## REGISTERED NUMBER: 00438850 (England and Wales)

Strategic Report, Report of the Directors and

Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

<u>for</u>

Jaines & Son (Grimsby) Limited

**NEDNESDAY** 

\*ARCINIDA\*

A16

14/09/2022 COMPANIES HOUSE #292

#29

## Contents of the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

	Pag
Company Information	1
Strategic Report	2
Report of the Directors	3
Report of the Independent Auditors	5
Income Statement	9
Other Comprehensive Income	10
Balance Sheet	11
Statement of Changes in Equity	12
Cash Flow Statement	13
Notes to the Cash Flow Statement	14
Notes to the Financial Statements	15

## Jaines & Son (Grimsby) Limited

## Company Information for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

**DIRECTORS:** 

Mrs B A Sparkes

G Olley S M Little K Holness C P Sparkes M G Woods

**SECRETARY:** 

Mrs B A Sparkes

**REGISTERED OFFICE:** 

Kemp Road Fish Docks Grimsby

North East Lincs DN31 3SY

**REGISTERED NUMBER:** 

00438850 (England and Wales)

**AUDITORS:** 

Haines Watts, Chartered Accountants

117 - 119 Cleethorpe Road

Grimsby North East Lincs DN31 3ET

Strategic Report

for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

The directors present their strategic report for the year ended 31 December 2021.

#### **REVIEW OF BUSINESS**

Following the previous year's challenges, Covid pandemic and Brexit there has been some return to normal trading conditions once past the first quarter. Along with the existing business Jaines have worked hard to develop long term strategic partnerships with new and existing customers. This has helped form a robust and solid platform in the shape of a joined-up approach of supplier and customer end consumer collaboration. Being on the bottom rung of the of the long-term planning ladder cements good understanding and builds trust, confidence and helps the management team continue development. In short, a new approach in our foodservice supply strategy. Continual investment in the processing development to help cope with the challenges of seasonal demand has helped meet increases for product and the ability to react to price variations. Turnover expected to grow through the return to normal trading conditions.

#### PRINCIPAL RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Brexit is continuing to bring challenges in the shape of increased levy uncertainties and supply of raw materials. Strong bonds with suppliers have been advantageous in the way of addressing any legislation understanding and keeping supply in healthy position. Any risk is still a major priority and is continually monitored by management to enable any required actions or adjustments to procedures and protocols.

Credit risk management is underpinned by insured limits on all customers. Payment performances are monitored, and supply levels measured in respect to performance. All customers have now signed agreements within the credit system promoting best practice regarding account management.

### **KEY PERFORMANCE INDICATORS**

Directors and senior management are all focused on the KPI's of the business and believe that the mointoring of these KPI's is an effective way to review the business performance.

Financial performance indicators include: Sales, gross profit and profit before tax. Stock and debtors levels are also closely monitored.

	2021	2020
	£	£
Turnover	17,902,727	15,082,512
Profit before tax	372,632	394,014

Non-financial performance indicators are supplier and customer satisfaction and continued adherence to the legislation that surrounds the industry.

ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

Date

### Report of the Directors

for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

The directors present their report with the financial statements of the company for the year ended 31 December 2021.

#### PRINCIPAL ACTIVITY

The principal activity of the company in the year under review was that of wholesaler of fish.

#### DIVIDENDS

An interim dividend of £54.06 per share was paid on 6 April 2021. The directors recommend that no final dividend be paid.

The total distribution of dividends for the year ended 31 December 2021 will be £108,111.

#### DIRECTORS

The directors shown below have held office during the whole of the period from 1 January 2021 to the date of this report.

