,875</u>	<u>2,402,510</u>	<u><b>2,844,385</b></u>
At 31 March 2019	<u>471,875</u>	<u>2,404,165</u>	<u><b>2,876,040</b></u>

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**9. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES** *(continued)*

**Investment properties held at valuation**

An independent professional revaluation of the Company's properties was carried out at 31 March 2020 by Colliers International Property Advisers UK LLP, RICS Registered Valuers. The revaluation figures are based on open market value assessed in accordance with the RICS Valuation - Professional Standards (2014).

The valuer's report as at 31 March 2020 contained a 'material uncertainty' clause due to the disruption to the market at that date caused by the Covid-19 pandemic. The inclusion of this clause indicates that there is substantially more uncertainty than normal and therefore a higher likelihood that the assumptions upon which the external valuer has based its valuations prove to be inaccurate.

**Valuation techniques and key inputs**

The company's residential apartments and houses (£2.5m, 2019: £2.5m) were valued using a sales valuation approach, derived from recent comparable transactions in the market, adjusted by applying discounts to reflect status of occupation and condition. The largest discounts were applied to those properties subject to registered tenancies, reflecting the relative difference in security of tenure, whilst the smallest discounts were applied to those properties subject to assured shorthold tenancies. Sales value assumptions were in the range £526 to £698 per square foot (2019: £542 to £699).

The company's commercial units (£0.3m, 2019: £0.4m) were valued using the income capitalisation method, requiring the application of an appropriate market based yield to net operating income. Adjustments are made to allow for voids when less than five years are left under the current tenancy and to reflect market rent at the point of lease expiry or rent review. The equivalent yield used was 7.08% (2019: 6.52%) and the estimated rental value used was £50.29 per square foot (2019: £54.89).

**Historical cost model**

The historical cost of investment properties at 31 March 2020 is £41,855 (2019: £41,855).

**10. INVESTMENTS**

	<b>Shares in group undertakings £</b>
<b>Cost</b>	
At 1 April 2019 and 31 March 2020	<u><b>4,802</b></u>
<b>Impairment</b>	
At 1 April 2019 and 31 March 2020	<u><b>4,602</b></u>
<b>Carrying amount</b>	
At 31 March 2020	<u><b>200</b></u>
At 31 March 2019	<u><b>200</b></u>

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**10. INVESTMENTS** *(continued)*

The shares in subsidiary undertakings are stated at cost.

The company wholly owns 100% of the ordinary equity share capital of the following companies all of which are registered either in the UK or the USA.

**Registered in UK**

Brigade Properties Limited - Property investment

Kayville Properties Limited - Property investment

Registered office: Freshwater House, 158 - 162 Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8HR.

**Registered in USA**

Delbast Corporation (Dormant)

Registered office: 1651 Coney Island Ave, Brooklyn, NY, 11230.

The financial statements of the UK subsidiaries are made up to 31 March each year and those of the USA subsidiary to 31 December each year.

The company is exempt by virtue of section 400 of the Companies Act 2006 from the requirement to prepare group financial statements as it is a wholly owned subsidiary of The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited, a company incorporated in the United Kingdom and registered in England and Wales, which prepares group financial statements.

**11. DEBTORS**

	2020	2019
	£	£
Trade debtors	26,449	22,711
Amounts owed by group undertakings	307,600	307,600
Other debtors	2,153,553	1,900,414
	<u>2,487,602</u>	<u>2,230,725</u>

All debtors are repayable within one year or repayable on demand. Amounts owed by group undertakings are interest-free sterling loans repayable on demand.

Other debtors include £1,665,173 (2019 - £1,508,646) due from Freshwater Property Management Limited (note 19) and £160,038 (2019 - £160,038) due from each of the Estates of a former director and his wife.

All amounts are interest-free sterling loans repayable on demand.

**12. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year**

	2020	2019
	£	£
Trade creditors	44,513	36,752
Amounts owed to group undertakings	1,674,828	1,671,381
Other creditors	769,435	628,313
	<u>2,488,776</u>	<u>2,336,446</u>

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**12. CREDITORS: amounts falling due within one year** *(continued)*

All creditors are repayable within one year or repayable on demand. Amounts owed to group undertakings are sterling loans repayable on demand and comprise £779,167 (2019: £776,167) including interest payable at 8% per annum with the remaining intra-group loans being interest-free.