Mrs B A Sparkes G Olley S M Little

K Holness

C P Sparkes

Other changes in directors holding office are as follows:

M G Woods - appointed 3 September 2021

### STATEMENT OF DIRECTORS' RESPONSIBILITIES

The directors are responsible for preparing the Strategic Report, the Report of the Directors and the financial statements in accordance with applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the directors to prepare financial statements for each financial year. Under that law the directors have elected to prepare the financial statements in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice (United Kingdom Accounting Standards and applicable law). Under company law the directors must not approve the financial statements unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the company and of the profit or loss of the company for that period. In preparing these financial statements, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- prepare the financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the company will continue in business.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the company and enable them to ensure that the financial statements comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

## STATEMENT AS TO DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION TO AUDITORS

So far as the directors are aware, there is no relevant audit information (as defined by Section 418 of the Companies Act 2006) of which the company's auditors are unaware, and each director has taken all the steps that he or she ought to have taken as a director in order to make himself or herself aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the company's auditors are aware of that information.

Report of the Directors

for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## **AUDITORS**

The auditors, Haines Watts, Chartered Accountants, will be proposed for re-appointment at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

## ON BEHALF OF THE BOARD:

C P Sparkes Director

Date:

### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of Jaines & Son (Grimsby) Limited (the 'company') for the year ended 31 December 2021 which comprise the Income Statement, Other Comprehensive Income, Balance Sheet, Statement of Changes in Equity, Cash Flow Statement and Notes to the Cash Flow Statement, Notes to the Financial Statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the company's affairs as at 31 December 2021 and of its profit for the year then ended:
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006.

#### Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Conclusions relating to going concern

In auditing the financial statements, we have concluded that the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is appropriate.

Based on the work we have performed, we have not identified any material uncertainties relating to events or conditions that, individually or collectively, may cast significant doubt on the company's ability to continue as a going concern for a period of at least twelve months from when the financial statements are authorised for issue.

Our responsibilities and the responsibilities of the directors with respect to going concern are described in the relevant sections of this report.

#### Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information in the Strategic Report and the Report of the Directors, but does not include the financial statements and our Report of the Auditors thereon.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether this gives rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements themselves. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the Strategic Report and the Report of the Directors for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the Strategic Report and the Report of the Directors have been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the Strategic Report or the Report of the Directors.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters where the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

#### Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the Statement of Directors' Responsibilities set out on page three, the directors are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

#### Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue a Report of the Auditors that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

The extent to which our procedures are capable of detecting irregularities, including fraud is detailed below:

Through discussion with management and those charged with governance we gained an understanding of the legal and regulatory framework applicable to the entity and the industry in which it operates, and considered the risk of acts by the entity that were contrary to applicable laws and regulations, including fraud. During the engagement team briefing we communicated the identified laws and regulations throughout our team and remained alert to any indications of non-compliance throughout the audit.

We focused on laws and regulations that could give rise to a material misstatement in the financial statements, including, but not limited to, financial reporting legislation, the Companies Act 2006, distributable profits legislation and tax legislations. We assessed the extent of compliance with these laws and regulations as part of our procedures on the related financial statement items.

We evaluated management's incentives and opportunities for fraudulent manipulations of the financial statements (including risk of override of controls) and determined that the principal risks were related to management bias in accounting estimates.

Audit procedures undertaken in response to the potential risk relating to irregularities (which include fraud and non-compliance with laws and regulations) comprised of:

- enquiries of management and those charged with governance as to whether the entity complies with such laws and regulations;
- enquiries with the same concerning any actual or potential litigation claims;
- review of journal entries posted with unusual account combinations or posted by senior management;
- use of audit data analytics to highlight any unusual transactions;
- reviewing accounting estimates for bias;
- performance of analytical review to identify unexpected movements in account balances which may be indicative of fraud.

The likelihood of detecting irregularities, including fraud, is limited by the inherent difficulty in detecting irregularities, the effectiveness of the entity's controls, the nature, timing and extent of the audit procedures performed. Irregularities that result from fraud might be inherently more difficult to detect than irregularities that result from error. As explained above, there is an unavoidable risk that material misstatements may not be detected, even though the audit has been planned and performed in accordance with ISAs (UK).

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our Report of the Auditors.

## Use of our report

This report is made solely to the company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the company's members those matters we are required to state to them in a Report of the Auditors and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the company and the company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Kate Bradshaw FCA (Senior Statutory Auditor)
for and on behalf of Haines Watts, Chartered Accountants
117 - 119 Cleethorpe Road
Grimsby
North East Lincs
DN31 3ET

Date: 13 | 09 | 2022

## Income Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

		31.12.21	31.12.20
	Notes	£	£
TURNOVER		17,902,727	15,082,512
Cost of sales		16,496,463	13,983,846
GROSS PROFIT		1,406,264	1,098,666
Administrative expenses		1,369,696	1,297,398
		36,568	(198,732)
Other operating income		357,798	624,808
OPERATING PROFIT	4	394,366	426,076
Interest receivable and similar income		10,699	10,169
		405,065	436,245
Interest payable and similar expenses	5	32,433	42,231
PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION		372,632	394,014
Tax on profit	6	75,982	86,158
PROFIT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR		296,650	307,856

## Other Comprehensive Income for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

Notes	31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR	296,650	307,856
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	<u> </u>	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR	296,650	307,856

# Balance Sheet 31 December 2021

		31.12.2	21	31,12.2	20
1	Votes	£	£	£	£
FIXED ASSETS					
Intangible assets	8		129,000		172,000
Tangible assets	9		480,000		467,173
					(20.172
			609,000		639,173
CURRENT ASSETS					
Stocks	10	514,150		187,930	
Debtors	11	1,621,489		1,278,841	
Cash at bank		307,947		407,233	
,					
CDEDITORS		2,443,586		1,874,004	
CREDITORS  Amounts falling due within one year	12	1,491,430		1,177,163	
Amounts failing due within one year	12	1,491,430 ———		1,177,105	
NET CURRENT ASSETS			952,156		696,841
TOTAL ASSETS LESS CURRENT LIABILITIES			1,561,156		1,336,014
CREDITORS					•
Amounts falling due after more than one					
year	13		(300,663)		(249,061)
year	13		(500,005)		(247,001)
PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES	17		(44,431)		(44,087)
ACCRUATE AND DESERBED BYCOME	10		(67.210)		(82 (62)
ACCRUALS AND DEFERRED INCOME	18		(67,319)		(82,662)
NET ASSETS			1,148,743		960,204
					===
CAPITAL AND RESERVES					
Called up share capital	19		2,000		2,000
	20		1,146,743		958,204
Retained earnings	20				
SHAREHOLDERS' FUNDS			1,148,743		960,204

C P Sparkes - Directo

## Statement of Changes in Equity for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

	Called up share capital £	Retained earnings	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2020	2,000	735,140	737,140
Changes in equity Dividends Total comprehensive income  Balance at 31 December 2020	2,000	(84,792) 307,856 958,204	(84,792) 307,856 960,204
Changes in equity Dividends Total comprehensive income		(108,111) 296,650	(108,111) 296,650
Balance at 31 December 2021	2,000	1,146,743	1,148,743

## Cash Flow Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

		31.12.21	31.12.20
1	Votes	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities			
Cash generated from operations	1	294,837	211,141
Interest paid		(30,726)	(39,801)
Interest element of hire purchase payments			
paid		(1,707)	(2,430)
Tax paid		(91,701)	(11,705)
Taxation refund		-	9,178
Net cash from operating activities		170,703	166,383
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(69,241)	(539)
Interest received		10,699	10,169
Net cash from investing activities		(58,542)	9,630
Cash flows from financing activities			
New loans in year		50,000	200,000
Loan repayments in year		(98,274)	(55,328)
Capital repayments in year		(4,920)	(4,666)
Amount introduced by directors		108,112	84,792
Amount withdrawn by directors		(158,254)	(90,274)
Equity dividends paid		(108,111)	(84,792)
Net cash from financing activities		(211,447)	49,732
(Decrease)/increase in cash and cash equive Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of	alents	(99,286)	225,745
year	2	407,233	181,488
•		· ·	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	2	307,947	407,233