Other creditors include £730,256 (2019: £594,951) due to Highdorn Co. Limited (note 19). The amount is an interest-free sterling loan repayable on demand.

**13. PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES AND CHARGES**

	<b>Deferred tax (note 14) £</b>
At 1 April 2019	<b>477,436</b>
Charge for the year	<b>50,154</b>
<b>At 31 March 2020</b>	<b><u>527,590</u></b>

**14. DEFERRED TAX**

The deferred tax included in the balance sheet is as follows:

	<b>2020 £</b>	<b>2019 £</b>
Included in provisions for liabilities and charges (note 13)	<b><u>527,590</u></b>	<b><u>477,436</u></b>

The deferred tax account consists of the tax effect of timing differences in respect of:

	<b>2020 £</b>	<b>2019 £</b>
Revaluation of investment properties	<b><u>527,590</u></b>	<b><u>477,436</u></b>

**15. CALLED UP SHARE CAPITAL**

**Issued, called up and fully paid**

	2020		2019	
	No.	£	No.	£
Ordinary shares of £1 each	100	100	100	100

**16. CAPITAL AND RESERVES**

Called-up share capital represents the nominal value of shares that have been issued.

Profit and loss account includes all current and prior period retained profits and losses.

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**17. COMMITMENTS UNDER OPERATING LEASES**

**As lessor**

The total future minimum lease payments receivable under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Not later than 1 year	60,777	56,886
Later than 1 year and not later than 5 years	95,164	102,362
Later than 5 years	704,823	757,817
	<u>860,764</u>	<u>917,065</u>

**18. EVENTS AFTER THE END OF THE REPORTING PERIOD**

On 11 March 2020, the World Health Organization declared Covid-19 a pandemic. The Covid-19 pandemic is expected to severely affect the wider macro economy and the specific market the company operates in. Whilst the valuation of investment property included in these financial statements reflects the impact of the Covid-19 pandemic and associated lockdown at the year end, it is expected that subsequent to the year end, property valuations will decline further. It is accepted that current values are likely to be lower than those stated in the financial statements. The full financial effects on the valuation of investment property cannot currently be quantified.

**19. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The majority of the day-to-day management of the company's properties and its operations is carried out by Freshwater Property Management Limited ("FPM") and Highdorn Co. Limited ("Highdorn"). Mr BSE Freshwater is a director of, but has no beneficial interest in the share capital of, either company.

Mr BSE Freshwater and Mr D Davis are also Trustees of the parent undertaking of FPM, but have no beneficial interest in that company.

In their capacity as property managing agents, FPM and Highdorn collect rents and incur direct property expenses on behalf of the company.

During the year £3,500, including VAT, was payable to FPM for these services (2019: £3,314) which were charged for at normal commercial rates. The amount owing to FPM at 31 March 2020 for these services is £7,000 (2019: £6,628).

During the year there were no charges payable to Highdorn and no amounts were owing to Highdorn for these services at 31 March 2020 (2019: £nil).

**BASTION PRODUCTS LIMITED**  
**NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS** *(continued)*  
**YEAR ENDED 31 MARCH 2020**

**20. PARENT COMPANY AND CONTROLLING PARTY**

The company is controlled by its parent undertaking, The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited, a company incorporated in England for charitable purposes.

The parent undertaking of the largest and smallest group of undertakings for which group financial statements are drawn up is The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited.

Copies of financial statements of The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited can be obtained from the following address:

Freshwater House, 158-162 Shaftesbury Avenue, London WC2H 8HR.

The Raphael Freshwater Memorial Association Limited has no controlling party.

**21. ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS**

i. Property valuations

The valuation of the company's property portfolio is inherently subjective, depending on many factors, including the individual nature of each property, its location and expected future net rental values, market yields and comparable market transactions (as set out in Note 10). Therefore the valuations are subject to a degree of uncertainty and are made on the basis of assumptions which may not prove to be accurate, particularly in periods of difficult market or economic conditions. As noted in Note 3 above, all the company's properties are valued by external valuers with appropriate qualifications and experience.

ii. Trade debtors

Management uses details of the age of trade debtors and the status of any disputes together with external evidence of the credit status of the counterparty in making judgements concerning any need to impair the carrying values.