## Notes to the Cash Flow Statement for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

# 1. RECONCILIATION OF PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION TO CASH GENERATED FROM OPERATIONS

	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Profit before taxation	372,632	394,014
Depreciation charges	99,414	91,455
Government grants	(15,343)	(15,343)
Finance costs	32,433	42,231
Finance income	(10,699)	(10,169)
	478,437	502,188
Increase in stocks	(326,220)	(80,114)
(Increase)/decrease in trade and other debtors	(292,506)	402,652
Increase/(decrease) in trade and other creditors	435,126	(613,585)
Cash generated from operations	294,837	211,141
-		

## 2. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

The amounts disclosed on the Cash Flow Statement in respect of cash and cash equivalents are in respect of these Balance Sheet amounts:

Vear	ended	31	December	2021

Cash and cash equivalents	31.12.21 £ 307,947	1.1.21 £ 407,233
Year ended 31 December 2020	31.12.20	1.1.20
Cash and cash equivalents	£ 407,233	£ 181,488

## 3. ANALYSIS OF CHANGES IN NET DEBT

At 1.1.21 £	Cash flow £	At 31.12.21
407,233	(99,286)	307,947
407,233	(99,286)	307,947
		<del></del>
(7,478)	4,920	(2,558)
(298,380)	102,434	(195,946)
(246,503)	(54,160)	(300,663)
(552,361)	53,194	(499,167)
(145,128)	(46,092)	(191,220)
	£  407,233  407,233  (7,478) (298,380) (246,503)  (552,361)	£ £  407,233 (99,286)  407,233 (99,286)  (7,478) (99,286)  (298,380) (102,434) (246,503) (54,160)  (552,361) 53,194

Notes to the Financial Statements for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 1. STATUTORY INFORMATION

Jaines & Son (Grimsby) Limited is a private company, limited by shares, registered in England and Wales. The company's registered number and registered office address can be found on the Company Information page.

The presentation currency of the financial statements is the Pound Sterling (£).

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES

### Basis of preparing the financial statements

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Financial Reporting Standard 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland" and the Companies Act 2006. The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention.

### Significant judgements and estimates

In applying the company's accounting policies set out below management is required to make certain estimates and judgements concerning the future. These judgements are regularly reviewed and updated as necessary. The estimates and judgements that have most significant effect on the amounts included in these financial statements are as follows:

#### - Useful lives of plant and equipment

Depreciation is provided so as to write down the assets to their residual values over their estimated useful lives as set out in the company's accounting policy. The selection of these estimated useful lives requires the exercise of management judgement. Useful lives are regularly reviewed and should management's assessment of useful lives shorten then depreciation charges in the financial statements would increase and carrying amounts of property, plant and equipment would reduce accordingly.

#### - Trade debtors

The company reviews the reconcilability of trade debtors and makes allowances for doubtful debts where considered appropriate. If there is evidence of impairment the carrying amount of the debtor is reduced to its recoverable amount., The impairment loss is recognised immediately in the income statement.

#### Turnover

Turnover is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, and represents amounts receivable for goods and services provided in the normal course of business, net of discounts, Value Added Tax (VAT) and other sales related taxes.

Sales of goods are recognised when goods are dispatched and title has passed, and to the extent that sales are invoiced in advance of delivery, income is deferred.

#### Goodwill

Goodwill, being the amount paid in connection with the acquisition of a business in 2019, will be amortised evenly over its estimated useful life of five years.

## Tangible fixed assets

Depreciation is provided at the following annual rates in order to write off each asset over its estimated useful life or, if held under a finance lease, over the lease term, whichever is the shorter.

Freehold property

- in accordance with the property

Plant and machinery

- 25% on reducing balance

### **Government grants**

Government grants are recognised in the income statement in the period in which they relate to.

#### Stocks

Stocks are valued at the lower of cost and net realisable value, after making due allowance for obsolete and slow moving items.

continued...

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

#### 2. ACCOUNTING POLICIES - continued

#### Taxation

Taxation for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Tax is recognised in the Income Statement, except to the extent that it relates to items recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity.

Current or deferred taxation assets and liabilities are not discounted.

Current tax is recognised at the amount of tax payable using the tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the balance sheet date.

#### Deferred tax

Deferred tax is recognised in respect of all timing differences that have originated but not reversed at the balance sheet date.

Timing differences arise from the inclusion of income and expenses in tax assessments in periods different from those in which they are recognised in financial statements. Deferred tax is measured using tax rates and laws that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the year end and that are expected to apply to the reversal of the timing difference.

Unrelieved tax losses and other deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that they will be recovered against the reversal of deferred tax liabilities or other future taxable profits.

### Hire purchase and leasing commitments

Assets obtained under hire purchase contracts or finance leases are capitalised in the balance sheet. Those held under hire purchase contracts are depreciated over their estimated useful lives. Those held under finance leases are depreciated over their estimated useful lives or the lease term, whichever is the shorter.

The interest element of these obligations is charged to profit or loss over the relevant period. The capital element of the future payments is treated as a liability.

Rentals paid under operating leases are charged to profit or loss on a straight line basis over the period of the lease.

## Pension costs and other post-retirement benefits

The company operates a defined contribution pension scheme. Contributions payable to the company's pension scheme are charged to profit or loss in the period to which they relate.

#### Going concern

At the time of approving the financial statements, the directors have a reasonable expectation that the company has adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. Thus the directors continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting in preparing the financial statements.

#### Impairment of assets

At each reporting date fixed assets are reviewed to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If there is an indication of possible impairment, the recoverable amount of any affected asset is estimated and compared with its carrying amount. If estimated recoverable amount is lower, the carrying amount is reduced to its estimated recoverable amount, and an impairment loss is recognised in profit or loss.

If an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carry amount of the asset is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but not in excess of the amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in profit or loss.

#### 3. EMPLOYEES AND DIRECTORS

The average number of employees in the year was 64 (2020: 69) which includes the 6 (2020: 5) directors.

## Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

4.

5.

6.

Tear Ended 51 December 2021		
	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Directors' remuneration	287,632 ———	176,507
Constitution and the bight at a sid director for the year and at 21 December 1		
information regarding the highest paid director for the year ended 31 Decer	31.12.21 £	
Emoluments etc	101,972	
OPERATING PROFIT		
The operating profit is stated after charging/(crediting):		
	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Other operating leases	66,306	50,957
Depreciation - owned assets	55,402	47,442
Depreciation - assets on hire purchase contracts	1,012	1,011
Goodwill amortisation	43,000	43,002
Auditors' remuneration	9,450	8,975
Auditors' remuneration for non audit work	468	464
Government grants	(351,714)	(624,808
<b>6</b>	<u>`</u>	<u>`</u>
Government grants represent Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme graemployees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.	ants received in respect achinery being released	of furloug
Government grants represent Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme graemployees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES	ants received in respect nachinery being released	of furloug over the us
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.	ants received in respect nachinery being released  31.12.21	over the us
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.	nachinery being released	over the us
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.	nachinery being released 31.12.21	31.12.20 £
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest	31.12.21	31.12.20 £ 9,190
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest	31.12.21 £ 2,046	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  TAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543	31.12.20
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  TAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  TAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge The tax charge on the profit for the year was as follows:	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  FAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge The tax charge on the profit for the year was as follows:  Current tax:	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433 31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  TAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  TAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge The tax charge on the profit for the year was as follows:  Current tax:	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433 31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231 31.12.20 £ 91,739
employees and a deferred grant relating to the purchase of plant and meconomic life of the asset.  INTEREST PAYABLE AND SIMILAR EXPENSES  Bank loan interest Factoring interest Hire purchase Leasing  TAXATION  Analysis of the tax charge The tax charge on the profit for the year was as follows:  Current tax: UK corporation tax	31.12.21 £ 2,046 28,680 1,164 543 32,433 31.12.21 £ 75,638	31.12.20 £ 9,190 30,611 1,164 1,266 42,231

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 6. TAXATION - continued

The tax assessed for the year is higher than the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK. The difference is explained below:

		31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £
	Profit before tax	372,632	394,014
	Profit multiplied by the standard rate of corporation tax in the UK of 19% (2020 - 19%)	70,800	74,863
	Effects of: Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Depreciation in excess of capital allowances	390 4,792	197 11,098
	Total tax charge	75,982	86,158
7.	DIVIDENDS	31.12.21	31.12.20
	Ordinary shares of £1 each Interim dividends	£ 108,111	£ 84,792
8.	INTANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS		Goodwill
	COST At 1 January 2021	•	£
	and 31 December 2021		215,002
	AMORTISATION At 1 January 2021 Amortisation for year		43,002 43,000
	At 31 December 2021		86,002
	NET BOOK VALUE At 31 December 2021		129,000
	At 31 December 2020		172,000

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 9. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

10.

TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS	Freehold property £	Plant and machinery £	Totals £
COST			
At 1 January 2021 Additions	505,864 -	354,187 69,241	860,051 69,241
At 31 December 2021	505,864	423,428	929,292
DEPRECIATION			
At 1 January 2021	187,151	205,727	392,878
Charge for year	26,533	29,881	56,414
At 31 December 2021	213,684	235,608	449,292
NET BOOK VALUE			
At 31 December 2021	292,180	187,820	480,000
At 31 December 2020	318,713	148,460	467,173
COST At 1 January 2021			Plant and machinery £
and 31 December 2021			15,171
DEPRECIATION			
At 1 January 2021			1,601
Charge for year			1,012
At 31 December 2021			2,613
NET BOOK VALUE			
At 31 December 2021			12,558
At 31 December 2020			13,570
STOCKS			
		31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £
Finished goods		514,150	187,930

# Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

11.	DEBTORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
11.	DEBIORS. AMOUNTS PALLING DOE WITHIN ONE TEAK	31.12.21	31.12.20
		£	£
	Trade debtors	999,259	711,503
	Other debtors	105,111	115,576
	Directors' loan accounts	462,272	412,130
	VAT	46,927	32,356
	Prepayments and accrued income	7,920	7,276
		1,621,489	1,278,841
12.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE WITHIN ONE YEAR		
12.	CREDITORO, AND OTTO THE ENGLISH OF THE TOTAL TERMS	31.12.21	31.12.20
		£	£
	Bank loans and overdrafts (see note 14)	117,799	267,799
•	Other loans (see note 14)	78,147	30,581
	Hire purchase contracts (see note 15)	2,558	4,920
	Trade creditors	986,629	504,883
	Corporation tax	75,638	91,701
	Social security and other taxes	51,826	34,925
	Other creditors	116,802	181,594
	Wages creditor	28,346	-
	Accruals and deferred income	33,685	60,760
		1,491,430	1,177,163
13.	CREDITORS: AMOUNTS FALLING DUE AFTER MORE THAN ONE YEAR		
		31.12.21	31.12.20
		£	£
	Bank loans (see note 14)	216,411	162,251
	Other loans (see note 14)	84,252	84,252 2,558
	Hire purchase contracts (see note 15)	<u>-</u>	2,336
		300,663	249,061
14.	LOANS		
	An analysis of the maturity of loans is given below:		
		31.12.21	31.12.20
		£	£
	Amounts falling due within one year or on demand:	~	~
	Bank loans	117,799	267,799
	Other loans	78,147	30,581
		195,946 ======	298,380
	Amounts falling due between one and two years:	216 411	1/0.001
	Bank loans - 1-2 years	216,411	162,251
	Other loans - 1-2 years	84,252	84,252
		300,663	246,503

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 15. LEASING AGREEMENTS

16.

Minimum lease payments fall due as follows:

	Hire purchase contracts	
	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Net obligations repayable:	2.550	4.000
Within one year	2,558	4,920
Between one and five years		2,558
	2,558	7,478
		===
		able operating
		ases
	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Within one year	55,480	58,843
Between one and five years	55,910	85,231
	111,390	144,074
SECURED DEBTS		
The following secured debts are included within creditors:		
	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Other loans	162,399	114,833
Hire purchase contracts	2,558	7,478
Bank loans	197,544	270,050
	362,501	392,361
		===

The hire purchase contracts are secured on the assets that have been financed.

HSBC Bank PLC holds a debenture including fixed charge over all present freehold and leasehold property; first charge over book and other debts, chattels, goodwill and uncalled capital, both present and future; and first floating charge over all assets and undertaking both present and future.

20% of the CBIL loan is secured by the company.

## 17. PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES

	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
Deferred tax	44,431	44,087
		====

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 17. PROVISIONS FOR LIABILITIES - continued

	Balance at 1 Jar Provided during			·		Deferred tax £ 44,087 344
	Balance at 31 D	ecember 2021				44,431
18.	ACCRUALS A	AND DEFERRED INCOM	ME		31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £
	Deferred govern	nment grants			67,319	82,662
19.	CALLED UP S	SHARE CAPITAL				
	Allotted, issued	and fully paid:				
	Number:	Class:		Nominal value:	31.12.21 £	31.12.20 £
	2,000	Ordinary		£1	2,000	2,000
20.	RESERVES					
20.	RESERVES					Retained earnings £
	At 1 January 20	21				958,204
	Profit for the ye					296,650
	Dividends					(108,111)
	At 31 Decembe	r 2021				1,146,743

## 21. DIRECTORS' ADVANCES, CREDITS AND GUARANTEES

The following advances and credits to directors subsisted during the years ended 31 December 2021 and 31 December 2020:

	31.12.21	31.12.20
	£	£
C P Sparkes and Mrs B A Sparkes		
Balance outstanding at start of year	15,629	7,905
Amounts advanced	72,966	61,143
Amounts repaid	(68,110)	(53,419)
Amounts written off	-	-
Amounts waived	•	-
Balance outstanding at end of year	20,485	15,629
	<del></del>	

Notes to the Financial Statements - continued for the Year Ended 31 December 2021

## 21. DIRECTORS' ADVANCES, CREDITS AND GUARANTEES - continued

G Olley Balance outstanding at start of year Amounts advanced	119,740 15,123	120,450 8,617
Amounts repaid	(11,892)	(9,327)
Amounts written off	· -	-
Amounts waived	-	-
Balance outstanding at end of year	122,971	119,740
C MAT 'val.		
S M Little Balance outstanding at start of year	131,693	132,812
Amounts advanced	21,376	9,904
	(14,054)	(11,023)
Amounts repaid Amounts written off	(14,054)	(11,023)
Amounts written on	-	-
	120.015	121 602
Balance outstanding at end of year	139,015	131,693
K Holness		
Balance outstanding at start of year	145,068	145,482
Amounts advanced	21,716	10,609
Amounts repaid	(14,054)	(11,023)
Amounts written off	-	-
Amounts waived	-	_
Balance outstanding at end of year	152,730	145,068
	====	<del></del>
M G Woods		
Balance outstanding at start of year	-	-
Amounts advanced	27,070	-
Amounts repaid	•	-
Amounts written off	-	-
Amounts waived	-	-
Balance outstanding at end of year	27,070	-
,	<u> </u>	

## 22. ULTIMATE CONTROLLING PARTY

The controlling party is C P Sparkes.